

# **DATA MINING - FINAL PROJECT**

## **Tennis Major Tournament Match Statistics Data Set**

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# INTRODUCTION

I have selected a dataset on US Open Men's (2013) Statistics to predict the winner of the tournament which is classified as either player 1 or player 2. Tasks associated with this dataset are classification, Regression and clustering. These characteristics are determined with the help of a tool called Weka. Here Classification, Linear regression are used to determine the variety of network features. Classification techniques like ZeroR, NaïveBayesMultinomialText, Bagging, ClassificationViaRegression, J48 and Clustering techniques like LVQ, Filtered Clusterers.

## DATA SET DESCRIPTION

<b>Data Set Characteristic:</b>	Multivariate	<b>Number of instances:</b>	127	<b>Associated Tases:</b>	Classification, Regression, Clustering
<b>Attribute Characteristic:</b>	Integer, Real	<b>Number of attributes:</b>	42	<b>Missing Values?</b>	Yes

This dataset is retrieved from the following URL:

<http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/00300/>

## Attribute Information:

Player 1 Name of Player 1

Player 2 Name of Player 2

Result Result of the match (0/1) - Referenced on Player 1 is Result = 1 if Player 1 wins (FNL.1>FNL.2)

FSP.1 First Serve Percentage for player 1 (Real Number)

FSW.1 First Serve Won by player 1 (Real Number)

SSP.1 Second Serve Percentage for player 1 (Real Number)

SSW.1 Second Serve Won by player 1 (Real Number)

ACE.1 Aces won by player 1 (Numeric-Integer)

DBF.1 Double Faults committed by player 1 (Numeric-Integer)

WNR.1 Winners earned by player 1 (Numeric)

UFE.1 Unforced Errors committed by player 1 (Numeric)

BPC.1 Break Points Created by player 1 (Numeric)

BPW.1 Break Points Won by player 1 (Numeric)

NPA.1 Net Points Attempted by player 1 (Numeric)

NPW.1 Net Points Won by player 1 (Numeric)

TPW.1 Total Points Won by player 1 (Numeric)  
ST1.1 Set 1 result for Player 1 (Numeric-Integer)  
ST2.1 Set 2 Result for Player 1 (Numeric-Integer)  
ST3.1 Set 3 Result for Player 1 (Numeric-Integer)  
ST4.1 Set 4 Result for Player 1 (Numeric-Integer)  
ST5.1 Set 5 Result for Player 1 (Numeric-Integer)  
FNL.1 Final Number of Games Won by Player 1 (Numeric-Integer)  
FSP.2 First Serve Percentage for player 2 (Real Number)  
FSW.2 First Serve Won by player 2 (Real Number)  
SSP.2 Second Serve Percentage for player 2 (Real Number)  
SSW.2 Second Serve Won by player 2 (Real Number)  
ACE.2 Aces won by player 2 (Numeric-Integer)  
DBF.2 Double Faults committed by player 2 (Numeric-Integer)  
WNR.2 Winners earned by player 2 (Numeric)  
UFE.2 Unforced Errors committed by player 2 (Numeric)  
BPC.2 Break Points Created by player 2 (Numeric)  
BPW.2 Break Points Won by player 2 (Numeric)  
NPA.2 Net Points Attempted by player 2 (Numeric)  
NPW.2 Net Points Won by player 2 (Numeric)  
TPW.2 Total Points Won by player 2 (Numeric)  
ST1.2 Set 1 result for Player 2 (Numeric-Integer)  
ST2.2 Set 2 Result for Player 2 (Numeric-Integer)  
ST3.2 Set 3 Result for Player 2 (Numeric-Integer)  
ST4.2 Set 4 Result for Player 2 (Numeric-Integer)  
ST5.2 Set 5 Result for Player 2 (Numeric-Integer)  
FNL.2 Final Number of Games Won by Player 2 (Numeric-Integer)  
Round Round of the tournament at which game is played (Numeric-Integer)

## DATA PREPARATION

The dataset that is obtained is in the form of a spreadsheet. However the native data storage in Weka's is in ARFF format. For that we have to convert data from spreadsheet to ARFF format. The CSV file is loaded into Weka and viewed using the ARFF Viewer. Then the file is saved in the ARFF format. The ARFF file consists of attribute values for each instance which is separated by commas and list of instances. Now you just need to make an ARFF files; add dataset's name using @relation tag, attribute information using @attribute, and data information using @data line; and save the file as raw text. After loading the ARFF file on to the Weka, we have to perform different classification, regression and clustering techniques to analyze the data set.

From Weka tool open Explorer and then select your ARFF dataset by clicking on the open file button. After opening the file select the classify tab on the top. After going to the

classify panel select the classifier which you want to perform to analysis the dataset. In this dataset we are using ZeroR, NaïveBayesMultinomialText, Bagging, ClassificationViaRegression, J48 and Clustering techniques like LVQ, Filtered Clusterers techniques to analyze the data.

