



$$\begin{aligned}
 a_0 &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(t) dt = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^0 (\pi + t) dt + \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} (\pi - t) dt \\
 &= \frac{1}{\pi} \left(\pi t + \frac{1}{2} t^2 \Big|_{-\pi}^0 + \pi t - \frac{1}{2} t^2 \Big|_0^{\pi} \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{\pi} \left[(0 - (-\pi^2 + \frac{1}{2} \pi^2)) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + (\pi^2 - \frac{1}{2} \pi^2) \right] \\
 &= \frac{1}{\pi} (2\pi^2 - \pi^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \pi$$

$$a_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(t) \cos(nt) dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^0 \pi \cos(nt) + t \cos(nt) dt$$

$$+ \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \pi \cos(nt) - t \cos(nt) dt$$

use integration by parts

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \left(\frac{1 - \cos(n\pi)}{n^2} + \frac{1 - \cos(n\pi)}{n^2} \right)$$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(t) \sin(nt) dt = \frac{2}{\pi} \frac{1 - \cos(n\pi)}{n^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^0 \pi \sin(nt) + t \sin(nt) dt$$

$$+ \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \pi \sin(nt) - t \sin(nt) dt$$

Integration by parts

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \left(\frac{\sin(n\pi) - \pi n}{n^2} + \frac{\pi n - \sin(n\pi)}{n^2} \right)$$

$$= 0$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 f(t) &= \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos(nt) + b_n \sin(nt) \\
 &= \frac{\pi}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[\frac{2}{\pi} \left(\frac{1 - \cos(n\pi)}{n^2} \right) \cos(nt) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + 0 \cdot \sin(nt) \right] \\
 &= \frac{\pi}{2} + \sum_{n \text{ odd}} \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \frac{2}{n^2} \cos(nt) \\
 &= \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{4}{\pi} \cos(t) + \frac{4}{\pi 9} \cos(3t) \\
 &\quad + \frac{4}{\pi 25} \cos(5t) + \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

At $t=0$

$$\frac{\pi}{2} + \sum_{n \text{ odd}} \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{4}{\pi} \sum_{n \text{ odd}} \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{4}{\pi} \left(\frac{\pi^2}{8} \right) = \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$= \pi$$