The Predictable Rise of “Charged Dark Matter”

How Covert Matter/Hot Grains - Plasma in Dark Mode - is pushing the failures of CDM and MOND into the Plasma-Electromagnetic Cosmological Paradigm

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ABSTRACT

The transmogrification of Cold Dark Matter and the Dark Universe in general, into a Plasma-electromagnetic “covert matter” Universe was predicted by the author in 2017 and has begun in earnest. The author details the history of this (in brief), as well as makes predictions about the co-opting of PEMC into Big Bang Cosmology (BBC), and attempts to prepare the PC/EU researcher for the shift and likely battles that will ensue for primacy. A short toolbox of preparedness is presented as well with concrete steps to enhance researcher effectiveness in safeguarding the credit of their work. The incentive caused by mega funding in BBC is briefly analyzed and relayed to demonstrate the *propensity (shi)* of this predicted vector.

Keywords: *Dark Matter - Dark Energy - redshift - Electric Universe - Plasma Cosmology - Copyright*

Too Predictable

In the age of post-fact, post-modern anti-reductionism, it is all too easy for people to attempt to coerce facts to fit a narrative, rather than the chronology of history and recorded datum. But, it is also easy to predict this behavior, by looking at the outflow of energy in variegated positions ("Shi") which are being squeezed. In the following paper, a number of demonstrable historical datum are presented, including (1) chronology, (2) grant/funding or research details, and (3) specific papers which demonstrate the shift. The author's previous (4) predictions are relayed, re-iterated, and (5) a warning is presented to alternative researchers to heed with respect to protecting their research, names, reputations and (6) a toolkit will be presented as to a series of methods to return the volley of attack upon alternative research back upon the mainstream.

The particular issue here is with respect to the *transformation* of the story of Dark Matter slowly into normal, interactive, electrified matter[1], particularly of three kinds listed below and the *prophesied* movement to reallocate credit from original authors and researchers to heretofore DM/DE[2] (hereafter simply DU for Dark Universe) and potentially MOND researchers (although this process has not begun from their side, yet).

1. Charged "hot grains"/"nano dust"[3] ; ie: plasma in dark mode and filamentary structures; aka Covert Matter or Local Matter[4] [5]
2. Baryons[6] [7]
3. Extrasolar Bodies
    a. Dark/faint Stars[8]
    b. Y Dwarfs[9]
    c. Black Body Exoplanetoids[10]
    d. Hot Jupiters[11], et al…
    e. Pseudo-dwarfan stars

The transformation or ex-post-facto alteration of the DU/non-interactive Universe narrative is already well underway and documented with author's remarks. What is not, and what the author asserts is the *bingfa* related mou (stratagem)[12] to essentially steal the credit for the predictions and claim authorship and primacy, mostly in order to justify continued grant approval.

Some welcome the alteration, hailing it as a change in language that will enable previous researchers recognition and entrance into the vaunted circles of mainstream (ie: peer-review) approval.

The author is a bit cynical in this regard because of the money involved, and historical re-write that has already occured. But the author is most concerned that certain key researchers will be left out either posthumously or even as they near the tail end of their research careers. The author desires that a similar nod be given as was to J Harlen Bretz be doled out to specific researchers who have come before, in whatever the role. The author fears and feels it likely, based upon the movement of the *Shi*, that such recognition will be hard

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[1] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1810.01428.pdf
[2] In other words: Big Bang Cosmology mainstream, including new, electrified Black Holes (replacing standard, classical and Hawking Black Holes)
[3] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1810.12502.pdf
[4] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1811.07911.pdf
[5] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1811.08799.pdf
[6] https://www.newscientist.com/article/2149742-half-the-universes-missing-matter-has-just-been-finally-found/
[7] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1810.12454.pdf
[8] https://www.theguardian.com/science/2016/oct/13/hubble-telescope-universe-galaxies-astronomy
[9] https://www.cfa.harvard.edu/news/su201725
[10] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1804.05334.pdf
[11] Many times too close to the star https://arxiv.org/abs/1801.06117
[12] *Or* very convenient subconscious agenda.