## Snapshots of Data:

```
@RELATION USOpen-men-2013
```

```
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_0 {Adrian Mannarino,Adrian Ungur,Albert Montanes,Albert Ramos,Alex Bogomolov Jr.,Alexandr Dolgoplov,Aljaz Bedene,Andreas Haider-Maurer,Andreas Seppi,Andrey Kuznetsov,Andy Murray,Benjamin Becker,Benoit Paire,Bernard Tomic,Collin Altamirano,Daniel Brands,Daniel Evans,David Goffin,Denis Istomin,Denis Kudla,Donald Young,Dudi Sela,Edouard Roger-Vasselin,Ernesto Gulbis,Evgeny Donskoy,Feliciano Lopez,Fernando Verdasco,Florian Mayer,Guido Pella,Guillaume Rufin,Guillermo Garcia-Lopez,Horacio Zeballos,Igor Sijsling,Ivan Dodig,Jack Sock,James Blake,Jan-Lennard Struff,Janko Tipsarevic,Jarkko Nieminen,Jerzy Janowicz,Jiri Vesely,Joao Sousa,John Isner,Julien Benneteau,Jurgen Melzer,Jurgen Zopp,Kenny De Schepper,Lleyton Hewitt,Lukas Lacko,Lukas Kubot,Marcel Granollers,Marcos Baghdatis,Maximo Gonzalez,Mikhail Kukushkin,Mikhail Youzhny,Nick Kyrgios,Nicolas Mahut,Novak Djokovic,Pablo Andujar,Pablo Cuevas,Paolo Lorenzi,Philipp Kohlschreiber,Player1,Rajeev Ram,Rhine Williams,Richard Gasquet,Roberto Bautista Agut,Robin Haase,Roger Federer,Rogerio Dutra Silva,Ryan Harrison,Santiago Giraldo,Sergiy Stakhovsky,Stanislas Wawrinka,Stephane Robert,Thomas Fabbiano,Tim Smyczek,Tobias Kamke,Tommy Haas,Tommy Robredo,Victor Hanesescu,Yen-Hsun Lu}
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_1 {Adrian Mannarino,Albano Olivetti,Alex Bogomolov Jr.,Alexandr Dolgoplov,Andreas Haider-Maurer,Andrej Martin,Benjamin Becker,Bernard Tomic,Bradley Klahn,Brian Baker,Carlos Berlocq,Daniel Gimeno-Traver,David Ferrer,Denis Istomin,Denis Kudla,Dmitry Tursunov,Dudi Sela,Edouard Roger-Vasselin,Evgeny Donskoy,Fabio Fognini,Filippo Volandri,Florent Serra,Florian Mayer,Frank Dancevic,Gael Monfils,Go Sonda,Grega Zemlja,Grigor Dimitrov,Guillaume Rufin,Ivan Dodig,Ivo Karlovic,Jack Sock,James Duckworth,Janko Tipsarevic,Jarkko Nieminen,Jeremy Chardy,Joao Sousa,Juan Martin Del Potro,Juan Monaco,Kei Nishikori,Kevin Anderson,Leonardo Mayer,Lleyton Hewitt,Lukas Rosol,Marcel Granollers,Marcos Baghdatis,Marinko Matosevic,Martin Klizan,Maximo Gonzalez,Michael Llodra,Michael Russell,Michal Przysiezny,Mikhail Kukushkin,Mikhail Youzhny,Milos Reonic,Nicolas Pietrangeli,Nikolay Davydenko,Paul-Henri Mathieu,Peter Gojowczyk,Philipp Kohlschreiber,Philipp Petzschner,Player2,Radek Stepanek,Rafael Nadal,Rajeev Ram,Ricardas Berankis,Sam Querrey,Somdev Devvarman,Stanislas Wawrinka,Stephane Robert,Steve Johnson,Thiemo de Bakker,Thomas Bellucci,Tim Smyczek,Tomas Berdych,Tommy Robredo,Vasek Pospisil,Xavier Malisse,Yen-Hsun Lu}
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_2 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_3 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_4 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_5 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_6 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_7 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_8 REAL
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@ATTRIBUTE attribute_13 {UFE,1}
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@ATTRIBUTE attribute_15 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_16 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_17 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_18 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_19 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_20 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_21 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_22 {NA,0,ST4.1,1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_23 {0,NA,ST5.1,1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_24 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_25 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_26 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_27 REAL
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@ATTRIBUTE attribute_29 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_30 {WNR,2}
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_31 {UFE,2}
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_32 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_33 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_34 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_35 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_36 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_37 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_38 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_39 REAL
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_40 {0,NA,ST4.2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
@ATTRIBUTE attribute_41 {NA,ST5.2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
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Richard Gasquet,Michael Russell,1,1,3,0,63,45,37,16,7,7,,5,16,18,25,106,6,6,6,NA,NA,59,37,41,17,6,4,,,1,3,30,40,83,3,4,2,NA,NA
