C++上机实验2

一、实验目的

- 掌握类构成和对象的建立
- 掌握构造函数的建立
- 掌握多文件程序编写

二、实验内容

- 1. 创建类Block用来描述长方体,私有数据成员length、width、heigth记录长方体的长、宽、高。要求用成员函数实现以下功能: (1) 成员函数input用来从键盘分别输入长方体的长宽高; (2) 成员函数volume计算长方体的体积; (3) 成员函数output输出长方体的体积。
- 2. 在题目一的基础上,为Block类建立构造函数用于初始化,其中包括无参构造函数,有参构造函数,拷贝构造函数。

代码:

```
//Problem 1 and 2.
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Block
{
    private:
        float length;
        float width;
        float height;
    public:
        float V;
```

```
void input()
        {
             cin >> length >> width >> height;
        }
        void volume()
        {
             V = length*width*height;
        }
        void output()
        {
             cout << V << endl ;</pre>
        }
        Block()//No parameter
        {
             length = 0.0;
             width = 0.0;
             height = 0.0;
        }
        Block(float l_,float w_,float h_)//parameter
        {
             length = l_{;}
             width = w;
             height = h_;
        }
};
int main()
{
    Block B;
    B.input();
    B.volume();
    cout << "Volume output" << endl;</pre>
    B.output();
```

```
Block B1(1.0,2.0,3.0);
//parameter constructer function
B1.volume();
cout << "The B1's volume is:" << endl;
B1.output();

Block B2(B1);//"copy" constructer function
B2.volume();
cout << "The B2's volume is:" << endl;
B2.output();
return 0;
}</pre>
```

运行结果:

```
PS D:\Code\Cpp\Homework\week02> cd "d:\Code\Cpp\Homework\week02\" ; if ($?) { g++ Block.cpp -o Block } ; if ($?) { .\Block }
1.2 2.3 3.4
Volume output
9.384
The B1's volume is:
6
The B2's volume is:
6
```

3. 创建一个复数类complex,私有成员包括实部real和虚部imag,初始化使用init成员函数,计算幅值使用amplitude成员函数,计算相角用phase成员函数,同时为complex定义加减乘除四则运算add,subtract,multiply,divide四个成员函数。代码:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <math.h>
using namespace std;

class Complex
```

```
{
private:
    float real;
    float imag;
public:
    void init();
    void amplitude();
    void phase();
    void add();
    void subtract();
    void multiply();
    void divide();
};
void Complex::init()
{
    cin >> real >> imag;
}
void Complex::amplitude()
{
    float amplitude;
    amplitude = sqrt(real*real + imag*imag);
    cout << "The amplitude of complex is:" <<</pre>
amplitude << endl;</pre>
}
void Complex::phase()
{
    float phase;
    phase = atan(imag/real);
    cout << "The phase of complex is:" << phase</pre>
<<endl;
}
int main()
```

```
{
    Complex c;
    c.init();
    c.amplitude();
    c.phase();
    return 0;
}
```

运行结果:

```
PS D:\Code\Cpp\Homework\week02> cd "d:\Code\Cpp\Homework\week02\" ; if ($?) { g++ Complex.cpp -o Complex } ; if ($?) { .\Complex } 1 1.73
The amplitude of complex is:1.99822
The phase of complex is:1.04668
```

4.编写一个包含: (1)类定义的头文件student.h; (2)成员函数定义的源文件student.cpp; (3)主函数的源文件main.cpp。student类的私有数据成员包括: 学号num, 姓名name, 性别sex。定义其普通构造函数、拷贝构造函数。并定义成员函数display完成学号, 姓名和性别信息的输出。

代码:

```
//student.h
#ifndef STUDENT_H_
#define STUDENT_H_
#include <string>
class Student
{
private:
    std::string num;
    std::string name;
    bool sex;
public:
    Student();//default constructor
```

```
Student(const std::string &num_,const
std::string &name_,bool sex_);
   ~Student();
   void display();
};
#endif
```

```
//student.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include "student.h"
Student::Student()
{
    num = 0;
    name = "No one";
    sex = 0;
}
Student::Student(const std::string &num ,const
std::string &name_,bool sex_)
{
    num = num_;
    name = name_;
    sex = sex;
}
Student::~Student()
{
}
void Student::display()
{
    using std::cout;
    //cout.precision(0);//keep n decimal,in the mean
time avoid Scientific Counting Method
    cout <<
```

```
"Student Number:\n" << num <<

"\nName:\n" << name <<

"\nSex:\n" << sex ;
}</pre>
```

```
//main.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include "student.h"
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    const char * num1 = "20159100018";
    const char * name1 = "shiwenwei";
    bool sex = 1;
    Student student1(num1,name1,sex);
    student1.display();
    return 0;
}
```

运行结果:

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

PS D:\Code\Cpp\Homework\week02> g++ student.cpp main.cpp -o main

PS D:\Code\Cpp\Homework\week02> ./main.exe

Student Number:

20159100018

Name:

shiwenwei

Sex:

1
```

三、心得体会

通过本次上机实验,我熟悉了C++类的基本操作以及多文件链接、编译的基本原理。同时,在编写程序的过程中,解决了一系列的小问题,比如输入学号时,刚开始定义num为double型,需要对输出的结果禁止科学计数法表示。最后综合考虑,选择使用字符串表示学号。