

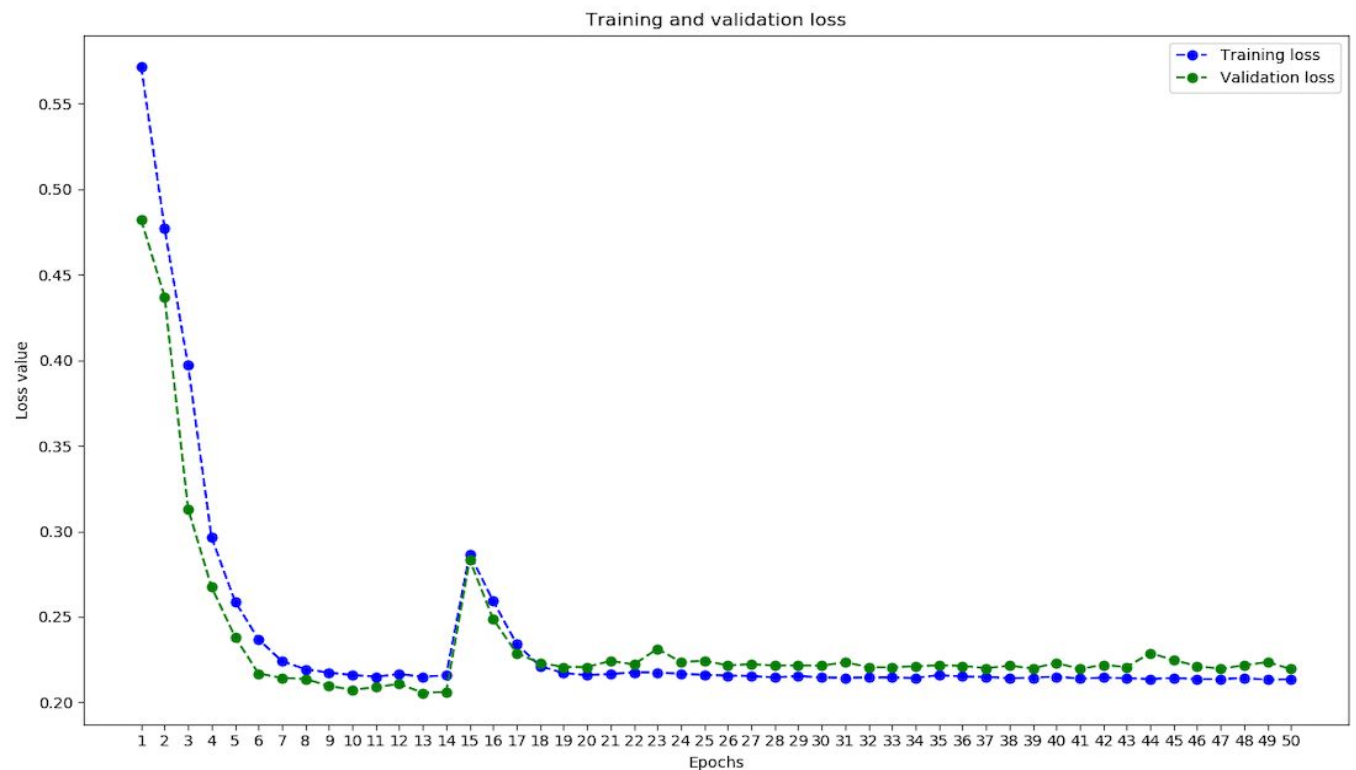
Exploring estimated features from Autoencoders

Autoencoder Loss value Plot

Plot after cross validation over autoencoder, we can see initially validation error is even lesser than training loss but as epoch value increases the autoencoder learns better and hence validation loss becomes a bit more than training loss.

The average loss for training data is - 0.3164

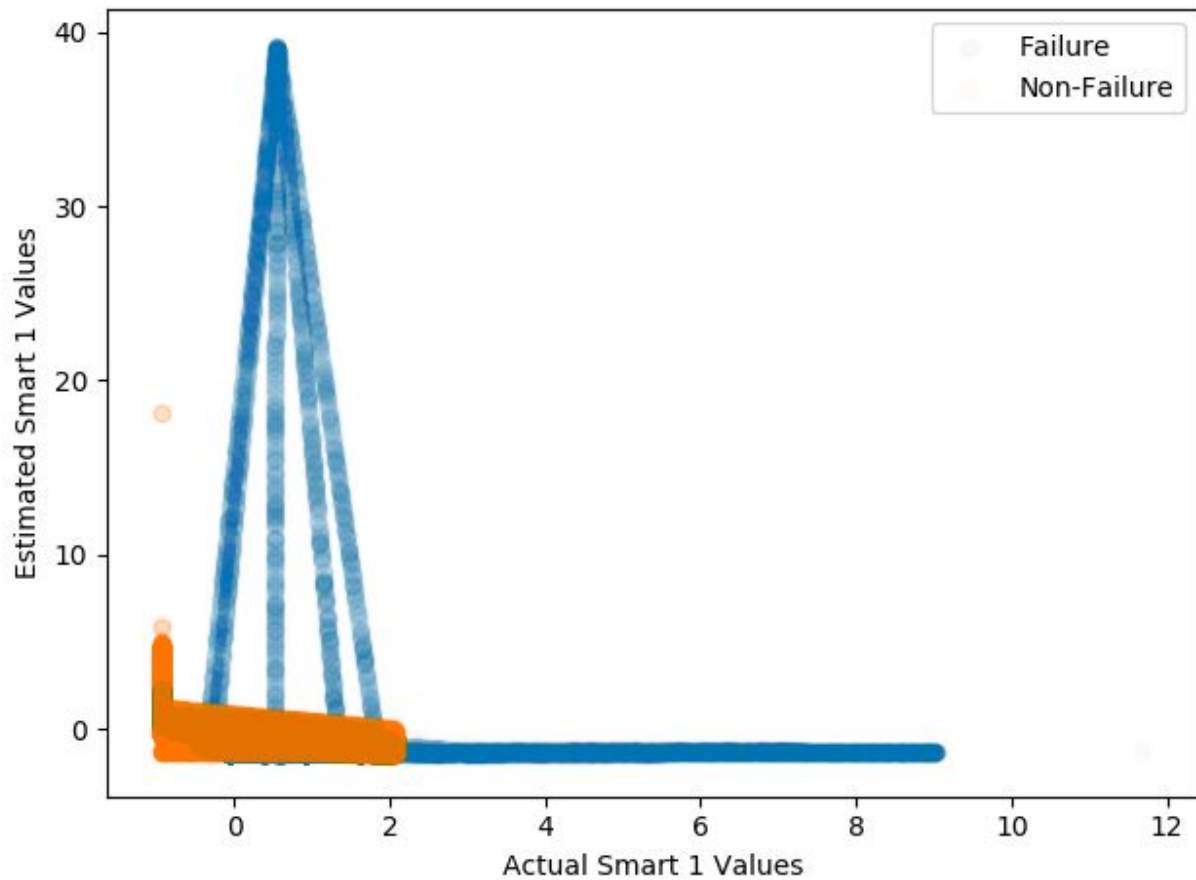
The average loss for validation data is - 0.3128



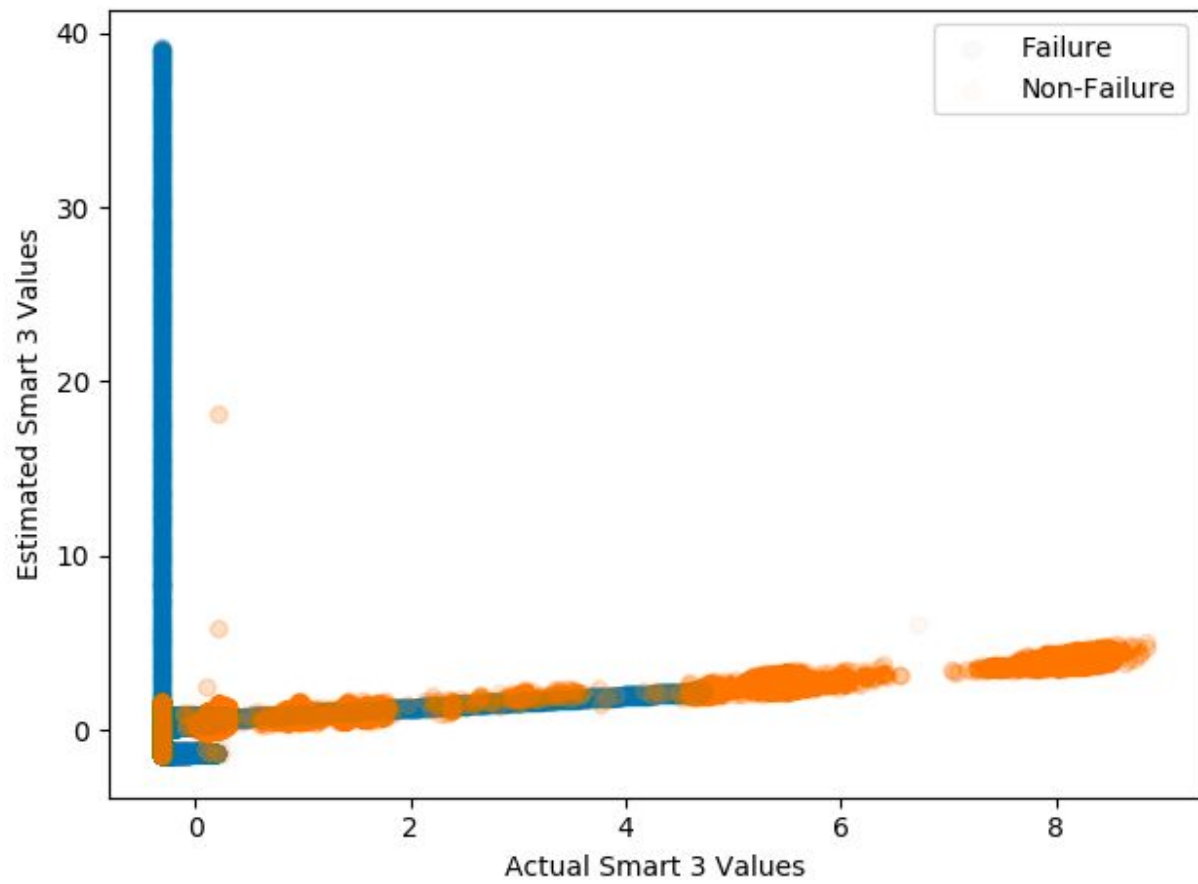
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Estimated Versus Actual Feature Plots