Stephane Robert,Albano Olivetti,1,1,3,0,61,44,39,19,3,2,,,4,13,,,99,6,6,6,NA,NA,56,37,44,15,18,8,,0,1,,,71,3,3,4,NA,NA
Jan-Lennard Struff,Guillaume Rufin,1,0,2,3,55,61,45,32,11,13,,,5,13,,,149,6,3,6,6,1,55,66,45,27,10,9,,,5,15,,,149,7,6,2,2,6
Aljaz Bedene,Dmitry Tursunov,1,0,1,3,52,41,48,19,13,8,,2,9,,,97,5,6,3,0,NA,55,52,45,27,16,3,,6,9,,,121,7,4,6,6,NA
Feliciano Lopez,Florent Serra,1,1,3,1,58,54,42,30,21,2,,,5,16,,,148,6,6,6,NA,61,63,39,30,8,2,,0,3,,,123,7,2,3,3,NA
Kenny De Schepper,Bradley Klahn,1,0,1,3,59,68,41,37,20,11,,,1,30,42,133,7,2,6,NA,71,72,20,26,6,1,,,3,11,30,48,151,6,6,7,7,NA
Andrey Kuznetsov,Dudi Sela,1,0,2,3,53,59,47,44,8,8,,,10,18,,,183,6,3,7,7,4,59,65,41,38,2,7,,11,26,,,187,7,6,6,5,6
Pablo Cuevas,Janko Tipsarevic,1,0,1,2,51,39,49,24,17,6,,0,1,5,10,82,3,7,3,NA,NA,55,42,45,28,12,2,,2,9,10,10,104,6,6,6,NA,NA
Ernesto Gulbis,Andreas Haider-Maurer,1,0,2,3,58,68,42,31,15,8,,5,22,,,159,6,3,6,6,4,49,58,51,43,10,12,,,4,14,,,160,3,6,1,7,6
Mikhail Kukushkin,Andrej Martin,1,1,3,0,51,35,49,27,4,5,,,9,11,,,117,6,7,7,NA,NA,49,35,51,20,4,3,,7,12,,,103,4,6,5,NA,NA
Roberto Bautista Agut,Thomas Bellucci,1,1,3,0,75,44,25,12,1,1,,6,10,,,87,6,6,6,NA,NA,57,28,43,10,7,2,,1,4,,,65,3,2,2,NA,NA
Nick Kyrgios,David Ferrer,1,0,0,3,69,44,31,9,8,3,,1,3,13,19,75,5,3,2,NA,NA,55,40,45,21,11,2,,5,11,6,6,103,7,6,6,NA,NA
Tommy Robredo,Marinko Matosevic,1,1,3,1,54,49,46,30,9,3,,9,16,9,14,138,6,6,6,NA,59,44,41,27,7,3,,9,34,53,119,3,7,3,2,NA,NA
Robin Haase,Frank Dancevic,1,0,1,3,58,65,42,34,19,4,,3,15,,,149,6,6,5,6,NA,64,68,36,34,14,3,,3,4,,154,7,3,7,7,NA
Albert Ramos,Bernard Tomic,1,0,2,3,55,76,45,42,9,9,,4,15,26,38,165,3,6,6,6,3,68,71,32,28,9,2,,5,17,28,41,173,6,3,4,7,6
Daniel Evans,Kei Nishikori,1,1,3,0,48,35,52,25,8,4,,6,9,16,24,102,6,6,6,NA,NA,54,30,46,15,3,8,,2,9,10,18,80,4,4,2,NA,NA
Fernando Verdasco,Ivan Dodig,1,0,2,3,59,58,41,23,5,14,,6,17,15,22,144,3,5,6,6,3,57,60,43,34,10,5,,6,9,22,41,145,6,7,1,4,6
Rhine Williams,Nikolay Davydenko,1,0,2,3,55,56,45,26,11,8,,6,12,,,132,3,6,6,5,0,57,57,43,28,7,6,,8,14,,,146,6,4,1,7,6
Ryan Harrison,Rafael Nadal,1,0,0,3,62,41,38,10,11,2,,0,2,12,21,69,4,2,2,NA,NA,72,42,28,11,3,5,,5,7,25,31,94,6,6,6,NA,NA
Novak Djokovic,Ricardas Berankis,1,1,3,0,68,36,32,14,10,1,,7,14,15,23,91,6,6,6,NA,NA,53,18,47,9,3,4,,1,6,7,15,50,1,2,2,NA,NA
Benjamin Becker,Lukas Rosol,1,1,3,1,52,38,48,27,8,5,,8,17,,,125,6,3,6,6,NA,47,44,53,27,18,14,,5,12,,111,3,6,3,4,NA
Lukas Kubot,Jarkko Nieminen,1,0,0,3,38,28,62,27,5,14,,4,8,,86,5,5,2,NA,NA,59,38,41,19,6,3,,7,11,,111,7,7,6,NA,NA
Joao Sousa,Grigor Dimitrov,1,1,3,2,58,61,42,27,5,2,,8,11,,,145,3,6,6,5,6,58,53,42,27,13,7,,6,14,,134,6,3,4,7,2
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 Alexandre Dolgoplov,Mikhail Youzhny,1,0,0,3,53,35,47,19,10,4,,,2,9,,,84,5,1,3,NA,NA,52,33,48,23,8,3,,,7,19,,,104,7,6,6,NA,NA  
 Evgeny Donskoy,Peter Gojowczyk,1,1,3,2,55,63,45,34,9,2,,,5,17,,,155,6,3,4,6,55,67,45,30,15,8,,,4,10,,,151,3,4,6,6,3  
 Lleyton Hewitt,Juan Martin Del Potro,1,1,3,2,50,56,50,38,10,7,,,8,18,32,50,160,6,5,3,7,6,57,57,43,39,11,8,,,6,11,21,36,151,4,7,6,6,1  
 Andy Murray,Leonardo Mayer,1,1,3,1,57,41,43,35,5,3,,,5,9,17,26,117,7,6,3,6,NA,63,40,37,16,6,5,,,1,9,29,50,87,5,1,6,1,NA  
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 Andreas Seppi,Somdev Devvarman,1,1,3,0,52,48,48,27,5,7,,,7,13,23,33,123,7,6,7,NA,NA,56,41,44,24,7,4,,,5,18,13,22,114,6,4,5,NA,NA  
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 Jack Sock,Janko Tipsarevic,1,0,1,3,46,35,54,27,19,8,,,2,6,12,17,90,6,6,1,2,NA,56,46,44,33,18,2,,,4,8,14,19,116,3,7,6,6,NA  
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 Roger Federer,Adrian Panatta,1,1,3,0,57,36,43,15,8,4,,,6,14,19,24,90,6,6,6,NA,NA,65,27,35,9,1,0,,,0,1,9,18,54,3,0,2,NA,NA  
 Tommy Robredo,Daniel Evans,1,1,3,1,60,58,40,25,11,5,,,7,14,22,37,150,7,6,4,7,NA,62,65,38,23,8,8,,,4,11,41,66,130,6,1,6,5,NA  
 John Isner,Philipp Kohlschreiber,1,0,1,3,74,72,26,14,26,5,,,2,7,18,31,123,4,6,5,6,NA,73,73,27,20,6,1,,,3,4,15,18,123,6,3,7,7,NA  
 Ivan Dodig,Rafael Nadal,1,0,0,3,52,28,48,18,6,1,,,0,2,13,27,63,4,3,3,NA,NA,65,41,35,20,3,2,,,4,7,14,17,90,6,6,6,NA,NA  
 Novak Djokovic,Joao Sousa,1,1,3,0,68,30,32,12,3,2,,,8,13,22,30,94,6,6,6,NA,NA,59,30,41,10,2,3,,,1,2,10,21,54,0,2,2,NA,NA  
 Tim Smyczek,Marcel Granollers,1,0,2,3,61,63,39,26,10,3,,,7,16,39,55,146,4,6,3,5,59,66,41,28,10,3,,,6,12,25,43,147,6,4,0,6,7  
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 Roger Federer,Tommy Robredo,1,0,0,3,60,38,40,16,5,0,,,2,16,32,52,101,6,3,4,NA,NA,70,61,30,17,6,4,,,4,7,11,17,110,7,6,6,NA,NA  
 Philipp Kohlschreiber,Rafael Nadal,1,0,1,3,63,58,37,26,12,1,,,0,1,22,34,112,7,4,3,1,NA,66,54,34,26,3,0,,,5,21,23,31,136,6,6,6,NA,NA  
 Mikhail Youzhny,Lleyton Hewitt,1,1,3,2,59,55,41,29,9,6,,,6,10,14,26,37,145,6,3,6,6,7,52,48,48,37,8,9,,,8,12,39,67,146,3,6,7,4,5  
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 Stanislas Wawrinka,Tomas Berdych,1,1,3,1,58,55,42,27,14,6,,,6,11,11,15,127,3,6,7,6,NA,58,51,42,19,3,3,,,3,6,29,42,110,6,1,6,2,NA  