forthcoming and difficult to acquire, as young/energetic researchers, who may or may not be ignorant of the previous research reformulate the theories to fit desired narratives that salvage Dark Matter and Big Bang Cosmology (BBC), particularly through the use of inappropriate terms (such as caling Birkeland Currents “magnetic flux ropes”).[13]

[13] [6]

(1)

Table 1 :: Proper Physics Chronology

Electricity	Ben Franklin	1751
Gaussian Theory	Carl Gauss	1813
Electromagnetism Unification	Michael Faraday	1831
Maxwell's Equations	James Maxwell	1861-62
Quantized Hypothesis	Ludwig Boltzmann	1877
Photoelectric effect	Heinrich Hertz	1887
Electron Theory	JJ Thomson	1897
Quantum Theory	Max Planck	1900
Relativity theory	Henri Poincare	1900-1904
Mass-energy relation	Henri Poincare	1900
Gravity Waves	Henri Poincare	1905
Special Relativity	Albert Einstein	1905
Photoelectric Effect Explained	Albert Einstein	1905
Birkeland Currents	Kristian Birkeland	1908
Atomic Theory Proved	Ernest Rutherford	1911
Particle-Wave Theory of Atoms and Particles	Niels Bohr	1913
General Relativity	Albert Einstein	1915
Proton discovered	Ernest Rutherford	1919
Quantum Radiation Interaction	Paul Dirac	1920
Quantum Mechanics Codified	Born, Heisenberg, Pauli	1924
Plasma Cosmology	Irving Langmuir	1927
Big Bang Cosmology	Georges Lemaitre	1927
Missing Matter[14]	Edward Zwicky	1933
Magnetohydrodynamics	Hannes Alfven	1940
QEM/QED	Bethe to Feynman	1947-1960
Electroweak Theory	JC Ward	1959
Quarks	M Gell-Mann & G Zweig	1964
Black Hole Theory	John Wheeler	1967
Dark Matter	Rubin & Ford	1970
Electric Star Theory	Ralph Juergens[15]	1972
QCD	Gross, Wilczek, & Politzer	1973
SUSY	Werner Nahm	1978
MOND	Mordehai Milgrom	1982-83
String Theory	Green & Schwarz	1984
Dark Energy	Friedman[16] or Sivaram[17]	1924 or 1986
M Theory	Edward Witten	1995
Intrinsic Redshift	Halton Arp[18]	1998
MACHOs	unclear	2002?[19]
WIMPs	unclear	2008?[20]

[14] Not Dark Matter.
[15] https://www.velikovsky.info/Ralph_Juergens
[16] http://home.fnal.gov/~skent/early.html
[17] https://arxiv.org/ftp/arxiv/papers/0809/0809.3364.pdf
[18] https://www.haltonarp.com/articles/intrinsic_redshifts_in_quasars_and_galaxies.pdf
[19] http://www.astro.caltech.edu/~george/ay20/eaa-wimps-machos.pdf
[20] https://www.astro.umd.edu/~ssm/darkmatter/WIMPexperiments.html

Table 2 :: Falsifications

SUSY	2012[21] - 2017[22]
CDM	2012[23], 2015[24], 2016[25] - 2018[26] [27] [28] [29]
LCDM	2010[30], 2014[31]
WIMPs & MACHOs	2017[32]
MOND	2018[33] [34] [35]
Galaxy Rotation and DM	2017[36] [37]
Standard Redshift	2017[38] [39] [40]
Galaxy Rotation and MOND	2018[41]
Higgs-boson as non-standard Quark	2018[42]
Dark Energy	2018[43]
LDM	2018[44]
Standard Accretion	

Note - this table will likely increase in size and scope due to accelerating results from Gaia DR2 and MMS.

