

# 考研词汇 之基础词汇

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# rad组

radio

radioactive

radius

radiate

radiant

radical

eradicate

There is no **radical** innovation without creative destruction. (英语一,2013年,PART B)

rive

river

arrive

arrival

derive

thrive

rival

rivalry

# rupt组

rupture

abrupt

bankrupt

bankruptcy

interrupt

interruption

corrupt

corruption

erupt

eruption

# scrib组

script

manuscript

scripture

describe

description

prescribe

prescription

subscribe

subscriber

subscription

# sec, sequ组

second

secondary

consecutive

consecution

persecute

persecution

sequence

sequent

consequence

consequent

consequently

subsequent

subsequence

The **consequence** is that you perceive that the trip has taken less time than it actually has. (英语二, 2015年, 翻译)



# sen, sent组

sense

sentence

sensible

sensitive

sensitivity

nonsense

sensation

sentiment

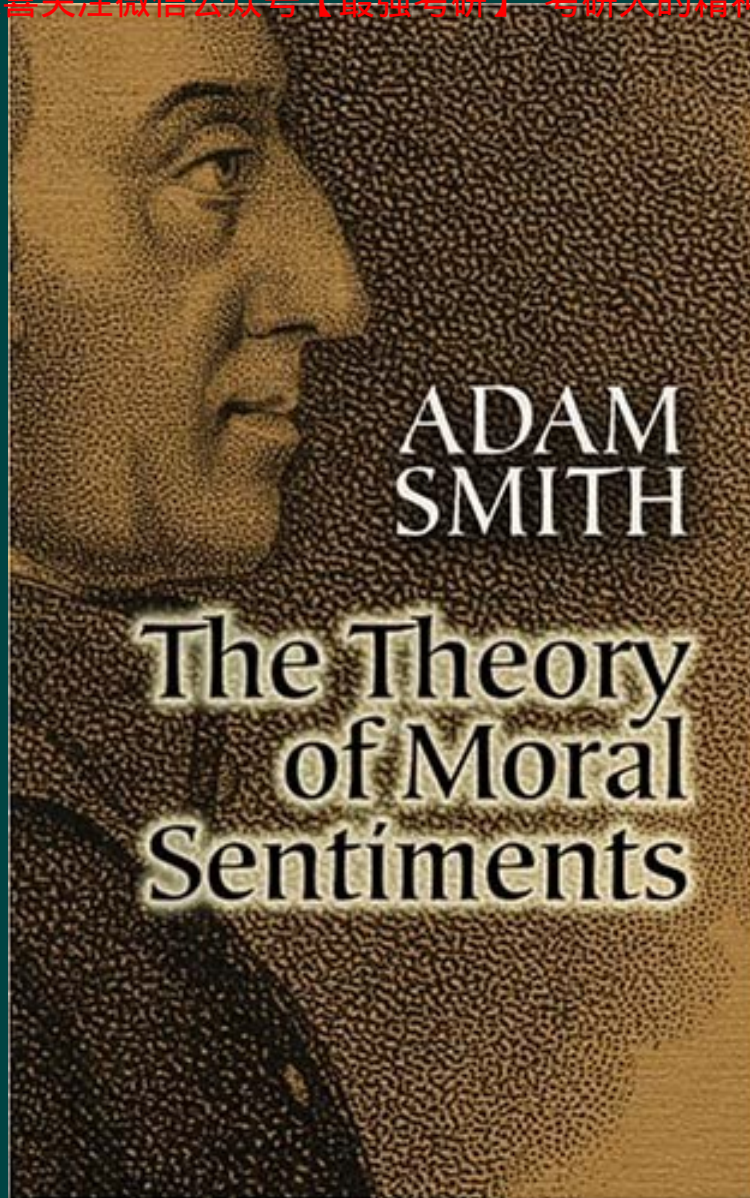
sentimental

consent

consensus

resent

Parents need to be responsive and **sensitive** to a child's verbal or nonverbal expressions of an emotional need. (英语二,2017年,阅读Text2)



# serv组

serve

server

service

conserve

conservation

conservative

observe

observation

observer

preserve

preservation

reserve

reservation

Its Campaign to Protect Rural England struck terror into many local **Conservative parties**. (英语一,2016年,阅读Text2)