 Richard Gasquet,David Ferrer,1,1,3,2,59,57,41,31,6,7,,,6,14,30,45,142,6,6,4,2,6,63,53,37,29,5,3,,,4,15,38,53,137,3,1,6,6,3  
 Tommy Robredo,Rafael Nadal,1,0,0,3,52,20,48,9,3,4,,,0,0,7,15,43,0,2,2,NA,NA,61,31,39,14,2,0,,,7,10,15,16,82,6,6,6,NA,NA  
 Novak Djokovic,Mikhail Youzhny,1,1,3,1,68,49,32,19,5,1,,,7,12,27,39,115,6,6,3,6,NA,56,29,44,23,2,4,,,2,10,10,21,87,3,2,6,0,NA  
 Andy Murray,Stanislas Wawrinka,1,0,0,3,63,37,37,22,5,4,,,0,0,10,22,78,4,3,2,NA,NA,55,37,45,20,4,4,,,4,11,31,42,107,6,6,6,NA,NA  
 Novak Djokovic,Stanislas Wawrinka,1,1,3,2,67,64,33,25,9,6,,,4,19,29,40,165,2,7,3,6,6,50,68,50,48,8,7,,,5,9,26,41,165,6,6,6,3,4  
 Richard Gasquet,Rafael Nadal,1,0,0,3,64,41,36,15,6,4,,,1,6,24,35,84,4,6,2,NA,NA,71,51,29,16,3,1,,,4,4,22,28,102,6,7,6,NA,NA  
 Novak Djokovic,Rafael Nadal,1,0,1,3,68,40,32,16,6,2,,,3,11,22,36,102,2,6,4,1,NA,64,51,36,24,1,1,,,7,12,17,23,121,6,3,6,6,NA

# CLASSIFICATION & REGRESSION MODELS RESULT:

## ZeroR result

**Classifier**

Choose: **ZeroR**

**Test options**

- ☐ Use training set
- ☐ Supplied test set
- ☒ Cross-validation Folds: **10**
- ☐ Percentage split % **90**

**Classifier output**

==== Classifier model (full training set) ====

ZeroR predicts class value: NA

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

==== Stratified cross-validation ====

Summary

Metric	Value	Percentage
Correctly Classified Instances	101	80.1587 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	28	19.8413 %
Kappa statistic	0	
Mean absolute error	0.0948	
Root mean squared error	0.2084	
Relative absolute error	100	%
Root relative squared error	100	%
Total Number of Instances	126	

==== Detailed Accuracy By Class ====

TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.000	0.446	0.784	NA
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.394	0.093	6
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.008	2
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.140	0.020	7
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.146	0.024	5
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.097	0.016	3
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.008	1
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.008	4

**Status**

OK

The default method to calibrate the accuracy.

==== Classifier model (full training set) ====  
 ZeroR predicts class value: NA

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

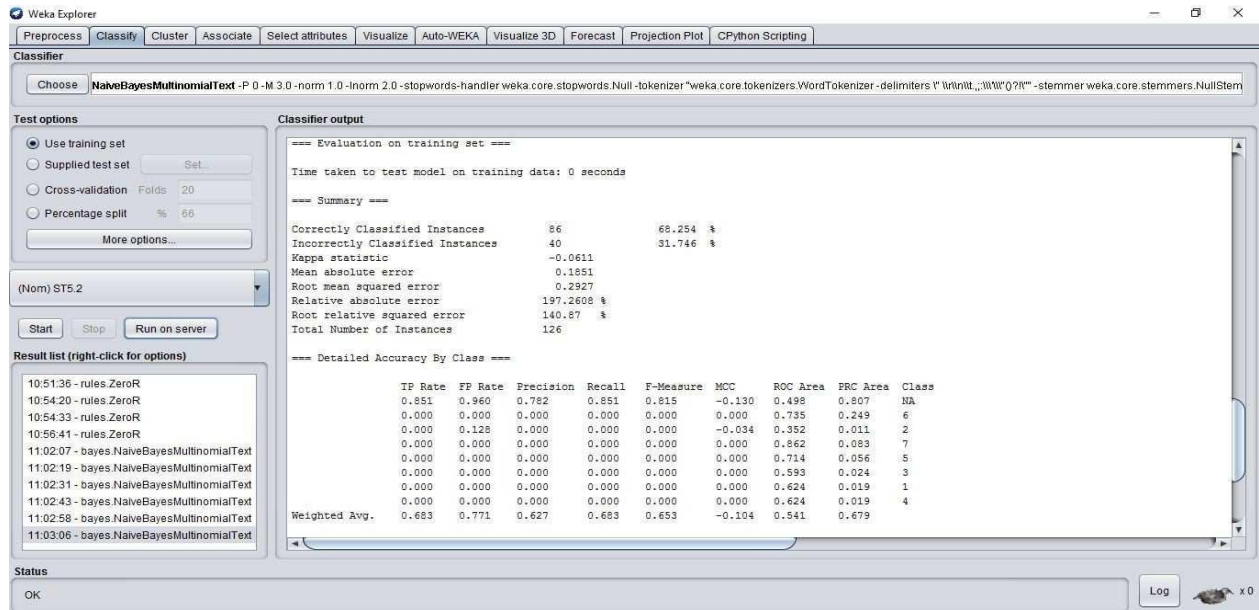
Correctly Classified Instances	101	80.1587 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	25	19.8413 %
Kappa statistic	0	
Mean absolute error	0.0948	
Root mean squared error	0.2084	
Relative absolute error	100	%
Root relative squared error	100	%
Total Number of Instances	126	

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area
Class								
1.000	1.000	0.802	1.000	0.890	0.000	0.446	0.784	NA
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.394	0.093	6
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.008	2
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.140	0.020	7
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.146	0.024	5
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.097	0.016	3
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.008	1
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.048	0.008	4
Weighted Avg.	0.802	0.802	0.643	0.802	0.713	0.000	0.411	0.640



## NaiveBayesMultinomialText Result



### === Stratified cross-validation ===

### === Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	101	80.1587 %
--------------------------------	-----	-----------

Incorrectly Classified Instances	25	19.8413 %
----------------------------------	----	-----------

Kappa statistic	0
-----------------	---

Mean absolute error	0.0948
---------------------	--------

Root mean squared error	0.2084
-------------------------	--------

Relative absolute error	100	%
-------------------------	-----	---

Root relative squared error	100	%
-----------------------------	-----	---

Total Number of Instances	126
---------------------------	-----

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

## Class

1.000	1.000	0.802	1.000	0.890	0.000	0.446	0.784	NA
-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	----

0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.394 0.093 6

0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.048 0.008 2

0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.140 0.020 7

0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.146 0.019 5

0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.097 0.016 3

0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.048 0.008 1

0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.048 0.008 4

## ClassificationViaRegression

The screenshot shows the Weka Explorer interface with the 'Classifier' tab selected. The 'Choose' dropdown is set to 'ClassificationViaRegression -W weka.classifiers.trees.M5P --M 4.0'. The 'Test options' section shows 'Cross-validation' with 'Folds' set to 10. The 'Classifier output' pane displays the following text:

