

16/10/2024

Week-3(Experiment 2b and 3a)

Observation Book:

16/10/24 LAB-3 (Experiment 2)

AIM: To connect 2 routers belonging to different Network networks to each other.

Topology:

Procedure:

- create a 2 network of 10.0.0.0 and 20.0.0.0 by connecting a end device to the router
- set up IP address, gateway, subnet mask of both networks
- In router set up its IP address (fast ethernet)
- set up another network 30.0.0.0 by connecting the 2 routers.

In cli of router enter

```
Router # enable
Router # config terminal
Router (config) # interface fastEthernet0/0
Router (config) # no shutdown
exit
```

do the same for router 2.

```
router # enable
router # config terminal
```

```
#router (config) # interface Serial 2/0
# router (config-if) # ip address 30.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
# router (config) # no shutdown
# router (config-if) # exit.
```

OBSERVATION:

* On pinging PC0 to PC1, it ~~will~~ shows that it is unable to ping and show the devices are not reachable.

Shows - "destination host unreachable"

* On pinging PC0 to fa0/0 port of router the message is pinged (pinging 10.0.0.2)

* On ping PC0 to S&S 2/0 router 2, the message is not pinged.

* For static connection from PC0 to PC1

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EXP-3

AIM: Configure default route, static route to router
configure static connection to router.

Topology: Same as Experiment - 2

Procedure: * Go to CLI of router0, and in CLI enter

Router #enable

Router #config terminal

Router (config) # ip route 20.0.0.0 255.0.0.0
30.0.0.2

Router (config) # exit

* Repeat the same for router 0 by changing 20 to 10 and 30.0.0.2 to 30.0.0.1

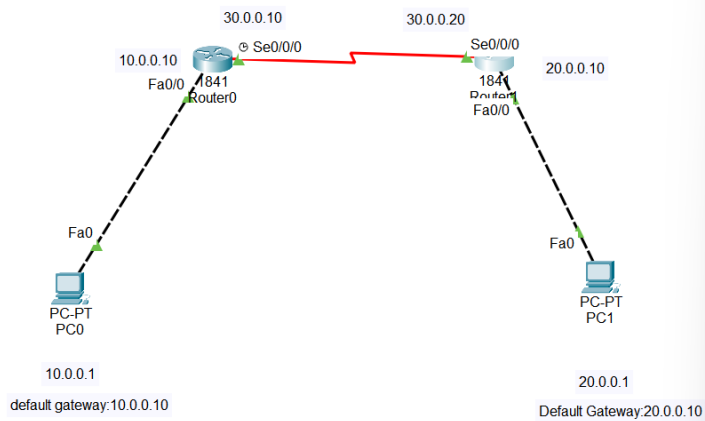
OBSERVATION: In cli of router 0

show ip route

(for router 2)
S 10.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 30.0.0.1
C 20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C 30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0

OUTPUT: on pinging and devices, the message is sent.
also router can also

Topology:



Output:(Before Static Routing)

```
Router0
Physical Config CLI Attributes
IOS Command Line Interface

Press RETURN to get started.

Router>enable
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       I - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

C    10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C    30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0

PC0
Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes
Command Prompt

Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 10.0.0.10

Pinging 10.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 10.0.0.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 30.0.0.20

Pinging 30.0.0.20 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 30.0.0.20:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

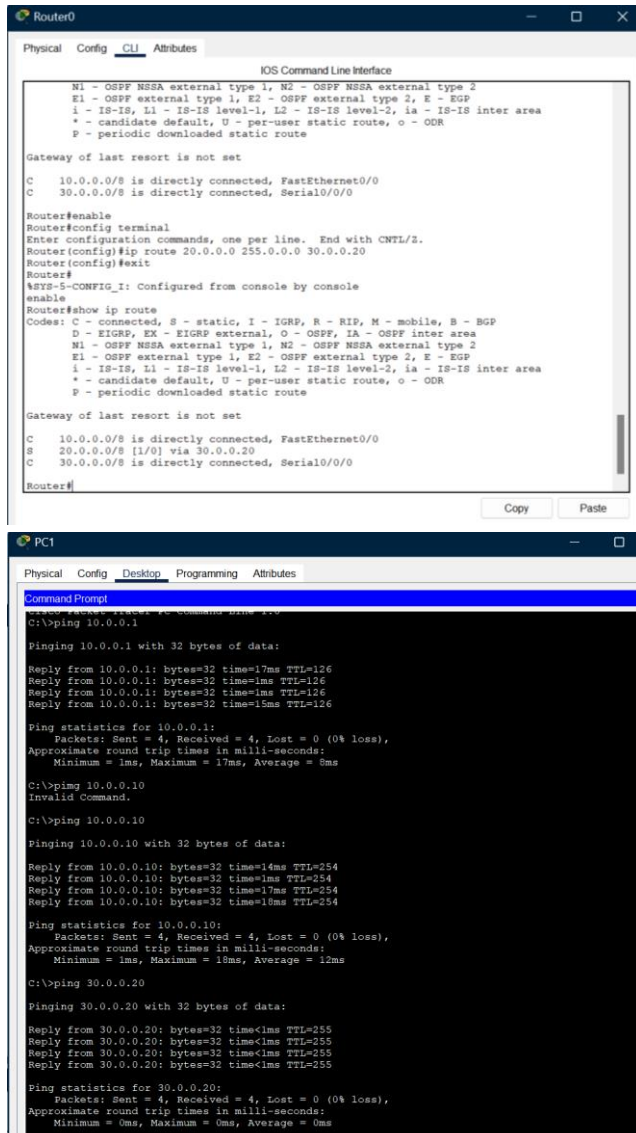
C:\>ping 20.0.0.1

Pinging 20.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.0.0.10: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.10: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.10: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.10: Destination host unreachable.

Ping statistics for 20.0.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```

(After Static Routing)



The image shows two screenshots from a network simulation. The top screenshot is the Router0 CLI interface. It displays the configuration of static routes on a router. The configuration includes interfaces FastEthernet0/0 and Serial0/0/0, and a static route for 20.0.0.0/8 via 30.0.0.20. The bottom screenshot is the PC1 Command Prompt, showing ping results for 10.0.0.1, 10.0.0.10, and 30.0.0.20. All pings are successful, indicating that static routing is working correctly.

```
Router0
Physical Config CLI Attributes
IOS Command Line Interface

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

C 10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C 30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0

Router#enable
Router#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 20.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 30.0.0.20
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

C 10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
S 20.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 30.0.0.20
C 30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0

Router#

PC1
Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes
Command Prompt

C:\>ping 10.0.0.1
Pinging 10.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=17ms TTL=126
Reply from 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=15ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 10.0.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 17ms, Average = 5ms

C:\>ping 10.0.0.10
Invalid Command.

C:\>ping 10.0.0.10
Pinging 10.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=14ms TTL=254
Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=254
Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=17ms TTL=254
Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=18ms TTL=254

Ping statistics for 10.0.0.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 18ms, Average = 12ms

C:\>ping 30.0.0.20
Pinging 30.0.0.20 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 30.0.0.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 30.0.0.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 30.0.0.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 30.0.0.20: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 30.0.0.20:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```