

AMASOMO MBONEZAMUBANO

Igitabo cy'Umunyeshuri

Umwaka wa

2

Amashuri Abanza

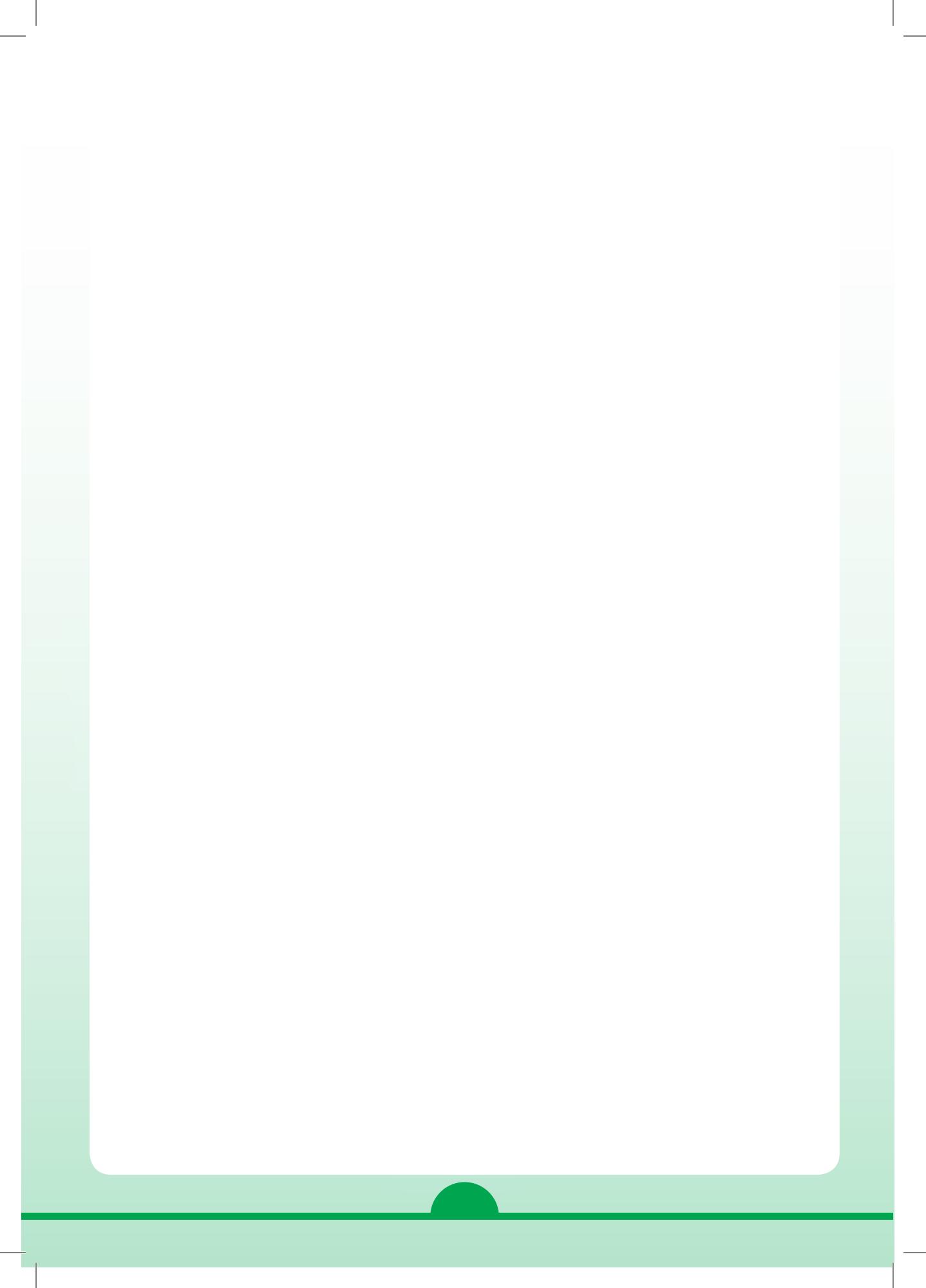
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Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB).

Ishakiro

UMUTWE WA 1: Umuryango	1
UMUTWE WA 2: Ishuri, Umudugudu n'Akagari	9
UMUTWE WA 3: Isuku.....	31
UMUTWE WA 4: Indwara.....	40
UMUTWE WA 5: Imibanire n'imyitwarire iboneye...	46
UMUTWE WA 6: Ubukungu.....	62
UMUTWE WA 7: Ibidukikije.....	74
UMUTWE WA 8: Ubwikorezi n'itumanaho.....	84
UMUTWE WA 9: Ibantu by'ingenzi byaranze amateka y'aho atuye n'ay'ishuri rye.....	89

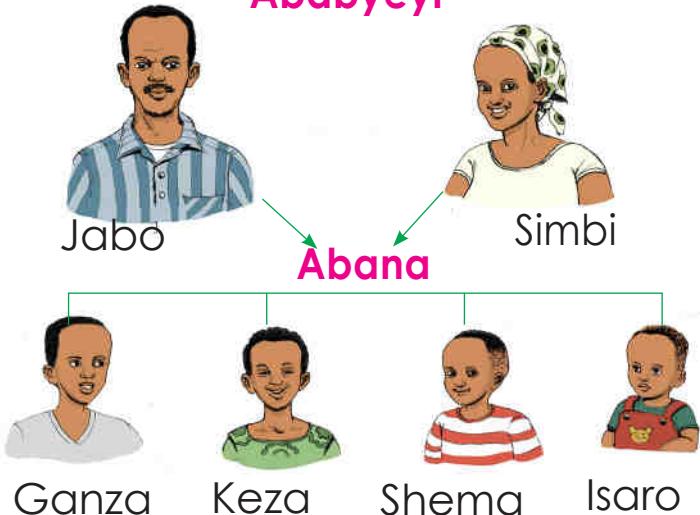


1. UMURYANGO MUTO

Igikorwa cyo 1

Mwitegereze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge amasano abantu mubonaho bafitanye.

Ababyeyi



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Umuryango muto ugizwe n'**ababyeyi** n'**abana**.

Jabo na Simbi ni **ababyeyi**.

Ganza, Keza, Shema n'Isaro ni **abana**

Ganza ni **imfura (uburiza)** ya Jabo na Simbi

Keza ni **ubuheta (ikirondamfura)** bwa Jabo na Simbi.

Shema ni **ubuheture**(umwana wa 3) bwa Jabo na Simbi.

Isaro ni **bucura (umuhererezi)** bwa Jabo na Simbi.

Ganza na Shema ni **basaza** ba Keza na Isaro.

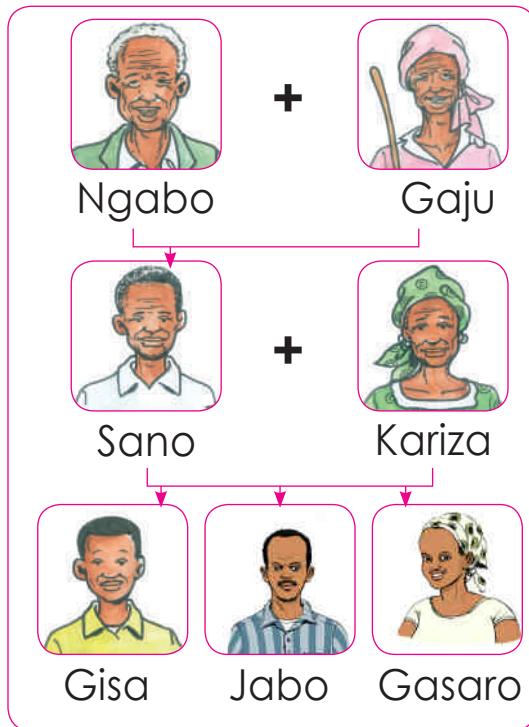
Keza na Isaro ni **bashiki** ba Shema na Ganza.

2. UMURYANGO MUGARI

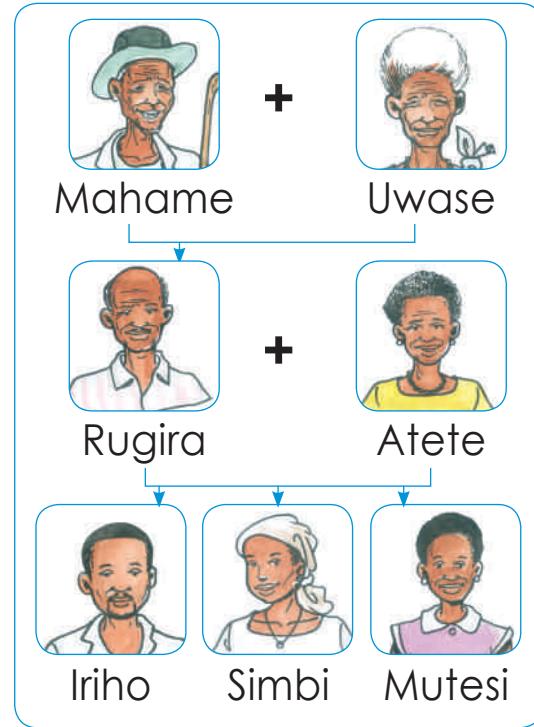
Igikorwa cya 2

Mwitegerezé aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge amasano abantu mubonaho bafitanye.

Umuryango wa Ngabo



Umuryango wa Mahame



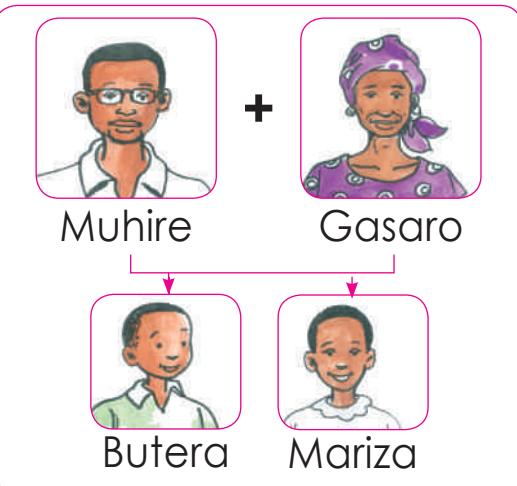
Ababyeyi



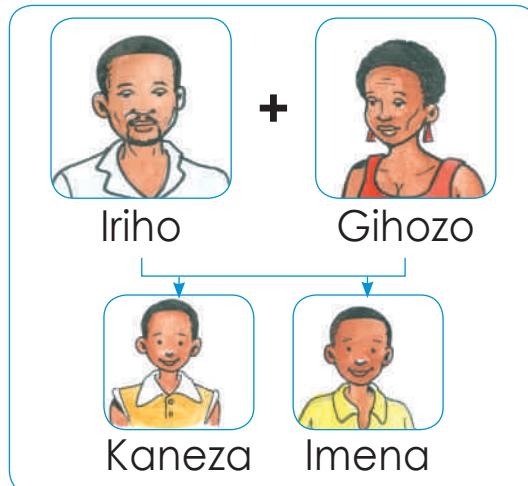
Igikorwa cya 3

Mwitegerezé aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge amasano abantu mubonaho bafitanye.

Umuryango wa Muhire



Umuryango wa Iriho



1. Umuryango wa Ngabo

Dusobanukiwe ko:

- A. Ngabo na Gaju ni **ababyeyi** ba Sano.
Sano ni **umuhungu** wa Ngabo na Gaju.
Gisa, Jabo na Gasaro ni **abana** ba Sano na Kariza.
Sano na Kariza ni **ababyeyi** ba Gisa, Jabo na Gasaro.
- B. Gisa, Jabo na Gasaro ni **abuzukuru** ba Ngabo na Gaju
Ngabo ni **sekuru** wa Gisa, Jabo na Gasaro.
Gaju ni **nyirakuru** wa Gisa, Jabo na Gasaro.
- C. Ganza, Keza, Shema n'Isaro ni **abuzukuru** ba Sano na Kariza.
Sano ni **sekuru** wa Ganza, Keza, Shema n'Isaro.
Kariza ni **nyirakuru** wa Ganza, Keza, Shema n'Isaro.

- D. Ngabo ni **sekuruza** wa Ganza, Keza, Shema na Isaro.
Gaju ni **nyirakuruza** wa Ganza, Keza, Shema na Isaro.
Ganza, Keza, Shema na Isaro ni **abuzukuruza** ba
Ngabo na Gaju.
Gisa ni **se wabo** wa Ganza, Keza, Shema na Isaro.
Gasaro ni **nyirasenge** wa Ganza, Keza, Shema na
Isaro.
Ganza, Keza, Shema na Isaro ni **abisengeneza** ba
Gasaro.

2. Umuryango wa Mahame

Dusobanukiwe ko:

- A. Uwase na Mahame ni **ababyeyi** ba Rugira.
Rugira ni **umuhungu** w' Uwase na Mahame.
Baho, Karabo na Mutesi ni **abana** ba Rugira na Atete.
Rugira na Atete ni **ababyeyi** ba Iriho, Karabo na Mutesi.
-
- B. Iriho, Simbi na Mutesi ni **abuzukuru** ba Mahame n'Uwase.
Mahame ni **sekuru** wa Simbi, Iriho na Mutesi.
Uwase ni **nyirakuru** wa Simbi, Iriho na Mutesi.
-
- C. Ganza, Keza, Isaro na Shema ni **abuzukuru** ba Rugira
n'Atete.
Rugira ni **sekuru** wa Ganza, Keza, Isaro na Shema.
Atete ni **nyirakuru** wa Ganza, Keza, Isaro na Shema.
-
- D. Mahame ni **sekuruza** wa Ganza, Keza, Isaro na Shema.
Uwase ni **nyirakuruza** wa Ganza, Keza, Isaro na Shema.
Iriho ni **nyirarume** wa Ganza, Keza, Isaro na Shema.
Ganza, Keza, Isaro na Shema ni **abishywa** ba Iriho.
Mutesi ni **nyina wabo** wa Ganza, Keza, Isaro na Shema.

