How many taxa are in a sample? What is the richness of my sample?

Have I sequenced to a depth (coverage) that describes the diversity of my sample?

Does condition X have higher phylogenetic diversity than condition Y?

Beta Diversity

- Beta diversity measures the diversity between samples.
- The distance between each pair of samples (with respect to community composition) is calculated.
- Read depth is important here also, so rarefaction is performed
- There are many ways to calculate beta diversity;
 we will use one: UniFrac