

# Ikinyarwanda

## Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri

Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza





**Ikinyarwanda  
Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri**

Umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza

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Uburenganzira bw'umuhanzi w'ibikubiye muri iki gitabo, bufitwe n'lkigo Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB).

## **NTIKIGURISHWA**

Iki gitabo cyashyizwe ahagaragara ku nkuga ya Leta y'Amerika ibinyujije mu Kigo cya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika Gishinzwe Iterambere Mpuzamahanga (USAID). Ibitekerezo bigikubiyemo si ibya USAID cyangwa Guverinoma ya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika.

## Ijambo ry'ibazze

Iki gitabo k'Ikinyarwanda cy'umwaka wa mbere w'amashuri abanza cyateguwe n'Ikigo k'Igihugu Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB) ku bufatanye n'Umushinga USAID Soma Umenye. Iki gitabo cyanditswe hashingiwe ku byavuye mu bushakashatsi bwerekana uburyo bwo kwigisha gusoma no kwandika bujyanye n'integanyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobozi. Twizeye tudashidikanya ko iki gitabo kizagira uruhare rukomeye mu kunoza imyigire n'imyigishirize yo gusoma no kwandika mu Kinyarwanda mu mashuri abanza kandi kikaba ishingiro ryo kwiga andi masomo.

Tuboneyeho umwanya wo gushimira abantu bose bagize uruhare mu kwandika iki gitabo by'umwihariko, Ikigo cya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika Gishinzwe Iterambere Mpuzamahanga (USAID) ku bufatanye gihuriyeho na Leta y'u Rwanda kibinyujije mu mushinga "USAID Soma Umenye". Twizeye nta shiti ko ubu bufatanye buzafasha abana biga mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza kumenya gusoma no kwandika ku buryo bushimishije. Twiyemeje gukomeza gushyigikira ubu bufatanye bityo twubake ubushobozi, ubumenyingiro n'ubukesha abana bacu bakeneye mu buzima bwa buri munsi.

Turangije dushimira byimazeyo umurava n'ubwitange by'abakozi b'Ikigo k'Igihugu Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda n'abandi bose bagize uruhare mu gusuzuma, gukosora, kunoza no kwemeza iki gitabo hagamijwe gukomeza guteza imbere ireme ry'uburezi mu Rwanda.

### Dr. NDAYAMBAJE Irénée

Umujobozi Mukuru w'Ikigo k'Igihugu Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB)





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# Iriburiro

Mu mwaka wa 2017, Ishami ry'Ikigo k'Igihugu Gishinzwe Guteza Imbere Uburezi mu Rwanda (REB), Rishinzwe Gutegura Integanyanyigisho n'Imfashanyigisho, ryakoze isesengura ry'ibitabo by'Ikinyarwanda bikoreshwa mu mwaka wa mbere kugeza mu mwaka wa gatatu w'amashuri abanza.

Ni muri urwo rwego, nyuma y'icyo gikorwa hagaragajwe ibyiza bikubiye muri ibyo bitabo n'ibice bikwiye kunozwa, kugira ngo bifashe abanyeshuri bo mu kiciro cya mbere cy'amashuri abanza kwiga gusoma no kwandika mu buryo buboneye. Iki gitabo ni kimwe mu bitabo by'Ikinyarwanda byavuguruwe.

Iki gitabo cy'umunyeshuri cyanditswe hashingiwe ku nteganyanyigisho ishingiye ku bushobodzi, ubushakashatsi no ku buryo buboneye kandi bufasha abana kwiga gusoma no kwandika mu Kinyarwanda.

Ibi bizatuma abanyeshuri biyubakamo umuco wo gusoma bakiri bato. Ni ngombwa kandi ko ababyeyi bashishikariza abana gufata neza ibitabo byo gusoma.

Imyitozo iri muri iki gitabo ishingiye ku nkingi eshanu zo kwigisha gusoma no kwandika nk'ishingiro ryo kwiga neza gusoma no kwandika mu buryo bwihuse. Izo nkingi eshanu z'ingenzi zo kwigisha gusoma ni itahuramajwi, ihuzamajwi, inyunguramagambo, gusoma udategwa no kumva umwandiko. Ibikorwa byo kwandika na byo byashyizwemo nk'indi nkingi ibumbatiye ubushobodzi abanyeshuri bakeneye mu myigire yabo.