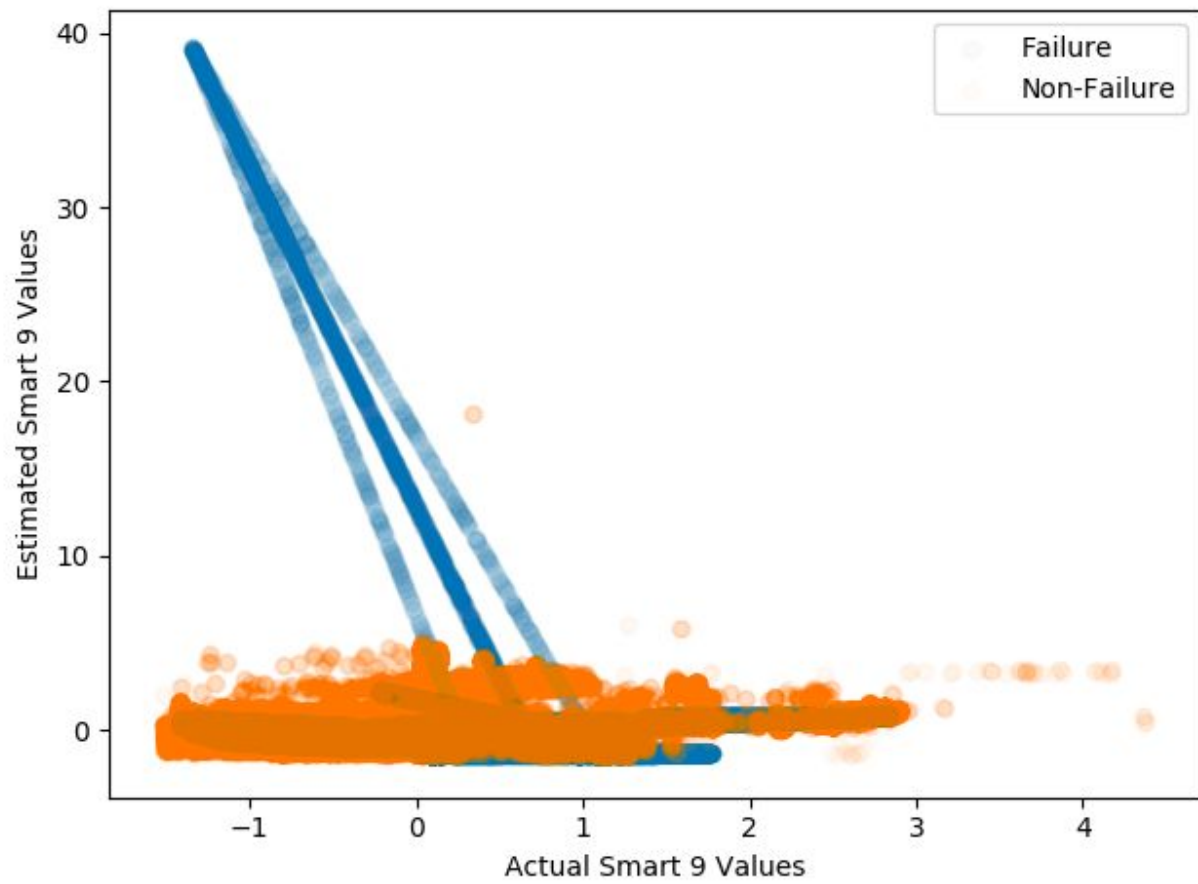
The plots for input and output features estimated by trained autoencoder for new data, used 1 million, 400 data points obtained after performing oversampling using SMOTE



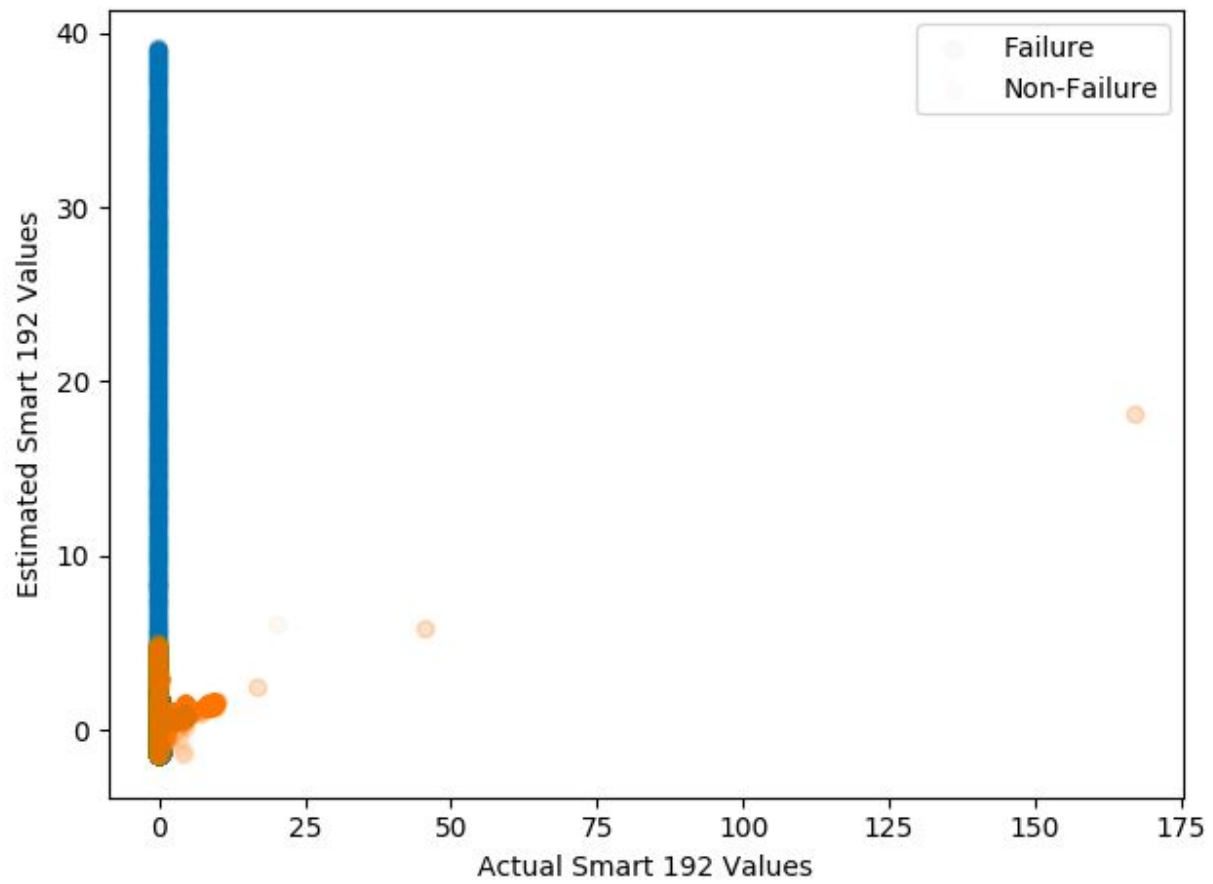
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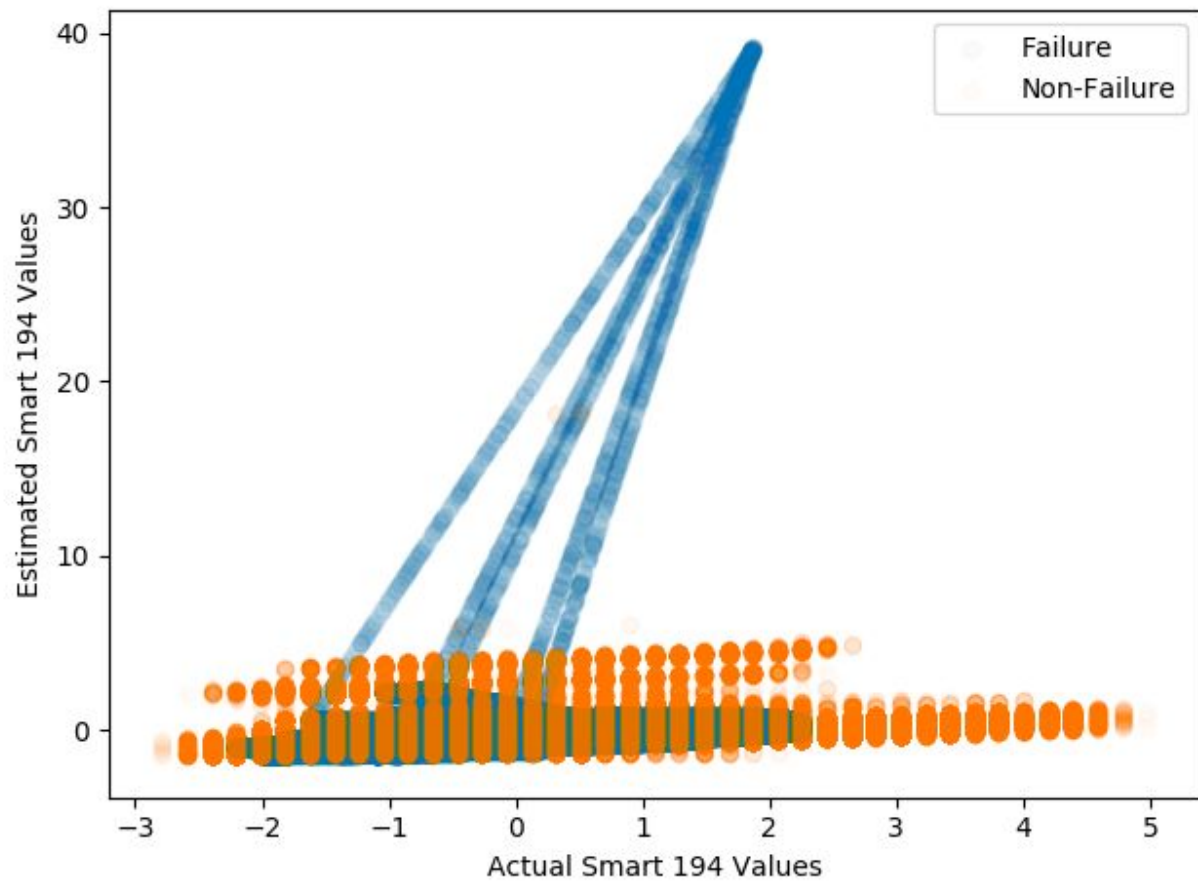
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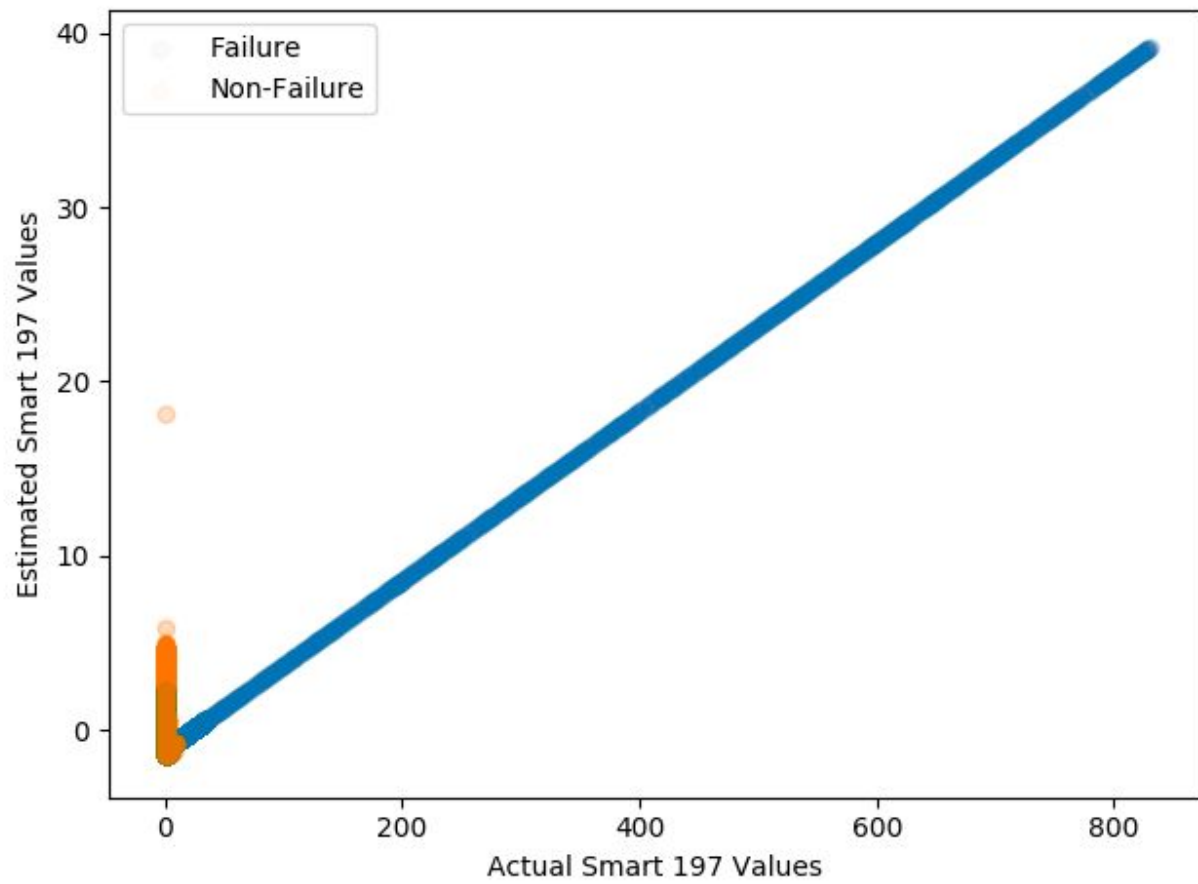
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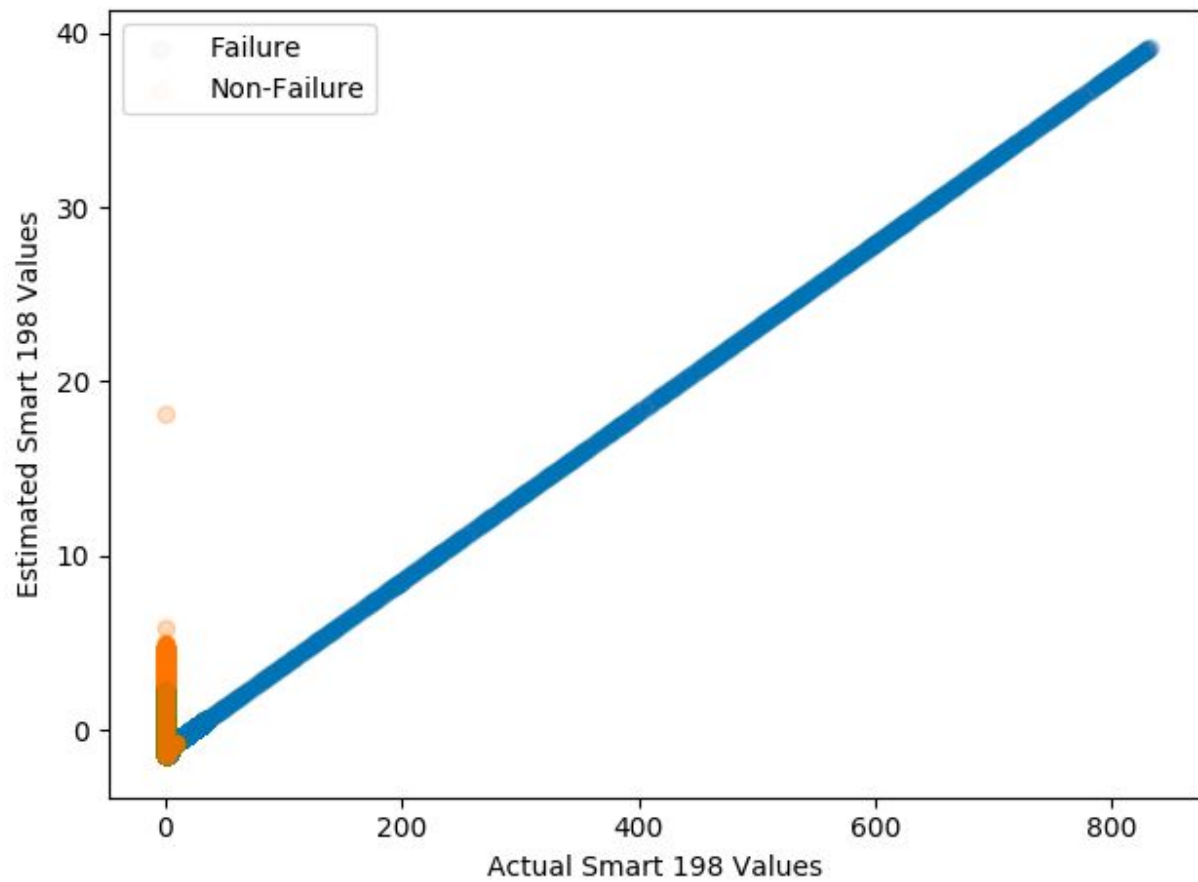
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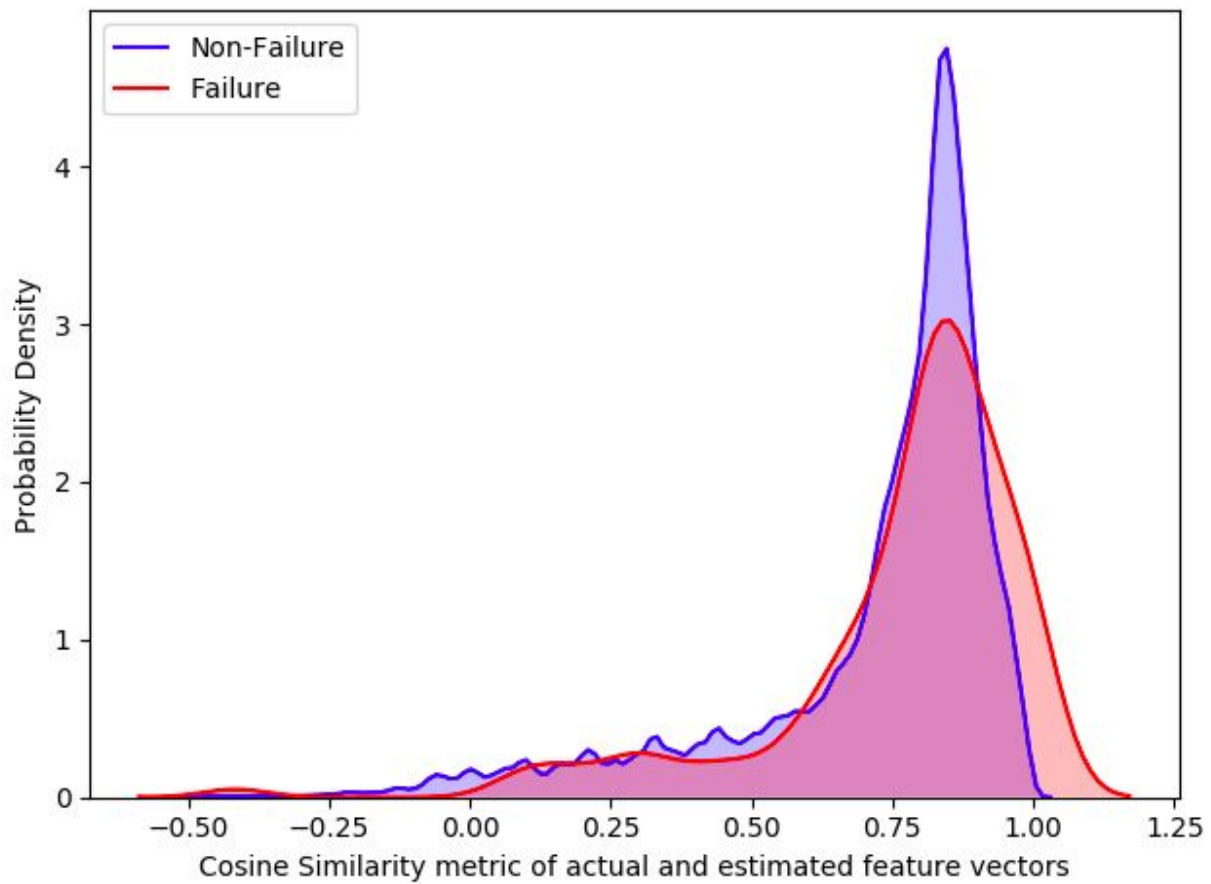
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Cosine Similarity Plot

