

2.8) a)  $25_{10} = 11001_2 = 19_{16}$

b)  $250_{10} = 11111010_2 = FA_{16}$

c)  $2500_{10} = 10011000100_2 = 9C4_{16}$

d)  $25000_{10} = 0110000110101000_2 = 61A8_{16}$

2.9) a)  $11_2 = -1_{10}$

b)  $1001_2 = -7_{10}$

c)  $10001_2 = -15_{10}$

d)  $10011001_2 = -103_{10}$

2.10) a)  $AB_{16} = 10101011_2 = 17_{10}$

b)  $AOB_{16} = 101000001011_2 = 1547_{10}$

c)  $10A01_{16} = 00010000101000000001_2 =$

d)  $FAFF_{16} = 11111111010101011111_2 =$

2.11) a)  $AC_{16} = 10101011_2$

b)  $DFOB_{16} = 1100111100001011_2$

c)  $10B11_{16} = 00010000101100010001_2$

d)  $FDEAF_{16} = 111111001110101011110001_2$

2.12) a)  $0.2_{10} = 0.0011_2$

b)  $0.046875_{10} = 0.00011_2$

c)  $0.1111_{10} = 0.000111000111_2$

d)  $0.1234_{10} = 0.00011111_2$





$$2.13) \ a) \begin{array}{r} 0011011 \\ + 01011011 \\ \hline 10010010_2 \end{array}$$

$$b) \begin{array}{r} 001 \\ + 010 \\ \hline 100 \end{array}$$

$$c) \begin{array}{r} 00120121 \\ 0A015031 \\ \hline 6A135152_{16} \end{array}$$

$$d) \begin{array}{r} 001 \\ 0F \\ \hline 0F \end{array}$$

$$2.16) \ 1234.125_{10} = 1.234125 \times 10^3_{10}$$

$$\equiv 0.00000011,$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 11111 \\
 01001 \\
 \hline
 01000_2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 A^1 B^1 C^1 D^2 E^1 F^1 \\
 00800F \\
 \hline
 AC4D30_6
 \end{array}$$



2.20) a)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0000 \\
 + 0001 \\
 \hline
 0001 \\
 \Rightarrow 1110 \\
 + \quad \quad 1 \\
 \hline
 1111_2
 \end{array}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1010 \\
 + 0101 \\
 \hline
 1111 \\
 \Rightarrow 0000 \\
 + \quad \quad 1 \\
 \hline
 0001_2
 \end{array}$$

c)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1101 \\
 + 1101 \\
 \hline
 11000 \\
 \Rightarrow 0011 \\
 + \quad \quad 1 \\
 \hline
 0111_2
 \end{array}$$

2.34)

A	B	C	D	$X = A \cdot (B + \bar{C})$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1

$$\begin{array}{r} d) \quad 1111 \\ + \quad 1111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$1110$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \Rightarrow 00001 \\ + \quad \quad \quad 1 \\ \hline 00011_2 \end{array}$$

$$Y = B \cdot (C + \bar{D}) \quad Z = DB$$

$$X + Y + Z$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$$





1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

2.35) a set of circuitry that

2.36) in a flipflop, the reset

2.39)  $X\bar{Y}\bar{Z} + \bar{X}Y\bar{Z} + \bar{X}\bar{Y}Z$

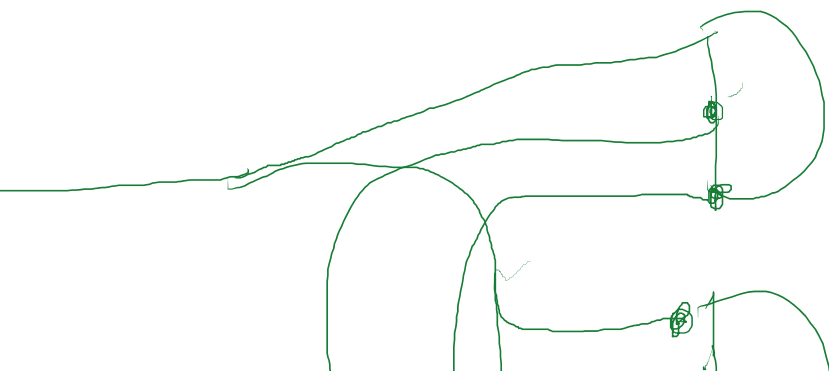
X —

0  
0  
0  
0  
1  
0  
0

0  
0  
0  
0  
0  
1  
0  
1

1  
1  
0  
0  
1  
1  
1

only uses NAND and NOR gates  
signal lets  $Q=0$



23

Y —

Z —

2.40)