Buri munyeshuri azahabwa igitabo. Azajya agitahana mu rugo buri munsi. Ibi bizamufasha gusubiramo ibyo yize mu ishuri afashijwe n'ababyeyi, abavandimwe, abamurera cyangwa abandi bose babana mu rugo. Ubushobodzi bwo gusoma no kwandika bwiyongera iyo umunyeshuri abikoze mu gihe gihagije akaba ari yo mpamvu ari ngombwa ko abikora no mu gihe ari mu rugo.

Iki gitabo kirimo ibimenyetso bifasha abanyeshuri kumenya ibigomba gukorwa kuri buri mwitoto. Ibi bifasha umunyeshuri kwikorera umwitoto mu gihe adafite umwerekera ndetse no mu gihe ataramenya kwisomera amabwiriza.

Abanyeshuri baba abasomyi beza iyo basoma kenshi. Ni muri urwo rwego hateganyijwe inkuru nyinshi abanyeshuri bisomera, zanditswe

hashingiwe ku nyuguti zigomba kwigwa, kugira ngo babone umwanya uhagije wo kwimenyereza gusoma. Izo nkuru kandi zижане n'amashusho yakoreshejwe kugira ngo afashe abanyeshuri kongera ubushobozi bwo kumva umwandiko, gutahura icyo inkuru iri buvugeho cyangwa gusubiza ibibazo ku nkuru basomye.

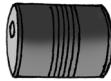
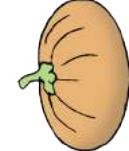
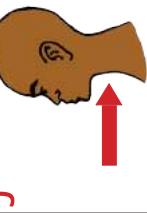
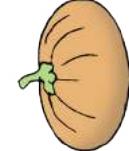
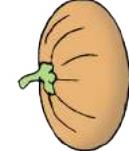
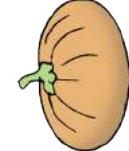
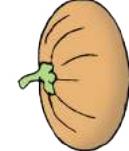
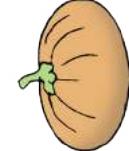
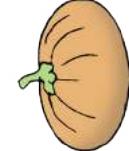
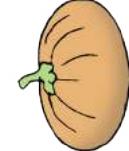
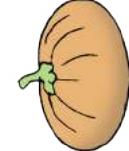
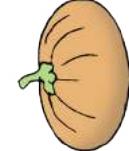
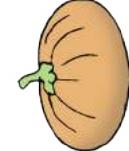
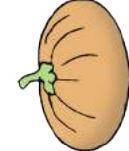
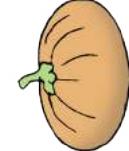
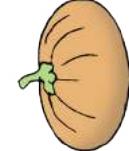
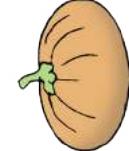
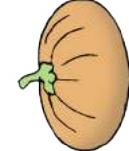
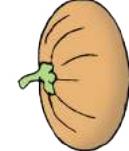
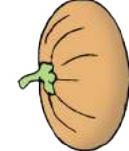
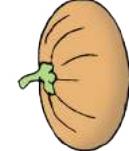
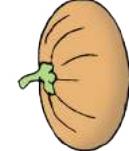
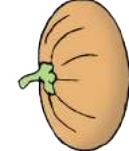
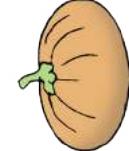
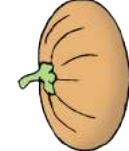
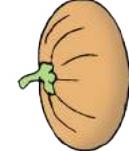
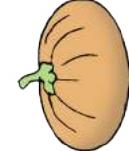
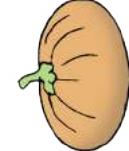
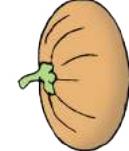
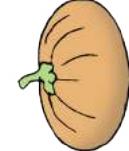
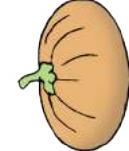
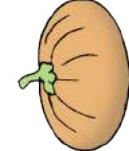
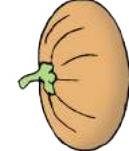
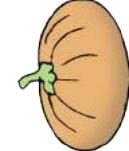
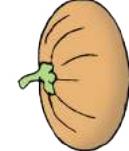
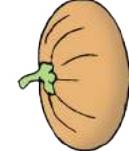
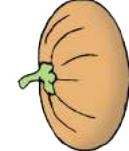
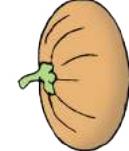
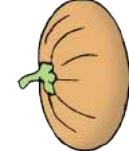
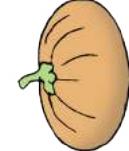
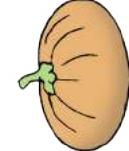
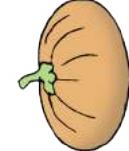
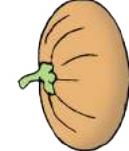
Kwigisha inyunguramagambo na byo byarateganyijwe muri izo nkuru kandi ni ngombwa kuzigisha abanyeshuri kuko iyo basobanukiwe amagambo menshi bibafasha kumva neza umwandiko.

