## refined-randoop2

## **Strategy**

- 1. Run the current test suites and obtain the coverage results
- 2. Record the methods with low coverage and ask LLMs to generate tests for them
- 3. Manually check and filter the generated tests
- 4. Add the checked generated tests to all the test suites

## **Result Comparison**

The refined tests can locate bugs in branches not covered by the original test suites. For example, reverse has 0 score in original tests, but is detected as a potential bug in refined tests:

Original:

```
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
$stack5 = lengthof array
                                0.000000
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 from =
                0.000000
                                748
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 goto
[?= staticinvoke <comp5111.assignment.Counter: void invocateStmt(java.lang.String)>("
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>6")]
0.000000
                748
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 if 0 >
from goto return null
                        0.000000
                                        748
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 if
from > to goto return null
                                0.000000
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 if
from >= to#5 goto return array 0.000000
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 if to
< $stack5 goto to#5 = to + -1</pre>
                                0.000000
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 return
                        748
array
       0.000000
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 return
        0.000000
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 to#5 =
to + -1 0.000000
                        748
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 to#5 =
                0.000000
                                748
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
virtualinvoke this.<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[]</pre>
swap(int[],int,int)>(array, from, to#5) 0.000000
                                                         748
```

## Refined:

```
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 from =
from + 1
                0.392232
                                16
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
[?= staticinvoke <comp5111.assignment.Counter: void invocateStmt(java.lang.String)>("
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>6")]
0.392232
                16
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
                                                                                 to#5 =
to#5 + -1
               0.392232
<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[] reverse(int[],int,int)>
virtualinvoke this.<comp5111.assignment.cut.Subject$SortTools: int[]</pre>
swap(int[],int,int)>(array, from, to#5) 0.392232
```

The refined tests detect three different bugs ignored by original tests, which are located in reverse, lower and upper.