

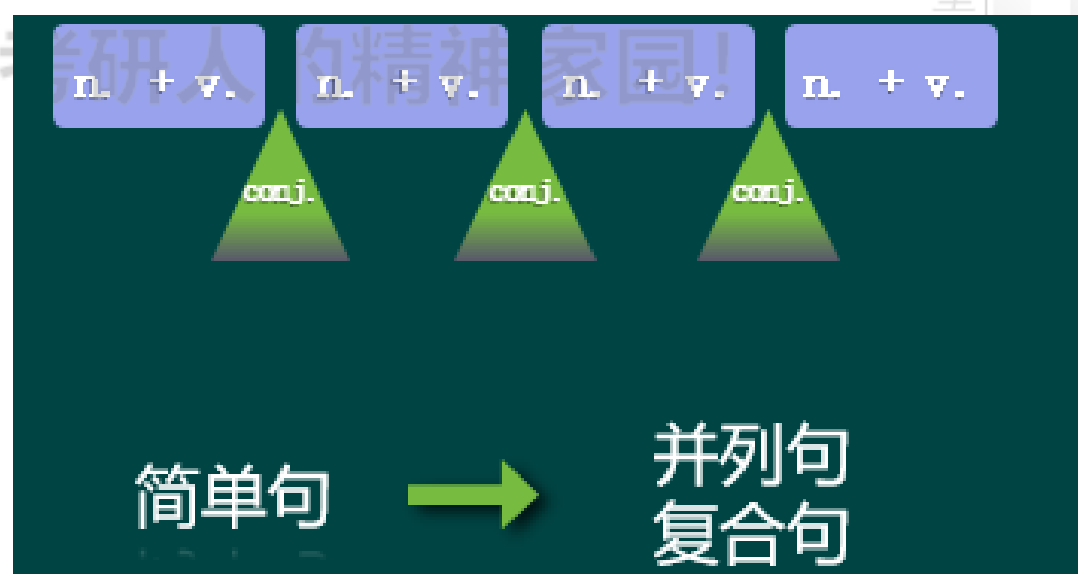
句句真研 英语（二）语法及长难句应试全攻略

第二部分 长难句 讲义

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第二部分 长难句



第一章 并列句

第一节 并列句的构成

并列句的构成：多个简单句+并列连词

一、表示顺接的并列连词

表示顺接的并列连词	含义
... and ...	"..... 和"
both ... and ...	(两者都)
not only ... but ... as well not only ... but also ... not only ... but ...	"不但.....而且....." (意思同".....和.....")

- That boy was Bill Gates, and he hasn't stopped reading yet...

(2018, Translation)

二、表示转折的并列连词

表示转折的并列连词	含义
... but yet ...	"..... 但是"

- Money may not quite buy happiness, but people in wealthier countries are generally happier than those in poor ones.

(2014, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 1)

- ... adult women do not remember being so obsessed with the colour, yet it is pervasive in our young girls' lives.

(2012, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)

三、 表示选择的并列连词

表示选择的并列连词	含义
... or ...	"..... 或者"
either ... or ...	(二选一)
neither ... nor ...	"既不.....也不....." (两个都不选)

- In effect, the U.S. can import food or it can import the workers...
(2019, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)
- Either Entergy never really intended to live by those commitments, or it simply didn't foresee what would happen next.
(英语一, 2012, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)

四、 表示因果的并列连词

表示因果的并列连词	含义
... for ...	".....因为"
... so ...	".....所以....."

- Strangers are inherently unfamiliar to us, so we are more likely to feel anxious...
(2015, Use of English)

五、 补充

1. 多个并列连词相同

- Then his marriage failed, his career burned out and his drinking became serious.

(2013, Reading Comprehension, Part B)

2. 多个并列连词不同

- Parents don't have to be exquisitely parents at all times, but there needs to be a balance and parents need to be responsive and sensitive to a child's verbal or nonverbal expressions of an emotional need, ...

(2017, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)

第二节 并列句的省略

- I had no money and needed the job.

(2010, Translation)

- He ticks "astronaut" but quickly adds "scientist" to the list and selects it as well.

(2018, Translation)

- Then the kids were handed chocolate coins, and given a chance to share them with an anonymous child.

(2019, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 1)

- Even American newspapers... have not only survived but often returned to profit.

(2011, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)

- Newport also recommends "deep scheduling" to combat constant

interruptions and get more done in less time.

(2018, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)

【练习】并列句

- (1) Like the majority of authors, he had to suffer many disappointments and rejections along the way, but these made him all the more determined to succeed.