Nk'uko byavuzwe haruguru, muri iki gitabo harimo imyitozo myinshi yo kwandika izafasha abanyeshuri kwandika inyuguti, imigemo, amagambo ndetse n'interuro. Iyi ni imwe mu myitozo ababyeyi baheraho bagafasha abana mu gihe bari mu rugo.

Iki gitabo gikubiyemo imyitozo y'isubiramo n'isuzumabushobozi ku bimaze kwigishwa. Ibi bikazafasha abarimu n'ababyeyi kumenya ubushobozi bw'abanyeshuri babo, bityo bakabasha kubafasha no kubakurikirana bitewe n'ikigero barimo.

Twizeye ko iki gitabo nigikoreshwa neza kandi buri gihe kizafasha abanyeshuri guhinduka abasomyi beza.

# Imbonerahamwe y'inyuguti

	<b>a</b>	<b>amatara</b>	<b>A</b>		<b>b</b>		<b>c</b>		<b>d</b>		<b>e</b>		<b>f</b>
	<b>igare</b>	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>G</b>		<b>h</b>		<b>i</b>		<b>j</b>		<b>k</b>		<b>l</b>
	<b>igitoki</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>umubu</b>		<b>u</b>		<b>v</b>		<b>w</b>		<b>x</b>		<b>y</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>igitoki</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>umubu</b>		<b>u</b>		<b>v</b>		<b>w</b>		<b>x</b>		<b>y</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b>		<b>p</b>		<b>q</b>		<b>r</b>
	<b>amakaramu</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>ibinini</b>		<b>n</b>		<b>o</b> </td						

## Kwimenyereza ishuri

1. Itegerezze ishusho ikurikira uvuge icyo ubona.



2. Itegerezze ishusho ikurikira uvuge icyo ubona.



# Itonde ry'injuguti z'Ikinyarwanda

aA

bB

cC

dD

eE

fF

gG

hH

iI

jJ

kK

lL

mM

nN

oO

pP

rR

sS

tT

uU

vV

wW

yY

zZ

# Gufata ikaramu neza no guca imirongo

1. Itegereze ishusho ikurikira uvuge icyo ubona.



2. Itegereze kandi uce iyi mirongo mu ikayi yawe.



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3. Itegereze kandi uce iyi mirongo mu ikayi yawe.



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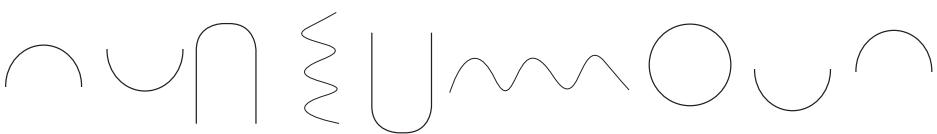
4. Itegereze kandi uce iyi mirongo mu ikayi yawe.