(2)

The true scope of money spent on research into BBC is probably not knowable. In this it shares much in common with the worldwide nuclear weapons' programs. Although many facilities are able to be accounted for, the individual grants making up small and medium sized laboratories cannot be all accounted for. Estimates may be taken in the (net) +/- $1 billion range. Additionally, the funding of journals, generally speaking, is not knowable. Although most journals probably run based upon subscription fees, it would be incredibly naive to imagine that none of them receive grant or gifted money from research interests, vested

[21] http://backreaction.blogspot.com/2016/08/the-lhc-nightmare-scenario-has-come-true.html
[22] https://www.space.com/39001-dark-matter-doesnt-exist-study-suggests.html
[23] https://arxiv.org/abs/1204.2546
[24] http://adsabs.harvard.edu/cgi-bin/bib_query?arXiv:1406.4860
[25] http://adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2016arXiv161003854K
[26] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1808.09823.pdf
[27] https://academic.oup.com/mnras/article/476/3/3124/4875952
[28] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1807.07113.pdf
[29] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1805.04817.pdf
[30] https://arxiv.org/abs/1011.0004
[31] https://astro.uni-bonn.de/~pavel/kroupa_SciLogs.html
[32] https://phys.org/news/2017-12-machos-dead-wimps-no-showsay-simps.html
[33] https://www.physicsforums.com/threads/falsifications-and-constraints-due-to-gw-measurements.929254/
[34] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1804.04167.pdf
[35] https://arxiv.org/ftp/arxiv/papers/1809/1809.09019.pdf
[36] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1805.10706.pdf
[37] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1811.08843.pdf
[38] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1805.03298.pdf
[39] https://arxiv.org/abs/1807.09409
[40] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1804.03888.pdf
[41] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1801.09304.pdf
[42] https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-018-06130-9
[43] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1810.05027.pdf
[44] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1810.10543.pdf

interests, NGO or governmental partisan parties (this is particularly an issue in Climate Change research[45] [46] [47] [48]), etc…

The goal is to demonstrate the preponderance of evidence as to an expectation of behavior regarding the a) saving of careers and b) the continuation of seeking grant funding, even after falsification. It is not provable if such interests interfere in the courts of public opinion[49] or pseudo-encyclopedic resource sites which report on physics and chemistry news (such as Wikipedia and RationalWiki, in particular). But it is reasonable to anticipate that a mixture of hit pieces (particularly against MOND) along with a steady drumbeat of baseless or even factless articles that misconstrue the current status of BBC would appear, have appeared, and will continue to appear, as if by magical solicitation *on behest of* aforementioned vested interest groups (VIG for short). A VIG here being defined as those who would otherwise benefit to continue to receive funding and/or support despite falsification.

For example in a previously cited paper, the author had to refute a baseless conjecture that defies all scientific principle. It was stated that a galaxy found without *any* Dark Matter was proof of the existence of DM. This is contrary to a well known principle that absence of evidence is not evidence of either absence or existence, it is simply lack of evidence.

