



# **The BIOCARD Study**

Biomarkers of Cognitive Decline  
Among Normal Individuals

**MRI**

**LDDMM (Large Deformation  
Diffeomorphic Metric Mapping)**

**Limited Dataset**

**May 2020**

## Glossary of Terms

---

Term	Description
Allowable Codes	codes (and their meanings) allowed to be values for that variable
Audit Findings	error rates based on BIOCARD or NIH phase audits  error rates are calculated as number of errors / total number of variables examined
Baseline visit	date admitted to NIH phase of BIOCARD study <i>[Note: some data may have been collected prior to this date]</i>
Collection	when the variable information was collected (i.e., Baseline, Follow-up)
Comments	further information about the variable not covered in the above fields
Data Type	numeric or character <i>[Note: Dates are numeric data]</i> numeric or character classifications are strictly related to how the data are stored and not how the data should be analyzed
JHU phase	the study phase at JHU from 2009 - present
Missing OK If	instances (such as skips) or reasons why a blank or missing value is acceptable
NA	not applicable for this variable
NIH / NIH phase	the study phase that was performed at the NIH from 1995-2005
Question Text	the question as it appears on the NACC or BIOCARD data collection forms
Short Description	a short explanation of what the variable means
Source	the name of the NACC form, BIOCARD form, or NIH dataset containing the variable information (or "DERIVED" if the variable was derived) and the variable question number located on the form or in the dataset, if applicable
Unknown Code	the codes for the "unknown", "don't know", or missing values for the variable
Variable Name	the name of the variable in the provided dataset <i>[Note: Variables will follow the NACC naming scheme as closely as possible]</i>

## Acronyms and Definitions

---

AD	Alzheimer's Disease	JHU	The Johns Hopkins University
CDR	Clinical Dementia Rating	MCI	Mild Cognitive Impairment
CERAD	Consortium to Establish a Registry for Alzheimer's Disease	MMSE	Mini-Mental State Examination
CNS	Central Nervous System	NACC	National Alzheimer's Coordinating Center
CSF	Cerebrospinal Fluid	NIA	National Institute on Aging
CVD	Cardiovascular Disease	NINDS	National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke
CVLT	California Verbal Learning Test	NPI-Q	Neuropsychiatric Inventory Questionnaire
FAQ	Functional Assessment Questionnaire	UPDRS	Unified Parkinson's Disease Rating Scale
FTD	Frontotemporal Degenerations	WAIS	Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale
GDS	Geriatric Depression Scale	WMS	Wechsler Memory Scale

# MRI Data Limited Dataset Characteristics

---

Number of variables: 12

Order of variables:

- |     |           |  |
|-----|-----------|--|
| 1)  | JHUANONID | <i>Participant ID Anonymized by JHU</i>                        |
| 2)  | VISITNO   | <i>MRI visit number</i>  |
| 3)  | MRIMOBL   | <i>Months from baseline</i>                                    |
| 4)  | INTRACVOL | <i>MRI: Intracranial volume (cubic millimeters)</i>            |
| 5)  | AMYLEFTV  | <i>MRI: Left amygdala volume (cubic millimeters)</i>           |
| 6)  | AMYRIGHTV | <i>MRI: Right amygdala volume (cubic millimeters)</i>          |
| 7)  | HIPLEFTV  | <i>MRI: Left hippocampus volume (cubic millimeters)</i>        |
| 8)  | HIPRIGHTV | <i>MRI: Right hippocampus volume (cubic millimeters)</i>       |
| 9)  | ECLEFTV   | <i>MRI: Left entorhinal cortex volume (cubic millimeters)</i>  |
| 10) | ECLEFTT   | <i>MRI: Left entorhinal cortex thickness (millimeters)</i>     |
| 11) | ECRIGHTV  | <i>MRI: Right entorhinal cortex volume (cubic millimeters)</i> |
| 12) | ECRIGHTT  | <i>MRI: Right entorhinal cortex thickness (millimeters)</i>    |

- 1)      Variable Name      **JHUANONID**
- Short Description      Participant ID Anonymized by JHU
- Source      NA
- Question Text      NA
- Time of Collection      Baseline
- Data Type      Character
- Allowable Codes      JHU + 6 numbers
- 
- Missing OK If      NA
- Audit Findings      NA
- Comments      None
- 2)      Variable Name      **VISITNO**
- Short Description      MRI visit number
- Source      MRI
- Question Text      NA
- Time of Collection      Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type      Numeric
- Allowable Codes      Integers and decimals from 1 to 10
- 
- Missing OK If      NA
- Audit Findings      No NIH or JHU audit
- Comments      Visit when MRI was completed

3)	Variable Name	MRIMOBL
	Short Description	Months from baseline
	Source	DERIVED
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 0 Max = 999
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Calculated as months between the baseline start date and the recorded MRI date.