- E. Muhire na Gasaro ni **ababyeyi** ba Butera na Mariza.
Iriho na Gihozo ni **ababyeyi** ba Kaneza na Imena.
Butera na Mariza ni **babyara** ba Ganza, Keza, Isaro na Shema.
Kaneza na Imena ni **babyara** ba Ganza, Keza, Isaro na Shema.

Inshamake

Marume ni musaza wa mama wawe.
Abishywa ni abana ba mushiki wawe.
Masenge ni mushiki wa data.
Abisengeneza ni abana ba musaza wange.
Mubyara wange ni umwana wa masenge cyangwa
wa marume.
Data wacu ni murumuna cyangwa mukuru wa data.
Mama wacu ni mukuru cyangwa murumuna wa
mama.
Nyogokuru ni umubyeyi w'umugore ubyara data
cyangwa mama.
Sogokuru ni umubyeyi w'umugabo ubyara data
cyangwa mama.
Nyogokuruza ni umubyeyi w'umugore ubyara
sogokuru cyangwa nyogokuru.
Sogokuruza ni umubyeyi w'umugabo ubyara
sogokuru cyangwa nyogokuru.

Twiyemeje ko tuzajya:

Tubaza amasano dufitanye n'abagize umuryango wacu mugari; dufashanya ndetse tunubahana.

UMUKORO

Mubaze ababyeyi banyu amazina ya:

- (a) Ba sogokuru banyu
- (b) Ba nyogokuru banyu
- (c) Ba nyokorome banyu.
- (d) Ba nyogosenge banyu.
- (e) Babyara banyu.

Imyitozo

1. Uzuza ukoreshheje izina ry'amasano

- (a) Umwana uhera abandi bose mu muryango ni ____.
- (b) Mukuru wa so ni ____.
- (c) Wowe uri ____ wa nyokorome
- (e) Uri ____ wa nyogosenge

2. Subiza:

- (a) Upfana iki n'abana ba nyogosenge?
- (b) Upfana iki n'abana ba nyokorome?
- (c) Upfana iki n'umugabo wa nyogokuru wawe?
- (d) Upfana iki n'umugore wa sogokuru wawe?
- (e) Upfana iki n'umugabo wa nyogokuruza wawe?
- (f) Upfana iki n'umugore wa sogokuruza wawe?

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa 1.

1. Uzuza ukoreshjeje izina ry'amasano

- (a) Ababyeyi babyara data ni ____ na ____.
 - (b) Umwana wavutse mbere y'abandi bamwita ____
 - (c) Umwana uhera abandi bamwita ____
 - (d) Abana bumu kobwa wawe ni ____
 - (e) Umwana wa kabiri bamwita ____ .

2. Sobanura amasano ari hagati yawe na:

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| (a) Nyokorome | (b) Nyogosenge |
| (c) So wanyu | (d) Nyoko wanyu |
| (e) Sogokuruza | (f) Nyogokuruza |

3. Sobanura amagambo akurikira:

- (a) Umwishiya (b) Umwisengeneza
(c) Umwuzukuruza

4. Upfana iki n'abantu bakurikira?

- (a) Mushiki wa so.
 - (b) Mukuru wa so.
 - (c) Se wa so cyangwa wa nyoko.
 - (d) Nyina wa so cyangwa wa nyoko.
 - (e) Musaza wa nyoko.
 - (f) Murumuna wa nyoko.
 - (g) Abana ba nyokorome.
 - (h) Abana ba nyogosenge.
 - (i) Abana ba mushiki wawe.
 - (j) Abana ba musaza wawe.

5. Huza ibisobanura kimwe

A	B
1. Nyina wa nyoko	a. Nyogokuruza
2. Se wa sogokuru	b. Nyokorome
3. Nyina wa nyogokuru	c. Nyogokuru
4. Se wa so	d. Nyoko wanyu
5. Musaza wa nyoko	e. Bucura
6. Murumuna wa so	f. Sogokuru
7. Umwana wa nyokosenge	g. So wanyu
8. Icyo upfana na Nyogokuruza wawe	h. Sogokuruza
9. Icyo upfana na nyokorome	i. Mubyara wange
10. Murumuna wa nyoko	j. Umwuzukuruza
11. Umwana uhera abandi	k. Umwishywa

6. Subiza

- (a) Upfana iki n'abana ba nyogosenge?
- (b) Upfana iki n'abana ba nyokorome?
- (c) Upfana iki n'umugabo wa nyogokuru wawe?
- (d) Upfana iki n'umugore wa sogokuru wawe?
- (e) Upfana iki n'umugabo wa nyogokuruza wawe?
- (f) Upfana iki n'umugore wa sogokuruza wawe?

7. Uzurisha ijambo ribura:

- (a) Umuryango muto ugizwe n' _____ n' _____
- (b) Umuryango utari muto uba ari _____.

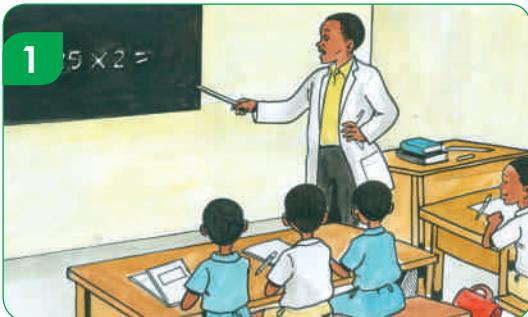
1. INSHINGANO Z'ABANYESHURI

A. Inshingano z'abanyeshuri ku ishuri no mu rugo

i. Ku ishuri

Igikorwa cya 1

Mwitegerezre aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Inshingano z'abanyeshuri ku ishuri ari ibyo **abanyeshuri basabwa gukora**. Ibyo ni:

- Kwiga neza bashishikaye kandi babikunze.
- Gukurikiza amategeko y'ishuri:

Urugero:

- kwambara umwenda w'ishuri no kugira isuku.
- Kugira ikinyabupfura twubaha abarezi na bagenzi bacu.
- Gufata neza ibidukikije n'ibikoresho by'ishuri.
- Kudakererwa no kudasiba ishuri nta mpamvu.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya twuzuza neza inshingano zacu ku ishuri.

ii. Mu rugo

Igikorwa cya 2

Itegerezze aya mashusho uvuge ibyo uyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Inshingano z'abanyeshuri mu rugo ari **ibyo basabwa gukora**.

Urugero: Gufasha ababyeyi kukora uturimo two murugo.
Gukora isuku, umukoro n'ibindi.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya twuzuza neza inshingano zacu mu rugo.

UMUKORO

Muganirire abandi uko mwuzuza inshingano mu rugo.

Imyitozo

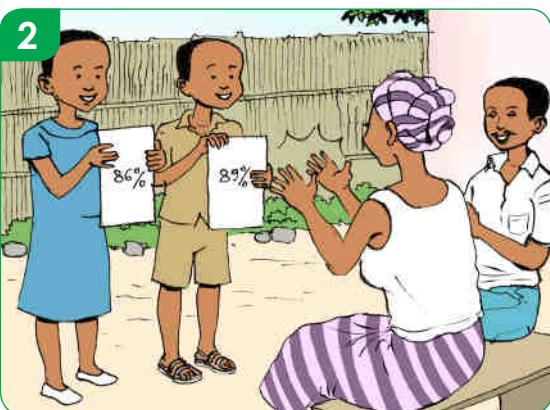
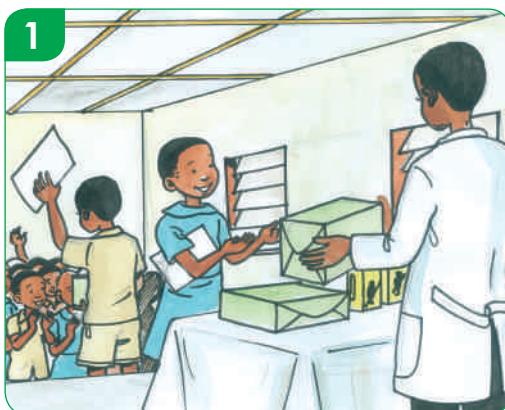
1. Sobanura amategeko y'ishuri n'uko uyakurikiza.
2. Tanga ingero z'ibyo ukora ku ishuri.
3. Ni utuhe turimo ushinzwe gukora iwanyu mu rugo?
4. Kwiga neza ni inshingano zawe. Ese ubikora uko bikwiye? Sobanura.

B. Ibyiza byo kuzuza inshingano

i. Ku ishuri

Igikorwa cya 3

Mwitegereze aya mashusho; Muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Iyo umunyeshuri yuzuza inshingano ze neza ku ishuri aratsinda kandi bakamushimira.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya tuzirikana ibyiza byo kuzuza inshingano.

Umwitoto

Vuga ikintu kiza cyakubayeho wujuje inshingano zawe ku ishuri.

Sobanura uko byagenze.

UMUKORO

Muganirire bagenzi banyu icyo ababyeyi n'abarezi babakorera iyo mwujuje neza inshingano.

ii. Mu rugo

Igikorwa cya 4

Itegereze aya mashusho uvuge ibyo uyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Iyo umunyeshuri yuzuza inshingano ze neza mu rugo ashimisha ababyeyi be n'abo babana.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya dukorana ishyaka mu kuzuza inshingano zacu mu rugo.

Umwitoto

Haba hari ibyiza wabonye byo kuzuza inshingano mu rugo?

- (a) Ni ibihe?
- (b) Hari icyo byakumariye?
- (c) Guhera ubu se ugiye kujya ubigenza ute ngo uzabone ibyiza byinshi?

UMUKORO

Muganirire abandi ibintu byiza byababayeho mumaze kuzuza inshingano zanyu mu rugo cyangwa ku ishuri.

C. Ingaruka zo kutuzuza inshingano.

i. Ku ishuri

Igikorwa cya 5

Mwitegerez aya mashusho muvuge ibyo
muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Kutuzuza inshingano ku ishuri bigira **ingaruka**.

Bituma abanyeshuri:

- Batsindwa, bagasibira cyangwa bakabirukana.
- Bahabwa ibihano.
- Bababaza ababyeyi n'abarezi babo.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzirinda ingaruka zaterwa no kutuzuza inshingano zacu ku ishuri.

Umwitoto

Wigeze uhanwa kubera kutuzuza inshingano zawe ku ishuri? Vuga uko byagenze.

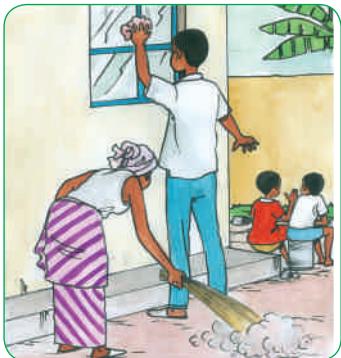
UMUKORO

Muganire ku ngaruka zo kutuzuza inshingano zikunze kuboneka ku ishuri ryanyu.

ii. Mu rugo

Igikorwa cya 6

Itegereze aya mashusho uvuge ibyo uyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Kutuzuza inshingano mu rugo bituma:

- Ababyeyi bavunika cyane kandi bakababara.
- Umutungo wo mu rugo usesagurwa.
- Haba amahane n'intonganya mu rugo.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tugiye kwirinda ibibi byose byadukururira ingaruka zo kutuzuza inshingano mu rugo.

Umwitoto

Hari ibibi wakoraga mu rugo?

- (a) Ni ibihe?
- (b) Hari ingaruka byakugizeho?
- (c) Guhera ubu se ugiye kujya ubigenza ute?

UMUKORO

Muganirire abandi ingaruka zababayeho kubera kutuzuza inshingano mu rugo.

2. IBENDERA RY'IGIHUGU

A. Amabara agize ibendera ry'ighugu cy'u Rwanda.

Igikorwa cya 7

Muge hanze mwitegerezé ibendera ry'u Rwanda muvuge ibirizige.

Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ibendera ry'u Rwanda rigizwe n'amabara atatu:

- Ibara ry'ubururu:** ribanza hejuru rrimo izuba rifite imirasire 24 (ku ruhande rw'iburyo hejuru).
- Ibara ry'umuhondo:** riri hagati.
- Ibara ry'icyatsi kibisi:** riheruka ayandi hasi.

B. Icyo amabara y'ibendera asobanura.

- Ibara ry'ubururu** risobanura amahoro n'umunezero Abanyarwanda bagomba guharanira.
Izuba ryo rishushanya ubumwe, kurwanya ubujiji no gukorera mu mucyo.
- Ibara ry'umuhondo** risobanura iterambere.
- Ibara ry'icyatsi kibisi** rivuga ikizere cyo kugera ku bukungu.



Inshamake

Ibendera ry'u Rwanda rigaragaza Ubumwe, gukunda umurimo, ubutwari n'ikizere k'ejo hazaza.

Umwitoto

Mushushanye ibendera ry'u Rwanda mutarireba.

3. UMUDUGUDU

A. Ibiranga Umudugudu.

Igikorwa cya 8

Itegereze iyi shusho, uvuge ibyo ubonaho.