(2019, Translation)

- (2) ... the key is to determine your length of focus time and stick to it.

(2018, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)

- (3) I can't afford to pay my monthly mortgage payments on my own, so I have to rent rooms out to people to make that happen.

(2016, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)

- (4) The great recession may be over, but this era of high joblessness is probably beginning.

(2012, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)

- (5) In the U.S., it has infected more than one million people, and caused more than 600 deaths and more than 6,000 hospitalizations.

(2010, Use of English)

【考场攻略】并列句

攻略：并列句找相同，还原省略

- We hail them as Americans in the making, or (we) brand them as aliens to be kicked out.

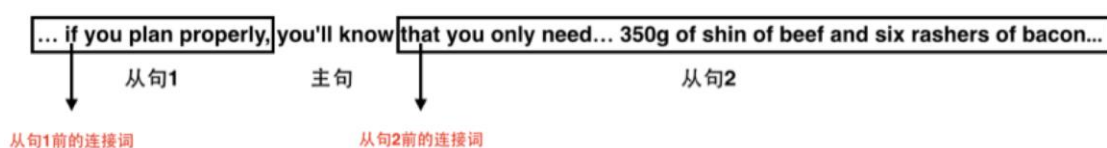
(2013, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)

- Now he's living in a council flat and (he's) fielding offers from literary agents.

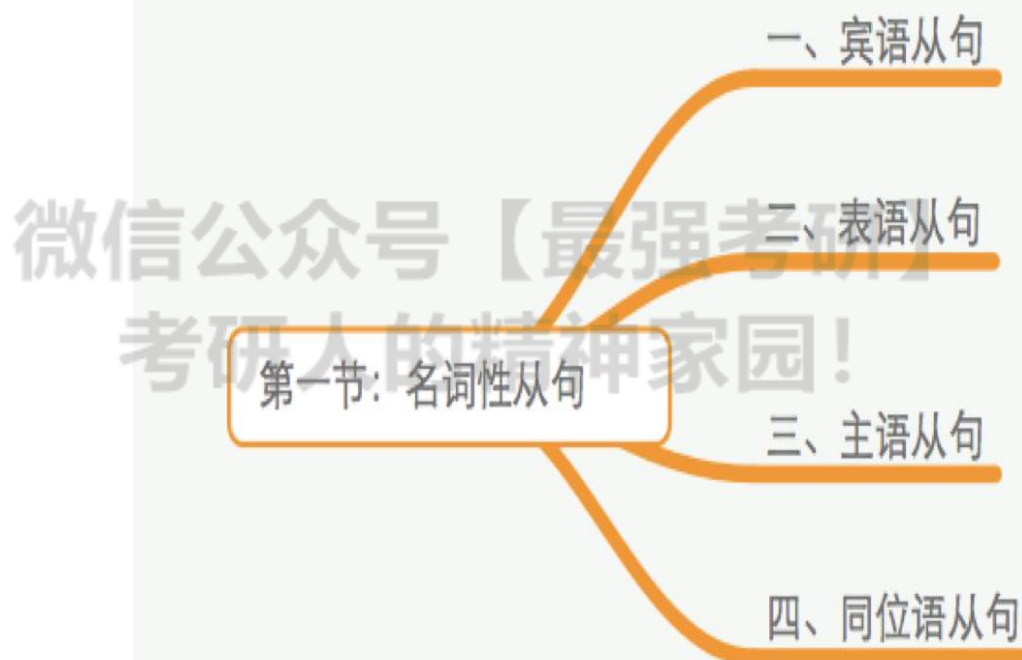
(2013, Reading Comprehension, Part B)

第二章 复合句

复合句 = 主句 + 从句

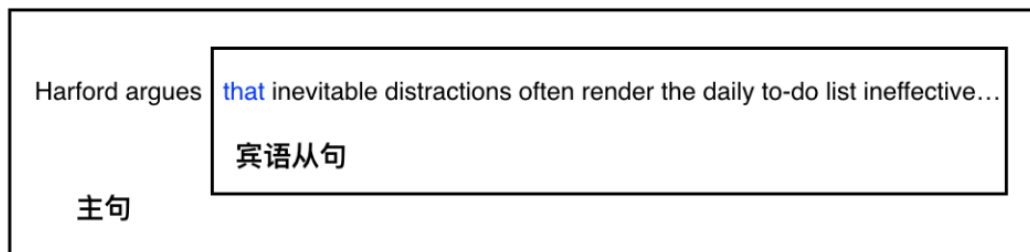


第一节 名词性从句



一、 宾语从句

1. 宾语从句的含义



(2018, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)

2. 宾语从句的写法

(1) 陈述句变宾语从句

These figures are conservative.