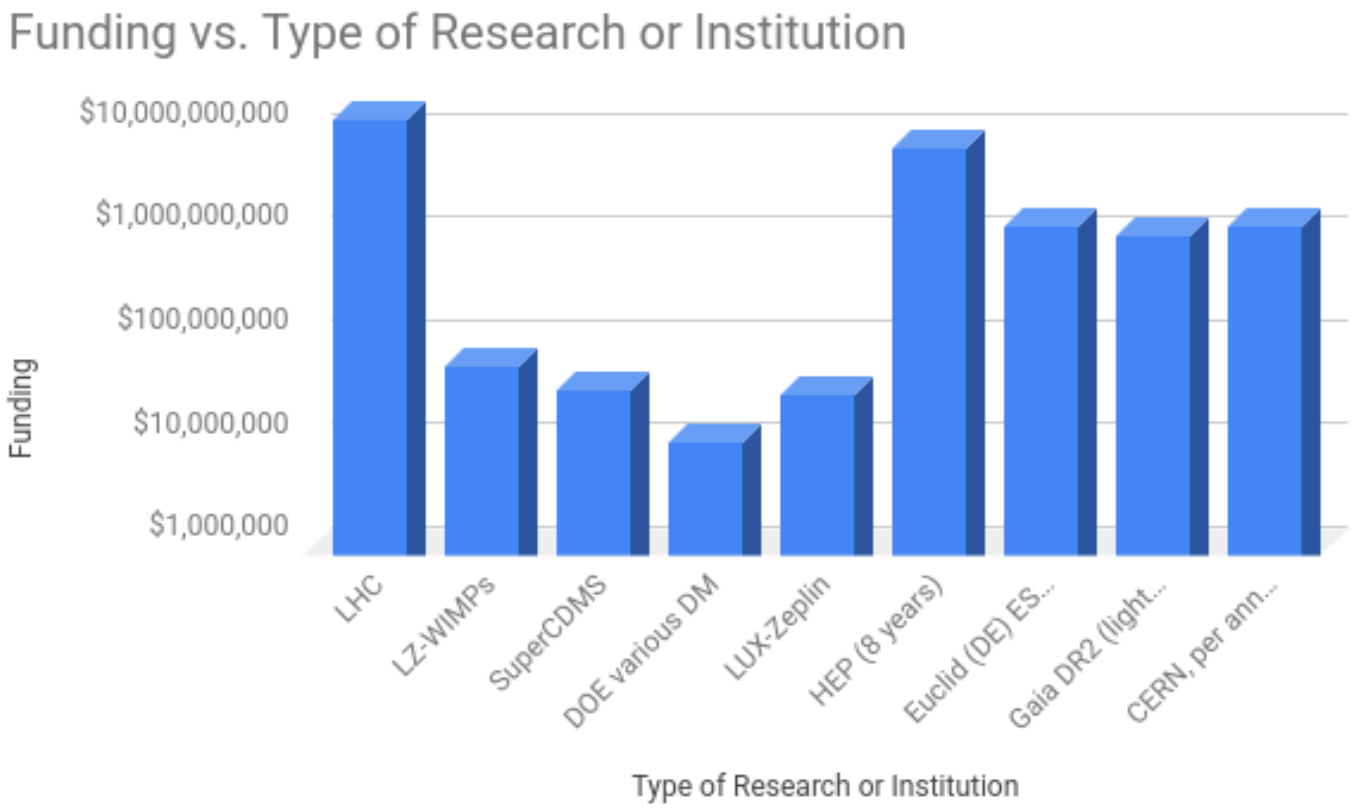

Figure 1 :: Funding for BBC related projects[50]

[45] https://theconversation.com/we-looked-at-1-154-climate-science-results-and-found-no-evidence-of-publication-bias-84500
[46] https://www.epa.gov/research-grants/climate-change-research-grants
[47] https://www.biology.lu.se/research/research-groups/aquatic-ecology/research-projects/publication-bias-in-climate-change-science
[48] https://capitalresearch.org/article/your-tax-dollars-fund-the-global-warming-narrative/
[49] https://www.forbes.com/sites/startswithabang/2017/10/26/even-while-the-world-suffers-investing-in-science-is-non-negotiable/#b42c2fc16470
[50] http://bit.ly/2C0DYrp

Please note that the CERN statistic is per annum. So the net of $22.6 billion is not including this budget. Nor is it readily obvious how the entire space program budgets[51] may break down to specifically cover these topics alone[52]. This lack of public transparency isn't really that surprising, given that the funding numbers are astronomical for CERN/LHC while being mostly unproductive. Gaia DR2 has been incredibly productive, helping to study the motions of stars and luminous objects. However, its value has mostly been in showing the problems of previous redshift assumptions.

(3)

The shift to electrical BBC in general began in 2015 and 2016, with the release of calculated values for currents emerging from AGN[53], and the discovery of gaseous (charged) "jets" emerging from SGR A* itself[54].

The existence of currents in space had already been well established in the Io-Jupiter connection[55], by NASA. However connections were also found between Saturn and its moons[56], and between the sun and the Earth (called magnetic tunnels or portals)[57].

Typically the mechanism proposed was related to the movement of a magnetic body through the solar wind[58], or around another magnetized body[59].