Density plot for COSINE SIMILARITY of estimated and actual features

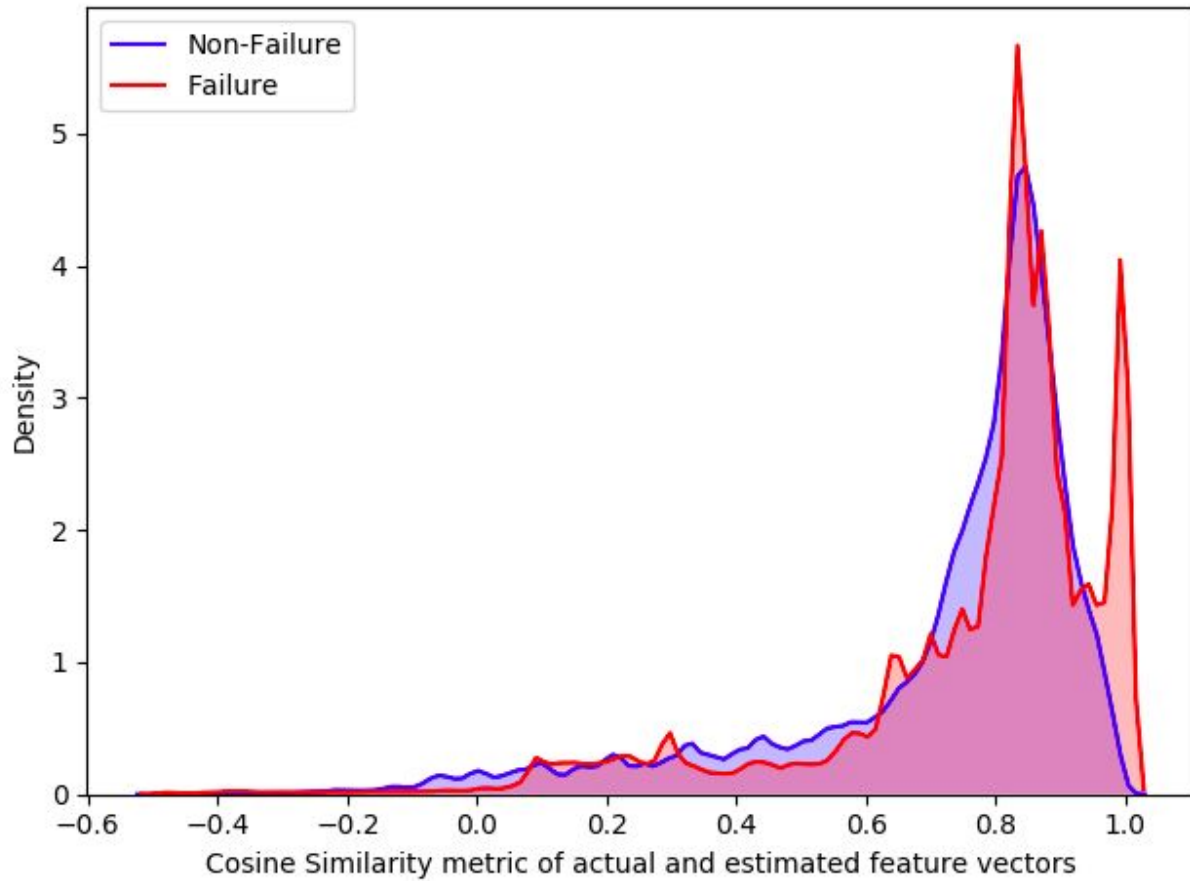
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Cosine Sim Plot after Oversampling

