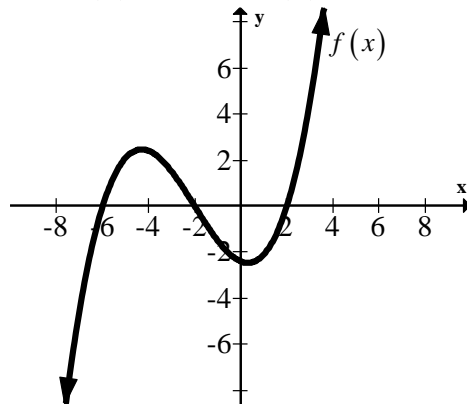
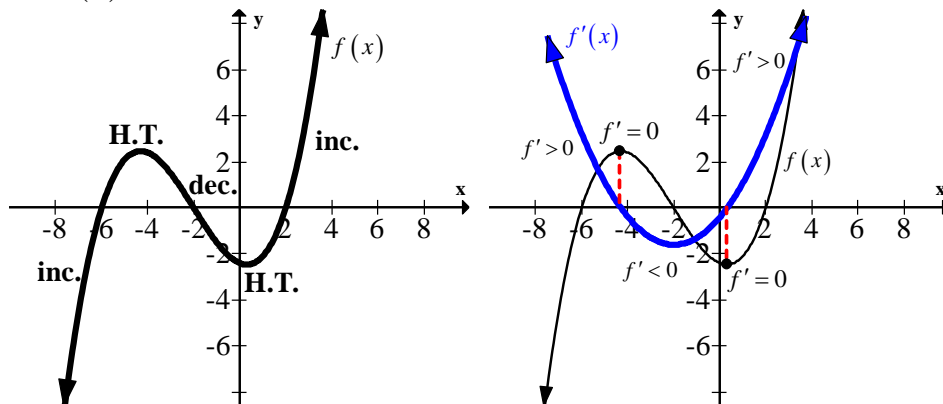


Requirements of Curve Sketching:

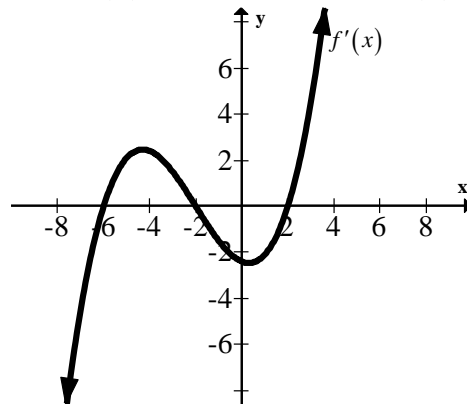
Given a function $f(x)$, sketch $f'(x)$, the derivative of $f(x)$.



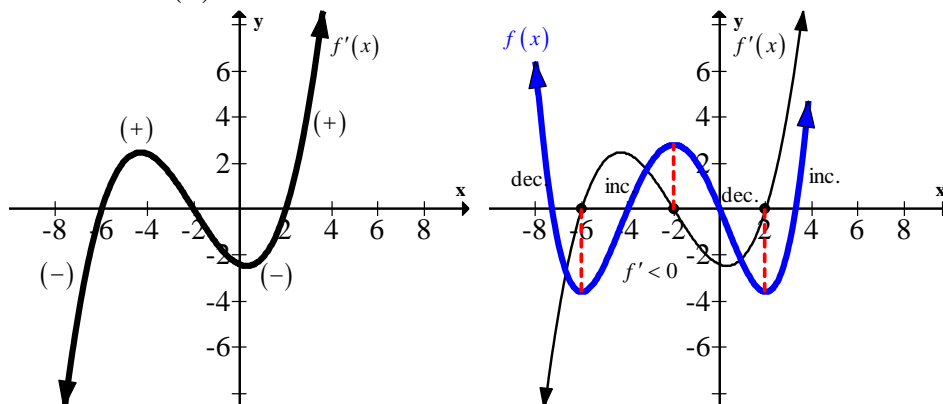
- (1) The graph of $f'(x)$ must be positive on the intervals when $f(x)$ is increasing.
 - a. The direct relationship between the relative steepness of $f(x)$ and the magnitude of $f'(x)$ should be visible.
- (2) The graph of $f'(x)$ must be negative on the intervals when $f(x)$ is decreasing.
 - a. The direct relationship between the relative steepness of $f(x)$ and the magnitude of $f'(x)$ should be visible.
- (3) The graph of $f'(x)$ must be zero whenever the graph of $f(x)$ has a horizontal tangent or when the graph of $f(x)$ is constant.
 - a. The zero of the graph of $f'(x)$ must occur at the same x -value at which the horizontal tangent occurs.
- (4) The graph of $f'(x)$ must have a hole, jump-discontinuity, or an asymptote when $f'(x)$ does not exist.
 - a. The discontinuity of the graph of $f'(x)$ must occur at the same x -value at which $f(x)$ has a discontinuity or sharp corner.



