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1 Part1

1.
 $\sigma_{country1=country2}(Competes) = \emptyset$
2. $\sigma_{(dateIssued < date) \vee ((dateIssued = date) \wedge (timeIssued < time))}(Ticket \bowtie Match) = \emptyset$
3. cannot be expressed
4. $Team1 := \rho_{country, coach \rightarrow countryH, coachH}(Team)$
 $\sigma_{(country! = countryH) \wedge (coach = coachH)}(Team1 \times Team) = \emptyset$
5. $Player[position] \subseteq \{G, D, M, S\}$

2 Part2

1.
 $Match_{stadium}Competes := Match \bowtie Stadium \bowtie Competes$
 $Country1_{stadium} := \pi_{country1, SID}(Match_{stadium}Competes)$
 $Country2_{stadium} := \pi_{country2, SID}(Match_{stadium}Competes)$
 $All_{happened}_{country_{stadium}} :=$
 $\rho_{Country1 \rightarrow country}(Country1_{stadium}) \cup \rho_{Country2 \rightarrow country}(Country2_{stadium})$
 $All_{possible}_{country_{stadium}} := \pi_{country, SID}(Team \times Stadium)$
 $All_{not_{happened}_{country_{stadium}}} := All_{possible}_{country_{stadium}} - All_{happened}_{country_{stadium}}$
 $Result := \pi_{country}(Team) - \pi_{country}(All_{not_{happened}_{country_{stadium}}})$
2. cannot be expressed
3.
 $playedAsCountry1 := \pi_{country1}(Competes)$
 $playedAsCountry2 := \pi_{country2}(Competes)$
 $AllCountryPlayed := \rho_{country1 \rightarrow country}(playedAsCountry1) \cup \rho_{country2 \rightarrow country}(playedAsCountry2)$
 $AllNotPlayedCountry := \pi_{country}(Team) - AllCountryPlayed$

$Result := \pi_{PID}(Player \bowtie AllNotPlayedCountry)$

4.

$MoreThan2Stadium := \pi_{SID}(\rho_{MID, SID \rightarrow MIDH, SIDH}(Match) \bowtie_{(MIDH \neq MID) \text{ and } (SIDH = SID)} Match)$
 $Result := \pi_{SID}(Match) - MoreThan2Stadium$

5.

$Competes1 := \rho_{MID, country1, country2, goals1, goals2 \rightarrow MIDH, country1H, country2H, goalsH, goals2H}(Competes)$
 $A := (Competes1.goals1H - Competes1.goals2H > Competes.goals1 - Competes.goals2 >= 0)$
 $B := (Competes1.goals2H - Competes1.goals1H > Competes.goals2 - Competes.goals1 >= 0)$
 $AllNotHighestCompetes := Competes1 \bowtie_{A \text{ or } B} Competes2$
 $AllHighestCompetes := Competes - \pi_{MID, country1, country2, goals1, goals2}(AllNotHighestCompetes)$
 $AllHighestCompetesCountries = \pi_{country}(\rho_{country1 \rightarrow country}(AllHighestCompetes)) \cup \pi_{country}(\rho_{country1 \rightarrow country}(AllHighestCompetes))$
 $Result := \pi_{coach}(AllHighestCompetesCountries \bowtie Team)$

6.

$AllDplayer := \sigma_{position='D'}(Player)$
 $AllDcomb := \rho_{PID, goals \rightarrow PIDH, goalsH}(AllDplayer \times AllDplayer)$
 $NotHighestPlayer := \pi_{PID, fname, lname, position, goals, country}(\sigma_{goals < goalsH}(AllDcomb))$
 $Result := \pi_{fname, lname}(AllDplayer - NotHighestPlayer)$

7.

$Ticket_{comb} := \rho_{TID, dateIssued, timeIssued, MID \rightarrow TID1, dateIss1, timeIss1, MID1}(Ticket) \times Ticket$
 $A := ((dateIssued = dateIss1) \text{ and } (timeIssued > timeIss1))$
 $Not1stTickets := \pi_{TID, dateIssued, timeIssued, MID}(\sigma_{(dateIssued > dateIss1) \text{ or } A}(Ticket_{comb}))$
 $The1stTicket := Ticket - Not1stTickets$
 $CountriesOf1stTicket := The1stTicket \bowtie Competes$
 $TheWinnerOf1stTicket := \pi_{country}(\rho_{country1 \rightarrow country}(\sigma_{goals1 > goals2}(CountriesOf1stTicket))) \cup \pi_{country}(\rho_{country2 \rightarrow country}(\sigma_{goals2 > goals1}(CountriesOf1stTicket)))$

8.

$Spain_{players} := \sigma_{country='Spain'}(Player)$
 $transfer := \sigma_{goals < goalsH}(\rho_{PID, goals \rightarrow PIDH, goalsH}(Spain_{players} \times Spain_{players}))$
 $SpainNot1stGoalsPlayers := \pi_{PID, fname, lname, goals}(transfer)$
 $transfer2 := \rho_{PID, goals \rightarrow PIDH, goalsH}(SpainNot1stGoalsPlayers \times SpainNot1stGoalsPlayers)$
 $transfer3 := \pi_{PID, fname, lname, goals}(\sigma_{goals < goalsH}(transfer2))$
 $The2ndSpainPlayer := \pi_{fname, lname}(SpainNot1stGoalsPlayers - transfer3)$

9.

$Tickets_{onMatch_{day}} := Ticket \bowtie_{dateIssued=date} Match$
 $Tickets_{onMatch_{dayH}} := \rho_{TID,MID \rightarrow TIDH,MIDH}(Tickets_{onMatch_{day}})$
 $More_{than_t}wo_{tickets}_m{atch} := \pi_{MID}(\sigma_{(TID \neq TIDH) \text{ and } (MID=MIDH)}(Tickets_{onMatch_{dayH}} \times Tickets_{onMatch_{day}}))$

10.

$AllCountriesHaveWon := \pi_{country}(\rho_{country1 \rightarrow country}(\sigma_{goals1 > goals2}(Competes))) \cup \pi_{country}(\rho_{country2 \rightarrow country}(\sigma_{goals2 > goals1}(Competes)))$
 $PlayersOfCountriesWon := Player \bowtie AllCountriesHaveWon$
 $transfer1 := \rho_{PID,goals,country \rightarrow PIDH,goalsH,countryH}(PlayersOfCountriesWon)$
 $The1stGoalPlayers := \pi_{position,goals,country}(\sigma_{goals < goalsH}(transfer1 \bowtie_{countryH=country} PlayersOfCountriesWon))$