

### Assignment-1

In the quant test of CAT exam the population standard deviation is known to be 100. A sample of 25 test takers has a mean of 520. construct a 80% C.I about mean.

Sol<sup>n</sup>:-  $\sigma = 100$      $n = 25$      $\bar{x} = 520$

C.I = 80%.

confidence interval = point estimate  $\pm$  margin of error

$$\bar{x} \pm Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\alpha = 1 - 0.80 \\ = 0.20$$

$$Z = \frac{0.20}{2}, Z_{0.10} = 1.3$$

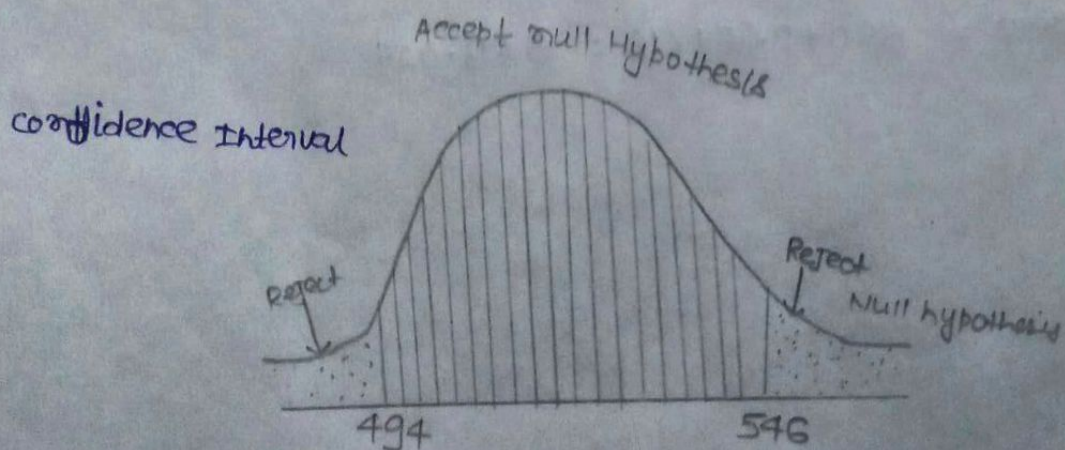
$$\text{Lower fence} = \bar{x} - Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$= 520 - 1.3 \times \frac{100}{\sqrt{25}}$$

$$= 520 - 1.3 \times \frac{100}{5} = 494$$

$$\text{Higher fence} = \bar{x} + Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$520 + 1.3 \times 20 = 546$$





## Assignment - 2

On the quant test of CAT exam, a sample of 25 test takers has a mean of 520 with a sample standard deviation of 80 construct 95% CI about the mean.

$$\bar{x} = 520 \quad s = 80 \quad C.I = 95\% \quad n = 25$$

Confidence interval = point estimate  $\pm$  margin of error

$$\bar{x} \pm t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\alpha = 1 - 0.95 = 0.05$$

Degree of freedom

$$n - 1$$

$$25 - 1 = 24$$

$$t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 2.064$$

$$\text{Lower fence} = \bar{x} - t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$= 520 - 2.064 \times \frac{80}{\sqrt{25}}$$

$$= 520 - 2.064 \times \frac{80 \times 16}{5}$$

$$= 520 - 2.064 \times 16 = ~~553.024~~ 486.976$$

$$\text{Higher fence} = 520 + 2.064 \times 16 = 558.024$$

