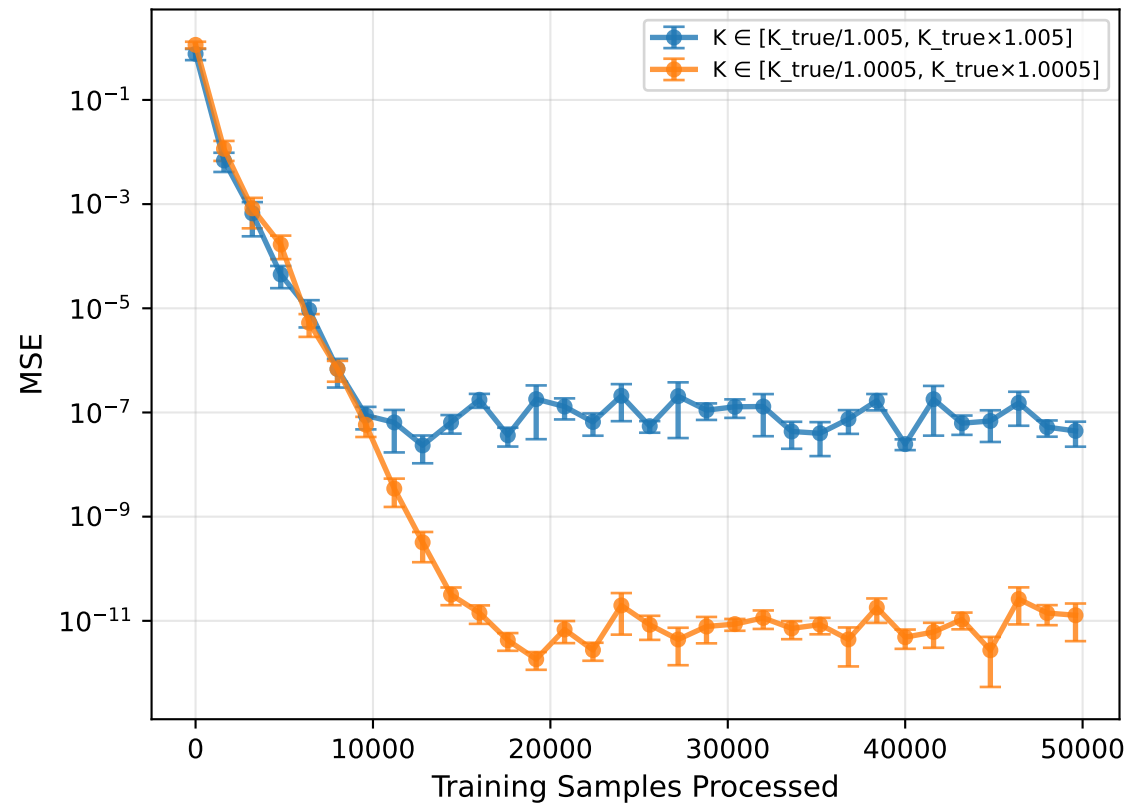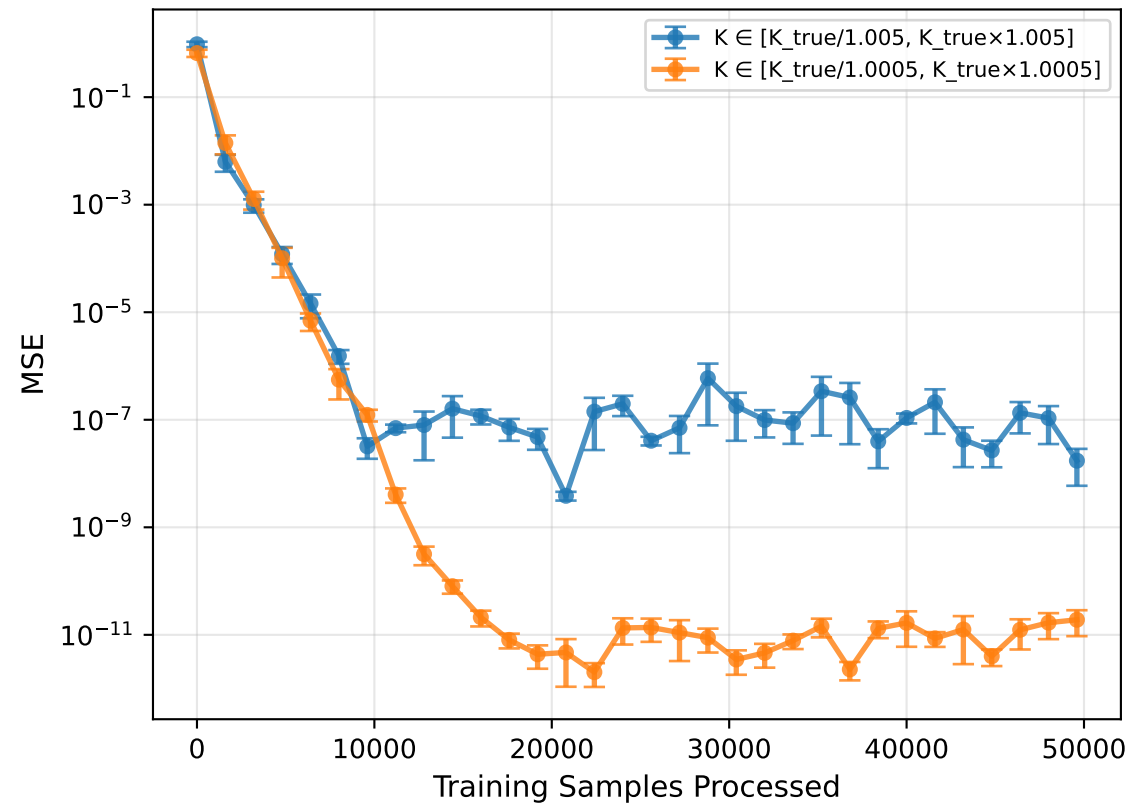Per-Output Learning Curves