```
=== Classifier model (full training set) ===  
Classification via Regression  
Classifier for class with index 0:  
  
M5 pruned model tree:  
(using smoothed linear models)  
IM1 (126/0%)  
  
IM num: 1  
ST5.2 =  
1 + ST5.1-NA  
+ 0  
  
Number of Rules : 1  
  
Classifier for class with index 1:  
  
M5 pruned model tree:  
(using smoothed linear models)  
  
Player1-Tobias Kamke,Julien Benneteau,Yen-Hsun Lu,Donald Young,Florian Mayer,Andreas Seppi,Rogério Dutra Silva,Jan-Lennard Struff,Santiago Giral  
Player1-Tobias Kamke,Julien Benneteau,Yen-Hsun Lu,Donald Young,Florian Mayer,Andreas Seppi,Rogério Dutra Silva,Jan-Lennard Struff,Santiago Giral  
  
IM num: 1  
ST5.2 =
```

The 'Result list' on the left shows a list of classifiers, with '14:09:08 - meta ClassificationViaRegression' selected.

The screenshot shows the Weka Explorer interface with the 'Classifier' tab selected. The 'Choose' dropdown is set to 'ClassificationViaRegression -W weka.classifiers.trees.M5P --M 4.0'. The 'Test options' section shows 'Cross-validation' with 'Folds' set to 10. The 'Classifier output' pane displays the following text:

```
=== Stratified cross-validation ===  
=== Summary ===  
  
Correctly Classified Instances      109      86.5079 %  
Incorrectly Classified Instances    17      13.4921 %  
Kappa statistic                    0.5834  
Mean absolute error                0.1168  
Root mean squared error            0.2359  
Relative absolute error            123.1528 %  
Root relative squared error        113.1796 %  
Total Number of Instances         126  
  
=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===  
  
      TP Rate  FP Rate  Precision  Recall   F-Measure  MCC      ROC Area  PRC Area  Class  
1.000  0.120  0.971  1.000  0.985  0.924  0.956  0.983  NA  
0.571  0.063  0.533  0.571  0.552  0.494  0.928  0.538  6  
0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.136  0.008  2  
0.000  0.024  0.000  0.000  0.000  -0.024  0.545  0.036  7  
0.000  0.024  0.000  0.000  0.000  -0.024  0.543  0.034  5  
0.000  0.008  0.000  0.000  0.000  -0.011  0.175  0.013  3  
0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.060  0.008  1  
0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.140  0.008  4  
Weighted Avg.  0.865  0.104  0.838  0.865  0.851  0.795  0.901  0.850  
  