Dusobanukiwe ko:

Umudugudu ari ahantu hatuwe n'ingo zegeranye. Ni rwo rwego ruto mu nzego z'ibanze. Ubamo ibikorwaremezo nk'amashuri, amavuriro, amasoko, imihanda n' ibindi.



Igikorwa cya 9

Muge hanze mwitegereze ibintu byose biranga umudugudu ishuri ryanyu ryubatsemo.

Imyitozo

1. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Umudugudu ishuri ryubatsemo.
2. Ni ibihe bintu biranga Umudugudu ishuri ryanyu ryubatsemo?
3. Ni ibihe bintu biranga Umudugudu mutuyemo?

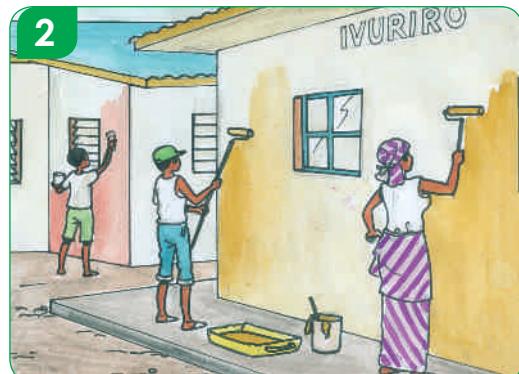
UMUKORO

Nimutaha mugende mwitegereza ibiranga Umudugudu wanyu. Nimugaruka ku ishuri mubiganirire abandi.

B. Kwita ku biranga Umudugudu.

Igikorwa cya 10

Mwitegerez aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ibiranga umudugudu bigomba kwitabwaho cyane cyane mu muganda: Abaturage batema ibihuru, basibura imiferege, bubaka banasana ibikorwaremezo nk'amavuriro amashuri n'ibindi. Iyo Umudugudu witaweho, abaturage bagira ubuzima bwiza.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya twita ku bikorwaremezo biboneka mu mudugudu wacu, ababyangiza bose tuzajya tubagira inama dufatanije n'abarezi bacu.

Imyitozo

1. Tanga ingero z'imirimo ikorwa mu muganda rusange ukorerwa mu mudugudu mutuyemo.
2. Sobanura impamvu abantu batuye Umudugudu bagomba kwita ku biranga Umudugudu.
3. Vuga uruhare rwawe mu kwita ku biranga Umudugudu mutuyemo.
4. Wakora iki usanze abantu bangiza bimwe mu bikorwaremezo biri mu Mudugudu mutuyemo.
5. Tanga ingero z'ibikorwaremezo biri mu Mudugudu mutuyemo.
- 6 Uzurisha imbonerahamwe ibi bikurikira:
 - (a) Guta ibipapuro mu muhanda.
 - (b) Kumena imyanda mu kimoteri.
 - (c) Gusukura amashuri.
 - (d) Gupfumura ibitembo by'amazi.
 - (e) Gutera ibiti ku muhanda.

Gufata neza ibidukikije	Kwangiza ibidukikije

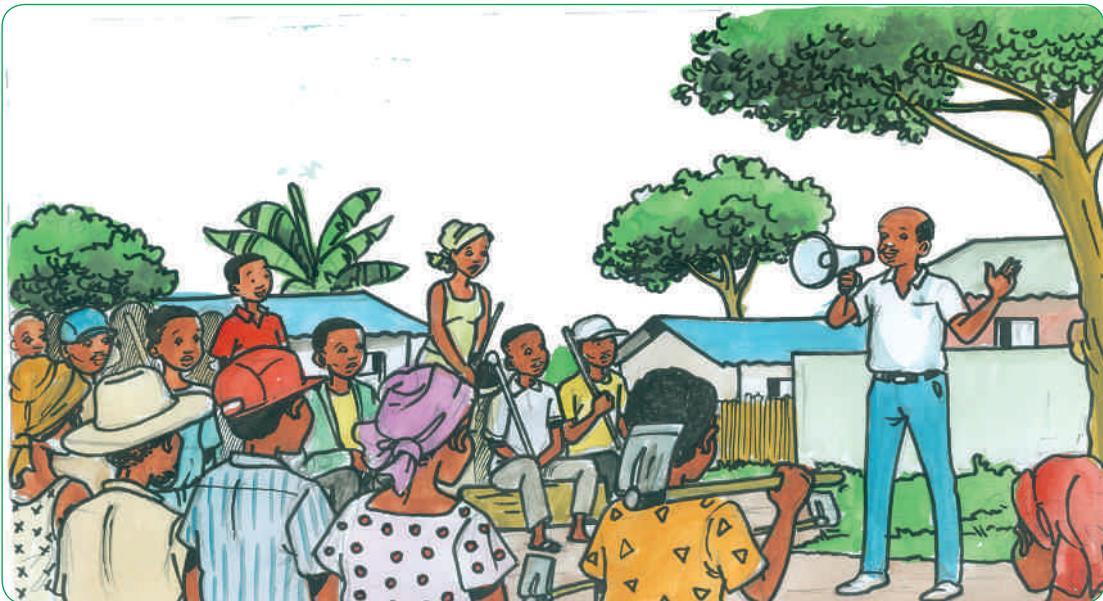
UMUKORO

Uzitegerezze ibyo ababyeyi bawe bakora ku munsi w'umuganda rusange hanyuma ubisobanurire abandi.

C. Abayobozi b'Umudugudu.

Igikorwa cya 11

Itegereze ishusho ikurikira uvuge ibyo uyibonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Abayobozi b'Umudugudu batorwa n'abaturage nyuma yo kwiyamamaza bakavuga imigabo n'imigambi yabo.

Umudugudu uyoborwa na Komite Nyobozi igizwe n'abantu batanu (5) bakurikira:

1. Umukuru w'Umudugudu
2. Ushinzwe imibereho myiza y'abaturage
3. Ushinzwe umutekano, abinjira n'abasohoka.
4. Ushinzwe amakuru no kujijura abaturage.
5. Ushinzwe iterambere.

D. Inshingano z'abayobozi b'Umudugudu.

1. Umuyobozi w'Umudugudu

Igikorwa cya 12

Mwitegerezé aya mashusho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Umuyobozi w'Umudugudu agomba:

- Kuyobora komite nyobozi y'Umudugudu
- Gukurikirana gahunda za Leta mu Mudugudu
- Gutanga raporo ku Kagari

2. Ushinzwe imibereho myiza y'abaturage mu Mudugudu

Igikorwa cya 13

Mwitegerezé aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ushinzwe imibereho myiza mu Mudugudu agomba:

- Gukangurira abatuye umudugudu ibikorwa by'imibereho myiza nko kwiga no gutanga mituweli.
- Guha raporo umukuru w'umudugudu.

3. Inshingano z'ushinzwe umutekano mu Mudugudu.

Igikorwa cya 14

Mwitegerez aya mashusho muvuge ibyo
muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ushinzwe umutekano mu Mudugudu ashinzwe:

- Ibikorwa by'umutekano mu Mudugudu.
- Gutanga raporo ku mukuru w'Umudugudu.

4. Ushinzwe amakuru mu Mudugudu.

Igikorwa cya 15

Mwitegerez iyi shusho uvuge ibyo uyibonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ushinzwe amakuru mu

Mudugudu agomba:

- Gutara amakuru mu Mudugudu akayageza ku mukuru w'Umudugudu.
- Gukora ubwanditsi bw'inama z'Umudugudu.

5. Ushinzwe iterambere mu Mudugudu.

Igikorwa cya 16

Mwitegerez aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ushinzwe iterambere mu Mudugudu afite inshingano zo:

- Gukangurira abaturage ibikorwa by'amajyambere no kurwanya ubukene.
- Gutanga raporo ku mukuru w'Umudugudu.

Imyitozo

1. Komite nyobozi y'Umudugudu igizwe n'abantu bangahe? Bavuge.
2. Ni izihe nshingano abagize komite nyobozi y'Umudugudu bahuriyeho bose.
3. Ni bande bashinzwe ibi bikurikira mu Mudugudu?
(a) Kurwanya ubukene mu batuye Umudugudu.
(b) Kugenzura umutekano w'abatuye mudugudu.

UMUKORO

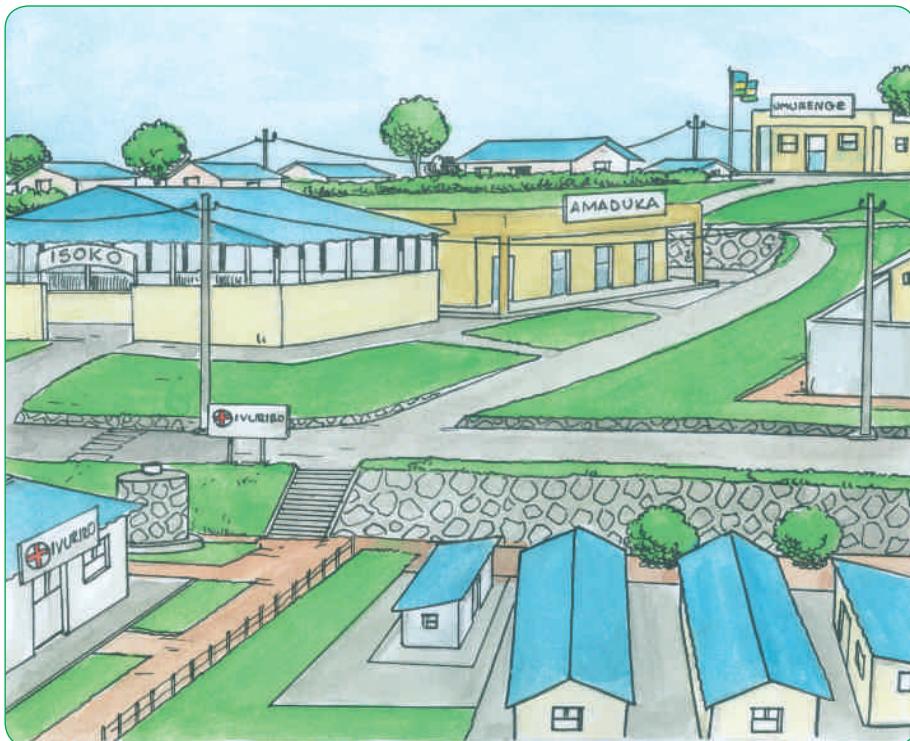
Nimugera mu rugo mubaze ababyeyi banyu amazina y'abagize komite nyobozi y'Umudugudu n'inshingano zabo.

4. AKAGARI

A. Ibiranga Akagari.

Igikorwa cya 17

Itegereze iyi shusho uvuge ibyo uyibonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

- **Akagari** ari ahantu hatuwe n'abantu benshi baba mu midugudu itandukanye.
- Akagari kagizwe n'**imidugudu myinshi**.
- Akagari kandi ari urwego rukurikira Umudugudu mu nzego z'ibanze.
- Akagari kaba karimo ibikorwaremezo nk'amashuri, amavuriro, amasoko, imihanda n'ibindi.
- Akagari kagira ahantu nyaburanga.

Igikorwa cya 18

Mu matsinda muganire ku biranga Akagari.

UMUKORO

Nimutaha mugende mwitegereza ibintu biranga Akagari mutuyemo nimugaruka ku ishuri muzabiganiraho

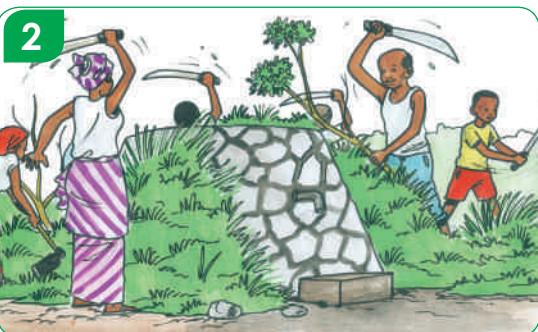
Imyitozo

1. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Akagari ishuri ryubatsemo.
2. Ni ibihe bintu biranga Akagari ishuri ryanyu ryubatsemo?
3. Ni ibihe bintu biranga Akagari mutuyemo?
4. Vuga ahantu heza cyane mu kagari kanyu uvuge n'ibiza biharanga.

B. Kwita ku biranga Akagari kacu.

Igikorwa cya 19

Mwitegerezze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ibiranga akagari bigomba kwitabwaho cyane cyane mu muganda:

- Bikorerwa isuku.
- Hasanwa ibishaje n'ibyangiritse.
- Abaturage barwanya isuri.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzafatanya n'ababyeyi, abarezi n'abayobozi bacu kurwanya abangiza ibikorwaremezo.

Igikorwa cya 20

Musobanure uko mwakwita ku biranga Akagari ishuri ryubatsemo.

Imyitozo

1. Tanga ingero z'ibikorwaremezo biri mu kagari kanyu.
2. Tanga ingero z'imirimo ikorwa mu muganda rusange ukorerwa mu kagari mutuyemo.
3. Vuga uruhare rwawe mu kwita ku biranga akagari mutuyemo.
4. Wakora iki usanzeabantu bangiza ibikorwaremezo biri mu kagari mutuyemo?

