

CLOUD

Development Platform Report

*Report
Cloud Platform Development
(BSI8124)
Sheraz Hussain (10592123)
Lecturer: Derek Mizak*

EXERCISE 01

Cloud Provider Comparison and Recommendation

Overview

This part of the assignment focuses on comparing the pricing and features of three major cloud service providers — **AWS**, **Azure**, and **Google Cloud Platform (GCP)** — to determine the most cost-effective and suitable platform for hosting a set of virtual machines (VMs) with specific requirements.

VM Configuration Requirements

The configuration provided in the assignment includes:

- 6 virtual machines
- 2 vCPUs and 8 GB RAM each
- 250 GB of SSD disk per VM
- Web server functionality (with a load balancer)
- At least 2 TB of monthly data transfer
- Production-level support

Pricing Comparison Table

COMPONENTS	AWS	AZURE	GOOGLE CLOUD
6 VM's (2 vCPU, 8GB RAM)	\$1,100.70	~\$960.00 (est.)	~\$849.00
6 x 250GB SSD Storage	Included in EC2	~\$135.00	~\$112.00
Load Balancer	\$42.71	~\$18.00	~\$16.00
2TB Data	Included	~\$120.00	~\$95.00

Support (Production Level)	~\$100.00	~\$120.00	~\$100.00
Monthly Total	\$1,143.41	~\$1,353.00	~\$1,172.00

Functionality Comparison Table

FEATURE	AWS	AZURE	GOOGLE CLOUD
Global Availability Zones	Included	Included	Included
Load Balancing Options	ALB/NLB	Standard + Front Door	Global HTTP(S) LB
Auto-scaling Support	Included	Included	Included
Free Tier Options	12 months	12 months	\$300 credit for 90 days
Firewall & VPC Control	Strong	Strong	Strong
Custom VM Options	fixed types	predefined sizes	fully customizable
Pricing Transparency	Medium	Medium	High
Dashboard & CLI Usability	Moderate	Easy to navigate	Very user-friendly

Analysis and Recommendation

All three platforms are capable of meeting the requirements, but there are differences in cost structure and flexibility.

- **AWS** is a strong and mature cloud provider, but the pricing is relatively higher in this case because the quote used Windows Server. For Linux users, AWS would be more cost-competitive.
- **Azure** comes with a slightly higher cost compared to GCP and doesn't provide as much flexibility in VM customization.
- **Google Cloud** stands out for this setup. It offers **custom VM sizing**, excellent **networking and pricing transparency**, and is the **most affordable option** if fully optimized using Linux machines and sustained use discounts.

Recommendation:

Google Cloud Platform (GCP) is recommended as the most cost-efficient and scalable option for this project. It offers the lowest monthly cost, flexibility in VM configurations, and solid production support.

EXERCISE 02

Automating VM Deployment on GCP with Python

Overview

In this part of the assignment, a Python script was written to automatically deploy a virtual machine on Google Cloud Platform (GCP). The VM is configured to install Apache and serve a “Hello World” page on startup, making it suitable for a simple web server setup. The goal was to automate the deployment process and verify web and SSH accessibility.

Environment Setup

The Google Cloud SDK was installed and configured using the following steps:

- Authenticated using the Google account
- Set the active project (vmcheck-sheraz)

```
C:\Users\shera\VMCheck-Sheraz\gcp-vm-deploy>gcloud init
Welcome! This command will take you through the configuration of gcloud.

Settings from your current configuration [default] are:
accessibility:
  screen_reader: 'False'
core:
  account: sherazhussainofficial1@gmail.com
  disable_usage_reporting: 'True'
  project: vmcheck-sheraz

Pick configuration to use:
[1] Re-initialize this configuration [default] with new settings
[2] Create a new configuration
Please enter your numeric choice: 1

Your current configuration has been set to: [default]

You can skip diagnostics next time by using the following flag:
gcloud init --skip-diagnostics

Network diagnostic detects and fixes local network connection issues.
Checking network connection...done.
Reachability Check passed.
Network diagnostic passed (1/1 checks passed).

Choose the account you want to use for this configuration.
To use a federated user account, exit this command and sign in to the gcloud CLI with your login configuration file, then run this command again.
```

```

Select an account:
[1] sherazhussainofficial1@gmail.com
[2] Sign in with a new Google Account
[3] Skip this step
Please enter your numeric choice: 1

You are signed in as: [sherazhussainofficial1@gmail.com].

Pick cloud project to use:
[1] chatgptclonefb
[2] chattyai-be8f2
[3] chattyai-e8364
[4] eventmateproject
[5] friendlychat-39929
[6] gen-lang-client-0599170657
[7] real-estate-app-4a99a
[8] real-estate-app-7b7b2
[9] realestateapp-6eab7
[10] vmcheck-sheraz
[11] vpn-management-vm
[12] Enter a project ID
[13] Create a new project
Please enter numeric choice or text value (must exactly match list item): 10

Your current project has been set to: [vmcheck-sheraz].

Do you want to configure a default Compute Region and Zone? (Y/n)? n

The Google Cloud CLI is configured and ready to use!

* Commands that require authentication will use sherazhussainofficial1@gmail.com by default
* Commands will reference project `vmcheck-sheraz` by default

```

```

Do you want to configure a default Compute Region and Zone? (Y/n)? n

The Google Cloud CLI is configured and ready to use!

* Commands that require authentication will use sherazhussainofficial1@gmail.com by default
* Commands will reference project `vmcheck-sheraz` by default
Run `gcloud help config` to learn how to change individual settings

This gcloud configuration is called [default]. You can create additional configurations if you work with multiple accounts and/or projects.
Run `gcloud topic configurations` to learn more.

Some things to try next:

* Run `gcloud --help` to see the Cloud Platform services you can interact with. And run `gcloud help COMMAND` to get help on any gcloud command.
* Run `gcloud topic --help` to learn about advanced features of the CLI like arg files and output formatting
* Run `gcloud check` to see a number of ways to `gcloud` commands.

