

refined-randoop0

Strategy

1. Run the current test suites and obtain the coverage results
2. Record the methods with low coverage and ask LLMs to generate tests for them
3. Manually check and filter the generated tests
4. Add the checked generated tests to all the test suites

Result Comparison

The refined tests can locate bugs in branches not covered by the original test suites. For example, `reverse` has 0 score in original tests, but is detected as a potential bug in refined tests:

Original:

```
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
$stack5 = lengthof array      0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      from =
from + 1      0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      goto
[?= staticinvoke <comp5111.assignment.Counter: void invokeStmt(java.lang.String)>("
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>6")]
0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      if 0 >
from goto return null  0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      if
from > to goto return null  0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      if
from >= to#5 goto return array  0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      if to
< $stack5 goto to#5 = to + -1  0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      return
array  0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      return
null  0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      to#5 =
to + -1 0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      to#5 =
to#5 + -1      0.000000      732
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
virtualinvoke this.<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[]
swap(int[],int,int)>(array, from, to#5) 0.000000      732
```

Refined:

```
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
$stack5 = lengthof array      0.452267      37
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      if
from >= to#5 goto return array 0.452267      37
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      if to
< $stack5 goto to#5 = to + -1 0.452267      37
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      return
array 0.452267      37
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>      to#5 =
to + -1 0.452267      37
```

The refined tests detect three different bugs ignored by original tests, which are located in `reverse`, `lower` and `upper`.