=== Confusion Matrix ===  
      a b c d e f g h  
a  
b  
c  
d  
e  
f  
g  
h
```

The 'Result list' on the left shows a list of classifiers, with '14:09:08 - meta ClassificationViaRegression' selected.

Classificationviaregression cannot handle string attributes of this data set. Hence had to apply remove filter on the dataset during the preprocess stage and then classify using this method. The results are as follows:

Time taken to build model: 2.9 seconds



==== Stratified cross-validation ====

==== Summary ====

Correctly Classified Instances	109	86.5079 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	17	13.4921 %
Kappa statistic	0.5834	
Mean absolute error	0.1168	
Root mean squared error	0.2359	
Relative absolute error	123.1528 %	
Root relative squared error	113.1796 %	
Total Number of Instances	126	

==== Detailed Accuracy By Class ====

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area
Class								
1.000	0.120	0.971	1.000	0.985	0.924	0.956	0.983	NA
0.571	0.063	0.533	0.571	0.552	0.494	0.928	0.538	6
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.136	0.008	2
0.000	0.024	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.024	0.545	0.036	7
0.000	0.024	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.024	0.543	0.034	5
0.000	0.008	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.011	0.175	0.013	3
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.060	0.008	1
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.140	0.008	4
Weighted Avg.	0.865	0.104	0.838	0.865	0.851	0.795	0.901	0.850

==== Confusion Matrix ====

a b c d e f g h <-- classified as

101 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | a = NA

2 8 0 3 1 0 0 0 | b = 6

0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 | c = 2

1 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 | d = 7

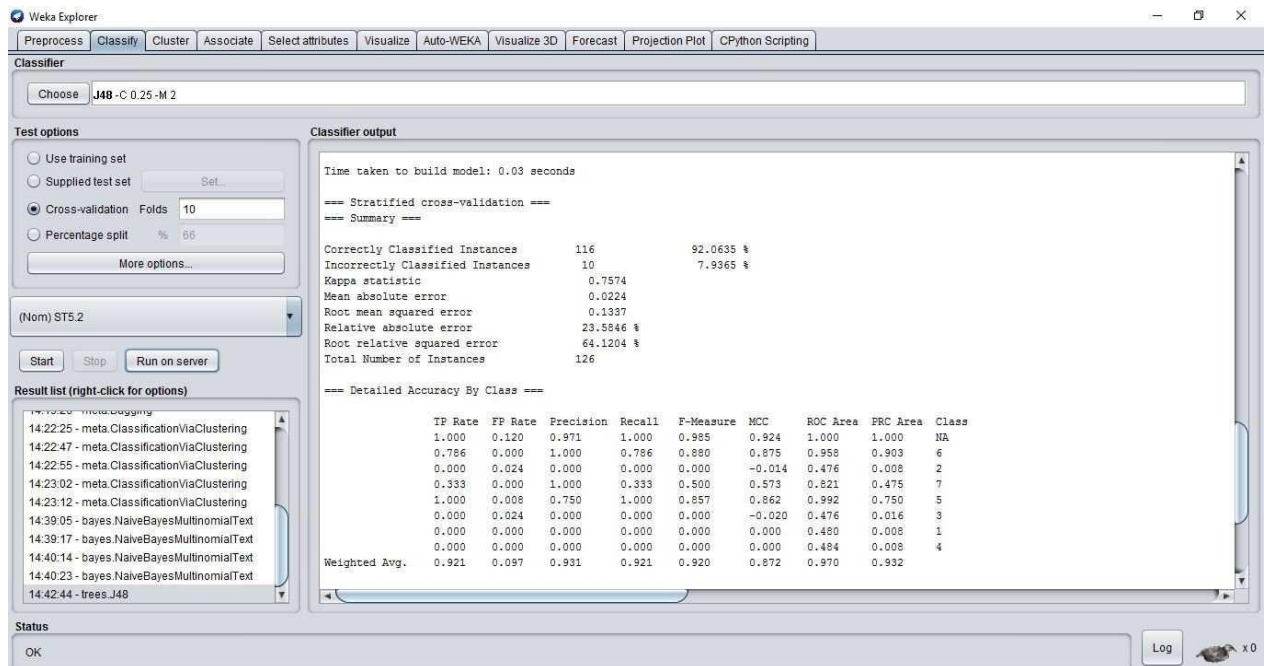
0 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 | e = 5

0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 | f = 3

0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 | g = 1

0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 | h = 4

J48



Time taken to build model: 0.03 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances      116              92.0635 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances      10              7.9365 %

Kappa statistic                      0.7574

Mean absolute error                  0.0224

Root mean squared error              0.1337

Relative absolute error              23.5846 %

Root relative squared error          64.1204 %

Total Number of Instances          126

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area

Class

1.000 0.120 0.971 1.000 0.985 0.924 1.000 1.000 NA

0.786 0.000 1.000 0.786 0.880 0.875 0.958 0.903 6

0.000 0.024 0.000 0.000 0.000 -0.014 0.476 0.008 2

0.333 0.000 1.000 0.333 0.500 0.573 0.821 0.475 7

1.000 0.008 0.750 1.000 0.857 0.862 0.992 0.750 5

0.000 0.024 0.000 0.000 0.000 -0.020 0.476 0.016 3

0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.480 0.008 1

	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.484	0.008	4
Weighted Avg.	0.921	0.097	0.931	0.921	0.920	0.872	0.970	0.932	

## Bagging Result

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize Auto-WEKA Visualize 3D Forecast Projection Plot CPython Scripting

