

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import pandas as pd

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score,
recall_score, f1_score

df=pd.read_csv("./User_Data.csv")
df.head()
```

	Gender	Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
0	Male	19	19000	0
1	Male	35	20000	0
2	Female	26	43000	0
3	Female	27	57000	0
4	Male	19	76000	0

EDA and Handling Null Values

```
data_info = df.info()

data_summary = df.describe()

missing_values = df.isnull().sum()

data_info, data_summary, missing_values

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 400 entries, 0 to 399
Data columns (total 4 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Gender                400 non-null   object
1   Age                   400 non-null   int64
2   EstimatedSalary       400 non-null   int64
3   Purchased             400 non-null   int64
dtypes: int64(3), object(1)
memory usage: 12.6+ KB
```

```
(None,

      Age  EstimatedSalary  Purchased
count  400.000000         400.000000  400.000000
mean    37.655000         69742.500000    0.357500
std     10.482877         34096.960282    0.479864
min     18.000000         15000.000000    0.000000
25%     29.750000         43000.000000    0.000000
50%     37.000000         70000.000000    0.000000
75%     46.000000         88000.000000    1.000000
```

```

max      60.000000    150000.000000    1.000000,
Gender      0
Age         0
EstimatedSalary  0
Purchased    0
dtype: int64)

```

Pre-processing

```

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler

label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
df['Gender'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(df['Gender'])

scaler = StandardScaler()
df[['Age', 'EstimatedSalary']] = scaler.fit_transform(df[['Age',
'EstimatedSalary']])

df.head()

```

	Gender	Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
0	1	-1.781797	-1.490046	0
1	1	-0.253587	-1.460681	0
2	0	-1.113206	-0.785290	0
3	0	-1.017692	-0.374182	0
4	1	-1.781797	0.183751	0

Train-test split

```

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

X = df[['Gender', 'Age', 'EstimatedSalary']]
y = df['Purchased']

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.3, random_state=42, stratify=y)

X_train.shape, X_test.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape

((280, 3), (120, 3), (280,), (120,))

import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
import joblib

```

```

param_grid = {
    'C': [0.1, 1, 10, 100],          # Regularization parameter
    'gamma': [1, 0.1, 0.01, 0.001], # Kernel coefficient for RBF
    'kernel': ['linear', 'poly', 'rbf'] # Kernel options
}

svc = SVC()

grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=svc, param_grid=param_grid,
    scoring='accuracy', cv=5, verbose=2)
grid_search.fit(X_train, y_train)

best_params = grid_search.best_params_
best_model = grid_search.best_estimator_

print("Best Parameters:", best_params)

best_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

```

```

Fitting 5 folds for each of 48 candidates, totalling 240 fits
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Best Parameters: {'C': 0.1, 'gamma': 1, 'kernel': 'rbf'}

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SVC(C=0.1, gamma=1)
```

```
y_pred = best_model.predict(X_test)
```

```

print("\nClassification Report:")
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

```

```

print("\nConfusion Matrix:")
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))

```

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.93	0.92	0.93	77
1	0.86	0.88	0.87	43
accuracy			0.91	120
macro avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	120
weighted avg	0.91	0.91	0.91	120

Confusion Matrix:

```

[[71  6]
 [ 5 38]]

```

Save the trained model

```

joblib.dump(best_model, 'svm_model_assignment4.pkl')
print("\nModel saved as 'svm_model_assignment4.pkl'")

```

```
Model saved as 'svm_model_assignment4.pkl'
```