- Dr. Worm acknowledges (that) these figures are conservative.

(英语一, 2006, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)

- DeSombre isn't saying people should stop caring about the environment.

(2019, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)

(2) 特殊疑问句变宾语从句

Where did we put the keys just a moment ago?

- We suddenly can't remember where we put the keys just a moment ago.

(英语一, 2014, Use of English)

(3) 一般疑问句变宾语从句

Are other clients going to abandon me, too?

- I don't know if other clients are going to abandon me, too...

(英语一, 2004, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)

- Have you ever noticed how much children laugh?

(2016, Reading Comprehension, Part B)

(4) 宾语从句的写法总结

- Dr. Worm acknowledges that these figures are conservative.
- We suddenly can't remember where we put the keys just a moment ago, ...
- I don't know if other clients are going to abandon me, too...



主句

3. 宾语从句的位置

(1) 常见的 3 种位置

- ... recently, he revealed that he reads at least 50 nonfiction books a year.

(2018, Translation)

- The survey... asks people if they worked less than 35 hours in the reference week.

(2015, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)

- ... being human, you'll sometimes change your mind about what you fancy.

(2013, Reading Comprehension, Part B)

- I'm pretty confident we're at the bottom.

(2010, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 1)



(2) 非谓语动词 + 从句

- Michelle Obama launched a high-visibility campaign against childhood obesity, even claiming that it represents our greatest national security threat.

(2014, Use of English)

(3) 多个宾语从句

- I had not realized how profoundly marketing trends dictated our perception of what is natural to kids, including our core beliefs about their psychological development.

(2012, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)

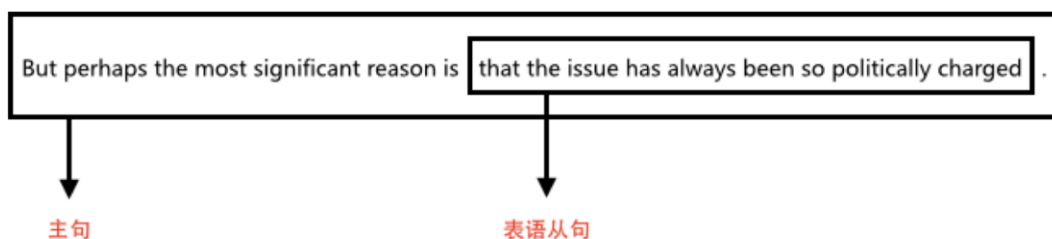
(4) 宾语从句后置, it 形式宾语

- That kind of activity makes it less likely that the court's decisions will be accepted as impartial judgments.

(英语一, 2012, Use of English)

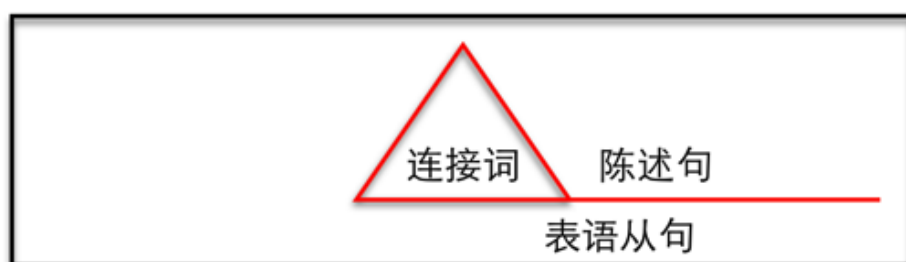
二、表语从句

1. 表语从句的含义



(2014, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)

2. 表语从句的写法



主句

- ... eye contact is where all the magic happens.
(2018, Reading Comprehension, Part B)
- Another nationwide concern is whether public funds from other agencies are going into construction in fire prone districts.