- 4) Variable Name **INTRACVOL**
- Short Description MRI: Intracranial volume (cubic millimeters)
- Source NA
- Question Text NA
- Time of Collection Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type Numeric
- Allowable Codes Min = 900,000  
Max = 3,000,000
- Missing OK If NA
- Audit Findings NA
- Comments Measurement information available at:
- Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1. For more information, see: Miller MI, Younes L, Ratnanather JT, Brown T, Trinh H, Postell E, Lee DS, Wang M-C, Mori S, O'Brien R, Albert M, the JHU Research Team. The diffeomorphometry of temporal lobe structures in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. *NeuroImage: Clinical* 2013, Sep; 3:352-360. PMCID: PMC3863771.
- 5) Variable Name **AMYLEFTV**
- Short Description MRI: Left amygdala volume (cubic millimeters)
- Source NA
- Question Text NA
- Time of Collection Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type Numeric
- Allowable Codes Min = 600  
Max = 2500
- Missing OK If NA
- Audit Findings NA
- Comments Measurement information available at:
- Measure obtained using region-of-interest large deformation diffeomorphic metric mapping (ROI-LDDMM). For more information, see: Miller MI, Younes L, Ratnanather JT, Brown T, Trinh H, Postell E, Lee DS, Wang M-C, Mori S, O'Brien R, Albert M, the JHU Research Team. The diffeomorphometry of temporal lobe structures in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. *NeuroImage: Clinical* 2013, Sep; 3:352-360. PMCID: PMC3863771.

6)	Variable Name	<b>AMYRIGHTV</b>
	Short Description	MRI: Right amygdala volume (cubic millimeters)
	Source	NA
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 600 Max = 2500
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at:  Measure obtained using region-of-interest large deformation diffeomorphic metric mapping (ROI-LDDMM). For more information, see: Miller MI, Younes L, Ratnanather JT, Brown T, Trinh H, Postell E, Lee DS, Wang M-C, Mori S, O'Brien R, Albert M, the JHU Research Team. The diffeomorphometry of temporal lobe structures in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. NeuroImage: Clinical 2013, Sep; 3:352-360. PMCID: PMC3863771.

<b>7)</b>	Variable Name	<b>HIPLEFTV</b>
	Short Description	MRI: Left hippocampus volume (cubic millimeters)
	Source	NA
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1800 Max = 4000
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at:  Measure obtained using region-of-interest large deformation diffeomorphic metric mapping (ROI-LDDMM). For more information, see: Miller MI, Younes L, Ratnanather JT, Brown T, Trinh H, Postell E, Lee DS, Wang M-C, Mori S, O'Brien R, Albert M, the JHU Research Team. The diffeomorphometry of temporal lobe structures in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. NeuroImage: Clinical 2013, Sep; 3:352-360. PMCID: PMC3863771.

<b>8)</b>	Variable Name	<b>HIPRIGHTV</b>
	Short Description	MRI: Right hippocampus volume (cubic millimeters)
	Source	NA
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1400 Max = 3600
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at:  Measure obtained using region-of-interest large deformation diffeomorphic metric mapping (ROI-LDDMM). For more information, see: Miller MI, Younes L, Ratnanather JT, Brown T, Trinh H, Postell E, Lee DS, Wang M-C, Mori S, O'Brien R, Albert M, the JHU Research Team. The diffeomorphometry of temporal lobe structures in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. NeuroImage: Clinical 2013, Sep; 3:352-360. PMCID: PMC3863771.



## MRI Data Limited Dataset

9)	Variable Name	<b>ECLEFTV</b>
	Short Description	MRI: Left entorhinal cortex volume (cubic millimeters)
	Source	NA
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 150 Max = 950
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at:  Measure obtained using region-of-interest large deformation diffeomorphic metric mapping (ROI-LDDMM). For more information, see: Miller MI, Younes L, Ratnanather JT, Brown T, Trinh H, Postell E, Lee DS, Wang M-C, Mori S, O'Brien R, Albert M, the JHU Research Team. The diffeomorphometry of temporal lobe structures in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. NeuroImage: Clinical 2013, Sep; 3:352-360. PMCID: PMC3863771.
10)	Variable Name	<b>ECLEFTT</b>
	Short Description	MRI: Left entorhinal cortex thickness (millimeters)
	Source	NA
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1.2 Max = 3.2
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at:  Measure obtained using region-of-interest large deformation diffeomorphic metric mapping (ROI-LDDMM). For more information, see: Miller MI, Younes L, Ratnanather JT, Brown T, Trinh H, Postell E, Lee DS, Wang M-C, Mori S, O'Brien R, Albert M, the JHU Research Team. The diffeomorphometry of temporal lobe structures in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. NeuroImage: Clinical 2013, Sep; 3:352-360. PMCID: PMC3863771.

<b>11)</b>	Variable Name	<b>ECRIGHTV</b>
	Short Description	MRI: Right entorhinal cortex volume (cubic millimeters)
	Source	NA
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 85 Max = 950
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at:  Measure obtained using region-of-interest large deformation diffeomorphic metric mapping (ROI-LDDMM). For more information, see: Miller MI, Younes L, Ratnanather JT, Brown T, Trinh H, Postell E, Lee DS, Wang M-C, Mori S, O'Brien R, Albert M, the JHU Research Team. The diffeomorphometry of temporal lobe structures in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. NeuroImage: Clinical 2013, Sep; 3:352-360. PMCID: PMC3863771.
<b>12)</b>	Variable Name	<b>ECRIGHTT</b>
	Short Description	MRI: Right entorhinal cortex thickness (millimeters)
	Source	NA
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1.20 Max = 3.75
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at:  Measure obtained using region-of-interest large deformation diffeomorphic metric mapping (ROI-LDDMM). For more information, see: Miller MI, Younes L, Ratnanather JT, Brown T, Trinh H, Postell E, Lee DS, Wang M-C, Mori S, O'Brien R, Albert M, the JHU Research Team. The diffeomorphometry of temporal lobe structures in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. NeuroImage: Clinical 2013, Sep; 3:352-360. PMCID: PMC3863771.