After SMOTE oversampling and then plotting for predicted as above plot had very small sample for positive datapoints

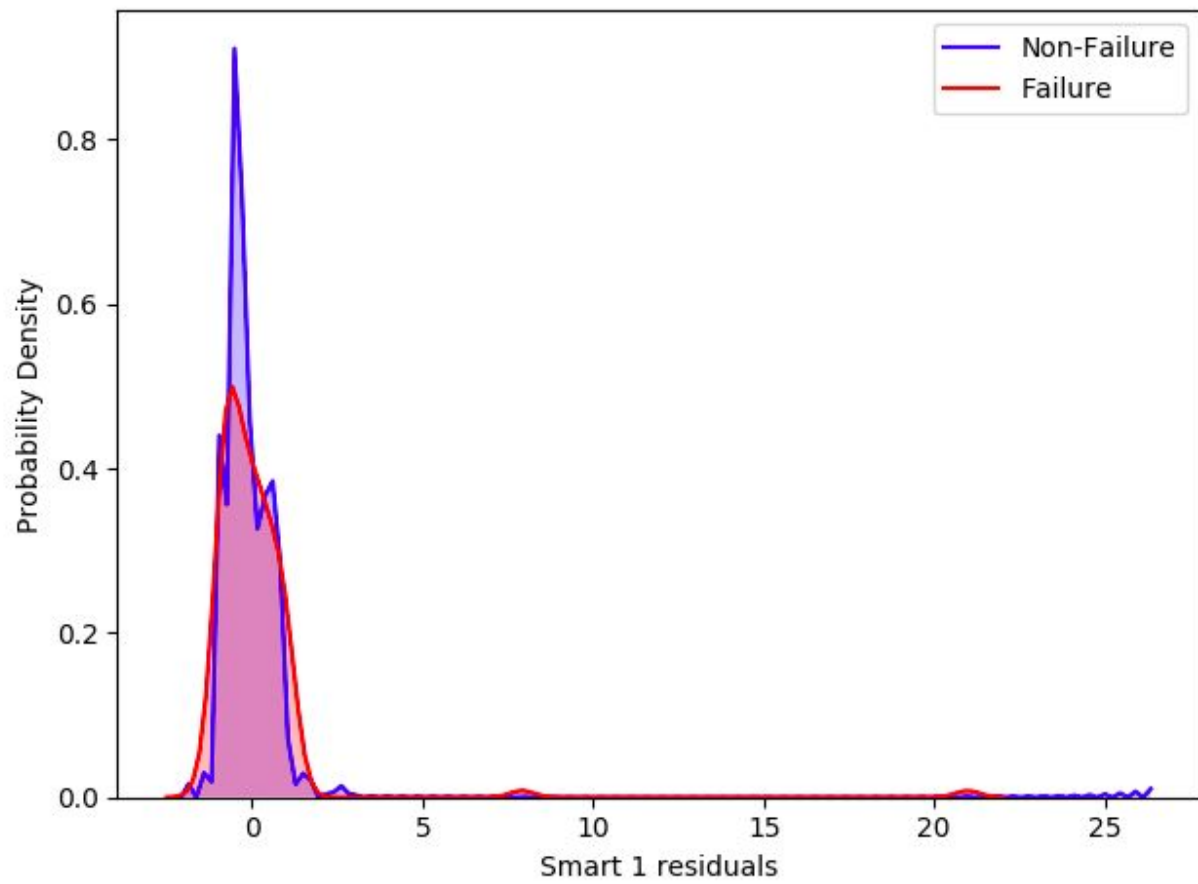
Exploring estimated features from Autoencoders



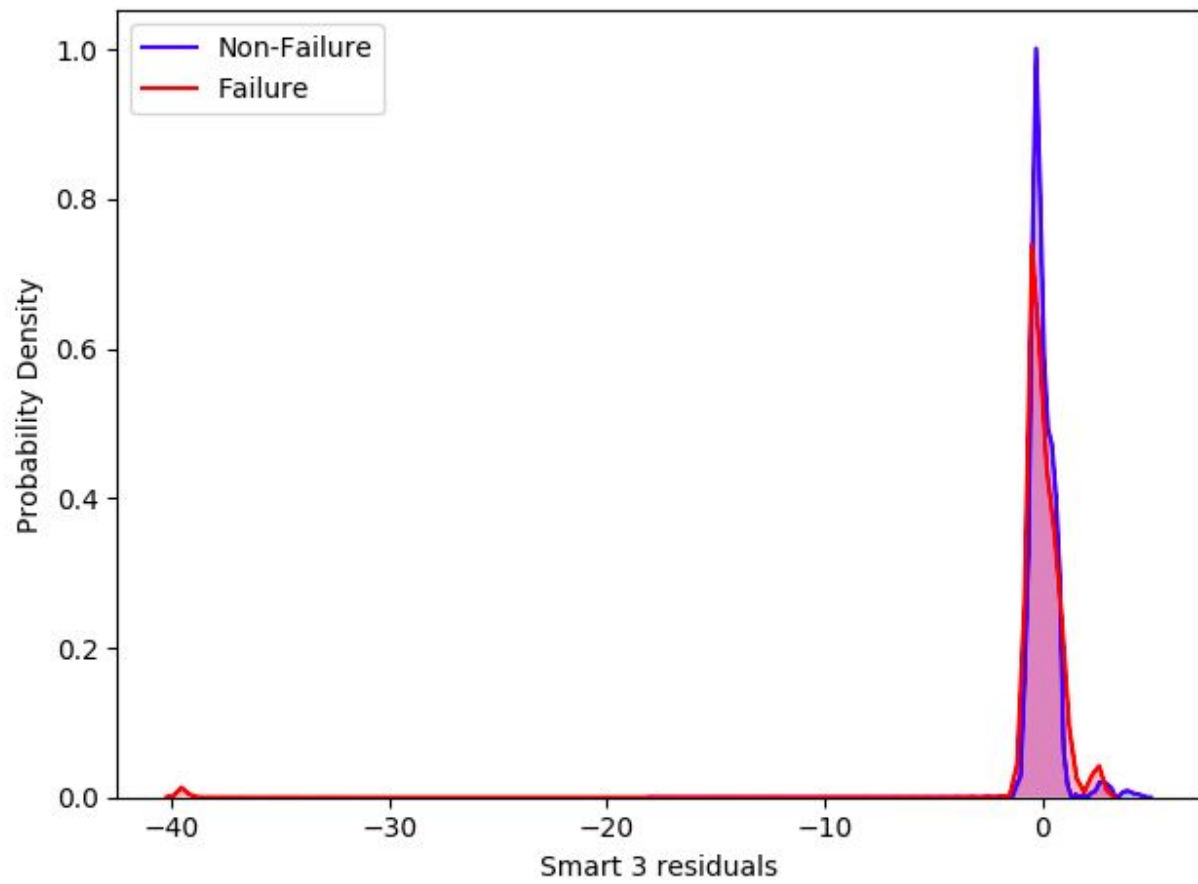
Residuals Plots

Plots for residuals for smart values- 1,3,9, 192, 194, 197, 198 in blue with labels as operational and red as failure versus probability density.

