## Chapra Ch.7 PROBLEM 7.39

위쪽 삼각형의 빗변 길이:

$$\frac{d}{L_1} = \cos x$$

$$\frac{L_1}{d} = \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$L_1 = \frac{d}{\cos x}$$

아래쪽 삼각형의 빗변 길이:

$$\frac{h}{L_2} = \sin x$$

$$\frac{L_2}{h} = \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

$$L_2 = \frac{h}{\sin x}$$

길이 최소화 식:

$$\min_{x} L_1 + L_2 = \frac{d}{\cos x} + \frac{h}{\sin x}, \quad (0 < x < \pi/2)$$

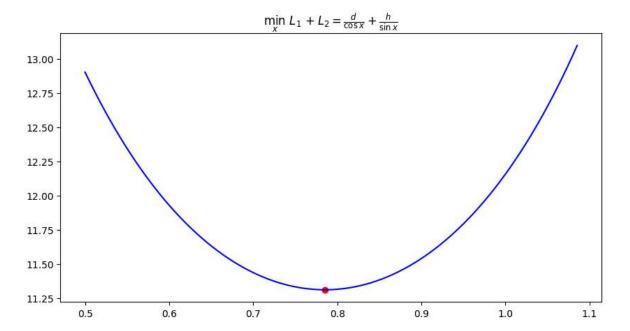
직각삼각형의 한 각의(오른쪽 아래 모서리, 위아래 동일) 최대 각도는  $\pi - \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{\pi}{2}$ 로 제한

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

def L(x):
    return 4/np.cos(x) + 4/np.sin(x)
    x = np.linspace(0.5, np.pi/4 + 0.3, 1000)

plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
    plt.plot(x, L(x), c='b')
    plt.scatter(x=np.pi/4, y=L(np.pi/4), c='r')
    plt.title(r'$\min_{x}\ L_1 + L_2 = \frac{d}{\cos{x}} + \frac{h}{\sin{x}}$')
    plt.show()
```

24. 11. 18. 오전 10:33 차프라연습과제2점



## C 코드

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#define func(x) (4/\cos(x) + 4/\sin(x))
main ()
{
        FILE *out1;
        out1=fopen("extreme value (golden section search)_(Chapra
7.39).dat","w");
    int imax,iter;
    double xa,xb,xc,xd,xm,l_golden,fxa,fxb,fxc,fxd,fxm;
    double k_golden,epsil,res;
    epsil = 0.000000000001;
        imax=1000;
    k_{golden=(sqrt(5.0)+1.0)/(sqrt(5.0)+3.0)};
    xa = 0.0;
        xb = M_PI/2;
        fxa=func(xa);
        fxb=func(xb);
    for(iter=1;iter<imax;++iter)</pre>
        l_golden=k_golden*fabs(xb-xa);
        xd=xa+l_golden;
        xc=xb-l golden;
                            /* x2
        xm=(xd+xc)/2.0;
```

```
fxd=func(xd);
        fxc=func(xc);
        fxm=(fxd+fxc)/2.0;
        res=fabs(fxd-fxc);
        fprintf(out1,"#iter%d, xm = %f, res = %f, extreme = %f \n"
                             ,iter,xm,res,fxm);
        if(res<epsil)</pre>
                fprintf(out1," \n\n");
                         fprintf(out1,"xm = %f, extreme value = %f \n",
xm,fxm);
                         goto END;
                }
        if((fxc)<(fxd)) /* high --> fxc > fxd and Low --> fxc < fxd */
            xb=xd;
                }
                else
                     xa=xc;
           }
        END:;
        fclose(out1);
}
```

## 결과 파일