

Derivative Rules:

If c is a constant, then the derivative of a constant function at any value of x is zero.

$$\frac{d}{dx}[c] = 0$$

<u>Power Rule:</u> $\frac{d}{dx}[x^n] = n \cdot x^{n-1}$	<u>Constant Multiple Rule:</u> $\frac{d}{dx}[c \cdot f(x)] = c \cdot \frac{d}{dx}[f(x)]$ $= c \cdot f'(x)$
<u>Sum/Difference Rule:</u> $\frac{d}{dx}[f(x) \pm g(x)] = \frac{d}{dx}[f(x)] \pm \frac{d}{dx}[g(x)]$ $= f'(x) \pm g'(x)$	<u>Quotient Rule:</u> $\frac{d}{dx}\left[\frac{f(x)}{g(x)}\right] = \frac{f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{[g(x)]^2}$
<u>Product Rule:</u> $[f(x) \cdot g(x)]' = f'(x)g(x) + f(x)g'(x)$ <p>Extended Product Rule:</p> $[f(x) \cdot g(x) \cdot h(x)]' = f'(x) \cdot g(x) \cdot h(x) + f(x) \cdot g'(x) \cdot h(x) + f(x) \cdot g(x) \cdot h'(x)$ <p style="text-align: center;">⋮</p>	
<u>Chain Rule:</u> $[f(g(x))]' = f'(g(x)) \cdot g'(x)$ <p>Extended Chain Rule:</p> $[f(g(h(x)))]' = f'(g(h(x))) \cdot g'(h(x)) \cdot h'(x)$ <p style="text-align: center;">⋮</p>	

Basic Differentiation Rules:

$\frac{d}{dx}[c \cdot x] = c$	$\frac{d}{dx}[x^n] = n \cdot x^{n-1}$	$\frac{d}{dx}[x] = \frac{x}{ x }$
$\frac{d}{dx}[\sin(x)] = \cos(x)$	$\frac{d}{dx}[\sec(x)] = \sec(x)\tan(x)$	$\frac{d}{dx}[\tan(x)] = \sec^2(x)$
$\frac{d}{dx}[\cos(x)] = -\sin(x)$	$\frac{d}{dx}[\csc(x)] = -\csc(x)\cot(x)$	$\frac{d}{dx}[\cot(x)] = -\csc^2(x)$
$\frac{d}{dx}[e^x] = e^x$	$(f^{-1})'(b) = \frac{1}{f'\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{whatever makes} \\ f(x) = b \end{array}\right)}$	$\frac{d}{dx}[\log_a(x)] = \frac{1}{\ln(a)} \cdot \frac{1}{x}$
$\frac{d}{dx}[\ln(x)] = \frac{1}{x}$		$\frac{d}{dx}[a^x] = \ln(a) \cdot a^x$
$\frac{d}{dx}[\arcsin(x)] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$	$\frac{d}{dx}[\arctan(x)] = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$	$\frac{d}{dx}[\text{arcsec}(x)] = \frac{1}{ x \sqrt{x^2-1}}$
$\frac{d}{dx}[\arccos(x)] = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$	$\frac{d}{dx}[\text{arccot}(x)] = -\frac{1}{1+x^2}$	$\frac{d}{dx}[\text{arccsc}(x)] = -\frac{1}{ x \sqrt{x^2-1}}$

Basic Differentiation Rules with Chain Rule:

$$\frac{d}{dx}[c \cdot x] = c$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[u^n] = n \cdot u^{n-1} \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[|u|] = \frac{u}{|u|} \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\sin(u)] = \cos(u) \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\sec(u)] = \sec(u) \tan(u) \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\tan(u)] = \sec^2(u) \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\cos(u)] = -\sin(u) \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\csc(u)] = -\csc(u) \cot(u) \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\cot(u)] = -\csc^2(u) \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[e^u] = e^u \cdot u'$$

$$(f^{-1})'(b) = \frac{1}{f'\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{whatever makes} \\ f(x) = b \end{array}\right)}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\log_a(u)] = \frac{1}{\ln(a)} \cdot \frac{1}{u} \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\ln(u)] = \frac{1}{u} \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[a^u] = \ln(a) \cdot a^u \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\arcsin(u)] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\arctan(u)] = \frac{1}{1+u^2} \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\operatorname{arcsec}(u)] = \frac{1}{|u|\sqrt{u^2-1}} \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\arccos(u)] = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\operatorname{arccot}(u)] = -\frac{1}{1+u^2} \cdot u'$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}[\operatorname{arccsc}(u)] = -\frac{1}{|u|\sqrt{u^2-1}} \cdot u'$$

Higher order derivatives:

First Derivative	y'	$f'(x)$	$\frac{dy}{dx}$	$\frac{d}{dx}[f(x)]$
Second Derivative	y''	$f''(x)$	$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$	$\frac{d^2}{dx^2}[f(x)]$
Third Derivative	y'''	$f'''(x)$	$\frac{d^3y}{dx^3}$	$\frac{d^3}{dx^3}[f(x)]$
Fourth Derivative	$y^{(4)}$	$f^{(4)}(x)$	$\frac{d^4y}{dx^4}$	$\frac{d^4}{dx^4}[f(x)]$
\vdots	\vdots	\vdots	\vdots	\vdots
n^{th} Derivative	$y^{(n)}$	$f^{(n)}(x)$	$\frac{d^ny}{dx^n}$	$\frac{d^n}{dx^n}[f(x)]$

$$\frac{d^2}{dx^2}[f(x)] \leftrightarrow \frac{d}{dx}\left[\frac{d}{dx}[f(x)]\right]$$