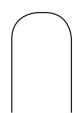
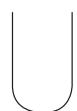
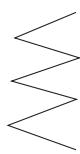
5. Itegereze kandi uce iyi mirongo mu ikayi yawe.



6. Itegereze kandi uce iyi mirongo mu ikayi yawe.



7. Itegereze kandi uce iyi mirongo mu ikayi yawe.



# Inyajwi i I

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **i**.



2. Erekana inyajwi **i** **I**.



**i**

**I**

3. Erekana inyajwi **i** **I** mu magambo akurikira.



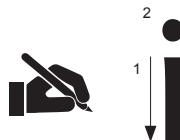
Iribagiza	urugo
amata	ino
isaha	umubu
umuvure	umugi
amabati	uruho
amazi	ana

4. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



i i i i i  
I I I I I

5. Andika inyajwi **i** mu nyuguti nto.



i i i i i i i i

6. Andika inyajwi **I** mu nyuguti nkuru.



I I I I I I I I I I

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **i**.



2. Erekana inyajwi **i** nto mu magambo akurikira.



isuka	agatebo
umutaka	itara
Ihogoza	imifuka
umupira	amateke
amatara	Kariza
umuriro	amakara

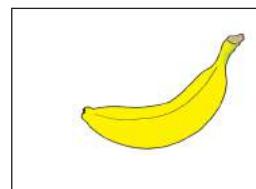
3. Erekana inyajwi **I** nkuru mu magambo akurikira.



iteme	Irakoze
Ineza	amazi
Kariza	amatara
amateke	Izaki
urugo	Iraguha
Ihogoza	umubu

4. Huza inyajwi **i** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **i**.

**i**



5. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



i

I

i

I

I

6. Andika inyajwi i mu nyuguti nto.



i i i i i i i i i i

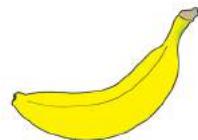
7. Andika inyajwi I mu nyuguti nkuru.



I I I I I I I I I I

# Inyajwi u U

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **u**.



2. Erekana inyajwi **u** **U**.



**u**

**U**

3. Erekana inyajwi **u** **U** mu magambo akurikira.



umurima	Uwineza
imikino	umubu
umuriro	ikibaho
Umuhire	amata
ikote	Umutesi
ikaramu	ibirayi

4. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



u

i

u

i

u

U

I

U

I

U

5. Andika inyajwi **u** mu nyuguti nto.



U

u u u u u u u u u u

6. Andika inyajwi **U** mu nyuguti nkuru.



U

U U U U U U U U U U

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **u**.



2. Erekana inyajwi **u** nto mu magambo akurikira.



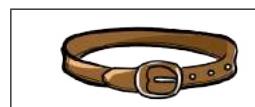
uruvu	akana
Uwase	ubuki
uruyuki	imateja
inanasi	Uwera
Umutoni	ivi
isahani	izuba

3. Erekana inyajwi **U** nkuru mu magambo akurikira.

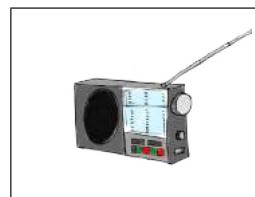


ikibaho	umubu
uruvu	Urujeni
Uwineza	inuma
ubuki	izuba
Irakoze	Umuhoza
umuriro	imikino

4. Huza inyajwi **u** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **u**.



**u**



5. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



u

u

i

u

i

I

U

I

U

U

i

U

u

I

U

6. Andika inyajwi **u** mu nyuguti nto.



u u u u u u u u u u

7. Andika inyajwi **U** mu nyuguti nkuru.



U U U U U U U U

8. Andika inyajwi zikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



i

U

I

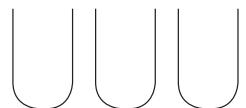
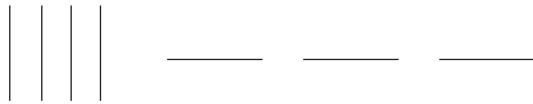
u

i

U

# Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa mbere

1. Ca imirongo ikurikira mu ikayi yawe:



2. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **i**.



3. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **u**.