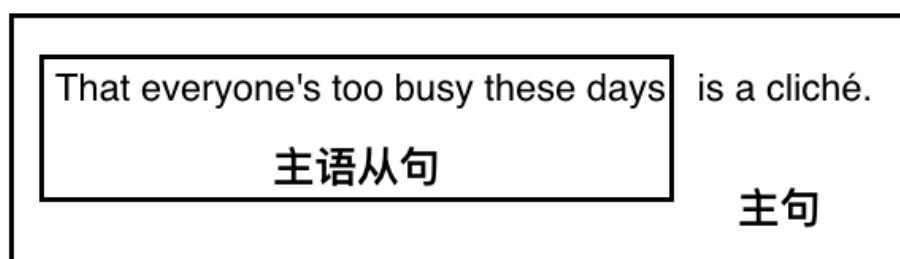
(2017, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 4)

3. 表语从句的位置

- For Williams, these activities become what he calls "electronic morphine."
(英语一, 2006, Reading Comprehension, Part B)

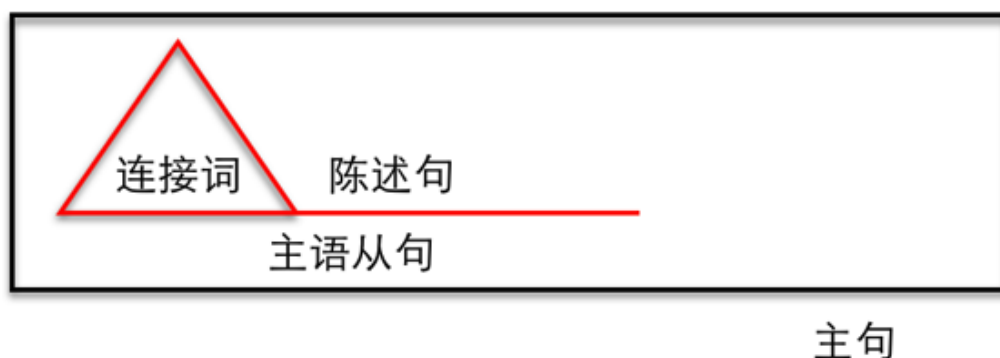
三、 主语从句

1. 主语从句的含义



(2016, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)

2. 主语从句的写法



- What WhatsApp offered Facebook was an intricate and finely detailed web of its users' friendships and social lives.

(2018, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)

- Whether the separation distances involved would satisfy air-traffic-control regulations is another matter...

(2010, Reading Comprehension, Part B)

3. 主语从句的位置

- What Washington does – or doesn't do – to promote alternative energy may mean less and less at a time of a global shift in thought.

(2018, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)

- It surely seems plausible that happy people would be more forward-

thinking and creative and lean towards R&D more than the average...

(2016, Use of English)

4. 主语从句的考研句型模板

(1) It is done + 主语从句 (表达人们对一件事的观点看法)

- Ten years ago on Monday, it was announced that the Games of the 30th Olympiad would be in London.

(2017, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 1)

(2) It is + adj./n. + 主语从句 (表达对一件事的评价)

- So it's not surprising that people are more stressed at home.

(2015, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 1)

- Second, it is surely a good thing that the money and attention come to science rather than go elsewhere.

(英语一, 2014, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)

四、 同位语从句

1. 同位语从句的含义

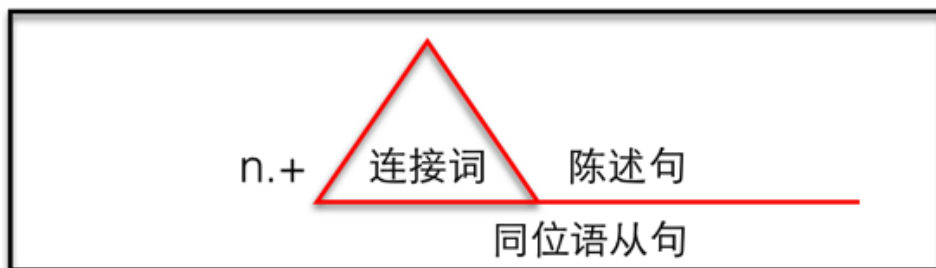
... this is a sign that I need to increase my daily caloric intake.

主句

同位语从句

(2019, Use of English)

2. 同位语从句的写法



主句

- ... the probability that the company will subsequently have to restate earnings increased by nearly 20%.

(2011, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 1)

- ... it is going riskily close to the implication that standards need to be lowered for poor children.

(2012, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 1)

3. 同位语从句的位置

抽象名词后: fact, point, belief, faith, claim, report, worry, advantage, evidence, indication, implication, insight, probability, requirement...

- The insight that curiosity can drive you to do self-destructive things is a profound one.

(2018, Use of English)



【练习】名词性从句

- (1) That conflicted with how I needed to train to reach my goals.
(2019, Use of English)
- (2) ... it's clearer than ever that the future belongs to renewable sources such as wind and solar.
(2018, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 2)
- (3) What makes the problem thornier is that the usual time-management

techniques don't seem sufficient.

(2016, Reading Comprehension, Part A Text 3)

- (4) Before applying for university I told everyone that I would study journalism...

