

$$\begin{array}{l} S^\times \\ S \mapsto \\ S \\ R(x) \overset{Z2Z}{M}_n(R) \\ \bar{i} \\ \{7k+i\} \mid k \in \\ Z\bar{i} \end{array}$$

$$Z_m=\{\bar{i}|i=1,\cdots,m-1\}$$

$$(1) \quad \bar{i}+\bar{j}=i+\bar{j}\bar{i}\cdot\bar{j}=i\cdot\bar{j}$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{array}{l} a \in \\ ring R, \exists b \in \\ R, ab = \\ ba = \\ e \\ a \neq \\ 0, \exists c \neq \\ 0, ac = \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} Z_8 \\ Z_7 \\ Q,R,Z \\ Z^*_{} \\ Z^m_m Gl_n(F)F \\ GL(V) \\ a,b \in \\ G \\ ab;\Leftrightarrow \\ b^{-1}a \in \\ H \\ \bar{a}:=\{x\in G|xa\}:=\{x\in G|a^{-1}x\in H\}=\{x\in G|x=ah,h\in H\}=\{ah|h\in H\}=:aH \end{array}$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{array}{l} aH = \\ bH \Leftrightarrow \\ b^{-1}a \in \\ H \\ G/H \\ [G : \\ H] = \\ r, G = \\ eH \bigcup a_1H \bigcup \cdots \bigcup a_{r-1}H \\ |G| = \\ |H|[G : \\ H] a^n \in \\ G \\ \Omega\Omega\Omega \\ S(\Omega)\Omega \\ \Omega \\ \Omega \\ Z^m_n(F) \\ f \mapsto \\ b \Leftrightarrow \\ f(a) = \\ bf(A) \\ f(A) = \\ B \\ f : \\ A \rightarrow \\ B, g : \\ B \rightarrow \\ Ag^\circ \\ f = \\ 1_A, f^\circ \\ g \equiv \\ 1_B \\ F \exists W, V = \\ U \oplus \\ W W = \\ U^\perp \\ FV = \\ U \oplus \\ W \alpha = \\ \alpha_U + \\ \alpha_W \\ P_U \vdash \\ \alpha_U \\ \sigma(a,b) = \\ \sigma(a)\sigma(b)G \cong \\ G' \\ G \leq \\ G \overset{\Rightarrow}{=} \\ \sigma(G) = \\ Im \sigma < \\ G' \\ Ker \sigma := \\ \{a \in G | \sigma(a) = e'\} Ker \sigma = \end{array}$$