4. Huza inyajwi **i** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **i**.

i



5. Huza inyajwi **u** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **u**.

**u**



6. Erekana inyuguti **i** **I** mu magambo akurikira.



amatama	Imiti
umutako	Igiraneza
amababi	Ikibiriti

7. Erekana inyuguti **u** **U** mu magambo akurikira.



Uwase	Umugani
inkuru	Igi
Usanase	amakara

8. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



u

I

i

U

u

i

9. Andika inyajwi zikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



I

i

u

U

i

U

## Inyajwi o O

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **o**.



2. Erekana inyajwi **o O**.



**O**

**O**

3. Erekana inyajwi **o O** mu magambo akurikira.



imodoka	itama
umugenzi	umusozi
Omari	ibase
Odeta	amavuta
itafari	umuporisi
Oliva	umuhogo

4. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



o

i

o

u

o

O

I

O

U

O

5. Andika inyajwi o mu nyuguti nto.



---

o o o o o o o o

---

6. Andika inyajwi O mu nyuguti nkuru.



---

O O O O O O

---

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo inyajwi o.



2. Erekana inyajwi o nto mu magambo akurikira.



isoko	umukara
itafari	Obedi
igisokozo	amavuta
umusore	ipaki
urukuta	Obama
Odila	ijeri

3. Erekana inyajwi O nkuru mu magambo akurikira.



ijeri	Oda
isogisi	umugenzi
ibase	ikote
ipaki	Omeri
Onesifori	urukuta
itama	umusozi

4. Huza inyajwi o n'ishusho irimo ijwi o.



O



5. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



o

i

o

u

o

o

I

o

U

o

u

o

I

o

U

6. Andika inyajwi o mu nyuguti nto.



o o o o o o o o o o

7. Andika inyajwi O mu nyuguti nkuru.



O O O O O O O O

8. Andika inyajwi zikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



u

I

o

i

o

U

# Inyajwi a A

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **a**.



2. Erekana inyajwi **a A**.



**a**

**A**

3. Erekana inyajwi **a A** mu magambo akurikira.



Ana	ururimi
ipusi	amagi
amafi	igihugu
Aroni	ijipo
igipesu	Agata
umutaka	iteke

4. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



a

i

a

u

a

A

I

A

U

A

5. Andika inyajwi **a** mu nyuguti nto.



a<sup>2</sup>

a a a a a a a a a a

6. Andika inyajwi **A** mu nyuguti nkuru.

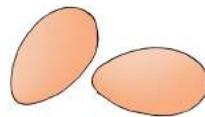


A<sup>1</sup><sup>2</sup>  
3

A A A A A A

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **a**.



2. Erekana inyajwi **a** nto mu magambo akurikira.



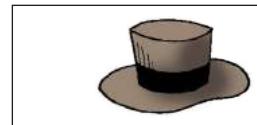
iriba	umusore
Anita	uburo
akarabo	uruyuki
Agahozo	urutoki

3. Erekana inyajwi **A** nkuru mu magambo akurikira.

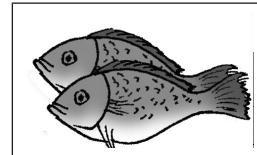


urutoki	Teta
Ananiya	igihugu
igitabo	Akariza
Atete	ipusi

4. Huza inyajwi **a** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **a**.



**a**



5. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



u	a	o	a	i	a
U	A	O	A	A	I
i	u	A	o	U	U

6. Andika inyajwi **a** mu nyuguti nto.



a a a a a a a a a a

7. Andika inyajwi **A** mu nyuguti nkuru.



A A A A A A A A A A

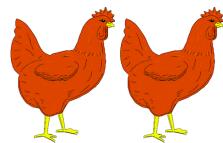
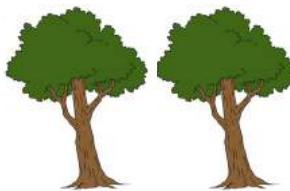
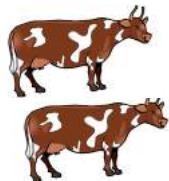
8. Andika inyajwi zikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



i	u	o	A	a	A
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# Inyajwi e E

1. Erekana umubare w'amashusho arimo ijwi **e**.



2. Erekana inyajwi **e** **E**.



**e**

**E**

3. Erekana inyajwi **e** **E** mu magambo akurikira.



amamesa	imizi
akayira	umuceri
ikigori	umuheha
ipeti	urutara
umubavu	umuseno
umurezi	urubura

4. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



e

a

e

u

e

E

A

E

U

E

5. Andika inyajwi e mu nyuguti nto.



e e e e e e e e

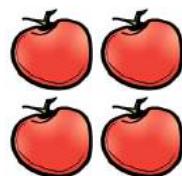
6. Andika inyajwi E mu nyuguti nkuru.



E E E E E E E E

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana umubare w'amashusho urimo ijwi e.



2. Erekana inyajwi e nto mu magambo akurikira.



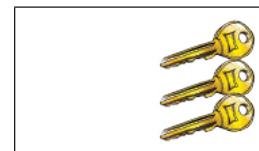
umubare	ukuguru
abrimu	Emerita
igiseke	amasaro
ikibaho	umuceri
Eriya	uburiri
amapata	Evode

3. Erekana inyajwi E nkuru mu magambo akurikira.



amasaro	umuceri
urutare	ikigori
Enata	imizi
abrimu	Ejide
umuseso	akayira

4. Huza inyajwi **e** n'umubare w'amashusho urimo ijwi **e**.



**e**



5. Soma inyajwi zikurikira.



e

i

e

e

o

E

I

E

E

O

u

e

O

a

A

6. Andika inyajwi **e** mu nyuguti nto.



e e e e e e e e

7. Andika inyajwi **E** mu nyuguti nkuru.



E E E E E E E E

8. Andika inyajwi zikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



i

u

o

A

e

E

# Ingombajwi r R

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **r**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **r R**.



**r**

**R**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



i	u	o	a	e	
r	ri	ru	ro	ra	re

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Rorero

rora

ururo

iroro

rara

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Rora ararora Rorero.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Ururo rurerure



Rora **ururo** rurerure.

Rerero ararora ururo.

Uru ruro **rurarura**.

a. Rorero ararora ururo? b. Uru ruro rurarura?

7. Andika ingombajwi **r** mu nyuguti nto.



r r r r r rr r r r

8. Andika ingombajwi **R** mu nyuguti nkuru.



R R R R R R R

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.

	a. ara _ ira	e	i	r
	b. _ orero	a	R	u

10. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Uru ruro rurarura.

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **r**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **r** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **r**.

**r**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



**ra**

**ro**

**ri**

**re**

**ru**

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



**Rorero**

**ararira**

**urira**

**ararora**

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



**Rorero ararora ururo rurerure.**

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Rorero arera Rora



Rora ararira.

Rorero **ararera** Rora.

Rorero **ararora** Rora.

a. Rorero ararira?

b. Rorero ararera Rora?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Rerero ararura



Rerero **ararurira** Rora.

Rora ararora Rerero.

Rora **aririra**.

a. Rerero ararurira Rora?

b. Rora ararora ururo?

8. Andika ingombajwi **r** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



r r r r r r r r r r r r

9. Andika ingombajwi **R** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



R R R R R R R R R R

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



i	u	o	a	e	
r	ri	ru	ro	ra	re

11. Uzurisha umwe mu migemo ikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	o – ra	re	ro	ri
b.	iraro –	ru	re	ra
c.	rure – re	ro	ru	ra

12. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike mu ikayi yawe.



- a. ro-u-ru
- b. ri-ra-a
- c. re-Ro-ro

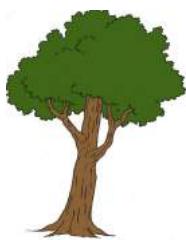
13. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Rora ararora Rorero.

# Ingombajwi k K

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **k**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **k** **K**.



**k**

**K**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



i	u	o	a	e
k	ki	ku	ko	ka

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Rukara

kurira

Karara

kurara

ikara

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Rukara arurira ikiraro.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Karake ku karere



Karake akora ku karere.

Karake ararira **akarere**.