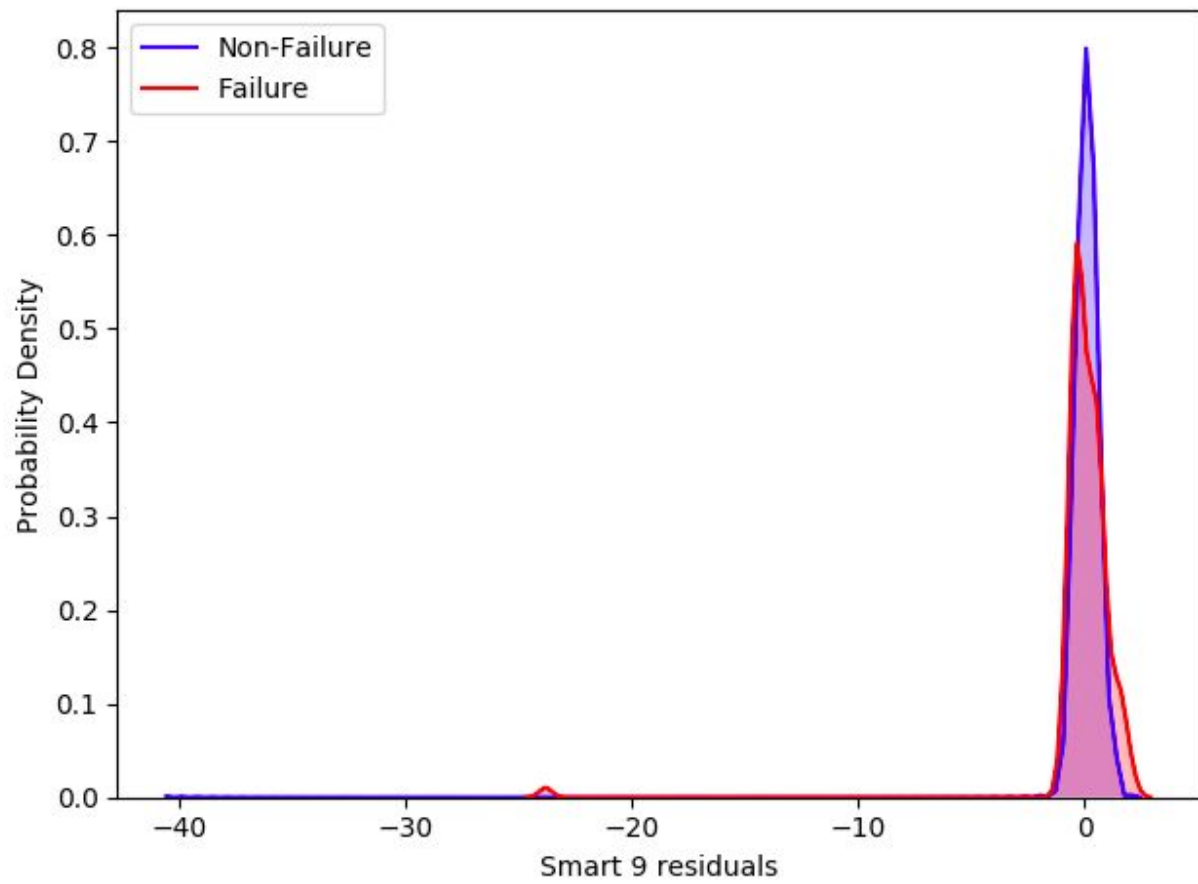
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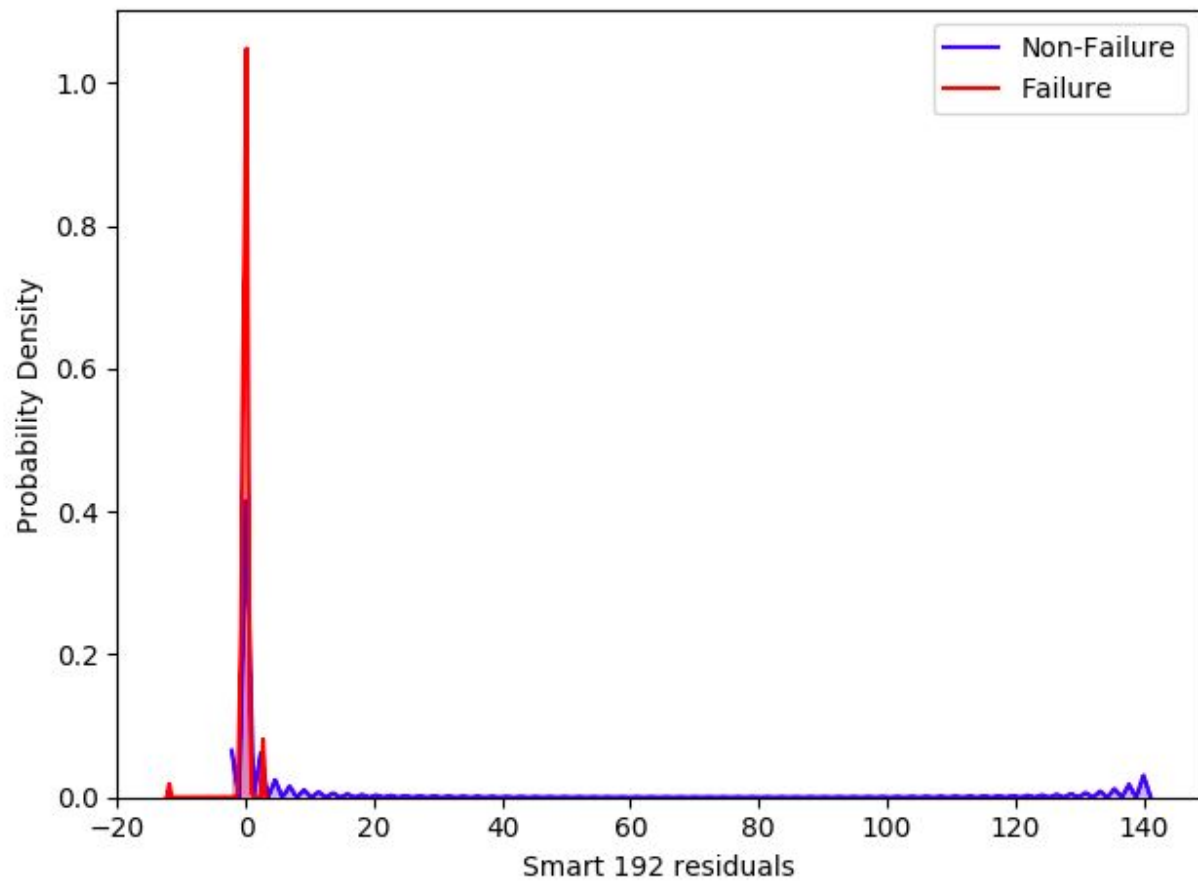
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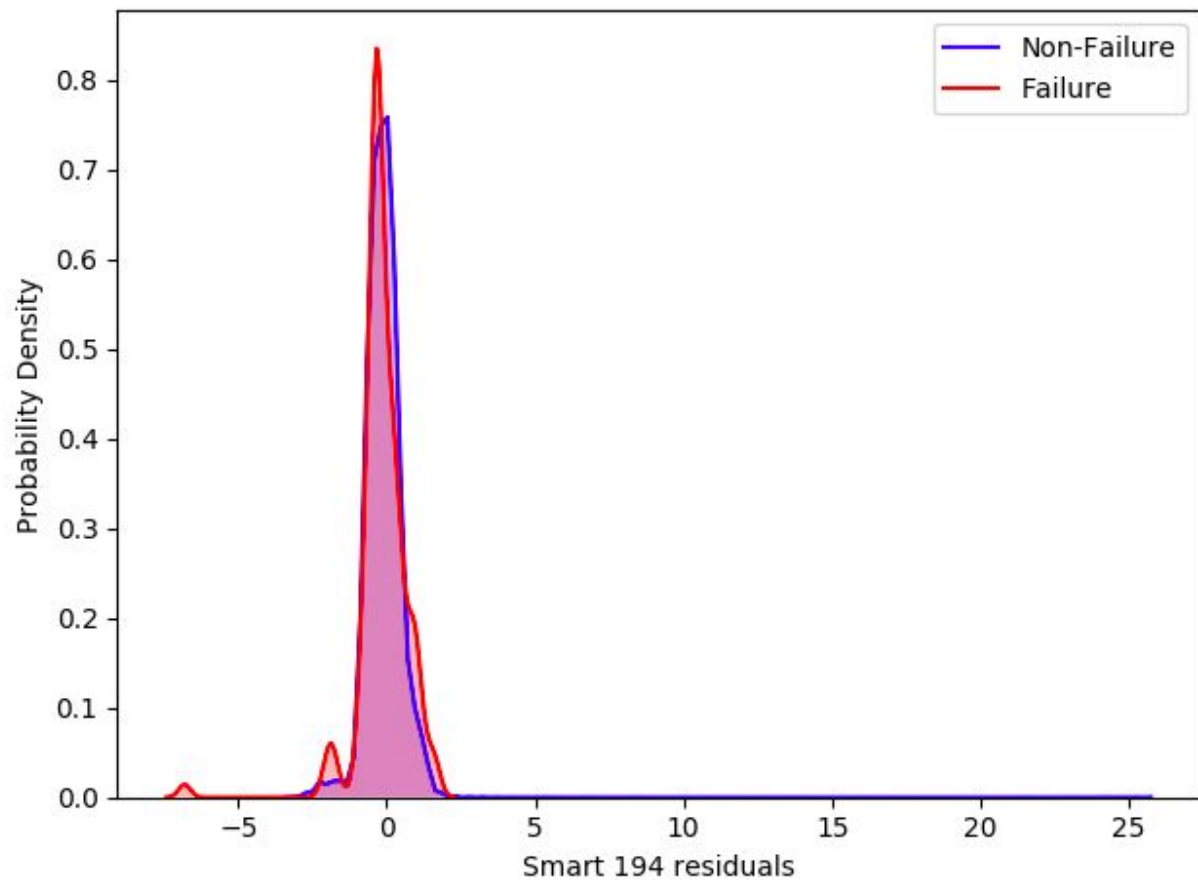
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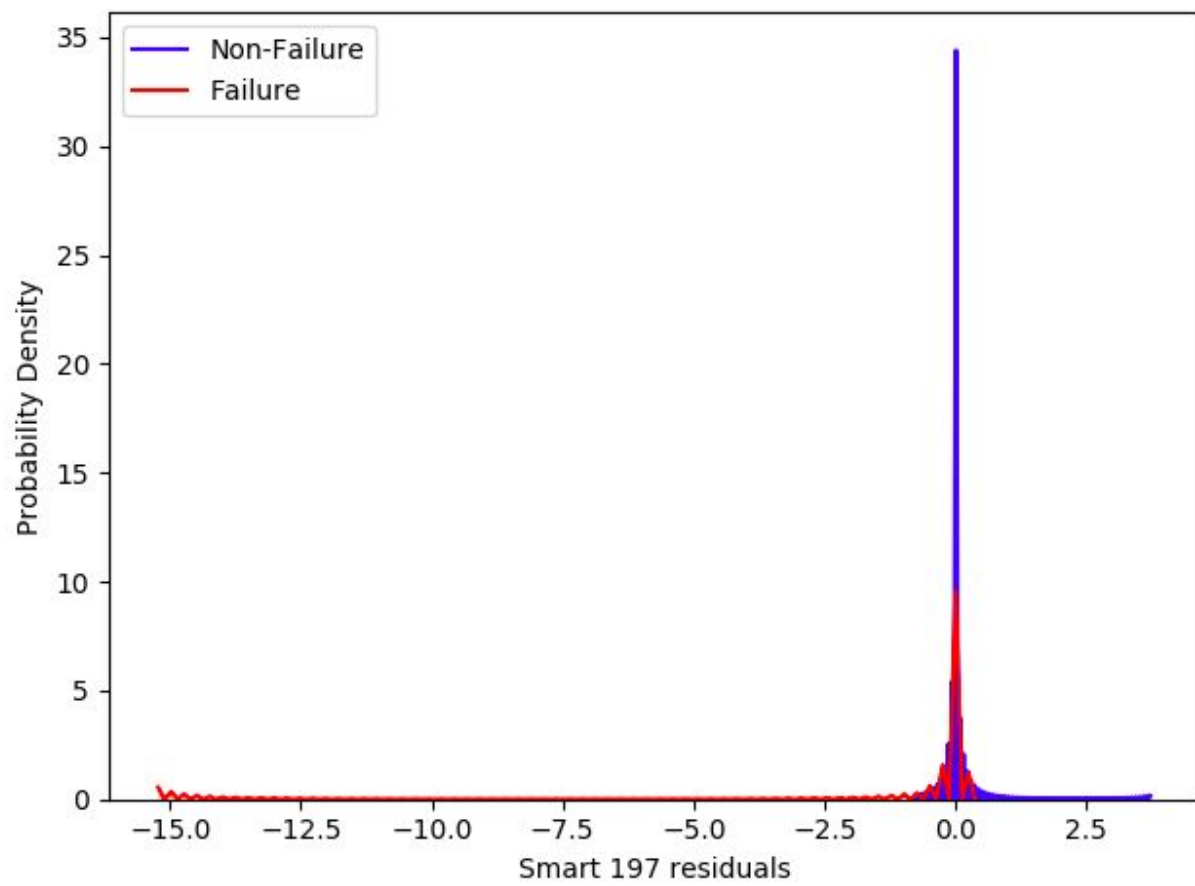
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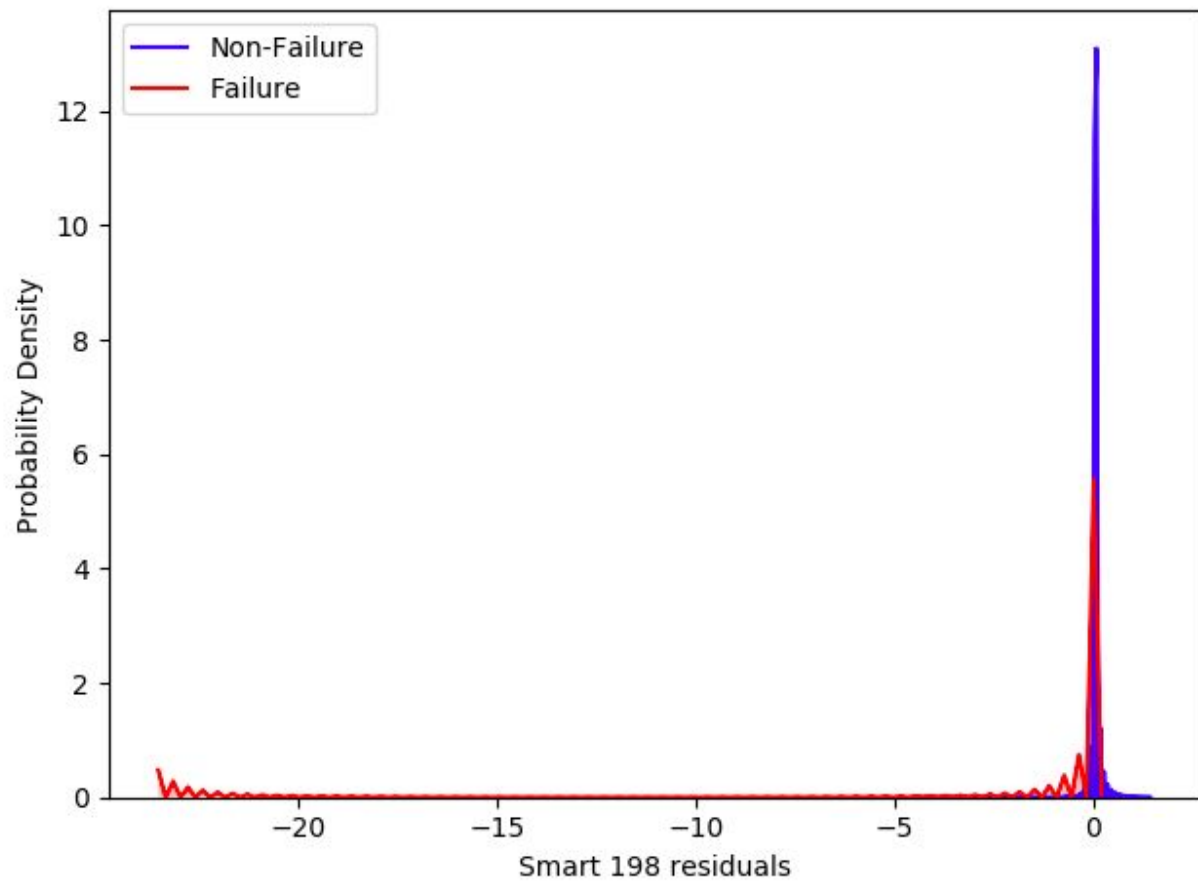
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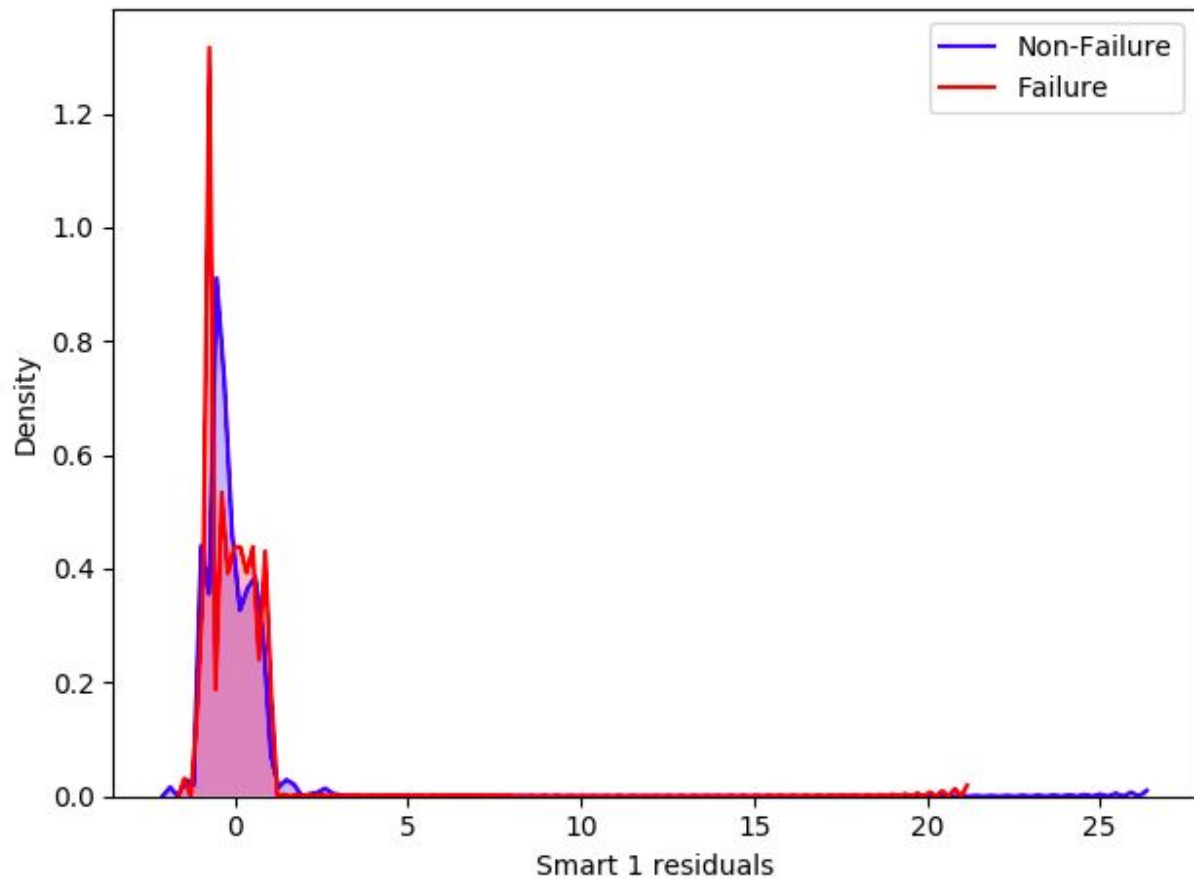


