## 機器學習導論

## Introduction to Machine Learning Homework 4 Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering (Thursday, May 16<sup>th</sup>, 2024)

- \ Dimensionality Reduction

"auto-mpg.csv"這筆資料是一份汽車規格的數據集,其中包含9個 feature。

mpg: continuous

cylinders: multi-valued discrete

displacement: continuous horsepower: continuous

weight: continuous

acceleration: continuous

model year: multi-valued discrete

origin: multi-valued discrete

car name: string (unique for each instance)

除了 origin 及 car name 以外,其餘 feature 可以用來預測汽車的續航力 (mpg),請跟隨下列三種方式,探討何種 dimensionality reduction 適合處理 此資料集。

- 1. High Correlation filter
- 2. Backward Selection
- 3. PCA(reduce to having up to 95% variance)

完成降維後,請將剩下的 feature,以 linear regression 之方式,預測 mpg, 檢視各自的 MSE 及相關係數,並討論各個方法的優缺點。

(Data preprocessing : 5%, Each method implement : 15\*3%, result & discuss : 15%)

## 二、Clustering

Cluster\_data.csv 是一個 x-y 二維資料,以散點圖呈現可看出有類似群聚分群的狀況,請利用 K-means cluster 演算法座聚類分群,並套用不同群的顏色呈現在散點圖上,最後解釋你分群數量的依據,並討論你的發現。(K-means cluster implement: 15%, discuss & result presentation: 20%)

Note: You must hand craft code of PCA & K-means algorithm. However, High Correlation filter and Backward Selection is allowed to use library