ПЛАТФОРМЕНО-НЕЗАВИСИМИ ПРОГРАМНИ ЕЗИЦИ

Лекция 8 ГРАФИЧЕН ПОТРЕБИТЕЛСКИ ИНТЕРФЕЙС

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ГРАФИЧНИ КОМПОНЕНТИ

- Предпоставки
- Swing

```
javax.swing
```

Class JFrame

```
java.lang.Object
    java.awt.Component
    java.awt.Container
    java.awt.Window
    java.awt.Frame
    javax.swing.JFrame
```

ГРАФИЧНИ КОМПОНЕНТИ

• Видове:

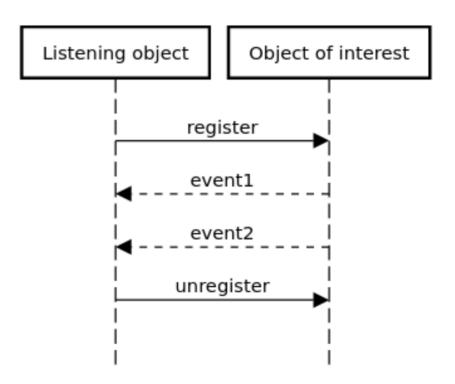
- JWindow, JFrame, JPanel,
- JLabel, JButton, JTextField, JTextArea,
 JScrollPane, JMenuItem JCheckBoxMenuItem,
 JMenu, JRadioButtonMenuItem, JCheckBox,
 JComboBox, JList, JScrollbar, JDialog,
 JFileDialog, ...

МЕНИДЖМЪНТ НА РАЗПОЛОЖЕНИЕТО

- Видове мениджъри:
 - BorderLayout (NORTH, EAST, SOUTH, WEST CENTER)
 - FlowLayout (последователно)
 - GridLayout (напр. (7 на 3))
 - GridBagLayout, BoxLayout, ...

СЛУШАТЕЛИ И СЪБИТИЯ

• Постановка и мотиви



```
public class HelloSwing extends JFrame {
 8
       public static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
 9
10
       public HelloSwing() {
119
            setLayout( new FlowLayout() );
13
14
15
                                                                         HelloSwing
16
17
```

```
public class HelloLabel extends HelloSwing {
 6
       public static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
       protected JLabel label = new JLabel();
10
       public HelloLabel() {
110
            super();
12
13
           this.label.setText("Hello, JLabel!");
14
            add(this.label);
15
16
17
18
19 }
```



```
public class HelloButton extends HelloLabel {
       private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
 9⊝
       protected JButton
10
            button1 = new JButton("button1"),
            button2 = new JButton("button2");
11
12
       public HelloButton() {
13⊖
                                                                         HelloButton
14
            super();
                                                               Hello, JLabel!
                                                                           buttonl
                                                                                     button2
15
            add( this.button1 );
16
17
            add( this.button2 );
18
19
20
21
```

```
public class HelloTextField extends HelloButton {
        private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
 8
       protected JTextField textField = new JTextField(10);
 9
       public HelloTextField() {
100
11
            super();
13
            add(this.textField);
14
                                                                               HelloTextField
15
16
                                                                     Hello, JLabel!
                                                                                 button1
                                                                                            button2
17
                                                                              asdf
```

Слушатели (1/2)

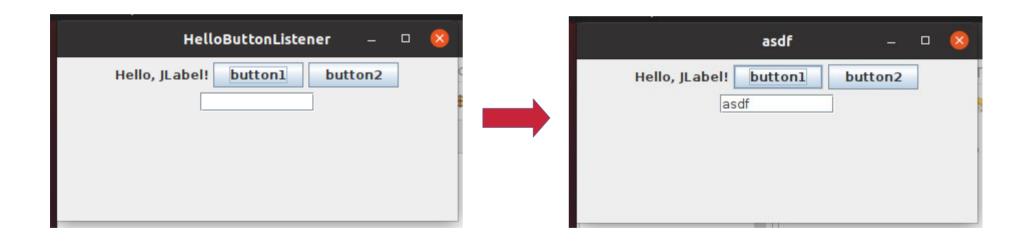
```
public class HelloButtonListener extends HelloTextField implements ActionListener {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

public HelloButtonListener() {
    super();
    super.button1.addActionListener(this);
    super.button2.addActionListener(this);
}
```

Слушатели (2/2)

```
@Override
16⊖
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent arg0) {
17
18
19
            if( arg0.getSource().equals(super.button1) ) {
20
21
                this.setTitle( super.textField.getText() );
22
            } else
23
            if( arg0.getSource().equals(super.button2) ) {
24
25
                super.textField.setText( this.getTitle() );
26
27
            } else {
28
29
                System.out.println("Unexpected source of event.");
30
31
32
33
34
```

Слушатели (test)



Анонимни слушатели (1/2)

```
package p2;
import java.awt.event.MouseEvent;
import java.awt.event.MouseListener;

public class HelloAnonListener extends HelloButtonListener {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    public HelloAnonListener() {
        super();
}
```

Анонимни слушатели (2/2)

```
label.addMouseListener( new MouseListener() {
 13⊝
 14
                @Override
 15⊝
                public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent arg0) {
₩16
                    textField.setText("");
 18
 19
                public void mouseEntered(MouseEvent arg0) {
                public void mouseExited(MouseEvent arg0) {
                public void mousePressed(MouseEvent arg0) {
                public void mouseReleased(MouseEvent arg0) {[]
≅36⊕
 40
            });
```

ВЪПРОСИ