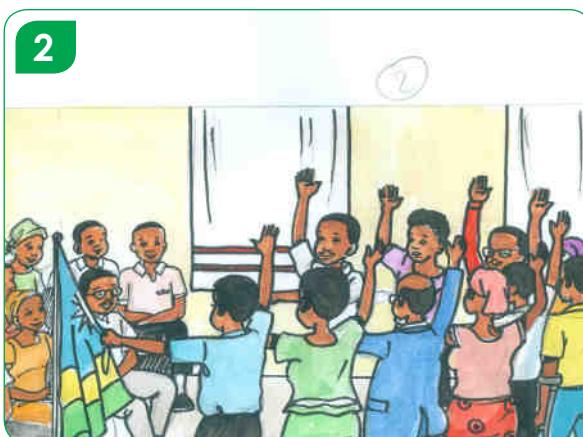
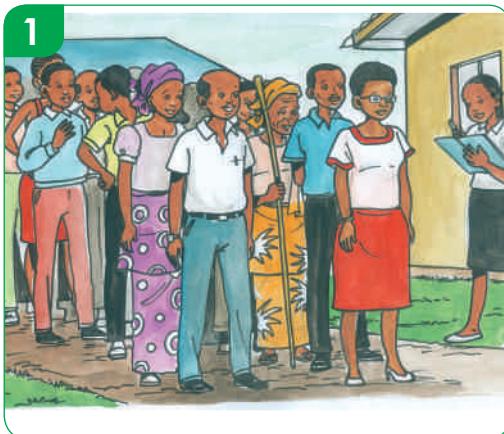
UMUKORO

Uzitegerezze ibyo ababyeyi bawe bakora ku munsi w'umuganda rusange uze ubiganirire abandi.

C. Abayobozi b'Akagari.

Igikorwa cya 21

Itegereze aya mashusho uvuge ibyo uyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Akagari ari urwego rutangirwaho serivisi z'ibenze.

Abagize inzego z'ubuyobozi bw'Akagari:

- Inama Nyanama
- Umunyamabanga nshingwabikorwa.
- ushinzwe imibereho myiza

D. Inshingano z'abayobozi b'Akagari.

Igikorwa cya 22

Mwitegerezé aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

- 1. Abagize Inama Nyanama y'Akagari**
 - Gukurikirana gahunda zose za Leta mu Kagari.
 - Kugenzura Ubunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa.
- 2. Umunyamabanga nshingwabikorwa**
 - Kuyobora Akagari.
 - Guhagararira Akagari mu zindi nzego.
 - Gushyira mu bikorwa politiki za Leta.
- 3. Ushinzwe imibereho myiza y'abaturage mu kagari**

Gushishikariza abaturage kwitabira ibikorwa bituma bagira imibereho myiza: nko kohereza abana kwiga, gutanga mituweli, gukingiza abana n'abagore batwite, kugirira isuku aho batuye no kugira imirire myiza.

Imyitozo

1. Ni izihe nshingano inama njyanama ihuriyeho n'umunyamabanga nshingwabikorwa?
2. Ni bande bagize inzego z'ubuyobozi bw'Akagari?
3. Ni uruhe rwego rushinzwe:
 - (a) Kugenzura umunyamabanga nshingwabikorwa.
 - (b) Gushishikariza abaturage kohereza abana kwiga.
 - (C) Kuyobora Akagari.

UMUKORO

Nimugera mu rugo mubaze ababyeyi banyu niba baba mu nama njyanama y'Akagari kanyu nimusanga barimo mubabaze inshingano zabo

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa 2

- 1. Uzuza imbonerahamwe ukoresheje inshingano zawe zikurikira:**
 - Kwiga neza.
 - Gufasha ababyeyi.
 - Kubahiriza igihe.
 - Gusukura aho urara.
 - Kugira ikinyabupfura.
 - Gukora umukoro.
 - Kubaha abarezi.
 - Kubahiriza amategeko y'ishuri.
 - Kwambara impuzankano.

Inshingano ku ishuri.	Inshingano mu rugo.
-	-
-	-
-	-
-	-

2. Subiza “yego” cyangwa “oya”.

- a. Kutuzuza inshingano zawe ku ishuri bituma uhanwa.
- b. Umunyeshuri wujuje inshingano ze atsinda neza mu ishuri.
- c. Gukorana umwete bituma twuzuza inshingano zacu neza.
- d. Kuzuza inshingano zawe mu rugo bitera intonganya.
- e. Gutsindwa ni ingaruka zo kutuzuza inshingano neza.

3. Huza ibigize ibendera n'igisobanuro cyabyo.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| (a) Ubururu | (1) Ubukungu |
| (b) Umuhondo | (2) Gukorera mu mucyo |
| (c) Icyatsi kibisi | (3) Amahoro n'umunezero |
| (d) Imirasire y'izuba | (4) Iterambere |

4. Ca akaziga ku nshingano z'umuntu ushinzwe imibereho myiza y'abaturage mu Mudugudu.

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| - Kwiga | - Kuyobora Umudugudu |
| - Iterambere | - Ubwisungane |
| - Isuku | - Gahunda za Leta |
| - Gutara amakuru | - Kuringaniza imbyaro |

- Kwivuza
- Umutekano
- Guhagararira Umudugudu
- Gukingiza abana
- Kvirinda indwara

5. Uzuza n'ijambo rikwiye.

- (a) _____ ni urwego ruto mu nzego z'ibenze.
- (b) _____ kagizwe n'Imidugudu myinshi.
- (c) Urwego rukurikira Umudugudu ni _____

6. Uzuza imbonerahamwe ushyira inshingano mu mwanya w'abazishinzwe:

- Kuyobora Akagari no kugahagararira mu zindi nzego.
- Kugenzura Umunyabanga nshingwabikorwa.
- Gukurikirana gahunda zose za Leta mu Kagari.
- Gukurikirana imibereho myiza y'abaturage.

Inama Nyanama	Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa	Ushinzwe imibereho myiza

1. ISUKU Y'AMAZI

A. Uburyo bwo gusukura amazi.

Igikorwa cya 1

Mwitegereze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Basukura amazi bakora ibi:

- a) Gusukura icyo uylatekamo
- b) Kuyasukamo ugafundikira
- c) Gutegereza akabira
- d) Gusukura icyo uyabikamo
- e) Kuyayungurura
- f) Kuyabika apfundikiye.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya tunywa amazi atetse, tuyanywesha ibikoresho bisukuye.

Imyitozo

1. Kuki bateka amazi akabira?
2. Vuga uko babika amazi yo kunywa.

UMUKORO

Nimugera mu rugo mufashe ababyeyi banyu guteka amazi neza mwifashishije ibikoresho bisukuye, muyayungurure, muyapfundikire neza, nahora muge munywaho.

B. Akamaro ko gusukura amazi.

Igikorwa cya 2

Mwitegerezé aya mashusho muyaganireho, muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Gusukura amazi birinda indwara ziterwa n'amazi mabi nk'inzoka zo mu nda, impiswi, tifoyide, korera n'izindi.

Igikorwa cya 3

Shushanya akapa gakangurira abandi kureka kunywa amazi mabi, Ukamanike mu ishuri.

Imyitozo

1. Mwifashishije amashusho akurikira
Mushyire ✓ ku bikorwa byiza na X ku bikorwa bibi.



2. Ese wigeze unywa amazi mabi? Byagenze bite?
3. Kuki tugomba kunywa amazi atetse buri gihe?
4. Vuga indwara uzi ziterwa no kunywa amazi mabi.

2. ISUKU Y'IBIRIBWA N'IBINYOBWA

A. Isuku y'ibiribwa bikenerwa kurongwa n'akamaro kayo.

Igikorwa cya 4

Mwitegerezze aya mashusho muyaganireho, muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ibiribwa byose bigomba kurongwa mbere yo kubiteka. Dore uko bikorwa:

- a) Kubanza gukaraba intoki
- b) Gushyira ibyo ugiye kuronga mu kintu kidahitisha amazi.
- c) Gutangira koza.
- d) Kunyuguriza mu mazi meza.
Imboga uzumukiriza ahantu hafite isuku.
- e) Imbuto bazihanaguza agatambaro gasukuye;
zikabikwa mu kintu gisukuye kandi gipfundikirwa.

Twiyemeje ko:

Mbere yo gufata ku biribwa tuzajya dukaraba intoki.
Tuzajya tugirira ibiribwa isuku.

Imyitozo

1. Kuki mbere yo kuronga ibiribwa dusabwa kubanza gukaraba intoki?
2. Sobanura impamvu ari ngombwa kubanza koza ibiribwa ibyo ari byo byose mbere yo kubiteka cyangwa kubirya.
3. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibiribwa bikenerwa kurongwa mbere yo kubiteka cyangwa kubirya.
4. Wari warwara inzoka? Wazitewe n'iki?
5. Iyo wokeje ikijumba cyangwa umwumbati urabyoza mbere yo ku birya? Sobanura.

UMUKORO

Buri wese azane kimwe muri ibi bikurikira:

- (a) Urubuto
- (b) Iteke
- (c) Ikijumba
- (d) Umwumbati
- (e) Ikirayi
- (f) Imboga

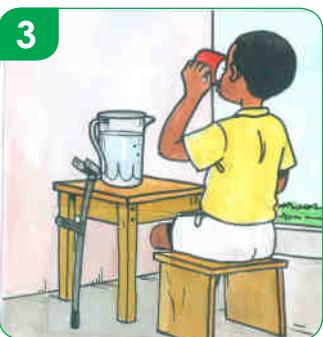
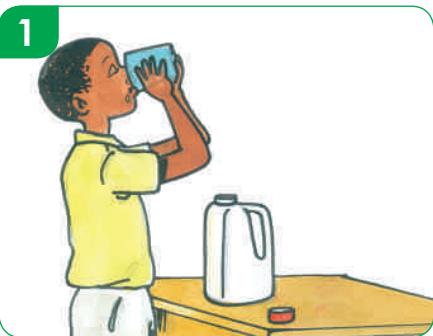
Mukore igikorwa cyo kubironga uko mwabyize.

Musobanurire bagenzi banyu uko bikorwa.

B. Isuku y'ibinyobwa n'akamaro kayo.

Igikorwa cya 6

Mwitegerezze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ibinyobwa babinywesha ibikoresho bisukuye. Kugira isuku y'ibinyobwa birinda indwara ziterwa n'umwanda.

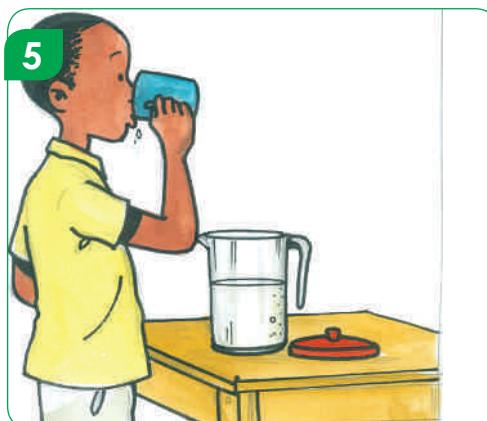
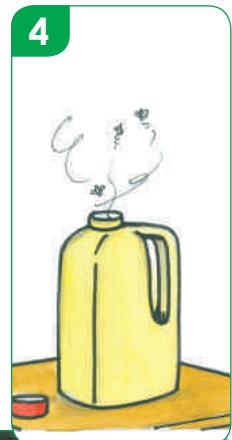
Twiyemeje ko:

- Mbere yo kunywa tuzajya dukaraba intoki.
- Tuzajya tunywesha ibikoresho bifite isuku.
- Tuzajya tugirira isuku ibinyobwa.
- Tutazajya tunywesha umunwa ku majerikani no kuri robine.

Imyitozo

1. Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira :

- a) Mugaragaze ibikorwa byiza, muvuge n'impamvu ari byiza
- b) Mugaragaze ibikorwa bibi, muvuge n'impamvu ari bibi



- 2. Kuki mbere yo kunywa amazi dusabwa kubanza gukaraba intoki?
- 3. Sobanura impamvu ari ngombwa kunywesha ibinyobwa ibikoresho bifite isuku.
- 4. Sobanura impamvu ari bibi kunywesha umunwa ku kajerikani cyangwa kuri robine.
- 5. Sobanura uko wagirira isuku ibinyobwa mbere yo kubinywa.

C. Ingaruka zo kutagira isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.

Igikorwa cya 7

Mwitegerezé aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Kutagirira isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa bitera indwara zirimo **inzoka zo mu nda, impiswi, tifoyide, korera n'izindi.**

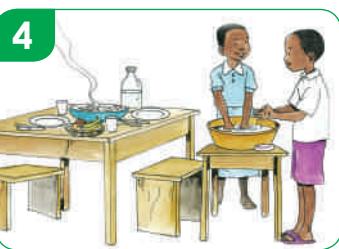
Imyitozo

1. Vuga indwara ebyiri ziterwa no kunywa ibinyobwa bidafite isuku.
2. Ni iyihé ndwara iterwa no kunywa ibinyobwa bidafite isuku uzi? Wabonye imeze ite?
3. Kuki ari ngombwa kunywa ibinyobwa bifite isuku?
4. Sobanura zimwe mu ngaruka mbi zo kunywa no kurya ibidasukuye.

D. Uko birinda ingaruka zituruka ku isuku nke y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.

Igikorwa cya 8

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Kugira isuku y'ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa ari byo biturinda indwara ziva ku mwanda.

Twiyemeje ko:

- Tuzajya dusukura ibiribwa mbere yo kubirya.
- Dusukura ibyo tunyweramo mbere yo kubikoresha.
- Twirinda ingaruka mbi zikomoka ku mwanda.

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura uburyo bukwiye bwo kwirinda ingaruka ziterwa no kunywa ibinyobwa bidasukuye.
2. Vuga icyo wakora kugira ngo wirinde ingaruka ziterwa no kurya ibiribwa bidasukuye.