Ako karere kari **kure**.

a. Karake akora ku karere? b. Karake ararira iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **k** mu nyuguti nto.



8. Andika ingombajwi **K** mu nyuguti nkuru.



9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	_ arake	o	K	a
b.	kuro _ a	k	r	e

10. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Karake akora ku karere.

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **k**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **k** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **k**.

**k**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



ke

ku

ka

ko

ki

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



urukero

kurera

ikiraro

kaki

ikirere

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Karera arakora ikiraka.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



**Ikiraro**



Karie **arereka** Kakira ikiraro.

Kakira ararora ikiraro **kirekire**.

Ikiraro kiri kure.

a. Kakira ararora ikiraro kirekire?

b. Karie arereka iki Kakira?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Karera ku kiraro



Karera **ararora** Karara.

Karera ari ku **kiraro**.

Karera arereka Karara ikiraro.

Karara ararora ikiraro.

a. Karera ararora Karori?

b. Karera arereka iki Karara?

8. Andika ingombajwi **k** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



k k k k k k k k k k

9. Andika ingombajwi **K** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



K K K K K K K K K K K

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



ki	ku	ko	ka	ke
ri	ru	ro	ra	re

11. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



Karera

arakora

ikara

akore

ikiraka

12. Huza ibice by'amaqambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.



- a. ku kura
  - b. kure raro
  - c. iki rira

13. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



# Karera ararora Karara.

# Ingombajwi b B

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **b**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **b B**.



**b**

**B**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
b	bi	bu	bo	ba	be

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ibaba

ibere

akaboko

ibara

ikibabi

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Kabare arareba ikibabi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Kirabo arakaraba



Kirabo aba i Burera.

Kirabo **arabiba uburo**.

Kirabo akaraba akaboko.

a. Kirabo aba i Burera?

b. Kirabo arakora iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **b** mu nyuguti nto.



b b b b b b b b

8. Andika ingombajwi **B** mu nyuguti nkuru.



B B B B B B B B

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	kubi _ a	r	u	b
b.	_ irabo	a	K	b

10. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Kirabo akaraba akaboko.

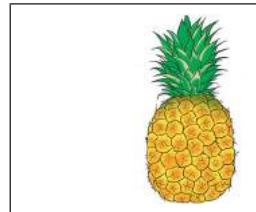
# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **b**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **b** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **b**.

**b**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



bo

bi

bu

be

ba

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



uburiri

kabiri

uburo

urubobi

kuba

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Rubibi arakuba urubobi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



**Rubibi ku iriba**



Rubibi ari ku **iriba**.

Rubibi **arakubura** iriba.

Rubibi arakora ku kibabi.

a. Rubibi arakubura?

b. Rubibi arakora iki?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Kabibi



Kabibi aba i Kabare.

Kabibi arakuba urubobi.

Urubobi ruba rubi.

a. Kabibi aba i Kabare?

b. Kabibi arakora iki?

8. Andika ingombajwi **b** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



b b b b b b b b b b

9. Andika ingombajwi **B** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



B B B B B B B B B B

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



bi	bu	bo	ba	be
ki	ku	ko	ba	be

11. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira mu ikayi yawe.



ibara ibaba ibere urubobi iriba

12. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike mu ikayi yawe.



- a. ra-ku-ba
- b. u-ri-bu-ri
- c. i-ba-ri

13. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Kirabo arabiba uburo.

# Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa kabiri

1. Soma amagambo akurikira.

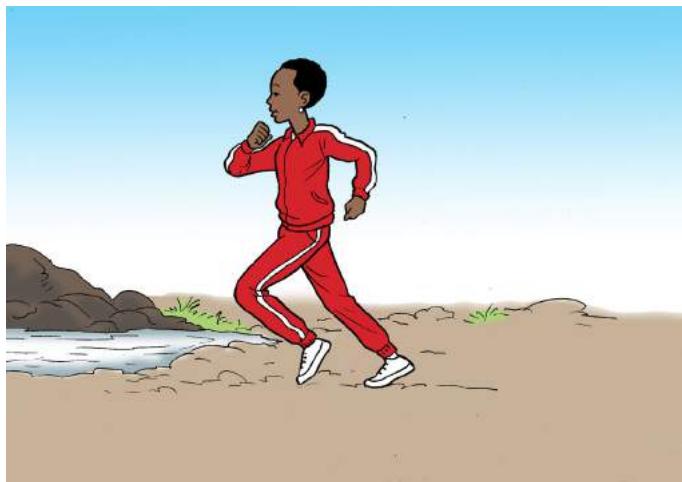


- a) urukero ikiraro ibara ikibero ubukire
- b) ikara uburara ururo ukuboko irerero
- c) kubara uburiri iriba ikibabi abana

