

Total number of examples: 768

Training examples: 537

Test examples: 231

Accuracy of the model: 100.0

Write a python code to implement Naive Bayes's Classifier.

```
import math
import random
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
def encode_class(mydata):
    classes = []
    for i in range(len(mydata)):
        if mydata[i][-1] not in classes:
            classes.append(mydata[i][-1])
    for i in range(len(classes)):
        for j in range(len(mydata)):
            if mydata[j][-1] == classes[i]:
                mydata[j][-1] = i
    return mydata
```

```
def splitting(mydata, ratio):
    train_num = int((len(mydata) * ratio))
    train = []
    test = list(mydata)
    while len(train) < train_num:
        index = random.randrange(len(test))
        train.append(test.pop(index))
    return train, test
```

Teacher's Signature :.....


```
def groupUnderClass(mydata):
    data_dict = {}
    for i in range(len(mydata)):
        if mydata[i][-1] not in data_dict:
            data_dict[mydata[i][-1]] = []
        data_dict[mydata[i][-1]].append(mydata[i])
    return data_dict
```

```
def MeanAndStdDev(numbers):
    avg = np.mean(numbers)
    stdev = np.std(numbers)
    return avg, stdev
```

```
def MeanAndStdDevForClass(mydata):
    info = {}
    data_dict = groupUnderClass(mydata)
    for class_value, instances in data_dict.items():
        info[class_value] = [MeanAndStdDev(attribute) for attribute in
                             zip(*instances)]
    return info
```

```
def calculateGaussianProbability(x, mean, stdev):
    epsilon = 1e-10
    expo = math.exp(-(math.pow(x - mean, 2) / (2 * math.pow(stdev +
                                                             epsilon, 2))))
    return (1 / (math.sqrt(2 * math.pi) * (stdev + epsilon))) * expo
```

Teacher's Signature :.....

```
def calculateClassProbabilities (info, test):  
    probabilities = {}  
    for classValue, classSummaries in info.items():  
        probabilities[classValue] = 1  
        for i in range(len(classSummaries)):  
            mean, std-dev = classSummaries[i]  
            x = test[i]  
            probabilities[classValue] *= calculateGaussianProbability  
                (x, mean, std-dev)  
    return probabilities
```

```
def predict (info, test):  
    probabilities = calculateClassProbabilities (info, test)  
    bestLabel = max (probabilities, key = probabilities.get)  
    return bestLabel
```

```
def getPredictions (info, test):  
    predictions = [predict (info, instance) for instance in test]  
    return predictions
```

```
def accuracy_rate (test, predictions):  
    correct = sum(1 for i in range (len(test)) if test[i][-1] ==  
                predictions[i])  
    return (correct / float (len(test))) * 100.0
```



```
filename = 'pima-indians-diabetes.csv'
```

```
df = pd.read_csv(filename)
```

```
mydata = df.values.tolist()
```

```
mydata = encode_class(mydata)
```

```
for i in range(len(mydata)):
```

```
    for j in range(len(mydata[i]) - 1):
```

```
        mydata[i][j] = float(mydata[i][j])
```

```
ratio = 0.7
```

```
train_data, test_data = splitting(mydata, ratio)
```

```
print('Total number of examples:', len(mydata))
```

```
print('Training examples:', len(train_data))
```

```
print('Test examples:', len(test_data))
```

```
info = MeanAndStdDevForClass(train_data)
```

```
predictions = getPredictions(info, test_data)
```

```
accuracy = accuracy_rate(test_data, predictions)
```

```
print('Accuracy of the model:', accuracy)
```