UMUKORO

1. Muzenguru ke ku ishuri ryanyu murebe ko hari abana banya wa amazi yo kuri robine, mubabuze mubabwire ko atera indwara.
2. Mwitegerez e uko iwanyu basukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa, nimugaruka ku ishuri muze kubiganiriza abandi. abandi.

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa 3

1. vuga ibintu bibiri bitera indwara y'impiswi ugaragaze uko yirindwa
2. Tondeka neza ibyiciro byo guteka amazi.
 - Guteka amazi akabira
 - Koza isafuriya
 - Kuyungurura amazi yamaze kubira
 - Kuyashyira mu kajerikani
 - Gusuka amazi mu isafuriya yogeje neza
 - Koza akajerikani ko gushyiramo amazi ayunguruye
 - Guterek a isafuriya ipfundikiye neza ku mbabura
 - Gupfundikira akajerikani karimo amazi ayunguruye
 - Guterura ku mbabura amazi yabize
3. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibiribwa bigomba kuribwa cyangwa gutekwa bimaze kurongwa.
4. Vuga amazina 4 y'ibinyobwa bigomba kugirirwa isuku.

1. Kvirinda indwara zandura n'izitandura ziterwa n'umwanda.

Igikorwa cya 1

Muganire kuri aya mashusho muvuge ibyo
muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Iyo ibikoresho byo mu gikoni bisukuwe neza birinda
indwara zikurikira:

- a) **izandura ziterwa n'umwanda** : korera, macinyamyambi,
indwara z'uruuhu n'izindi.
- b) **izitandura ziterwa n'umwanda**: Tifoyide, inzoka zo
munda, inda, amavunja, impiswi n'izindi .

Igikorwa cya 2

Mukore igikorwa cyo gusukura neza ibikoresho byo
mu gikoni mukoresha ku ishuri.

Igikorwa cya 3

Mwitegerezé amashusho akurikira muyaganireho
muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Gusukura aho tuba n'imyenda twambara biturinda
indwara zitandukanye ziterwa n'umwanda

urugero: inda n'amavunja

Igikorwa cya 4

Muhitemo kimwe muri ibi bikorwa mugikore:

- Kumesa utwenda tworoheje.
- Gukubura imbere y'ishuri.
- Gukoropa ishuri.
- Gukoropa ubwiherero.

Igikorwa cya 5

Mwitegerezé amashusho akurikira muyaganireho
muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.

1



2



3



4



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Twirinda indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda:

- Dusukura ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa
- Dukaraba intoki n'amazi meza n'isabune mbere yo kurya no kunywa na nyuma yo kuva mubwiherero.

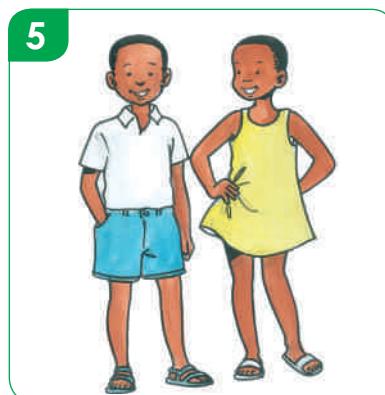
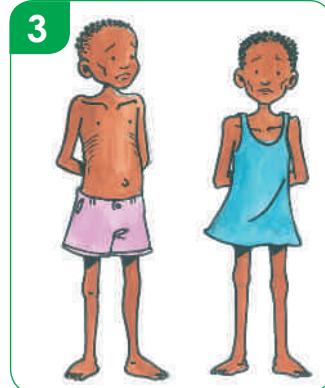
Imyitozo

1. Tanga ingero z'indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda
2. Vuga uko wakwirinda indwara ziterwa n'umwanda.
3. Ukoreshjeje ingero 2 tandukanya indwara zandura n'izitandura ziterwa n'umwanda.

2. Indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi.

Igikorwa cya 6

Mwitegereze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Tugomba kwirinda indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi nka ***bwaki*** n'***uruzingo***. Tuzirinda turya indyo yuzuye igizwe n'ibi bikurikira:

Ibyubaka umubiri: inyama, amagi, ibishyimbo n'amashaza
Ibitera imbaraga: *ibinyampeke* (ibigori, amasaka, uburo, ingano), *ibinyabijumba* (imyumbati, amateke, ibirayi, ibijumba) n'ibitoki.

Ibirinda indwara: imboga n'imbuto z'amoko yose.

Imyitozo

1. Tanga ingero 2 z'indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi.
2. Indyo yuzuye iba igizwe n'ayahe mafunguro?
3. Tanga ingero 2 z'ibiribwa bigize indyo yuzuye
 - (a) Byubaka umubiri
 - (b) Bitera imbaraga
 - (c) Birinda indwara
4. Ni gute wakwirinda indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi?

Igikorwa cya 7

Mukore igikorwa cyo gutera imboga ku kigo cyanyu. Aho ziri muzibagarire. Ahari amatungo mwahire ibyatsi muyagaburire.

UMUKORO

1. Murebe ko iwanyu bateye imboga muzivomerere. Nimusanga zidahari mubasabe kuzitera. Muze kubwira bagenzi banyu uko byagenze.
2. Niba ku ishuri no mu rugo iwanyu haba amatungo, myahe ubwatsi. Niba ntayo, mubakangurire korora itungo rizabafasha kugira imirire myiza. Muze kubwira bagenzi banyu ibyo mwakoze.

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa 4

1. Koresha indwara wuzuze imbonerahamwe.

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| – Amavunja | – Inda |
| – Bwaki | – Uruzingo |
| – Inzoka zo mu nda | – Impiswi |
| – Korera | – Indwara z'uruhi |
| – Tifoyide | |

Izandura ziterwa n'umwanda	Izitandura ziterwa n'umwanda	Izitandura ziterwa n'imirire mibi

2. Shyira ibiribwa bikurikira mu matsinda yabyo.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| – Ibinyampeke | – Ibinyabijumba |
| – Imbuto | – Imboga |
| – Inyama | – Ibishyimbo |
| – Amashaza | – Amafi |
| – Amagi | |

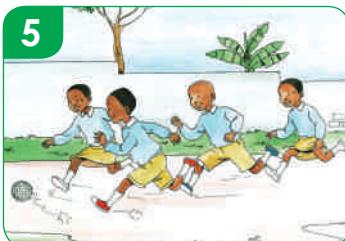
Ibitera imbaraga	Ibyubaka umubiri	Ibirinda indwara

1. UBURENGANZIRA BW'ABANA

A. Uburenganzira bw'abana.

Igikorwa cya 1

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira, muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Abana dufite uburenganzira bwo:

- Kuvuzwa no kurindwa ikibi
- Kugaburirwa
- Kugira ubwenegihugu
- Kuba mu muryango
- Gukina
- Kwambikwa
- Kwiga
- Kubaho

Imyitozo

Soma uvuge uburenganzira bwubahirijwe

- (a) Mutesi yaranyagiwe, bamukura mu mvura, bamwambika imyenda ishyushye.

- (b) Kagabo yavuye ku ishuri baramugaburira.
- (c) Keza yakinnye umupira aragwa aravunika bamujyana kwa muganga.
- (d) Muhire yapfushije ababyeyi be bose, ubu arerwa no kwa Mbabazi.
- (e) Murumuna wange ejo azatangira ishuri.

UMUKORO

Mwandike uburenganzira bw'abana ku mpapuro muzimanike mu ishuri no mu rugo.

B. Akamaro ko kubahiriza uburenganzira bw'abana.

Igikorwa cya 2

Mwitegerezze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Kubahiriza uburenganzira bw'abana bituma:

- Babaho neza. - Bakura neza.
- Bahora bishimye. - Bagira ubuzima bwiza.

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura akamaro ko kubahiriza uburenganzira bw'umwana.
2. Ese uburenganzira bwawe burubahirizwa? Sobanura.

C. Ihohterwa rikorerwa abana n'impamvu ziritera.

Igikorwa cya 3

Mwitegerezre aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Umwana ashobora guhohoterwa akorerwa ibi bikurikira:

- Kumukoresha imirimo ivunanye
- Kumwicisha inzara
- Kumukubita
- Kumubuza kwiga
- Kumubuza gukina
- Kumutuka
- Kumuhaza ku nkeke
- Kumuraza hanze
- Ibihano bikomeye
- Kutamuvuza arwaye
- Kutamwambika
- Kumunigana ijambo/ Kutamwumva
- Kumutoteza

Guhohotera umwana bishobora guterwa: n'**ubugome**, **ubusinzi** n'**ubujiji** bwo kutamenya uburenganzira bwe.

Igikorwa cya 4

Mwandike ku mpapuro amagambo yamagana abantu bahohotera abana. Muzimanike ku ishuri no mu rugo.

Umwitozo

Tanga ingero 3 z'ibintu bishobora gutuma uburenganzira bw'umwana butubahirizwa.

D. Kwirinda ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana.

Igikorwa cya 5

Mwitegerezze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

- Tugomba kuvuga abaduhohotera.
- Tugomba kureba ko uburenganzira bwacu bwubahirizwa, turushaho kubusobanukirwa.
- Dusobanurira bagenzi bacu uburenganzira bwabo.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya tubwira ababyeyi n'abarezi bacu

Igikorwa cya 6

Mwandike ku mpapuro uko mwakwirinda ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana muzimanike mu ishuri.

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura icyo wakora
 - (a) Igihe uhohotewe.
 - (b) Ubonye mugenzi wawe ahohoterwa.
2. Ese wigeze uhura n'ihohoterwa iryo ariryo ryose? Wabigenje ute?

2. UMUCO W'AMAHORO

a. Kubana mu mahoro mu mikino no mu myigire.

Igikorwa cya 7

Mwitegereze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho
muvuge ibyo moyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Dushobora kubana mu mahoro mu mikino:

- Tutikunda
- Dusabana
- Dukina nta kuvunana
- Twumvira kandi twubahana.
- Dukina nta vangura
- Tubabarirana
- Dusabana imbabazi

Dushobora kubana mu mahoro mu myigire dukora ibi bikurikira:

Kudasakuza mu ishuri no Kwigana n'abandi mu matsinda.

Gufatanya n'abandi mu mirimo itandukanye.

Gusobanurirana no gufasha abafite ubumuga.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tugije kwimakaza umuco w'amahoro mu gihe cyo kwiga, gukina n'ahandi hose.

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura uko ubana n'abandi mu mahoro igihe:
 - (a) Mukinana
 - (b) Mwigana
2. Vuga ibintu bibi utagomba gukora ukina n'abandi.
3. Tanga ingero z'ibintu bibi wakwirinda igihe wigana n'abandi.
4. Soma inkuru ikurikira usubize ibibazo:
 - Mutesi yiga mu mwaka wa kabiri.
 - Iyo ageze ku ishuri asuhuza abo ahasanze.
 - Iyo dukorera mu matsinda arasakuza cyane.
 - Iyo umusobanuje agusobanurira yishimye.
 - Mu kiruhuko akina n'inshuti ze gusa.
 - Iyo umutiye igitabo arakigutiza.

Subiza:

- (a) Ni iki kigaragaza ko Mutesi atabana neza mu mikino?
- (b) Ni iki kigaragaza ko Mutesi abana neza mu mikino no mu myigire?
- (c) Ni iyihe myitwarire ya Mutesi mu myigire?

UMUKORO

1. Mwitegerezze ko abana bose bakina mu mahoro. Abatabyubahiriza mubaganirize ibyiza byo gukina mu mahoro
2. Mwigenzure murebe ko mwigana mu mahoro aho musanga ibibi mubikosore mufatanije n'umurezi wanyu.

3. KWIMAKAZA UMUCO W'AMAHORO

A. Mu biganiro.

Igikorwa cya 8

Mwitegereze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Dushobora kuganira mu mahoro

- Dutega abandi amatwi.
- Tudasakuza ngo dutere hejuru.
- Tutivanga mu biganiro bitatureba by'abantu bakuru.
- Dukurikiza inama tugiriwe.
- Twirinda gusuzugura ibitekerezo by'abandi.
- Tuvuga igihe duhawe ijambo.

Imyitozo

1. Mu ishuri ryanyu mujya muganira? Mubigenza mute?
2. Vuga ibintu by'ingenzi ukwiye kwirinda igihe uganira na bagenzi bawe.

B. Mu bikorwa binyuranye ku ishuri.

Igikorwa cya 9

Mwitegerezze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Twabana mu mahoro ku ishuri:

- Dukorera hamwe
- Dukorana urukundo
- Tudaca abandi intenge
- Tutanebwa
- Dufashanya
- Tutabangamira abandi
- Tutananzanya
- Dukorera mu mahoro

Umwitoto

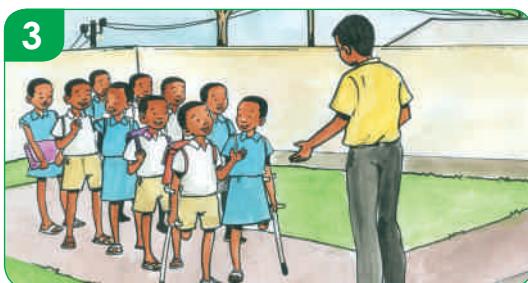
Tanga ingero z' ibintu byiza by'ingenzi ukwiye gukora igihe

4. IMYITWARIRE IBONEYE KU ISHURI

A. Kubahiriza amategeko n'amabwiriza y'ishuri.

Igikorwa cya 10

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Tugomba kubahiriza amategeko n'amabwiriza y'ishuri:

- Twambara impuzankano y'ishuri.
- Twitwara uko bisabwa ku ishuri.
- Twubahiriza igihe.
- Twubaha abarezi n'abayobozi b'ishuri.
- Dukora imikoro duhabwa n'abarezi.
- Dufata neza inyubako n'ibikoresho by'ishuri.

