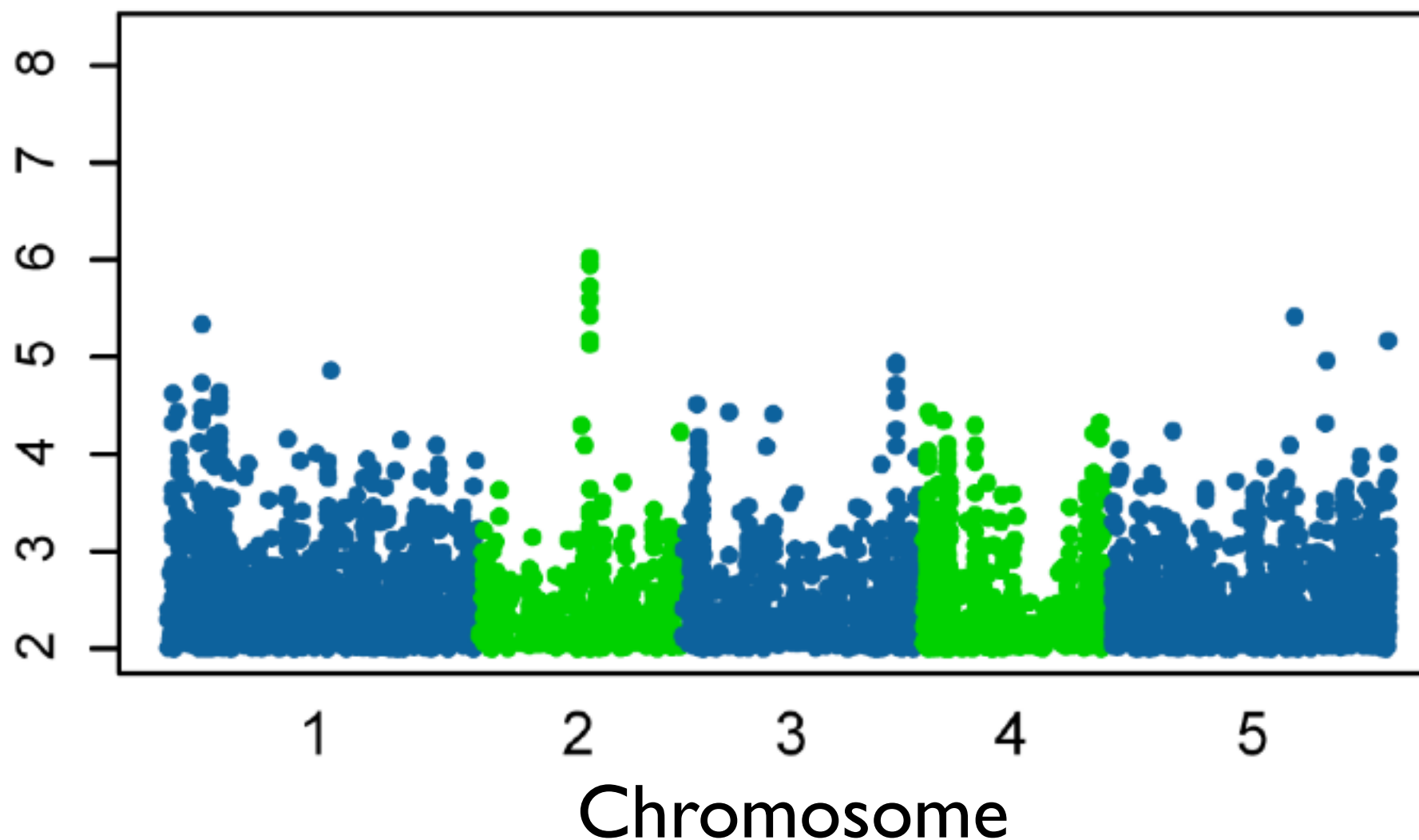


Association Mapping vs Genome-Wide Association Mapping

- For GWAS repeat the analysis for SNPs across the whole genome.
- Can plot the results as a manhattan plot:
 - each point is a SNP
 - X-axis is position in the genome. In this case there are 5 chromosomes
 - Y-axis is $-\log_{10}(P)$ for association with the trait. Higher values are more significant.



Association Mapping: historical recombination

- Why might some SNPs be associated with a trait and not others?
- Historical Recombination!