## sist, st, stit组

resist

resistance

resistant

consist

consistent

assist

assistant

assistance

exist

existence

existent

insist

insistence

persist

persistent

persistence

In the real world, as in school, we **insist on** choosing our own friends. (英语一,2012年,阅读Text1)

# sist, st, stit组

stage

contrast

distance

circumstance

obstacle

constant

stay

station

stable

establish

establishment



Not surprisingly, Japanese newspapers are much more **stable**. (英语二,2012年,阅读Text2)

Each set of **circumstances**, however bad, offers a unique opportunity for growth. (英语一,2011年,翻译)

sist, st, stit组

constitute

constitution

Just how much does the **Constitution** protect your digital data? (英语一,2015年,阅读)

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constitution

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# sol组

solo

solar

solar eclipse

solitary

desolate

But increasingly the story is about the plummeting prices of renewables, especially wind and solar. (英语二,2018年,阅读Text2)

# spec, spect组

special

specialize

specialization

specify

specific

speculate

speculator

aspect

expect

expectation

respect

respected

respectful

respectable

respective



# spec, spect组

spectacle

spectacular

prospect

inspect

inspection

inspector

suspect

suspicious

perspective

Authorities may search through the possessions of **suspects** at the time of their arrest. (英语一,2015年, 阅读Text2)

From the middle-class family **perspective**, much of this, understandably, looks far less like an opportunity to exercise more financial responsibility, and a good deal more like a frightening acceleration of the wholesale shift of financial risk onto their already overburdened shoulders.

(英语一,2007年,阅读Text3)

# spir组

inspire

inspiration

expire

expiration

conspire

conspiracy

perspire

perspiration

spirit

spiritual

Today, we want empathy, not **inspiration**. (英语二  
,2012年,PART B)

# struct组

structure

construct

construction

destruct

destruction

instruct

instruction

obstruct

obstruction

54 percent of the jobs in the country are middle-skill jobs, such as **construction** and high-skill manufacturing. (英语二,2018年,阅读Text1)

# tain, ten, tin组

contain

container

content

continue

continual

continuous

continuation

sustain

sustainable

obtain

maintain



# tect组

detect  
detector  
detective

protect  
**protection**  
protective

# tend, tens, tent组

tend

tendency

intend

intention

extend

extent

extensive

extension

extensible

attend

attention

attentive

## tract组

tractor

attract

attraction

attractive

contract

abstract

abstraction

extract

extraction

subtract

subtraction

distract

distraction

# uni组

unite

united

union

unit

unique

uniform

unanimous

## vac组

vacant

vacancy

vacation

evacuate

evacuation

vacuum

vain

vanity

vanish

**Vanity** is a constant; people will only start shopping more sustainably when they can't afford not to. (英语一,2013年,阅读Text 1)

## vad组

invade

invasion

invader

invasive

evade

evasion

pervade

pervasion

pervasive

## ven, vent组

intervene

intervention

convene

convention

prevent

prevention

event

avenue

revenue

contravene

contravention

invent

invention

advent

adventure

venture



## vers, vert组

advertise

advertisement

anniversary

reverse

reversible

irreversible

convert

conversion

diverse

diversity

avert

version

versatile

When education becomes one-size-fits-all, it risks overlooking a nation's **diversity** of gifts. (英语二, 2018年, 阅读Text 1)

## vis, vid组

visible

invisible

vision

visual

visualize

video

television

visit

visitor

supervise

supervisor

visa

advise

advisor

advice

# vis, vid组

evidence

evident

improvisational

## viv组

survive

survival

survivor

revive

revival

vivid

vividly

Many of the ship were lost in storms, many passengers died of disease, and infants rarely **survived** the journey. (英语一,2015年,翻译)

# vol组

volume

evolve

evolution

involve

involvement

revolution

revolutionary

revolve

revolver

Beethoven's importance in music has been principally defined by the **revolutionary** nature of his compositions. (英语一,2014年,翻译)



The potential **evolution** of today' s technology, and  
its social consequences, is dazzlingly complicated.  
(英语一,2013年,阅读Text3)

# wis,wit组

wise

wit

wisdom

witch

wizard

感谢聆听！  
祝考试顺利！

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