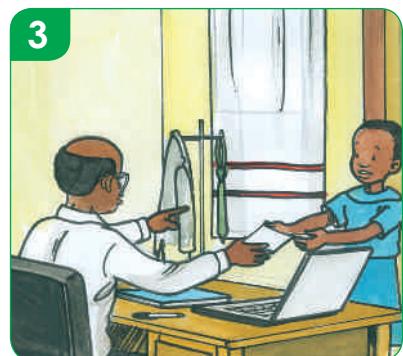
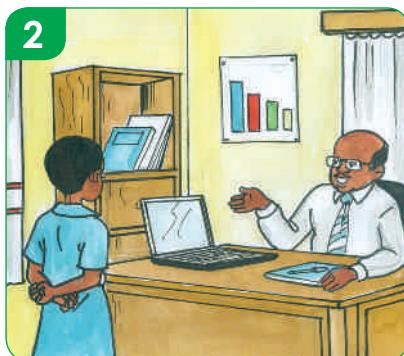
Umwitoto

Vuga nibura amategeko atatu y'ishuri wigamo.

B. Imywariye iboneye ku bayobozi b'ishuri.

Igikorwa cya 11

Mwitegereze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Tugomba:

- Kububaha abayobozi
- Kwakira n'amaboko yombi ibyo baduhaye
- Gutegereza ko baduha akaboko tubasuzuza



Twiyemeje ko tuzajya:

- Dusuhuza abarezi n'abayobozi b'ikigo uko bikwiye.
- Tubumvira kandi tububaha.
- Turangwa n'ikinyabupfura.

Umwitoto

Vuga muri make uko witwara iyo bagutumye ku muyobozi w'ikigo.

C. Imyitwarire iboneye kuri bagenzi bacu.

Igikorwa cya 12

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Tugomba kwitwara neza kuri bagenzi bacu:

- Dukinira hamwe
- Dusangira
- Dukorera hamwe
- Dusaranganya
- Dufashanya
- Tugirana inama

Imyitozo

1. Tanga ingero z'ibintu by'ingenzi ukwiye gukora kugira ngo wite kuri bagenzi bawe bafite ubumuga.
2. Sobanura uko witwara kuri bagenzi bawe mwigana.

5. IMYANYA MYIBARUKIRO

A. Ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya ndangagitsina.

Igikorwa cya 13

Itegereze uvuge ibyo ubona kuri aya mashusho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya ndangagitsina ari:

- Kuyikinisha
- Guhohoterwa
- Gufatwa ku ngufu
- Kutayigirira isuku

Twiyemeje ko Tuzajya:

- Twirinda abagizi ba nabi bashobora kutwonona, tubabwira abaturera, abarezi n'abayobozi.
- Tugirira isuku imyanya ndangagitsina.
- Twirinda uwadukorakora ku myanya ndangagitsina.

Imyitozo

1. Wakora iki haramutse hagize uguhotera?
2. Uwaguha ibisuguti, shokola, n'utundi tuntu ngo agukore ku gitsina wakwemera? Sobanura.

UMUKORO

Mubaze ababyeyi uko mwakwirinda ibikorwa bibangamira imyanya ndangagitsina.

6. UBUMUGA

A. Ubumuga ni iki?

Igikorwa cya 14

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.

1



2



3



4



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ubumuga ari ukudakora kw'ingingo zimwe na zimwe z'umubiri. Ubumuga umuntu ashobora **kubuvukana, kubuterwa n'indwara** cyangwa **impanuka**.

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya dufasha uko dushoboye kose abafite ubumuga.

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura ijambo ubumuga.
2. Vuga bimwe mu bintu bitera ubumuga.

B. Uburenganzira bw'abafite ubumuga.

Igikorwa cya 15

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho
muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Abafite ubumuga bafite uburenganzira bwo:

- Kwiga
- Guhabwa imirimo nk'abandi
- Kwidagadura no gutembera aho bashaka
- Koroherezwa kujya mu nyubako ndende
- Kujya ahagaragara nk'abandi
- Kuvuzwa
- Kwambikwa
- Gutora abayobozi no gutorerwa ubuyobozi
- Guhabwa ibyangombwa nk'abandi
- Kuba mu muryango
- Kugira izina

Twiyemeje ko Tuzajya:

Twubahiriza uburenganzira bw'abafite ubumuga, tubatabariza igihe tubonye abantu babahohotera.

Imyitozo

1. Ese abafite ubumuga bafite uburenganzira nk'ubwawe? Sobanura.
2. Sobanura icyo wakora igihe ubonye umuntu uhohotera ufile ubumuga.
3. Tanga ingero 4 z'uburenganzira bw'abafite ubumuga.
4. Kuki tugomba kurinda iohoterwa bagenzi bacu bafite ubumuga?

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa 5

1. Subiza yego cyangwa oya

- (a) Kwima umwana ibiryo ni ukumuuhohotera.
- (b) Kubahiriza uburenganzira bw'abana bituma bakura.
- (c) Abantu bahohotera abana bakwiye gushimirwa.
- (d) Gukoresha abana imirimo ivunanye ni ukubahohotera.
- (e) Umwana ukosa agomba guhanwa bikomeye.
- (f) Mbonye uhohotera umwana natabaza abantu bakuru.

2. Vangura uburenganzira n'ihohoterwa wifashishije iyi mbonerahamwe.

- Gukubitwa
- Gutotezwa
- Kuvuzwa
- Kubaho
- Kuvunishwa
- Gutukwa
- Gukina
- Gutegwa amatwi
- Kwambikwa

Uburenganzira	Ihohoterwa

3. Uzuza interuro ukoresha amagambo akurikira:

Guhutaza, kwikunda, gusaba imbabazi, gukorera hamwe, gutega buri wese amatwi, kumvira, havuga uhawe ijambo.

- (a) Mu biganiro ni ngombwa ko _____
- (b) _____ mu matsinda bituma twungurana ubumenyi.
- (c) Iyo nakoze amakosa nihutira_____
- (d) Ni byiza _____ utamurogoya cyangwa ngo umuce mu ijambo.
- (e) _____ bagenzi bawe mukina ni umuco mubi.
- (f) Tureke _____ dusaranganye na bagenzi bacu.

1. IBYANGOMBWA NKENERWA MU BUZIMA

A. Ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibane mu buzima.

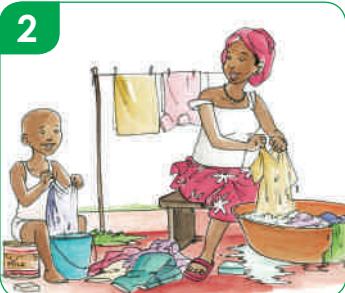
Igikorwa cya 1

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho.

1



2



3



4



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibane mu buzima ari
ibantu bituma umuntu abaho.
Ibyo ni ibiribwa, ibinyobwa,
imiti, imyambaro n'inzu yo
kubamo.

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura ijambo **ibyangombwa nkenerwa**.
2. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibyangombwa by'ibane uhabwa.
3. Umwana udahabwa ibyangombwa nkenerwa bimugendekera bite? Sobanura.

B. Ibyangombwa nkenerwa bitari iby'ibenze.

Igikorwa cya 2

Mwitegerezé aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.

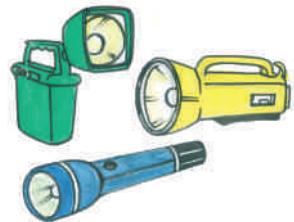
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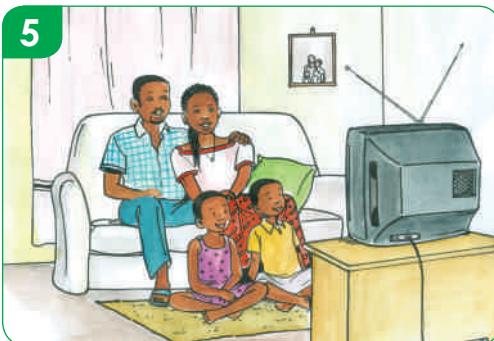
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4



5



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ibyangombwa nkenerwa bitari iby'ibenze ari ibintu umuntu akenera ariko atabibona akabaho.

Ingero: imodoka, ipikipiki, igare, indege, intebé, akabati, tereviziyo, radiyo, mudasobwa, isitimu.

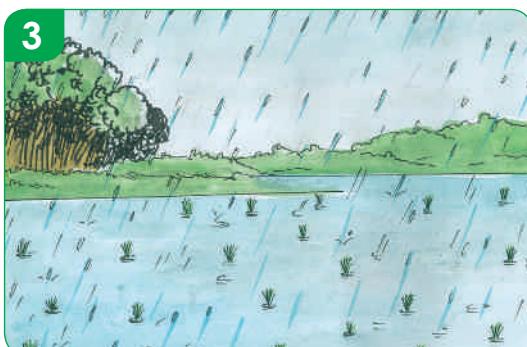
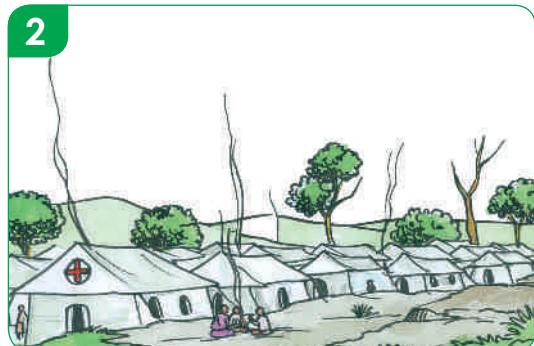
Imyitozo

1. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibyangombwa nkenerwa bitari iby'ibenze.
2. Ni irihe tandukaniro riri hagati y'ibyangombwa nkenerwa by'ibenze n'ibitari iby'ibenze?

C. Inzitizi zo kubona ibyangombwa mu buzima.

Igikorwa cya 3

Mwitegereze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Inzitizi zituma abantu batabona ibyangombwa nkenerwa ari ubukene, inzara, ubusinzi, ubunebwe, ibyorezo, intambara n'ibiza.

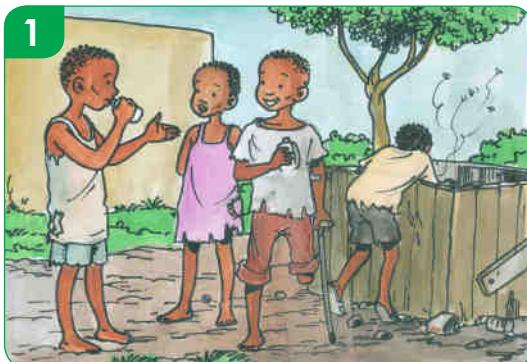
Imyitozo

1. Tanga ingero 2 z'ibiza bishobora gutuma abantu babura ibyangombwa nkenerwa.
2. Ese iwanyu mwaba mwarigeze mubura ibyangombwa nkenerwa? Byatewe n'iki?

D. Ingaruka zo kutabona ibyangombwa bikenerwa.

Igikorwa cya 4

Mwitegereze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ingaruka mbi zo kubura ibyangombwa nkenerwa ari:

- Kurwaragurika
- Abana ntibiga
- Kuba ahantu habi
- Kwambara nabi
- Indwara ziterwa n'imirire mibi
- Indwara z'ibyorezo
- Urupfu
- Ubuzererezi
- Ubusabirizi
- Gusonza n'ibindi

Umwitoto

- (a) Mwaba mwaragine ingaruka ziterwa no kubura ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima?
- (b) Mwabigenje mute? Musobanure.

UMUKORO

Nimutaha mwitegereze aho munyura, murebe ko hari ingo zagezweho n'ingaruka zo kubura ibyangombwa nkenerwa. Muge inama mushake icyo mwazifasha kitabagoye.

2. AMAFARANGA

A. Akamaro k'amafaranga mu muryango.

Igikorwa cya 5

Mwitegerezre aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo moyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Amafaranga adufitiye akamaro kanini:

Tuyaguramo ibyo dukeneye.

Tuyategesha imodoka, moto, igare, ubwato n'indege.

Tuyatwerera inshuti. Tuyishyura abadukorera n'ibindi.

Twiyemeje ko tuzajya:

Dufata neza amafaranga, twirinda kuyata no kuyangiza.

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura akamaro k'amafaranga ku bana.
2. Vuga akamaro k'amafaranga ku muryango wawe.

B. Inzitizi zituma amafaranga ataboneka mu muryango.

Igikorwa cya 6

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho
muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Inzitizi zituma amafaranga ataboneka ari:

Ubushomeri, ubunebwe,
ibiza n'ibyorezo, umubare
munini w'abana, gusesagura
n'amakimbirane.

Twiyemeje ko Tuzajya twirinda:

- Kwangiza no kumenagura amazi.
- Gucana amatara bitaringombwa.

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura uruhare rwave mu kwirinda inzitizi zituma amafaranga ataboneka mu muryango wawe.
2. Tanga ingero z'ibintu bishobora gutuma abagize umuryango babura amafaranga.

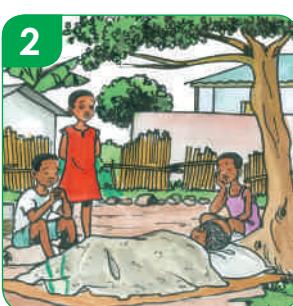
UMUKORO

Muganire ku nzitizi zituma iwanyu mubura
amafaranga. Muvuge uko imiryango yabikemura.