(2017, Translation)

- (5) There are worries that government, employers, and marketers might be able to access these data, thereby encroaching on our privacy.

(2013, Use of English)

【考场攻略】名词性从句

攻略 1: 找到从句

- Perhaps this is why many worry about the agonizing dullness of a jobless future.

(2017, Use of English)

- The insight that curiosity can drive you to do self-destructive things is a profound one.

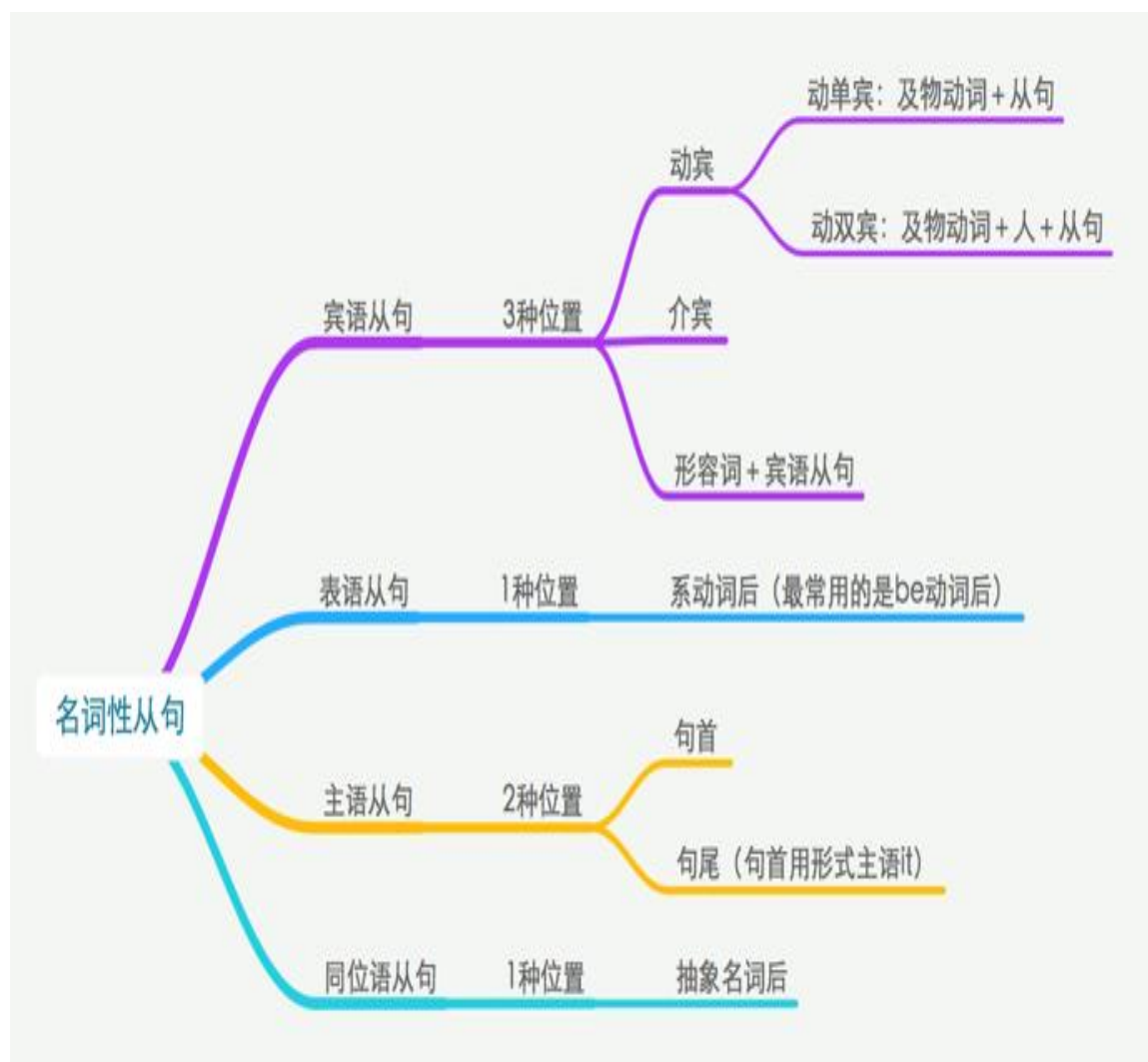
(2018, Use of English)

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攻略 2：判断从句



- Perhaps this is why many worry about the agonizing dullness of a jobless future.
(2017, Use of English)
- The insight that curiosity can drive you to do self-destructive things is a profound one.
(2018, Use of English)