A

B

P

Q

R

|

|

O

|

|

O

|

O

O

|

|

|

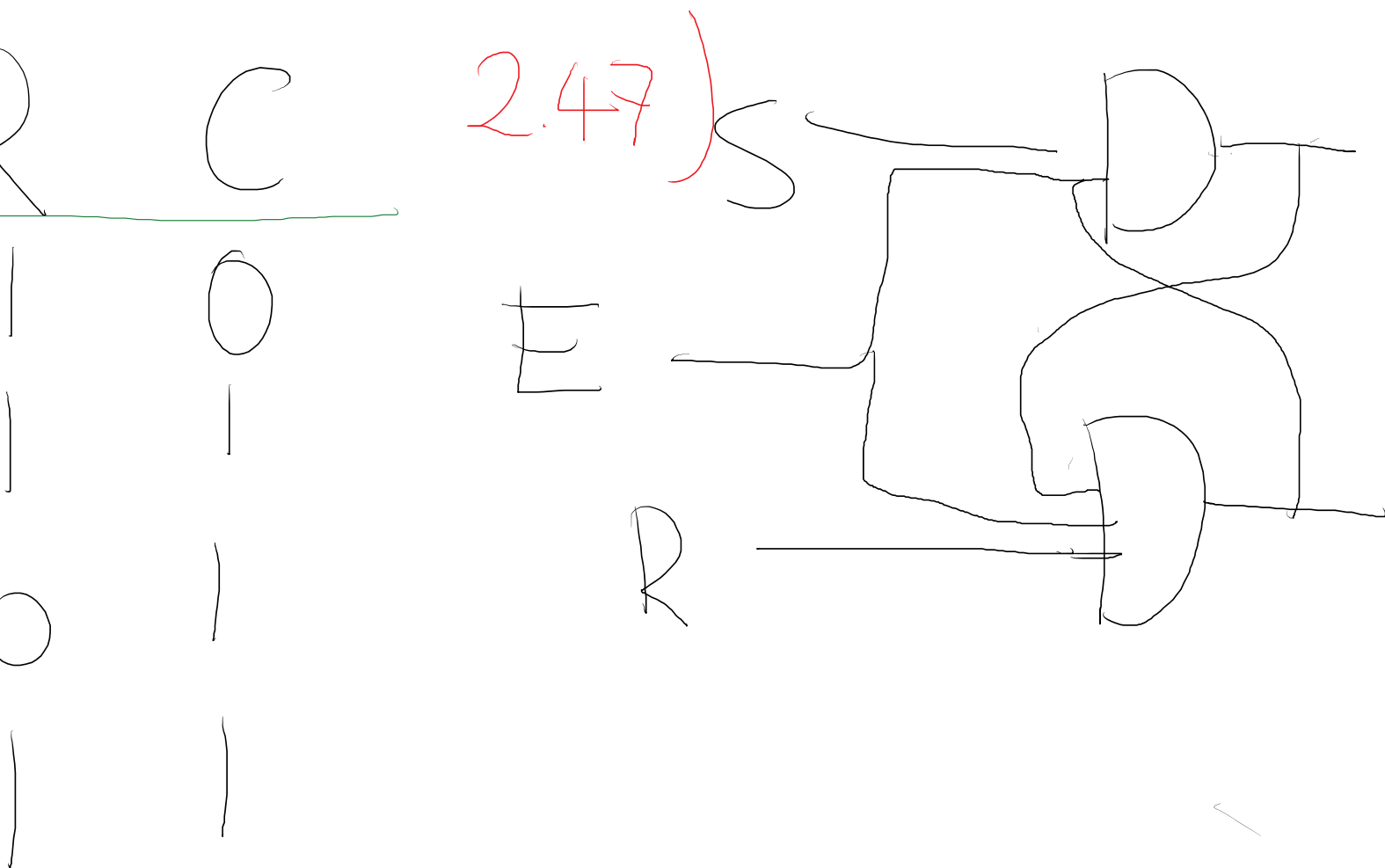
O

O

O

|

|



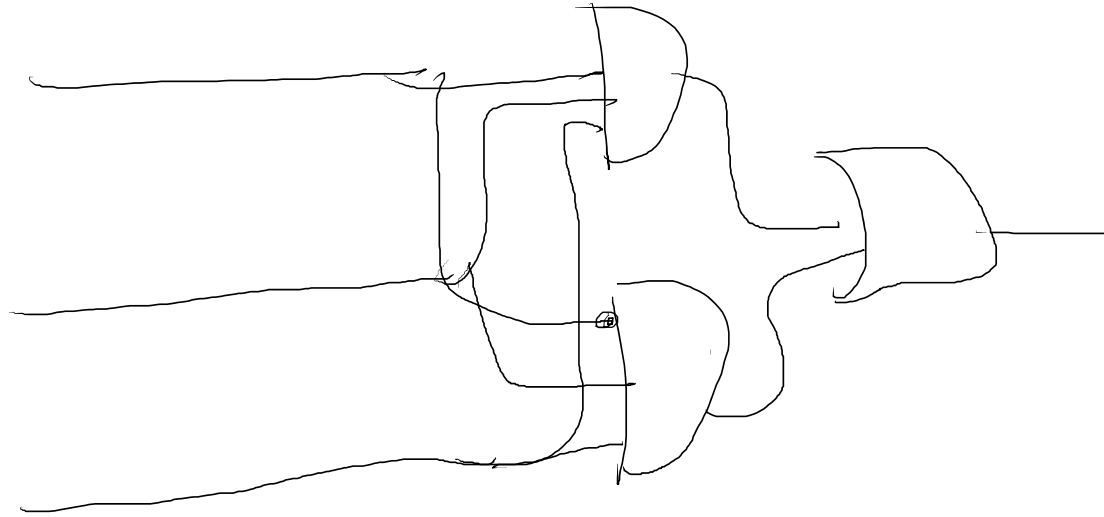


2.43)

A

B

C





→X