C. Ingaruka zo kubura amafaranga mu rugo.

Igikorwa cya 7

Mwitegereze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho
muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ingaruka zo kubura amafaranga mu rugo ari:

- Urupfu
- Ubujura
- Kutivuza
- Ubuzererezi
- Inzangano
- Ubushukanyi
- Ubwambuzi
- Ishyari
- Amakimbirane
- Amadeni adashira

Imyitozo

1. Mu muryango wanyu mwaba mwarigeze mubura amafaranga? Mwabigenje mute?
2. Vuga ingaruka uzi zo kubura amafaranga mu rugo.

UMUKORO

Nimutaha mwitegereze mu baturanyi banyu. Murebe ingaruka zo kubura amafaranga. Nimugaruka ku ishuri buri wese avuge ibyo yabonye. Mwigire hamwe icyo mwabafasha.

D. Uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga.

Igikorwa cya 8

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga ari:

- Kubanza ugakora urutonde rw'ibyo ukeneye
- Kugurira aho badahenda
- Kugura ibyujuje ubuziranenge
- Kubara neza amafaranga ntibakwibe
- Kutagura ibitari ku rutonde
- Kubika amafaranga muri banki n'ibindi

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura akamaro ko gukora urutonde rw'ibyo ugura mbere yo kujya guhaha.
2. Sobanura uburyo buboneye bwo kubika neza amafaranga.

UMUKORO

Mu matsinda buri wese abwire bagenzi be uko iwabo bakoresha amafaranga. Murebere hamwe niba bayakoresha neza.

E. Ingaruka zo gukoresha nabi amafaranga.

Igikorwa cya 9

Mwitegerezre aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.

1



2



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ingaruka zo gukoresha nabi amafaranga mu rugo ari:

- Ubukenne
- Gusonza
- Ubujura
- Umubabaro
- Igihombo
- Intonganya
- Amahane

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya twirinda gukoresha nabi amafaranga.

Imyitozo

1. Iwanyu bigeze kugerwaho n'ingaruka zo gukoresha nabi amafaranga? Babigenje bate? Sobanura.
2. Tanga ingaruka uzi zo gukoresha nabi amafaranga.

UMUKORO

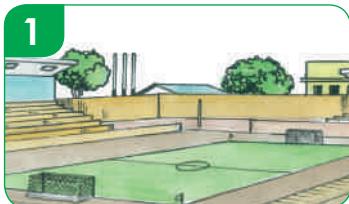
Muganire n'ababyeyi banyu ku bibi byo gukoresha nabi amafaranga. Muzabiganirire bagenzi banyu.

3. U MUTUNGO RUSANGE

A. Ibantu by'ingenzi bigize umutungo rusange mu Mudugudu no mu Kagari.

Igikorwa cya 10

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho:



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Umutungo rusange ari:

Ibantu bikoreshwa n'abantu bose ntawe ubyise ibye.

**Ibantu by'ingenzi bigize umutungo rusange mu
Mudugudu no mu Kagari ari:**

- Imihanda • Amasoko • Amavuriro
- Ibibuga • Amashuri • Amavomo

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya dukoresha neza umutungo rusange.

Imyitozo

- (1) Tanga ingero z'ibantu bigize umutungo rusange.
- (2) Umutungo rusange ucungwa na nde?

B. Imicungire y'umutungo rusange uri mu Mudugudu no mu Kagari.

Igikorwa cya 11

Mwitegereze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



1



2

Dusobanukiwe ko:

Twese dufatanije n'ubuyobozi bw' inzego z'ibanze dufite inshingano zo gucunga neza ibigize umutungo rusange:

- Tutabyangiza,
- Tubirinda ababyangiza,
- Dushishikariza ababyeyi kubisana no kubifata neza.

Twiyemeje ko:

Dufatanyije n'ababyeyi n'abarezi bacu tuzajya tugira inama abantu bangiza umutungo rusange.

Umwitotozo

Sobanura uko wagira uruhare mu micungire myiza y'umutungo rusange aho utuye.

UMUKORO

Nimutaha mwitegereze imitungo rusange iboneka mu kagari kanyu mugaragaze imicungire yayo.

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa 6.

1. Vangura ibintu ubishyira mu matsinda yabyo:

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| - Ibiribwa | - Ibinyobwa | - Imiti |
| - Imyambaro | - Icumbi | - Imodoka |
| - Televiziyo | - Mudasobwa | - Amakayi |

Ibyangombwa by'ibanze	Ibikenerwa bitari iby'ibanze

- Vuga inzitizi zituma abagize umuryango batabona ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima.
- abantu bagezweho n'ingaruka zo kutabona ibyangombwa nkenerwa bakunze gukora iki?
- Ukoze irushanwa ugahebwa amafaranga wayakoresha iki?
- Ni izihe nzitizi zituma umuryango utabona amafaranga?
- Ni ibihe byaha bikorwa n'abantu bitewe n'uko babuze amafaranga?
- Sobanura akamaro ko gukora urutonde rw'ibyo ugura mbere yo kubigura.
- Sobanura itandukaniro riri hagati y'umutungo rusange n'umutungo bwite.

9. Shyira ibi bikurikira mu matsinda yabyo:

- | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|----------------|
| - Umurima wa Keza | - Isoko | - Umuhanda |
| - Ishuri ry'ababyeyi | - Ivuriro | - Inzu ya Tito |

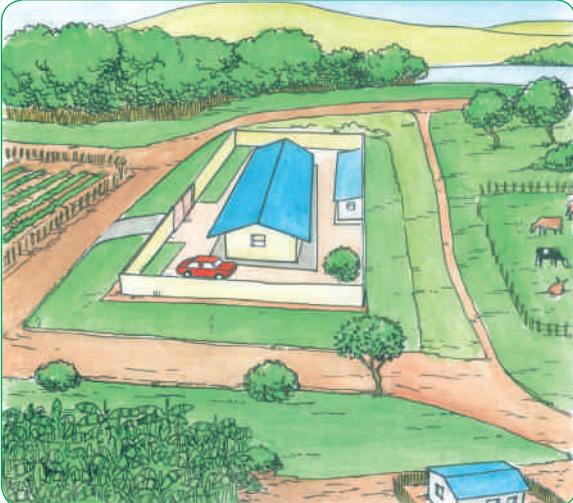
Umutungo rusange	Umutungo bwite

1. AMEREKEZO

A. Kuranga ibintu by'ingenzi biri hafi y'urugo ukoresheje amerekezo.

Igikorwa cya 1

Itegerezze iyi shusho uvuge ibyo uyibonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Umuntu ashobora kuranga ibintu biri hafi y'iwabo akoresheje amerekezo akurikira:
imbere, hepfo, hagati, haruguru, munsi, inyuma, hirya, hino, iburyo cyangwa se **ibumoso**.

UMUKORO

Buri wese aze kwitegerezza ibintu by'ingenzi biri hafi y'urugo rw'iwabo nagaruka ku ishuri azabirangire bagenzi be akoresheje amerekezo.

B. Uburyo bwo kuranga ibintu by'ingenzi biri hafi y'ishuri ukoresheje amerekezo.

Igikorwa cya 2

Mwitegerezze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Umuntu ashobora kuranga ibintu biri hafi y'ishuri yigamo akoresheje amerekezo: **imbere, hepfo, hagati, haruguru, munsi, inyuma, hirya, hino, uburyo** cyangwa se **ibumoso**.

Igikorwa cya 4

1. Muge hanze mwitegerezze ibikikije ikigo cy'ishuri ryanyu muvuge ibintu biri: Imbere, inyuma haruguru no hepfo yacyo.

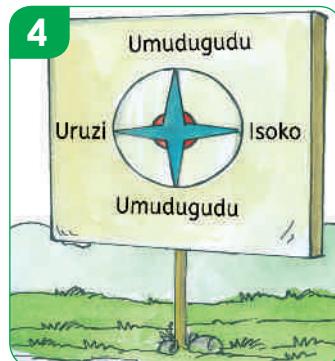
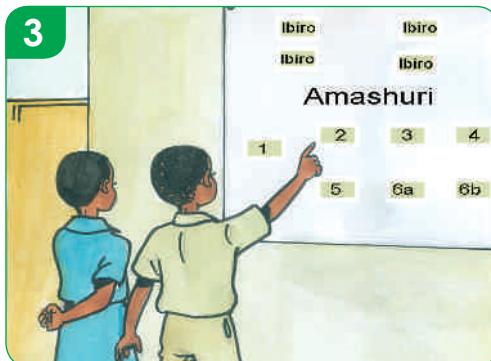
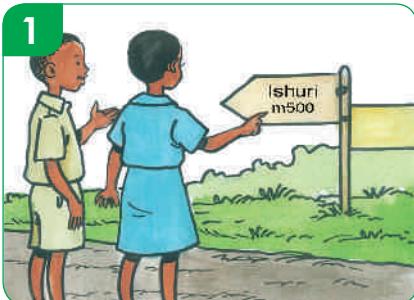
Imyitozo

1. Ishuri ryanyu riri hehe y'iry'umwaka wa mbere, uwa kane, uwa gatanu?
2. Umwaka wa kabiri uri hehe y'ibiro by'ubuyobozi?
3. Ikibuga cy'umupira giherereye hehe mu kigo cyanyu?

C. Uko waranga ahantu ukoresheje amerekezo.

Igikorwa cya 4

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Dushobora **kuranga ahantu** dukoresheje **idira, ikarita** (igishushanyo), **ibyapa, amaso n'intoki**.

Igikorwa cya 5

Mushushanye agace k'ahantu muzi mushyireho ibigakikije, mubisobanure mukoresheje amerekezo.

Imyitozo

1. Vuga abantu uzi bakoresha idira mu kazi kabu.
2. Vuga ibintu 3 by'ingenzi wakwifashisha ushaka kurangira umuntu ahantu.

2. IBIDUKIKIJE

A. Ibidukikije biri mu gace ishuri riherereyemo.

Igikorwa cya 6

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Mu gace ishuri riherereyemo hari ibidukikije birimo:

- Inzuri
- Isoko
- Amavuriro
- Amabanki
- Imirima
- Imihanda
- Insengero
- Amashuri
- Ibiro
- Ibibuga
- Amaduka
- Ishyamba
- Ibiraro
- Ubusitani
- Amavomo
- n'ibindi

Igikorwa cya 7

Mutembere mu mudugudu mwitegerezze ibidukikije bihari nimuvayo muvuge ibyo mwabonye.

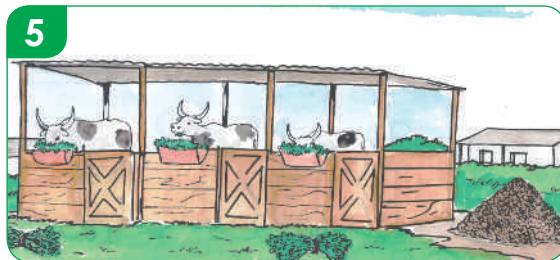
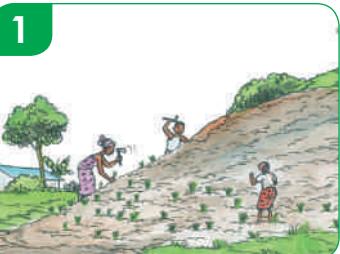
Umwitoto

Buri wese ashushanye ishuri rye n'ibirikikije yereke abandi ibyo yashushanyije kandi abisobanure.

B. Uburyo bwo gufata neza ibidukikije.

Igikorwa cya 8

Muganire ku byo mubona kuri aya mashusho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Abantu bafata neza ibidukikije

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| a) Batera ibiti | f) Batera indabo |
| b) Bakora isuku | g) Basibura imiferege |
| c) Basana imihanda rusange | h) Basukura amavomo |
| d) Barwanya isuri | i) Bubaka amashuri |
| e) Bubaka amavuriro | j) Bororera mu biraro |

Twiyemeje ko:

Tuzajya dufata neza ibidukikije biri ku ishuri ryacu; ababyangiza tubagire inama dufatanije n' abayobozi.

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura uruhare rwawe mu gufata neza ibibukikije.
2. Tanga ingero 3 z'ibintu by'ingenzi bikorwa mu kubungabunga ibidukikije.

C. Akamaro ko kubungabunga ibidukikije aho umuntu atuye.

Igikorwa cya 9

Mwitegerezre aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Kubungabunga ibidukikije birinda:

- Umwanda abantu bakaba ahantu heza
- Isuri bigatuma abahinzi beza neza
- Imibu yitwa anoferi itera abantu indwara ya malariya
- Impanuka ziterwa n'inkangu
- Impanuka ziterwa n'ibinogo biba biri mu mihanda

Imyitozo

1. Kuki tugomba gufata neza ibidukikije aho dutuye?
2. Aho mutuye bafata bate ibidukikije?
3. Vuga izina ry'umubu utera malariya.

D. Ingaruka zo kutita ku bidukikije.

Igikorwa cya 10

Mwitegerezé amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.

1



2



3



4



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Kutabungabunga ibidukikije bituma:

- Abantu batura mubihuru bakabura umutekano.
- Isuri yangiza imyaka igatwara n'ibihingwa.
- Abantu barwara malariya n'indwara ziterwa n'umwanda.