Separately the discovery and study of "current sheets" in space[60], operating seemingly without this mechanism[61], startled and intrigued NASA scientists[62]. However, the discussion of Birkeland Currents remains outside the pale[63]. Often these are misconstrued under the misnomer of "magnetic reconnection."[64]

However, discoveries concerning long galactic size filamentary structures[65] pushed the concepts of gravity well beyond reasonable limits[66]. Dark Matter was assumed to be the culprit[67], without evidence[68]. Sometimes, also, mass ejecta such as CME would move at accelerated speeds that seemed to also defy normal fusion based eruptions[69]. Simultaneously previously established limits for minimum star sizes[70], temperatures[71], gravity/mass[72], nearby forming exoplanets[73], and especially neutron star rotations[74] were all

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51 http://curious.astro.cornell.edu/about-us/150-people-in-astronomy/space-exploration-and-astronauts/general-questions/921-how-much-money-is-spent-on-space-exploration-intermediate

52 https://www.nasa.gov/sites/default/files/atoms/files/fy_2017_nasa_agency_fact_sheet.pdf

53 https://arxiv.org/pdf/1712.08414.pdf

54 https://public.nrao.edu/news/origin-of-enigmatic-galactic-center-filaments-revealed/

55 https://www-spof.gsfc.nasa.gov/Education/wio.html

56 https://www.nasa.gov/mission_pages/cassini/multimedia/pia13765.html

57 https://science.nasa.gov/science-news/science-at-nasa/2008/30oct_ftes

58 https://svs.gsfc.nasa.gov/4680

59 https://janus.astro.umd.edu/front/pages/links/Io2.html

60 https://phys.org/news/2012-08-thin-current-sheets-space-action.html

61 http://articles.adsabs.harvard.edu/cgi-bin/nph-iarticle_query?1988ApJ...326..418S&data_type=PDF_HIGH&whole_paper=YES&type=PRINTER&filetype=.pdf

62 https://arxiv.org/pdf/1711.11284.pdf

63 http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1086/303824/pdf

64 http://adsabs.harvard.edu/full/1978Ap%26SS..56....3S

65 https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2012/05/120517143639.htm

66 https://phys.org/news/2017-12-cosmic-filament-probes-galaxy-giant.html

67 https://www.iflscience.com/space/astronomers-directly-image-filament-%E2%80%9Ccosmic-web%E2%80%9D-first-time/

68 https://www.space.com/16412-dark-matter-filament-galaxy-clusters.html

69 https://www.newscientist.com/article/dn7427-solar-radiation-burst-hit-earth-in-record-time/

70 Previously 12 Jupiters: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/7-earth-like-planets-discovered-1.3992156

71 https://www.space.com/12714-coldest-failed-stars-brown-dwarfs-wise.html

72 http://www.eniscuola.net/en/2017/07/18/star-smaller-jupiter-discovered/

73 https://www.cbc.ca/player/play/882874947810/

74 https://www.newscientist.com/article/dn8576-fast-spinning-neutron-star-smashes-speed-limit/

broken, and with almost no cross examination of the fundamental flaws in the BBC assumptions. Frequently papers continued to write under the assumptions[75] such as:

1. The Universe is expanding
2. Expansion is accelerating
3. Dark Matter is a real fact, rather than a hypothesis to account for Zwickey's 1933 observation
4. It does not interact, and is non-baryonic
5. Doppler Redshift is purely a matter of distance[76]

In other words, the drumbeat demanding funding for the presumed eventual finding and discovery continued, perhaps fueled by the miraculously, suspiciously convenient confirmation of Gravity Waves[77] *and* neutron star collisions[78] followed by a creation of a black hole[79], all of which has been extrapolated from what amounts to radio data[80], and although "independently verified,"[81] the actual imagery[82] is rather interpretable. It could *also* be a matter of Marklund convection and the formation of a Z-pinch pulsar (basically, a transistor).

This backdrop, however, could not stop the steady stream of disappointing "severe" constraints that arrived one after another in 2016 and 2017 (see Table 2), continuing into 2018 (becoming rather a "crisis" in the words of one writer.[83])

After SUSY failed officially and was declared falsified, scientists pitted much of their hopes upon the DU of BBC, or upon MOND. MOND itself began to fail, spectacularly in 2018[84] [85] when it finally officially failed and appears to be beyond the brink of repair[86]. For cosmologies like MOND or SUSY, there appears to be no interest in revival by mainstream BBC enthusiasts[87]. So why does DM and DE continue to receive endless funding (even accelerated, based upon the LZ data) from the US DOE[88]? Indeed, why does it get a pass from media, academia, HEP researchers alike?

