



The BIOCARD Study

Biomarkers of Cognitive Decline
Among Normal Individuals

MRI

Cross Sectional Free Surfer

Limited Dataset

May 2020

Glossary of Terms

Term	Description
Allowable Codes	codes (and their meanings) allowed to be values for that variable
Audit Findings	error rates based on BIOCARD or NIH phase audits
	error rates are calculated as number of errors / total number of variables examined
Baseline visit	date admitted to NIH phase of BIOCARD study <i>[Note: some data may have been collected prior to this date]</i>
Collection	when the variable information was collected (i.e., Baseline, Follow-up)
Comments	further information about the variable not covered in the above fields
Data Type	numeric or character <i>[Note: Dates are numeric data]</i>
	numeric or character classifications are strictly related to how the data are stored and not how the data should be analyzed
JHU phase	the study phase at JHU from 2009 - present
Missing OK If	instances (such as skips) or reasons why a blank or missing value is acceptable
NA	not applicable for this variable
NIH / NIH phase	the study phase that was performed at the NIH from 1995-2005
Question Text	the question as it appears on the NACC or BIOCARD data collection forms
Short Description	a short explanation of what the variable means
Source	the name of the NACC form, BIOCARD form, or NIH dataset containing the variable information (or “DERIVED” if the variable was derived) and the variable question number located on the form or in the dataset, if applicable
Unknown Code	the codes for the “unknown”, “don’t know”, or missing values for the variable
Variable Name	the name of the variable in the provided dataset <i>[Note: Variables will follow the NACC naming scheme as closely as possible]</i>

Acronyms and Definitions

AD	Alzheimer’s Disease	JHU	The Johns Hopkins University
CDR	Clinical Dementia Rating	MCI	Mild Cognitive Impairment
CERAD	Consortium to Establish a Registry for Alzheimer’s Disease	MMSE	Mini-Mental State Examination
CNS	Central Nervous System	NACC	National Alzheimer’s Coordinating Center
CSF	Cerebrospinal Fluid	NIA	National Institute on Aging
CVD	Cardiovascular Disease	NINDS	National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke
CVLT	California Verbal Learning Test	NPI-Q	Neuropsychiatric Inventory Questionnaire
FAQ	Functional Assessment Questionnaire	UPDRS	Unified Parkinson’s Disease Rating Scale
FTD	Frontotemporal Degenerations	WAIS	Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale
GDS	Geriatric Depression Scale	WMS	Wechsler Memory Scale

MRI Cross-Sectional Free-Surfer Data Limited Dataset Characteristics

Number of variables: 27

Order of variables:

- | | | |
|-----|----------------|---|
| 1) | JHUANONID | <i>Participant ID Anonymized by JHU</i> |
| 2) | VISITNO | <i>MRI visit number</i> |
| 3) | MRIMOBL | <i>Months from baseline</i> |
| 4) | INFPARLEFTT | <i>MRI: Left inferior parietal thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 5) | INFPARRIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right inferior parietal thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 6) | INFTEMPLEFTT | <i>MRI: Left inferior temporal thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 7) | INFTEMPRIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right inferior temporal thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 8) | MIDTEMPLEFTT | <i>MRI: Left middle temporal thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 9) | MIDTEMPRIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right middle temporal thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 10) | POSTCINGLEFTT | <i>MRI: Left posterior cingulate thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 11) | POSTCINGRIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right posterior cingulate thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 12) | PRECUNELEFTT | <i>MRI: Left precuneus thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 13) | PRECUNERIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right precuneus thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 14) | SUPPARLEFTT | <i>MRI: Left superior parietal thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 15) | SUPPARRIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right superior parietal thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 16) | TEMPPOLELEFTT | <i>MRI: Left temporal pole thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 17) | TEMPPOLERIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right temporal pole thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 18) | ENTCLEFTT | <i>MRI: Left entorhinal cortex thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 19) | ENTCRIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right entorhinal cortex thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 20) | CUNEUSLEFTT | <i>MRI: Left cuneus thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 21) | CUNEUSRIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right cuneus thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 22) | LATOCCLLEFTT | <i>MRI: Left lateral occipital thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 23) | LATOCCLRIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right lateral occipital thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 24) | POSTCENTLEFTT | <i>MRI: Left postcentral thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 25) | POSTCENTRIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right postcentral thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 26) | PRECENTLEFTT | <i>MRI: Left precentral thickness (millimeters)</i> |
| 27) | PRECENTRIGHTT | <i>MRI: Right precentral thickness (millimeters)</i> |