Imyitozo

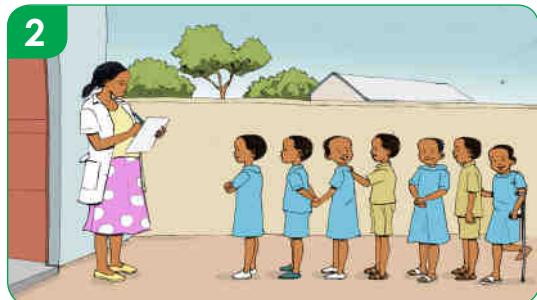
1. Tanga ingero z'indwara zishobora guterwa no kutita ku bidukikije.
2. Vuga ingaruka ziterwa n'isuri n'inkangu.

3. ABATURAGE

A. Umubare w'abanyeshuri bigana.

Igikorwa cya 11

Mwitegereze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Iyo ushaka kumenya umubare w'abanyeshuri:

Urababarura imibare ikajya mu bitabo byabugenewe.

Ibarura rikorwa hagamijwe kumenya:

- Imibare nyayo y'abanyeshuri
- Imyaka yabo
- Aho batuye
- Amazina y'ababyeyi babo
- Igitsina
- Aho bavukiye
- Umwaka bigamo

Imyitozo

1. Mwarimu wanyu amenya ate abaje n'abasibye?
2. Ni ibihe bakurikiza ngo bamenye umubare w'abanyeshuri biga mu kigo cy'ishuri?

B. Uburyo bwo kwegeranya imibare y'ibantu bisa no kugreranya ibyiciro.

Igikorwa cya 12

Mwitegerezze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

abantu bashobora **kubarurwa mu byiciro** barimo:
abahungu, abakobwa, abasibiye, abimutse, abakinnyi,
abangana mu myaka, abafite ubumuga n'ibindi.

Igikorwa cya 13

Mubare abanyeshuri mwigana muri ibi byiciro:

- (a) Abakobwa n'abahungu.
- (b) Abakina umupira w'amaguru n'ababyinnyi.
- (c) Abimutse n'abasibiye.
- (d) Abize none n'abasibye.

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa 7.

1. Vuga ibintu wakwifashisha uranga ahantu hatandukanye.
2. Tanga ingero 10 z'amagambo wakoresha uranga ibintu bikwegereye.
3. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibidukikije unyuraho mu nzira iva cyangwa ijya ku ishuri.
4. Subiza **yego** cyangwa **oya**
 - a) Gutera ibiti ni ukwangiza ibidukikije
 - b) Gusukura mu ishuri ni ukurengera ibidukikije.
 - c) Kororera mu biraro ni ukurengera ibidukikije.
 - d) Kurwanya isuri ni ukwangiza ibidukikije.
5. Kubungabunga ibidukikije bimaze iki?
6. Mu Mudugudu wanyu wabonye ingaruka zo kutita ku bidukikije? Mwabigenje mute?
7. Kubera iki hakorwa ibarura mu ishuri ?
8. Uzurisha rimwe muri aya magambo (abakobwa, abasibiye, abafite ubumuga)
 - a) Mu ishuri turi 37, harimo ____ 17 hamwe n'abahungu 20.
 - b) Iyo ushaka kumenya abimutse n' ____ ureba indangamanota.
 - c) Twigana n'abafite ingingo zose z'umibiri ndetse n' ____ .
9. Ahandi uzi hakorwa ibarura ni hehe?

1. UBWIKOREZI

A. Amoko y'ubwikorezi n'uburyo bukorwamo.

Igikorwa cya 1

Mwitegerezze aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.

1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ubwikorezi bukorerwa **ku butaka, mu mazi no mu kirere**.

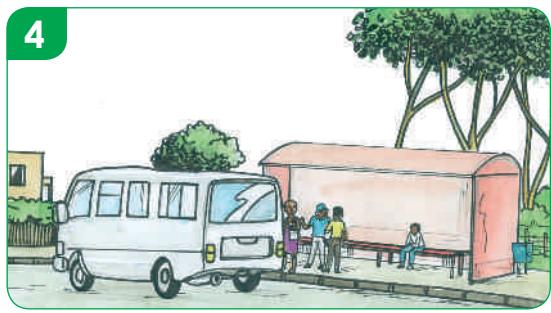
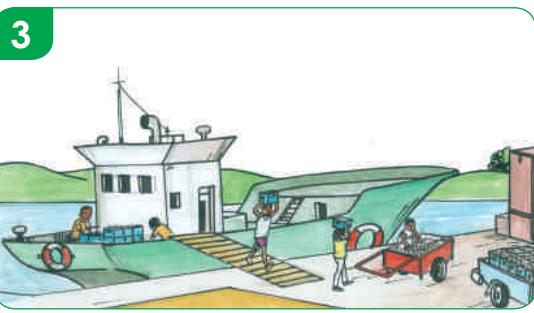
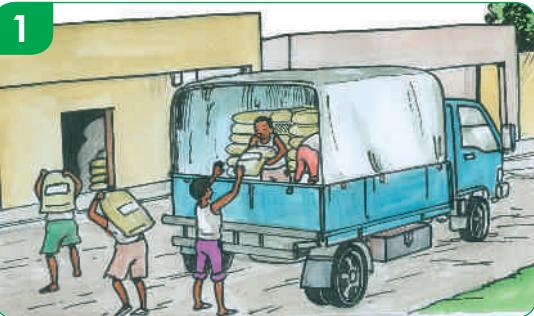
- Ku butaka bukoreshwa imodoka, amagare n'ibindi.
- Mu mazi bukorwa mu bwato.
- Mu kirere bukorwa mu ndege na za kajugujugu.

Umwitozo: Vuga amoko y'ubwikorezi bukorerwa mu kagari kanyu.

B. Akamaro k'ubwikorezi.

Igikorwa cya 2

Mwitegerezé aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Ubwikorezi budufasha:

- Gutembera aho dushaka.
- Guhahirana n'abandi iwacu no mu mahanga.
- Kwihiutisha ingendo.
- Kujya no kuva ku ishuri.

Imyitozo

1. Sobanura akamaro k'ubwikorezi
2. Ubwikorezi bukorerwa mu kagari mutuyemo bumariye iki ababukora?

2. ITUMANAHO

A. Amoko y'itumanaho n'uburyo rikorwamo.

Igikorwa cya 3

Mwitegereze amashusho akurikira muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.

1



2



3



4



5



6



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Mu itumanaho bakoresha:

Televiziyo

Telefoni

Amabaruwa

Radiyo

Ibinyamakuru

Interineti n'ibyapa

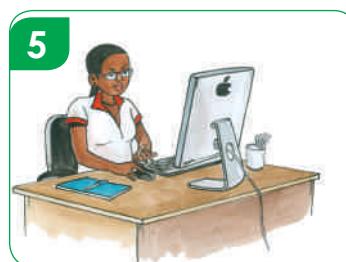
Umwitozo

Tanga ingero z'ibikoresho by'itumanaho bikoreshwa cyane aho mutuye.

B. Akamaro k'itumanaho.

Igikorwa cya 4

Mwitegerezé aya mashusho akurikira muyaganireho
muvuge ibyo tuyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Itumanaho rituma abantu:

- Bungurana ubumenyi
- Bakora ubushakashatsi
- Bamamaza ibyo bakora
- Bamenya aho bahahira

- Batabarizanya
- Bashyikirana
- Bahana amakuru

Umwitozo

Sobanura akamaro k'ibikoresho by'itumanaho bikunze gukoreshwa aho mutuye.

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa 8.

1. **Vangura ibintu ubishyira mu matsinda yabyo:**
imodoka, kajugujugu, ubwato, ipikipiki, indege, igare, icyogajuru.

Ubwikorezi bwo ku butaka	Ubwikorezi bwo mu kirere	Ubwikorezi bwo mu mazi

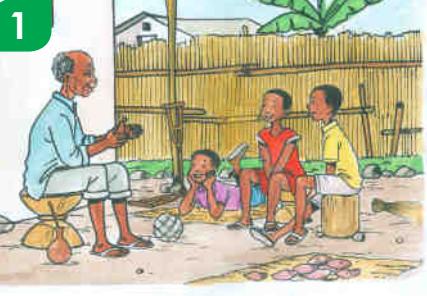
2. Sobanura akamaro k'ubwikorezi.
3. Vuga nibura ibikoresho 2 by'itumanaho
bikoreshwa mu mudugudu wanyu.
4. Uzuza iyi mbonerahamwe.

Ibikoresho by'itumanaho	Akamaro k'ibikoresho by'itumanaho
_____	Gutanga ubutumwa mu majwi
Televiziyo	_____
_____	Gutanga ubutumwa mu majwi no mu mashusho
Telefoni	_____
_____	Gutanga ubutumwa mu nyandiko
Icyapa	_____

1. IBINTU BY'INGENZI BYARANZE AMATEKA Y'AHO UTUYE

Igikorwa cya 1

Mwitegerezze aya mashusho, muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Amateka ari ibyabaye mu gihe cyahise. **Ahantu dutuye haranzwe no:**

- Kweza imyaka myinshi
- Kuba ubukungu
- Guturwa n'abantu b'intwari n'inyangamugayo
- Kugira intore n'ababyinnyi benshi
- Kuba ibitaramo by'ubusabane
- Kugira abantu bakorera hamwe

UMUKORO

Mubaze ababyeyi amateka yaranze agace mutuyemo. Ayaranze utundi duce twegeranye n'aho mutuye. Buri wese azayabwire bagenzi be.

2. IBINTU BY'INGENZI BYARANZE AMATEKA Y'ISHURI WIGAMO

Igikorwa cya 2

Mwitegerezre aya mashusho muyaganireho muvuge ibyo muyabonaho.



Dusobanukiwe ko:

Iby'ingenzi byaranze amateka y'ishuri ryacu ari:

- Guha akazi abarituriye benshi
- Kuvamo abayobozi benshi bakomeye
- Gutwara ibikombe mu marushanwa menshi
- Kugira itorero ryiza ribyina
- Kugira abarezi beza

Igikorwa cya 3

Muge gusura umuyobozi w'ishuri mumusabe kubabwira amateka y'ingenzi yaranze ikigo abereye umuyobozi:

- (a) Igihe ikigo cyubakiwe (b) Abacyubatse
(c) Uwabanje kukiyobora (d) Ibyo cyagiye kigeraho
(e) Imihigo cyagiye kesa

UMUKORO

Muganire ku mateka y'ishuri mwabwiwe. Muvuge icyo ayo mateka abigishije.

Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa 9.

1. Soma maze ushyire akamenyetso ka ✓ ku bintu byiza by'ingenzi biboneka mu mateka y'ahantu
 - Ibikorwa by'ubutwari
 - Intambara
 - Ubushakashatsi
 - Ibikorwa bigayitse
 - Inzara
 - Iminsi mikuru
 - Imikino
 - Ubutabazi
 - Umuntu w'ikirangirire
 - Imiyoborere myiza
 - Imiyoborere mibi
 - Urugomo
 - Umutekano muke
2. Ijambo amateka risobanura iki?
3. Ese ni ngombwa kumenya amateka? Sobanura.
4. Ni iki wakwifashisha ngo umenye amateka y'ahantu?
5. Wakwifuza ishuri rifite ayahe mateka?

ISUZUMA RYA 1 RISOZA UMWAKA

1. Sobanura itandukaniro riri hagati y'umuryango muto n'umuryango mugari.
2. Umunyeshuri afite izihe nshingano ku ishuri?
3. Rondora inshingano z'umunyeshuri mu rugo.
4. Garagaza ibyiza byo kuzuza inshingano mu rugo.
5. Ibendera ry'Ighugu cyacu rigizwe n'amabara angahe? Yavuge.
6. Vuga ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Umudugudu mutuyemo.
7. Komite nyobozi y'Umudugudu igizwe n'abantu bangahe? Bavuge.
8. Vuga ibintu by'ingenzi biranga Akagari mutuyemo.
9. Garagaza inzego z'ubuyobozi zigize Akagari
10. Sobanura uko iwanyu musukura amazi yo kunywa.
11. Kuki tugomba kuronga imbuto mbere yo kuzirya?

12. Vuga ingaruka zo kutagirira isuku ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa.
13. Tanga ingero 2 z'indwara zitandura ziterwa n'umwanda.
14. Tanga ingero 2 z'indwara zitandura ziterwa n'imire mibi.
15. Rondora uburenganzira bw'ibanze bw'umwana.
16. Garagaza uburyo abaturiye ishuri bafata neza ibidukikije bihaboneka.
17. Ni izihe ngaruka ziterwa no kutita ku bidukikije?

ISUZUMA RYA 2 RISOZA UMWAKA

1. Ni izihe mpamvu zitera iohohoterwa rikorerwa abana.
2. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibintu bigaragaza iohohoterwa ry'abana.
3. Sobanura uko wubahiriza amategeko y'ishuri wigamo.
4. Ese abafite ubumuga bafite uburenganzira bungana n'ubw'abadafite ubumuga?
5. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima.
6. Ni izihe nzitizi zo kutabona ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima.
7. Ni izihe ngaruka ziterwa no kutabona ibyangombwa nkenerwa mu buzima?
8. Ese amafaranga abamariye iki mu muryango wanyu?
9. vuga inzitizi zituma amafaranga ataboneka mu muryango?
10. Vuga ingaruka zo kubura amafaranga.
11. Sobanura uburyo buboneye bwo gukoresha neza amafaranga.
12. Ni ibihe bintu by'ingenzi bigize umutungo rusange w'Umudugudu?
13. Rondora ibintu by'ingenzi bigize umutungo rusange w'Akagari?
14. Ni ayahe merekezo y'ingenzi akoreshwa mu kuranga ibintu biri hafi yawe?
15. Tanga ingero 4 z'ibidukikije biboneka mu gace ishuri wigamo riherereyemo.