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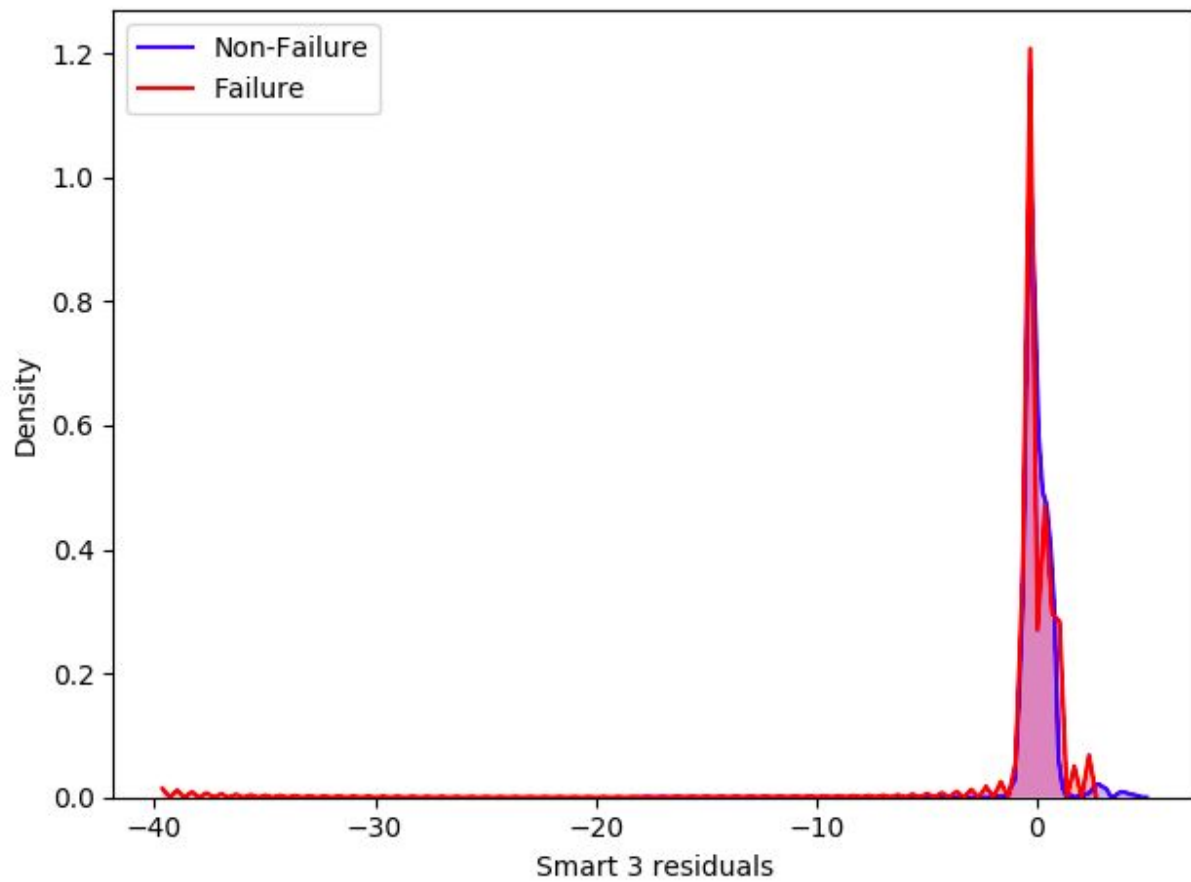