- 1) Variable Name **JHUANONID**
- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| Short Description | Participant ID Anonymized by JHU |
| Source | NA |
| Question Text | NA |
| Time of Collection | Baseline |
| Data Type | Character |
| Allowable Codes | JHU + 6 numbers |
| Missing OK If | NA |
| Audit Findings | NA |
| Comments | None |
- 2) Variable Name **VISITNO**
- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| Short Description | MRI visit number |
| Source | MRI |
| Question Text | NA |
| Time of Collection | Baseline and Follow-up |
| Data Type | Numeric |
| Allowable Codes | Integers and decimals from 1 to 10 |
| Missing OK If | NA |
| Audit Findings | No NIH or JHU audit |
| Comments | Visit when MRI was completed |

3)	Variable Name	MRIMOBL
	Short Description	Months from baseline
	Source	DERIVED
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 0 Max = 999
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Calculated as months between the baseline start date and the recorded MRI date.

4)	Variable Name	INFPARLEFTT
	Short Description	MRI: Left inferior parietal thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 2.00 Max = 2.87
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

- 5) Variable Name **INFPARRIGHTT**
- Short Description MRI: Right inferior parietal thickness (millimeters)
- Question Text NA
- Time of Collection Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type Numeric
- Allowable Codes Min = 2.05
Max = 2.92
- Missing OK If NA
- Audit Findings NA
- Comments Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.
- 6) Variable Name **INFTEMPLEFTT**
- Short Description MRI: Left inferior temporal thickness (millimeters)
- Question Text NA
- Time of Collection Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type Numeric
- Allowable Codes Min = 2.24
Max = 3.08
- Missing OK If NA
- Audit Findings NA
- Comments Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

- 7) Variable Name **INFTEMPRIGHTT**
- Short Description MRI: Right inferior temporal thickness (millimeters)
- Question Text NA
- Time of Collection Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type Numeric
- Allowable Codes Min = 2.28
Max = 3.16
- Missing OK If NA
- Audit Findings NA
- Comments Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.
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- 8) Variable Name **MIDTEMPLEFTT**
- Short Description MRI: Left middle temporal thickness (millimeters)
- Question Text NA
- Time of Collection Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type Numeric
- Allowable Codes Min = 2.36
Max = 3.39
- Missing OK If NA
- Audit Findings NA
- Comments Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

- 9) Variable Name **MIDTEMPRIGHTT**
- Short Description MRI: Right middle temporal thickness (millimeters)
- Question Text NA
- Time of Collection Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type Numeric
- Allowable Codes Min = 2.39
Max = 3.45
- Missing OK If NA
- Audit Findings NA
- Comments Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.
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- 10) Variable Name **POSTCINGLEFTT**
- Short Description MRI: Left posterior cingulate thickness (millimeters)
- Question Text NA
- Time of Collection Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type Numeric
- Allowable Codes Min = 2.12
Max = 3.09
- Missing OK If NA
- Audit Findings NA
- Comments Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

11)	Variable Name	POSTCINGRIGHTT
	Short Description	MRI: Right posterior cingulate thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 2.19 Max = 3.08
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.
12)	Variable Name	PRECUNELEFTT
	Short Description	MRI: Left precuneus thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1.94 Max = 2.85
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