Perhaps sometimes scientists, being human, *want* the hypothesis to be real. Much like Aether research which never quite died but merely shifted into an unnatural obsession and delirious love[89] of the much beguiled and misconstrued concept of "space-time" (as an explanation of the 4D problem Poincare discovered[90]), perhaps this form of understanding BBC, or even the very concept itself is flawed. Certainly, estimations of

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[75] https://www.uni-bonn.de/news/272-2018
[76] http://www.everythingselectric.com/red-face-shift/
[77] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First_observation_of_gravitational_waves
[78] https://www.space.com/38471-gravitational-waves-neutron-star-crashes-discovery-explained.html
[79] https://www.ligo.caltech.edu/news/ligo20170927 it's the author's position that the established "non-physical radius" black hole is not an object but a mathematical region where massive Z-pinching is occurring and charge (the real aether) is accumulated and redistributed.
[80] https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/db/LIGO_measurement_of_gravitational_waves.svg/499px-LIGO_measurement_of_gravitational_waves.svg.png
[81] https://www.aps.org/publications/apsnews/updates/ligo-virgo.cfm
[82] Note that all images are "simulations" https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First_observation_of_gravitational_waves
[83] https://arxiv.org/abs/1204.2546
[84] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1804.04167.pdf
[85] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1809.09019.pdf
[86] Despite attempts, in the opinion of the author https://arxiv.org/pdf/1808.10545.pdf
[87] Their movements appear limp, deflated, and broken though a few stalwarts will remain.
[88] https://www.nsf.gov/attachments/242692/public/TurnerKathy_DOEHEPUpdate2_1100AM.pdf
[89] Much like the Buddha, large numbers of quotes of spiritual or cultural wisdom are often attributed to Einstein, contributing to dangerous messianic treatment of a scientist whose work was, for many decades considered ridiculous and possibly insane by very practical minds (such as Tesla, or Bohr).
[90] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henri_Poincar%C3%A9#Three-body_problem

expansion have been riddled with questions. Is it fast enough[91]? Is it too fast[92]? If it's expanding, why is Gaia revealing numbers to be so far off[93]? And what is with some "jets" appearing to move faster than light[94]?

Others have taken a more critical, mathematical look at the fundamental assumptions of things like General Relativity[95], black holes[96], and expansion/CBR[97]. Especially after it came into public awareness that the classic black hole has become so lost and destroyed as a hypothesis[98], that now completely spurious claims[99] and ideas take hold in a bewildered, "wild west"-like sea of speculation[100], which ends up, embarrassingly, in mass printed and social media. It also seems to morph as it goes, which is even more embarrassing[101].

Although it still attracts some bright young minds, many of those minds will inevitably turn towards *brighter* avenues[102]. For the moment, they are undecided[103]. So the mouse spins its wheels and looks for the invisible cheese on the moon. Meanwhile a growing voice calling for a return to lab and in situ results, things which can be measured to be the basis of scientific theory, grows. This is a healthy sign. Mankind has not conquered the Earth, and has little need for inventing extra dimensions and parallel universes which may or may not exist[104], but are definitely beyond our reach. We don't even understand quantum mechanics[105]!

(4)

The expected result is simply this: these scientists are not complete fools, and they will be searching, digging, and looking high and low for this "hidden force"[106] that is *actually* responsible for moving baryonic plasma and charged particles around the Universe. And they will find it - have found it[107] - in their "charged hot grains,[108]" covert matter[109], and of course, the much misguided in naming: "Charged Dark Matter.[110]" [111] [112]

(5)

So the author must re-iterate: those who have done the work of calculating Birkeland Currents, current sheets, even magnetic flux ropes, need take caution that their own research not be co-opted by a *desperate* population of coerced scientists, eagerly searching outwards.

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[91] https://astronomynow.com/2018/02/23/hubble-data-indicate-universe-growing-faster-than-expected/

[92] http://www.digitaljournal.com/science/the-expansion-of-the-universe-may-be-much-slower-than-we-thought/article/430558

[93] Ibid.