Exploring estimated features from Autoencoders

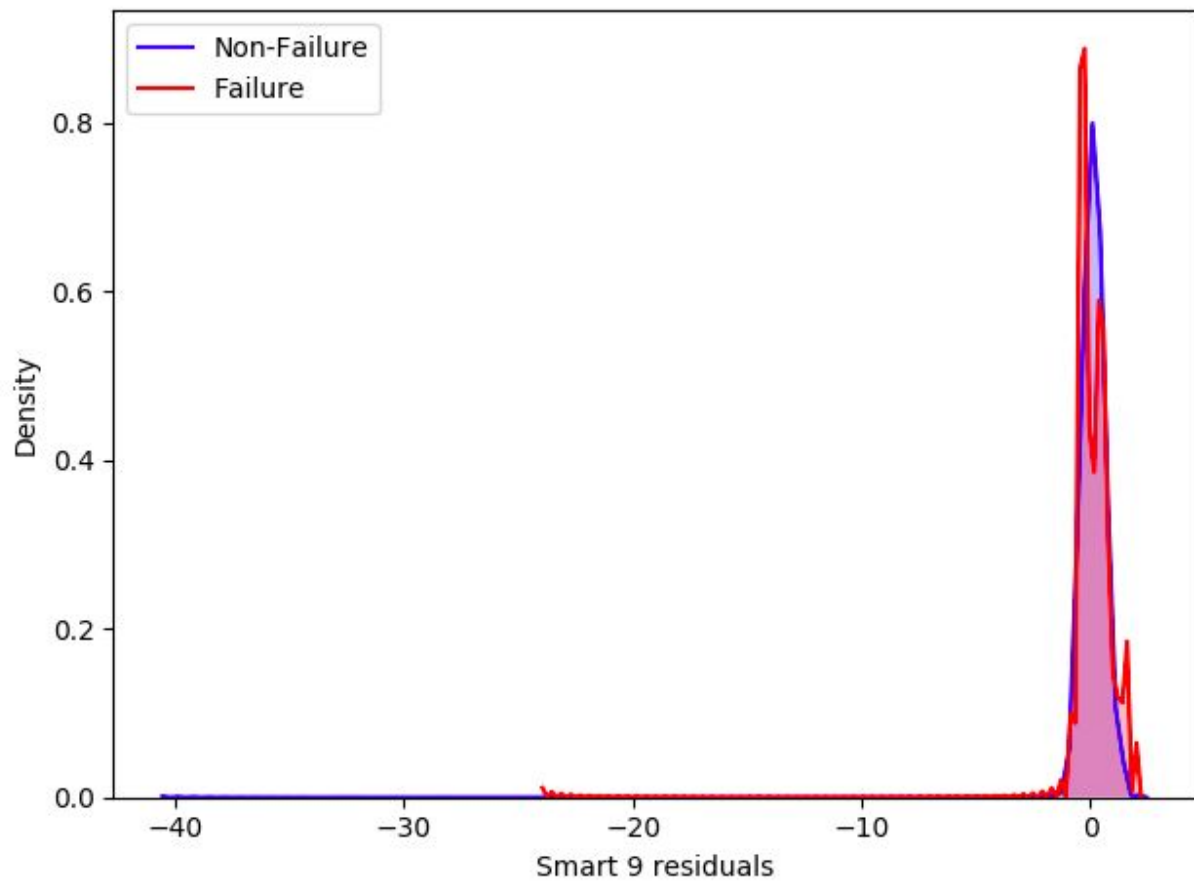
Residual Plots after SMOTE



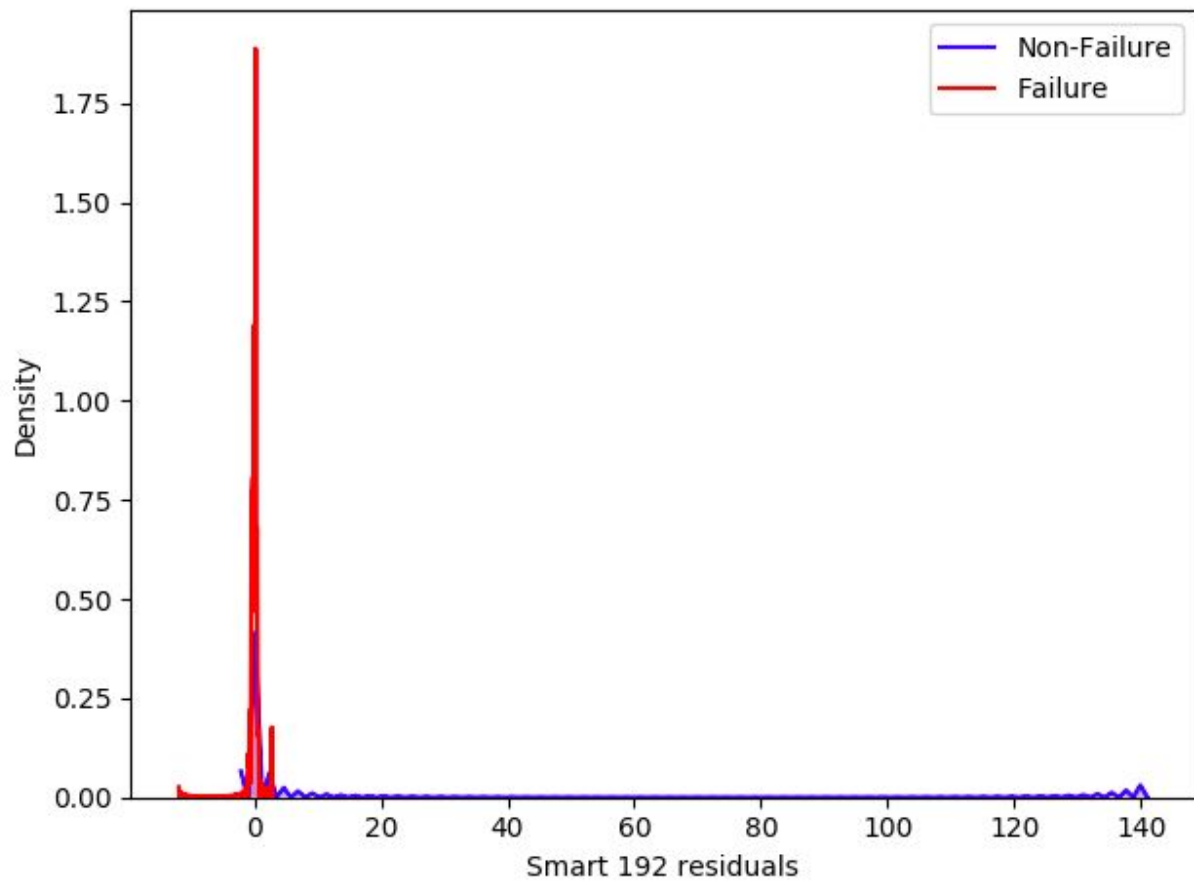
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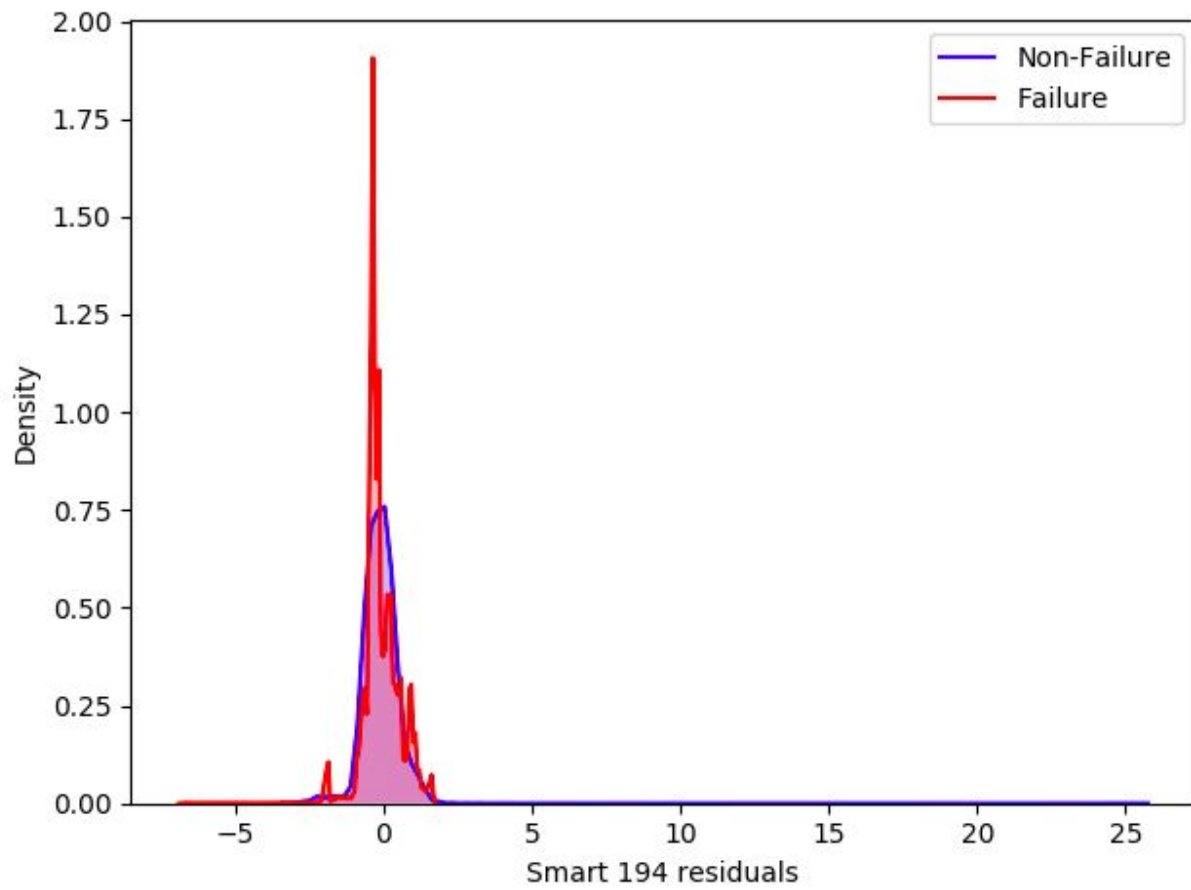
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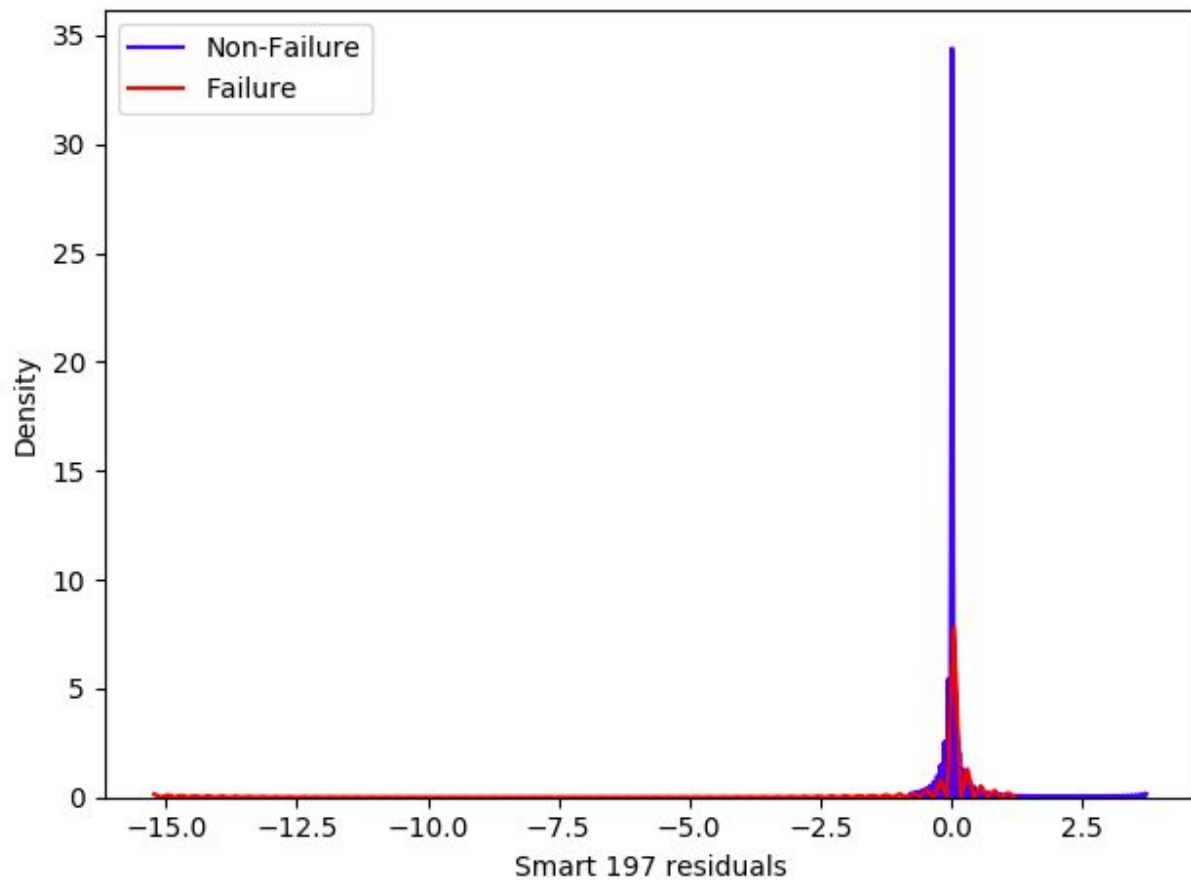
Exploring estimated features from Autoencoders