- 13)**
- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| Variable Name | PRECUNERIGHTT |
| Short Description | MRI: Right precuneus thickness (millimeters) |
| Question Text | NA |
| Time of Collection | Baseline and Follow-up |
| Data Type | Numeric |
| Allowable Codes | Min = 2.00
Max = 2.79 |
| Missing OK If | NA |
| Audit Findings | NA |
| Comments | Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y. |
- 14)**
- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| Variable Name | SUPPARLEFTT |
| Short Description | MRI: Left superior parietal thickness (millimeters) |
| Question Text | NA |
| Time of Collection | Baseline and Follow-up |
| Data Type | Numeric |
| Allowable Codes | Min = 1.70
Max = 2.51 |
| Missing OK If | NA |
| Audit Findings | NA |
| Comments | Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y. |

- 15) Variable Name** **SUPPARRIGHTT**
- Short Description** MRI: Right superior parietal thickness (millimeters)
- Question Text** NA
- Time of Collection** Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type** Numeric
- Allowable Codes** Min = 1.73
Max = 2.49
- Missing OK If** NA
- Audit Findings** NA
- Comments** Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.
- 16) Variable Name** **TEMPPOLELEFTT**
- Short Description** MRI: Left temporal pole thickness (millimeters)
- Question Text** NA
- Time of Collection** Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type** Numeric
- Allowable Codes** Min = 2.52
Max = 4.56
- Missing OK If** NA
- Audit Findings** NA
- Comments** Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

17)	Variable Name	TEMPPOLERIGHTT
	Short Description	MRI: Right temporal pole thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 2.74 Max = 4.68
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.
18)	Variable Name	ENTCLEFTT
	Short Description	MRI: Left entorhinal cortex thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 2.29 Max = 4.14
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

- 19) Variable Name** **ENTCRIGHTT**
- Short Description** MRI: Right entorhinal cortex thickness (millimeters)
- Question Text** NA
- Time of Collection** Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type** Numeric
- Allowable Codes** Min = 2.21
Max = 4.45
- Missing OK If** NA
- Audit Findings** NA
- Comments** Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.
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- 20) Variable Name** **CUNEUSLEFTT**
- Short Description** MRI: Left cuneus thickness (millimeters)
- Question Text** NA
- Time of Collection** Baseline and Follow-up
- Data Type** Numeric
- Allowable Codes** Min = 1.45
Max = 2.42
- Missing OK If** NA
- Audit Findings** NA
- Comments** Measurement information available at:
Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

21)	Variable Name	CUNEUSRIGHTT
	Short Description	MRI: Right cuneus thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1.56 Max = 2.70
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.
22)	Variable Name	LATOCLEFTT
	Short Description	MRI: Left lateral occipital thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1.88 Max = 2.82
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

23)	Variable Name	LATOCRIGHTT
	Short Description	MRI: Right lateral occipital thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1.90 Max = 2.68
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.
24)	Variable Name	POSTCENTLEFTT
	Short Description	MRI: Left postcentral thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1.60 Max = 2.50
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

25)	Variable Name	POSTCENTRIGHTT
	Short Description	MRI: Right postcentral thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1.58 Max = 2.29
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.
26)	Variable Name	PRECENTLEFTT
	Short Description	MRI: Left precentral thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1.61 Max = 2.71
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.

27)	Variable Name	PRECENTRIGHTT
	Short Description	MRI: Right precentral thickness (millimeters)
	Question Text	NA
	Time of Collection	Baseline and Follow-up
	Data Type	Numeric
	Allowable Codes	Min = 1.50 Max = 2.79
	Missing OK If	NA
	Audit Findings	NA
	Comments	Measurement information available at: Measure obtained using FreeSurfer version 5.1, cross-sectional pipeline. For more information, see: Pettigrew C, Soldan A, Zhu Y, Wang M-C, Brown T, Miller M, Albert M; BIOCARD Research Team. Cognitive reserve and cortical thickness in preclinical Alzheimer's disease. Brain Imaging and Behavior 2017; 11(2):357-367. doi: 10.1007/s11682-016-9581-y.