[94] https://www.space.com/41724-neutron-star-merger-superfast-jet.html

[95] https://youtu.be/CnvOybT2WwU

[96] http://vixra.org/pdf/1512.0089v1.pdf etc...

[97] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i8ijbu3bSqI

[98] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wRsGPq77X0Q

[99] https://news.nationalgeographic.com/2018/04/black-hole-stellar-binary-stars-milky-way-galaxy/

[100] https://www.newsweek.com/gravitational-waves-could-collide-sucking-earth-black-hole-1097203

[101] http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/next/physics/dynamical-dark-matter/

[102] https://phys.org/news/2018-03-frustrating-fascinating-world-dark.html

[103] http://blogs.discovermagazine.com/crux/2018/09/21/the-dark-matter-crisis/#.W7IBVLxKjrc

[104] https://medium.com/starts-with-a-bang/yes-the-multiverse-is-real-but-it-wont-fix-physics-82beaed322b

[105] https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dEaecUuEqfc

[106] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1808.03316.pdf

[107] https://arxiv.org/pdf/1808.04376.pdf

[108] Ibid.

[109] Not to be confused necessarily with Condensed Matter (such as Liquid Metallic Hydrogen)

[110] https://arxiv.org/abs/1804.01092

[111] https://www.cfa.harvard.edu/news/2018-08

[112] https://www.space.com/40768-does-dark-matter-have-electric-charge.html

Looking again at Table 1, one must notice that in 1927 it was not only Big Bang which was born, but also Plasma Cosmology. And while BBC was approved by the proto-messiah Einstein at a single lecture given by Lemaitre, PC (PEMC) was proved in terrella experiments that go back to Gilbert (1600)[113], Birkeland, Langmuir, and of course re-proposed by Alfven[114]. More recently, lab experiments by several groups[115] and individual researchers[116] have continued to provide solid evidence for the behaviors of plasmas while certain HEP labs[117] have continued to provide excellent quantum data of for QED and relativistic analysis, which may prove in the end, to be the very next step towards the Unified Field Theory[118]. While there are several hurdles, isn't it true in life that that which is worthwhile to attain must be attained through hard effort, and not mere guesswork and trial by error[119]?

At any rate the author would ask that researchers, writers, scientists, etc… protect their ideas and reputations while still allowing room for cross-comparison and healthy, rational skepticism.

(6)

Once upon a time, perhaps, the publication in a reputable peer-reviewed journal may have been sufficient protection. But no more. In an age where people play loose with definitions and euphemisms may be used to speak on physics topics in different fields, which may be wholly inappropriate (such as "hot" "grains" or "flux ropes" or "dynamos", etc…), it is not enough to rely on journals. Furthermore, many journals are trash. They have ridiculously narrow or ridiculously broad requirements and viewership, or may be too restrictive as they participate in clearing houses with atrocious data linking requirements that are supposed to help but in fact place cumbersome barriers upon publishing authors.

Instead, the author thinks it best to use a widely known clearinghouse that is not too strict, such as ResearchGate.net or Academia.edu and use search engines to track social media and other places. It may also be advisable to get some cross references and citations, then place the research upon Wikipedia and other "encyclopedia"-esque References as a means of establishing primacy.

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[113] https://archive.org/details/williamgilbertof00gilb

[114] *"Plasma cables seem to be reasonably stable formations which can be considered as structures important for the understanding of plasma phenomena. (Of course, their interior structure should be described by classical theory.) The plasma cables are either filaments or 'flattened filaments' (sheets with limited extent). They carry an electric current parallel to the magnetic field, and this is what gives them their properties. The cables are often very efficient in transferring electromagnetic power from one region to another. They are embedded in passive plasmas, which have essentially the same properties in all directions around the cables. They are 'insulated' from their surroundings by a thin cylindrical electrostatic sheath (or double layer) which reduces the interaction with its exterior. In the magnetosphere and upper ionosphere, the density in the cable is sometimes lower than the surrounding passive plasma (Block and Fälthammar, 1968). In other cases, the density in the cable may be much larger than the surroundings because ionized matter is pumped into the cable from the outside. By selectively doing so, the chemical composition in the cable may differ from that of its exterior (Marklund, 1978, 1979).... Besides the cylindrical electrostatic sheath, there are often longitudinal double layers, in which a considerable part of the power which the cable transmits may be converted into high energy particles. The double layers sometimes explode, and this produces excessively high energy particles." ~Hannes Alfven*
https://www.plasma-universe.com/Birkeland_current

[115] Thunderbolts Project, Suspicious0bservers, Ethereal Matters, etc...