Classifier: Choose **ClassificationViaClustering** -W weka.clusterers.SimpleKMeans --init 0 -max-candidates 100 -periodic-pruning 10000 -min-density 2.0 -t1 -1.25 -t2 -1.0 -N 2 -A "weka.core.EuclideanDistance" -R first-last -I 500 -num-slots 1 -S 10

Test options

☐ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set

☒ Cross-validation Folds

☐ Percentage split %

(Nom) ST5.2

Result list (right-click for options)

- 14:08:10 - meta.OneClassClassifier
- 14:09:08 - meta.ClassificationViaRegression
- 14:11:33 - meta.ClassificationViaRegression
- 14:19:15 - meta.Bagging
- 14:19:26 - meta.Bagging
- 14:22:25 - meta.ClassificationViaClustering
- 14:22:47 - meta.ClassificationViaClustering
- 14:22:55 - meta.ClassificationViaClustering
- 14:23:02 - meta.ClassificationViaClustering
- 14:23:12 - meta.ClassificationViaClustering

Classifier output

Test mode: 20-fold cross-validation

==== Classifier model (full training set) ====

Bagging with 10 iterations and base learner

weka.classifiers.trees.REPTree -M 2 -V 0.001 -N 3 -S 1 -L -1 -I 0.0

Time taken to build model: 0.04 seconds

==== Stratified cross-validation ====

==== Summary ====

Correctly Classified Instances	103	81.746 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	23	18.254 %
Kappa statistic	0.197	
Mean absolute error	0.0642	
Root mean squared error	0.1765	
Relative absolute error	67.9338 %	
Root relative squared error	84.6752 %	
Total Number of Instances	126	

==== Detailed Accuracy By Class ====

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
	0.990	0.840	0.826	0.990	0.901	0.307	0.934	0.982	NA
	0.214	0.000	1.000	0.214	0.353	0.442	0.906	0.745	6
	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.064	0.008	2

Status

OK  x0

Test mode: 20-fold cross-validation

==== Classifier model (full training set) ====

Bagging with 10 iterations and base learner

weka.classifiers.trees.REPTree -M 2 -V 0.001 -N 3 -S 1 -L -1 -I 0.0

Time taken to build model: 0.04 seconds

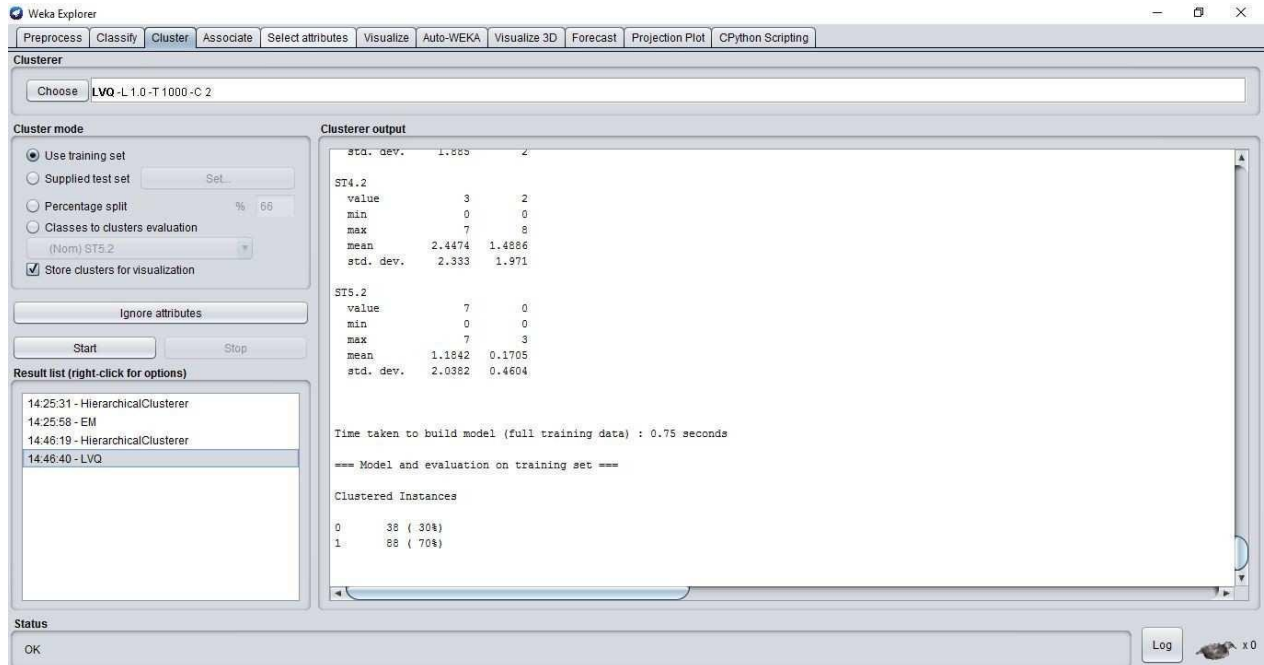
==== Stratified cross-validation ====

==== Summary ====

Correctly Classified Instances	103	81.746 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	23	18.254 %
Kappa statistic	0.197	
Mean absolute error	0.0642	
Root mean squared error	0.1765	
Relative absolute error	67.9338 %	
Root relative squared error	84.6752 %	
Total Number of Instances	126	

# CLUSTERING

## LVQ Clustering



=== Clustering model (full training set) ===

LVQ

=====

Number of clusters: 2

Cluster

Attribute	0	1
	(38)	(88)

=====

Player1

value	19	19
min	0	0
max	80	79
mean	33.7895	38.7159
std. dev.	26.0967	21.8858

Player2

value	78	18
min	0	2
max	78	78

mean      36.5526 39.0114  
std. dev. 23.9737 22.3722

## FNL1

value        3      1  
min          2      0  
max          3      3  
mean        2.8947 1.3864  
std. dev.    0.311 1.1884

## FNL2

value        2      3  
min          0      0  
max          3      3  
mean        1.1053 2.2159  
std. dev.    0.9238 1.2635

Time taken to build model (full training data) : 0.75 seconds

=== Model and evaluation on training set ===

## Clustered Instances

0      38 ( 30%)  
1      88 ( 70%)

## Filtered Cluster

The screenshot shows the Weka Explorer interface with the 'Clusterer' tab selected. The 'Cluster mode' section on the left has 'Use training set' selected. The 'Clusterer output' section on the right displays the results of the 'FilteredCluster' model.

**Clusterer output:**