Given a function $f'(x)$, the derivative of $f(x)$, sketch $f(x)$.

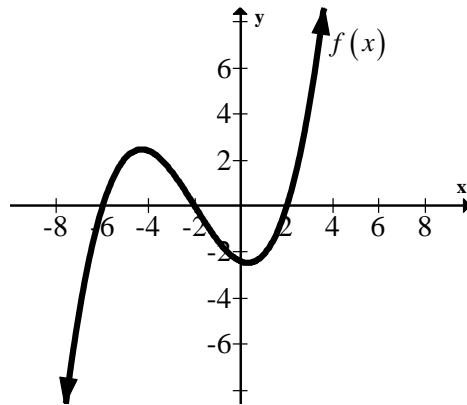


- (1) The graph of $f(x)$ must be increasing on the intervals when $f'(x)$ is positive.
 - a. The direct relationship between the relative steepness of $f(x)$ and the magnitude of $f'(x)$ should be visible.
- (2) The graph of $f(x)$ must be decreasing on the intervals when $f'(x)$ is negative.
 - a. The direct relationship between the relative steepness of $f(x)$ and the magnitude of $f'(x)$ should be visible.
- (3) The graph of $f(x)$ must have horizontal tangents/constant whenever the graph of $f'(x)$ is zero.
 - a. The horizontal tangents of the graph of $f(x)$ must occur at the same x -value at which $f'(x) = 0$.

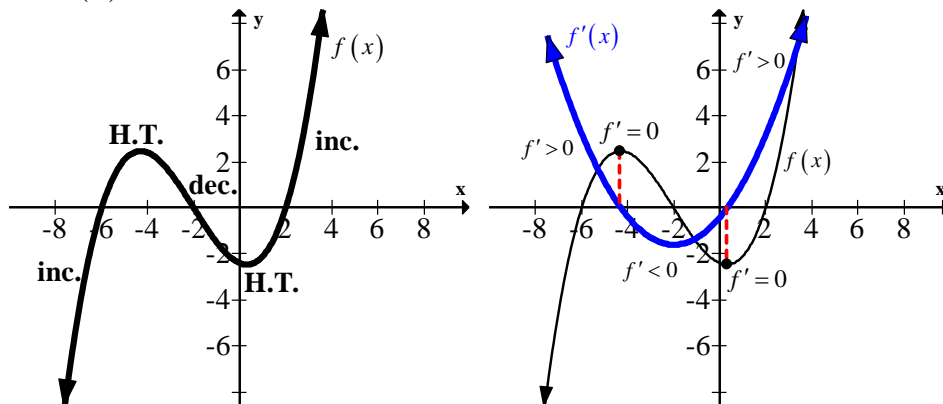


Requirements of Curve Sketching:

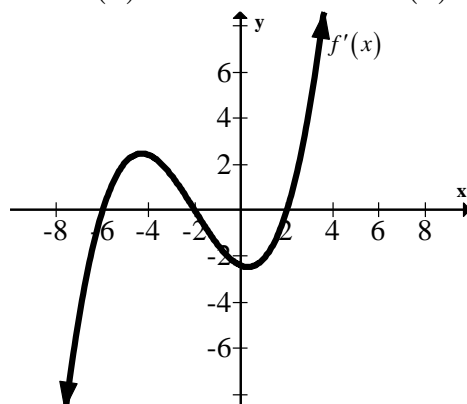
Given a function $f(x)$, sketch $f'(x)$, the derivative of $f(x)$.



- (1) The graph of $f'(x)$ must be positive on the intervals when $f(x)$ is increasing.
 - a. The direct relationship between the relative steepness of $f(x)$ and the magnitude of $f'(x)$ should be visible.
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 - a. The zero of the graph of $f'(x)$ must occur at the same x -value at which the horizontal tangent occurs.
- (4) The graph of $f'(x)$ must have a hole, jump-discontinuity, or an asymptote when $f'(x)$ does not exist.
 - a. The discontinuity of the graph of $f'(x)$ must occur at the same x -value at which $f(x)$ has a discontinuity or sharp corner.



Given a function $f'(x)$, the derivative of $f(x)$, sketch $f(x)$.



- (1) The graph of $f(x)$ must be increasing on the intervals when $f'(x)$ is positive.
 - a. The direct relationship between the relative steepness of $f(x)$ and the magnitude of $f'(x)$ should be visible.
- (2) The graph of $f(x)$ must be decreasing on the intervals when $f'(x)$ is negative.
 - a. The direct relationship between the relative steepness of $f(x)$ and the magnitude of $f'(x)$ should be visible.
- (3) The graph of $f(x)$ must have horizontal tangents/constant whenever the graph of $f'(x)$ is zero.
 - a. The horizontal tangents of the graph of $f(x)$ must occur at the same x -value at which $f'(x) = 0$.