[116] Wal Thornhill, Billy Yelverton, Jason Gable, Dr. Peratt, Dr. Gurnett, etc...

[117] LosAlamos, SAFIRE, Princeton, Lakeshore, Sandia, etc… http://www.plasmas.org/fusion-icf.htm

[118] https://www.academia.edu/37439506/Magnetic_Universe_Theory_A_Top-Down_Review_of_Phases_of_Magnetic_Theory_Development_with_accompanying_historiography_and_comparison_with_Unified_Aether_Field_Theories_including_EPEMC

[119] Much has been made about Edison's trials, but few realize how much research was borrowed, and how many inventions need be made first through honest engineering, for the first electric light bulb to be made at all possible!

The author recommends the purchase of Legal Shield[tm] (Pre-paid Legal) as a cheap method to acquire legal insurance. Any copyright infringement can be dealt with then via lawyer letter for cheap. Of course, one may take a step further and actually submit the paper to the Library of Congress for official copyrighting.

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A final recourse is to join certain forums, of various reputability, and cross-publish (if not against policy) the work on all of these forums so that it continues to receive attention and is timestamped (for primacy). This will open oneself to additional (perhaps less savory) criticism and peer-review, but will give the public general awareness, as well. In lieu of forums, one may considering the creation and promotion of social media presences, such as a Facebook page or group, where the link may be put. This will increase search ranking and provide a timestamp as well. Twitter is popular for its quick citation schema.

Conclusion

The rise and fall of Dark Matter is related to a misdiagnosis in 1933 by Zwicky, as he was apparently unaware of the early origins of Plasma Cosmology. Big Bang began the same time, but with far less rigorous origins. COBE results misguided scientists into believing that plasma had nothing to do with the missing matter. But since 2016 a steadily growing distrust of the DM/DE hypothesis and of select portions of BBC have led scientists to search elsewhere for the *hidden force* behind certain behaviors, such as filamentary structures, odd stars which defy the fusion model, etc… and they have found it in quantum electrodynamics as a complement to magnetohydrodynamics. A likely merger will be forthcoming in the next decades as the mainstream recognizes, at last, the validity of PEMC and moves to co-opt the foundational work of PC/EU communities and researchers, albeit with *funny* and ironic naming conventions designed to sidestep the issue.

It is therefore advisable, according to the author, to make moves to protect the work of authorship, and promote educational outreach among the alternative community to cross-strengthen and enhance the community's "immune response" and receive the due credit, and avoid the same negative treatment received by scientists that have yet to receive posthumous accolades they clearly earned.

While it may be to the PC/EU community's long term benefit to allow the mainstream BBC to humble itself into quietly admitting it has a obvious need, and to come down from its place of excessive gravity-worship in order to understand and correct the data, in the interim the *merger* may form a sort of two-edged sword. On the one hand a shared common ancestry of a sort (1927 and previous, particularly 1900-1905), and thus a lexicon of attack and defense. On the other hand a new area of difficulty as miscommunications, misnomers, and misconstrued meaning will undoubtedly fan new battles for primacy and power to *control the narrative*.

The era of a Dark Universe is coming rapidly to a close. A bright - electrified - universe is dawning, with electric stars, planets, comets, moons, galaxies, and yes: quasars, pulsars, and black holes. The revisitation to BBC's assumptions, to general relativity, etc… will be full of promising achievement, once the era of wasted pseudo-scientific pursuit ends; late but not totally without value (they did prove the Electric Universe, in the end).

[120] http://guides.wsj.com/small-business/starting-a-business/how-to-trademark-a-company-name/

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