```
@data

Clusterer Model

KMeans

Number of iterations: 4
Within cluster sum of squared errors: 561.126925809519

Initial starting points (random):

Cluster 0: 'Mikhail Kukushkin', 'Andrey Martin', 1, 1, 3, 0, 51, 35, 49, 27, 4, 5, 9, 11, 18, 284091, 27, 863636, 117, 6, 7, NA, 49, 35, 51, 20, 4, 3, 7, 12, 19, 840905
Cluster 1: 'Manny De Schepper', 'Bradley Klahn', 1, 0, 1, 3, 59, 68, 41, 37, 20, 11, 1, 1, 30, 42, 133, 7, 2, 6, NA, 71, 72, 29, 26, 6, 1, 3, 11, 30, 48, 151, 6, 6, 7, NA

Missing values globally replaced with mean/mode

Final cluster centroids:

Attribute          Full Data          Cluster#          0          1
                  (126.0)          (59.0)          (67.0)
-----
Player1             Richard Gasquet Richard Gasquet Richard Gasquet
Player2             Rafael Nadal Michael Russell Rafael Nadal
Round              1              1              1
Result              0.4683         1              0
FNL1                1.8413         2.9831         0.8358
```

**Result list (right-click for options):**

- 14:25:31 - HierarchicalClusterer
- 14:25:58 - EM
- 14:46:19 - HierarchicalClusterer
- 14:46:40 - LVQ
- 14:51:33 - EM
- 14:56:08 - FilteredClusterer

**Status:** OK

kMeans

=====

Number of iterations: 4

Within cluster sum of squared errors: 561.126925809519

Initial starting points (random):

Cluster 0: 'Mikhail Kukushkin','Andrej

Martin',1,1,3,0,51,35,49,27,4,5,9,11,18.284091,27.863636,117,6,7,NA,NA,49,35,51,20,4,3,7,12,  
19.840909,31.170455,103,4,6,NA,NA

Cluster 1: 'Kenny De Schepper','Bradley

Klahn',1,0,1,3,59,68,41,37,20,11,1,1,30,42,133,7,2,6,NA,71,72,29,26,6,1,3,11,30,48,151,6,6,7,N  
A

Missing values globally replaced with mean/mode

Final cluster centroids:

	Cluster#		
Attribute	Full Data	0	1
	(126.0)	(59.0)	(67.0)

=====

=====

Player1	Richard Gasquet	Richard Gasquet	Richard Gasquet
Player2	Rafael Nadal	Michael Russell	Rafael Nadal
Round	1	1	1
Result	0.4683	1	0
FNL1	1.8413	2.9831	0.8358
FNL2	1.881	0.6441	2.9701
FSP.1	58.6508	59.7966	57.6418
FSW.1	47.4365	47.3051	47.5522
SSP.1	41.3492	40.2034	42.3582
SSW.1	23.381	23.7627	23.0448
ACE.1	8.5079	9.1017	7.9851
DBF.1	4.9524	3.9661	5.8209
BPC.1	4.1984	5.8814	2.7164
BPW.1	10.2619	12.339	8.4328
NPA.1	18.2841	18.6654	17.9483
NPW.1	27.8636	27.7958	27.9233
TPW.1	112.9365	118.8305	107.7463
ST1.1	4.9683	5.8644	4.1791
ST2.1	4.8889	5.7119	4.1642
ST4.1	NA	NA	NA
ST5.1	NA	NA	NA



FSP.2	58.9206	57.7627	59.9403
FSW.2	46.9365	42.4068	50.9254
SSP.2	41.0794	42.2373	40.0597
SSW.2	23.127	21.5085	24.5522
ACE.2	9.2619	8.6949	9.7612
DBF.2	4.5952	5.4068	3.8806
BPC.2	4.0873	2.5254	5.4627
BPW.2	10.246	7.4068	12.7463
NPA.2	19.8409	19.7562	19.9155
NPW.2	31.1705	33.0603	29.5063
TPW.2	113.1825	98.8136	125.8358
ST1.2	5.0159	3.9661	5.9403
ST2.2	4.5159	3.6102	5.3134
ST4.2	NA	NA	NA
ST5.2	NA	NA	NA

Time taken to build model (full training data) : 0.01 seconds

=== Model and evaluation on training set ===

Clustered Instances

0 59 ( 47%)

1 67 ( 53%)

## CONCLUSION

Based on the analysis of the data set of the US open men tennis tournament 2013 and the application of different ML methods and classification methods on the selected dataset, to use J48 method and then to perform the clustering is the best way to predict the finalists of the tournament. Secondly, we can use classification via regression. The results are convincing and elaborated as necessary.