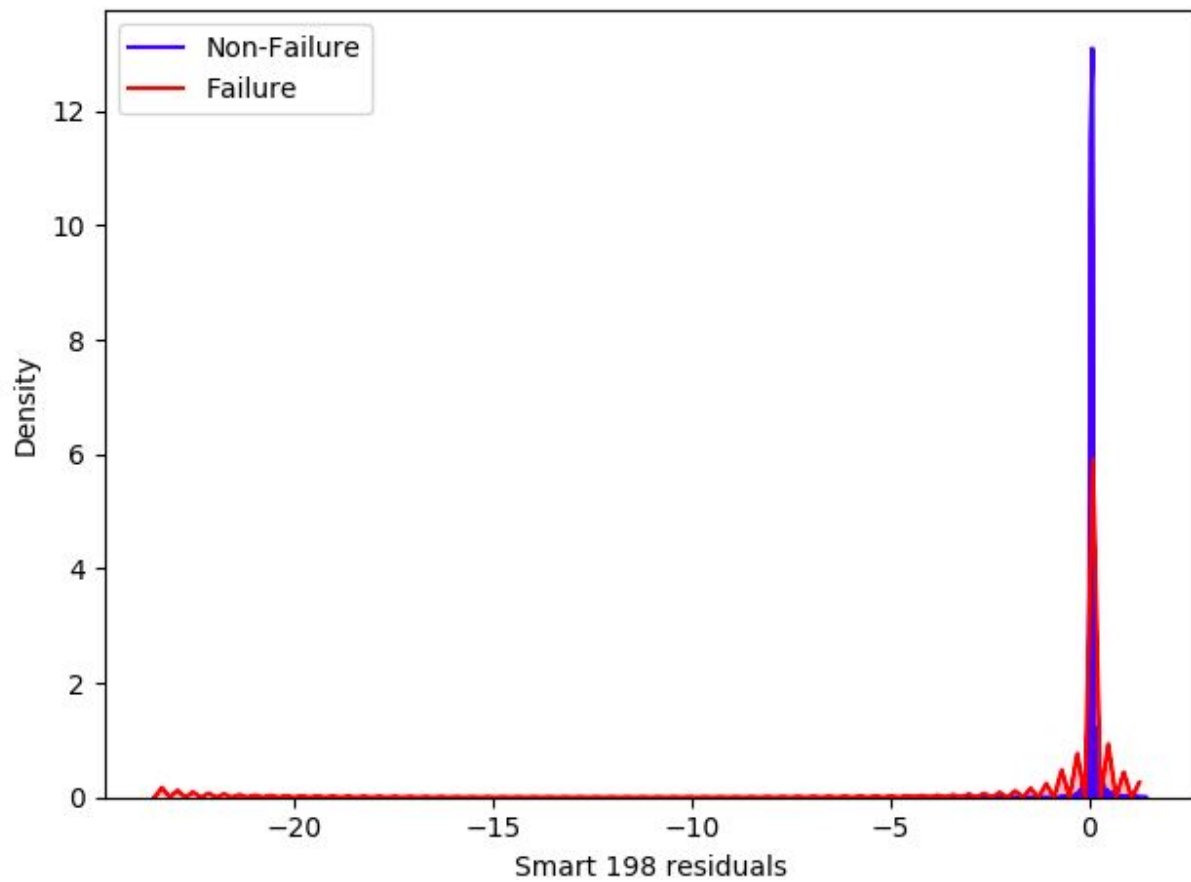
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Exploring estimated features from Autoencoders



Exploring estimated features from Autoencoders



Random Forest Results

Random Forest without residuals

Exploring estimated features from Autoencoders

Actual Predicted	Class-0/ Negative	Class-1/ Positive (Failure)
Class-0/ Negative	135092 (TN)	17224 (FN / Missed Alarms)
Class-1/ Positive (Failure)	11864 (FP/ False Alarms)	130034 (TP)

Precision = $TP/(TP+FP) = 130034/(130034+11864) = 0.9164$

Recall = $TP/(TP+FN) = 130034/(130034+17224) = 0.8830$

Random Forest Results with residuals

Actual Predicted	Class-0/ Negative	Class-1/ Positive (Failure)
Class-0/ Negative	131674 (TN)	13868(FN / Missed Alarms)
Class-1/ Positive (Failure)	15282 (FP/ False Alarms)	133390 (TP)

Precision = $TP/(TP+FP) = 133390/(133390+15282) = 0.8972$

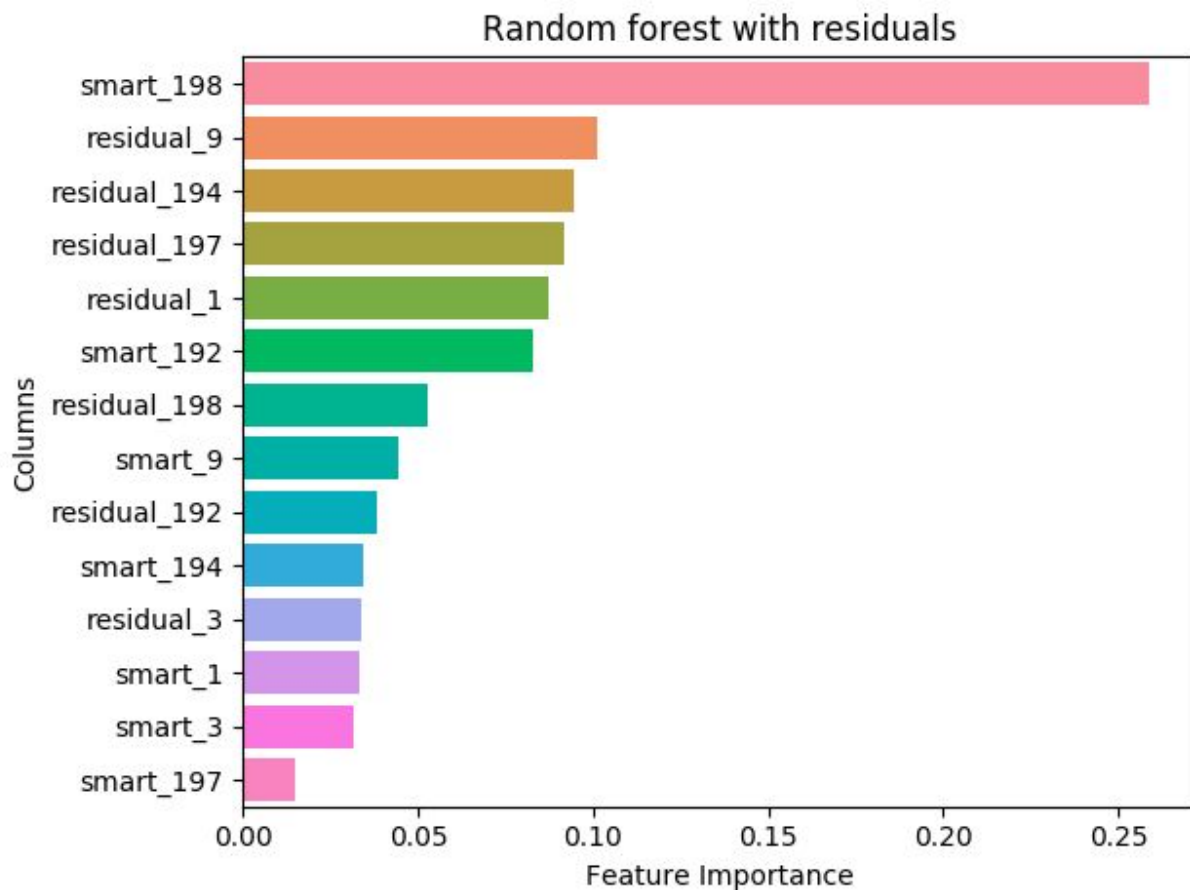
Recall = $TP/(TP+FN) = 133390/(133390+13868) = 0.9058$

Again, we can observe that recall has increased by 3% at the cost of precision. Moreover, missed

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alarms have decreased which is very important.

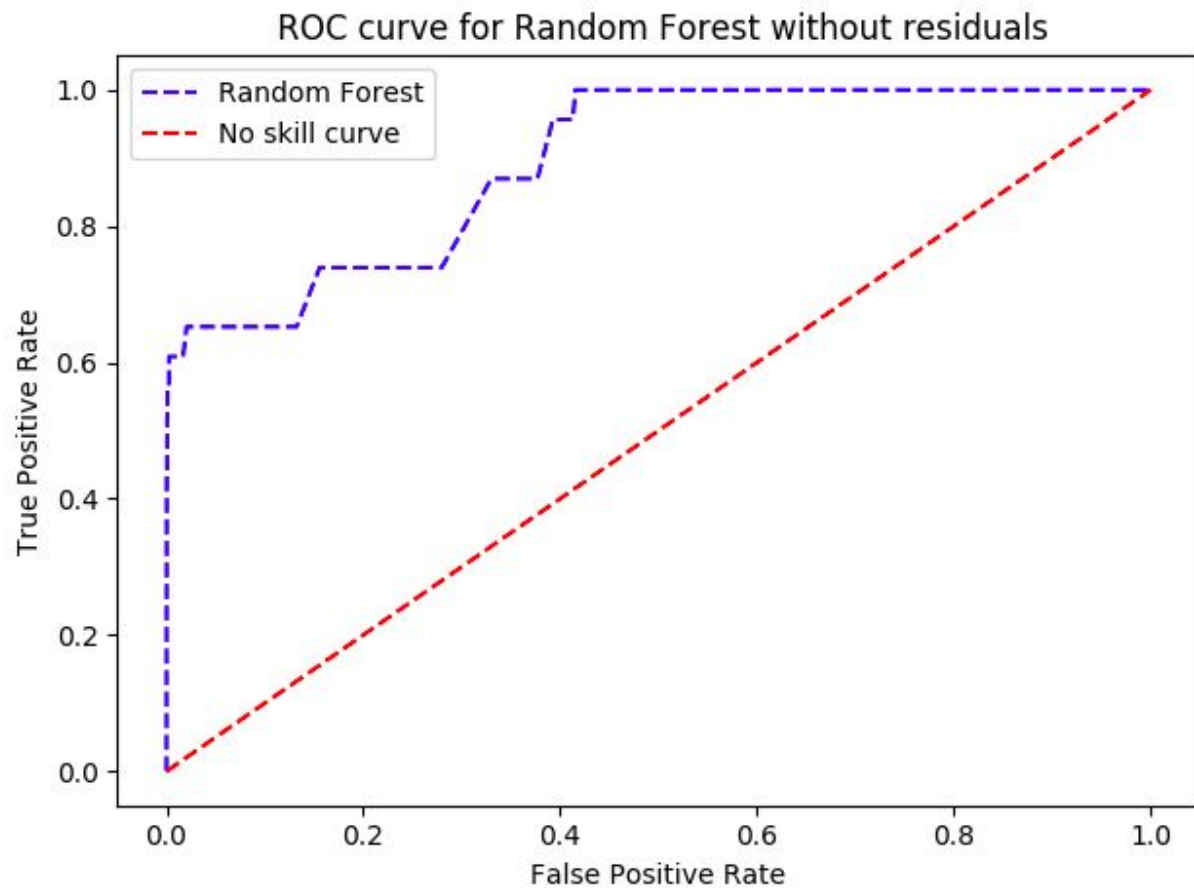
Feature Importance Plot



ROC Curves

Below plot is ROC curve of Random Forest after feeding residuals

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