```

```

C:\Users\shera\VMCheck-Sheraz\gcp-vm-deploy>gcloud auth login
Your browser has been opened to visit:

https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?response_type=code&client_id=32555940559.apps.googleusercontent.com&redirect_uri=http%3A%2F%2Flocalhost%3A8085%2F&scope=openid+https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fuserinfo.email+https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fcloud-plat
atform+https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fappengine.admin+https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fsqlservice.login+https%3A%2F%2Fwww
.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fcompute+https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Faccounts.reauth&state=eRoXLbFvinGVMUsEuRwTpk37UDOMBW&access_type
=offline&code_challenge=yTmtEpajr5mMhDXNtqEw8-xs-AVHtsE0T-5XqvgtcEo&code_challenge_method=S256

You are now logged in as [sherazhussainofficial1@gmail.com].
Your current project is [vmcheck-sheraz]. You can change this setting by running:
$ gcloud config set project PROJECT_ID

```

- Enabled Compute and IAM APIs

```
C:\Users\shera\VMCheck-Sheraz\gcp-vm-deploy>gcloud services enable compute.googleapis.com iam.googleapis.com
Operation "operations/acat.p2-213216979817-d33b0b0d-67a6-4ccb-a536-e3b7ad9d472e" finished successfully.
```

Python Script Functionality

The Python script (`deploy_vm.py`) does the following:

- Connects to the Compute Engine API
- Defines the VM configuration:
 - Zone: **us-central1-a**
 - Machine type: **e2-standard-2 (2 vCPU, 8 GB RAM)**
 - Boot image: **Ubuntu 20.04 LTS**
 - Startup script to install and launch Apache
 - Firewall tags for **HTTP/SSH** access
- Sends a request to deploy the VM

```
C:\Users\shera\VMCheck-Sheraz\gcp-vm-deploy>python deploy_vm.py
```

VM Verification and Output

After deployment, the VM appeared in the Compute Engine dashboard as **Running**. The external IP was accessible in the browser, showing the expected message:

The screenshot displays the Google Cloud Compute Engine dashboard. The left sidebar shows the navigation menu with 'VM instances' selected. The main panel shows a table with one VM instance:

Status	Name	Zone	Internal IP	External IP	Connect
Running	instance-sheraz-ca	us-central1-a	10.128.0.6 (nic0)	34.121.156.246 (nic0)	SSH

Below the table, there are several 'Related actions' cards, including 'Explore Backup and DR', 'View billing report', 'Monitor VMs', 'Explore VM logs', 'Set up firewall rules', 'Patch management', and 'Load balance between VMs'.



SSH access from the browser was also successful, and Apache was confirmed running via:

```
SSH-in-browser
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-1078-gcp x86_64)

* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:       https://ubuntu.com/pro

System information as of Sun Apr 13 02:08:28 UTC 2025

System load:  0.0          Processes:      105
Usage of /:   0.9% of 242.11GB  Users logged in: 0
Memory usage: 3%          IPv4 address for ens4: 10.128.0.6
Swap usage:   0%

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

1 update can be applied immediately.
1 of these updates is a standard security update.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

New release '22.04.5 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

Last login: Sun Apr 13 01:58:03 2025 from 35.235.244.33
sherazhussainofficial@instance-sheraz-ca:~$ sudo systemctl status apache2
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Sun 2025-04-13 01:55:44 UTC; 13min ago
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
   Main PID: 2233 (apache2)
    Tasks: 55 (limit: 9511)
   Memory: 5.0M
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
           └─2233 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           └─2235 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
```

GitHub Submission

The full project (script and README) was pushed to GitHub: https://github.com/SherazHussain546/GCP_VM_Deployment. The README includes setup instructions, script explanation, and expected output.

The screenshot displays a GitHub repository interface. At the top, the repository name 'GCP_VM_Deployment' and owner 'SherazHussain546' are visible. Below the repository name, there's a table of commit history. The first commit is by 'SherazHussain546' with the message 'first commit', dated '16 hours ago'. The commit includes three files: 'README.md', 'deploy_vm.py', and 'requirements.txt', all marked as 'first commit' and dated '16 hours ago'. The 'README' file is selected, showing its content. The README title is 'GCP VM Deployment SherazHussain546' and it has an 'Overview' section. On the right side, there's a sidebar with repository statistics: 'No description, website, or topics provided.', 'Readme', 'Activity', '0 stars', '1 watching', '0 forks', 'Releases' (No releases published, with a link to 'Create a new release'), and 'Packages' (No packages published, with a link to 'Publish your first package').

File	Commit	Time
README.md	first commit	16 hours ago
deploy_vm.py	first commit	16 hours ago
requirements.txt	first commit	16 hours ago

GCP VM Deployment SherazHussain546

Overview

Conclusion

This exercise demonstrates how cloud infrastructure can be provisioned programmatically using Python and the Google Cloud API. The automation makes deployments repeatable, fast, and easy to maintain.

Using this approach, any organization could spin up multiple servers with minimal manual input — ideal for scaling and managing cloud workloads efficiently.

References

- Amazon Web Services (2025) *AWS Pricing Calculator*. Available at: <https://calculator.aws.amazon.com> (Accessed: 12 April 2025).
- Microsoft Azure (2025) *Azure Pricing Calculator*. Available at: <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/pricing/calculator/> (Accessed: 12 April 2025).
- Google Cloud (2025) *GCP Pricing Calculator*. Available at: <https://cloud.google.com/products/calculator> (Accessed: 12 April 2025).