2. Soma udukuru dukurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



a) **Kirabo**



**Kirabo ariruka.**

Arerekera ku iriba.

Kirabo ararora Karori.

Karori arakaraba **ukuboko**.

a. Kirabo arakora iki?

b. Karori arakora iki?



b)

## Karera



Karera arara i Rukara.

Karera **akubura** kare.

Karara **akuba** urubobi.

Karera akaraba kare.

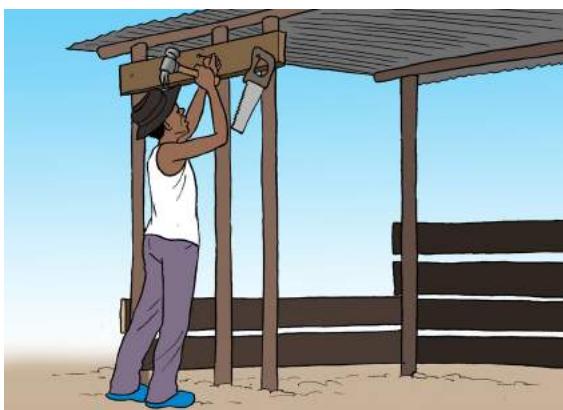
a. Karera akora iki?

b. Karara akora iki?



c)

## Kabera



Kabera aba i Burera.

Kabera arorora.

Kabera arubaka ikiraro.

Ikiraro kiri kure.

a. Kabera aba i Burera?

b. Kabera arubaka iki?

3. Andika izi nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



i i i u u u o o o

a a a e e e r r r

k k k k b b b b

4. Andika izi nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



|||| UUUU OOOO

AAA EEE RRR

KKKK BBBB

5. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



1.	_ubara	r o k
2.	urura_o	k b r
3.	iki_aro	r u b

6. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.



- |    |     |      |
|----|-----|------|
| 1. | i   | boko |
| 2. | uku | ra   |
| 3. | ika | baba |

7. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike mu ikayi yawe.



- a. ro - Ka - ri
  - b. bo - u - ru - bi
  - c. ka - ra - Ru

8. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



# Karera arubaka ikiraro.

## Ingombajwi n N

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **n**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **n N**.



**n**

**N**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



i	u	o	a	e	
n	ni	nu	no	na	ne

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



inono

Ana

Kanani

urunana

ino

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Ana arareba abana.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## Abana ba Barore



Kanani na Ana ni abana ba Barore.

Kanani **akurikira** Ana.

Ana na Kanani bakina **urunana**.

- a. Abana ba Barore ni babiri?
- b. Ana na Kanani barakina iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **n** mu nyuguti nto.



8. Andika ingombajwi **N** mu nyuguti nkuru.



9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.

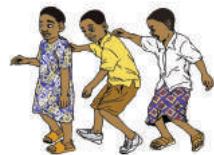
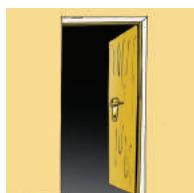
	a. _ irere	r	N	o
	b. ibi _ ure	n	b	e

10. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.

 Kanani akurikira Ana.

# Imyitozo

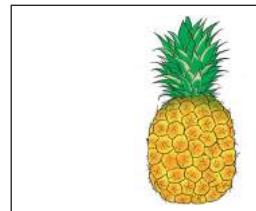
1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **n**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **n** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **n**.



**n**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



no

nu

ne

ni

na

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



inoni

ibinure

abana

ikibuno

ikinini



ino

Karani

ïkinono

inoni

kane

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.

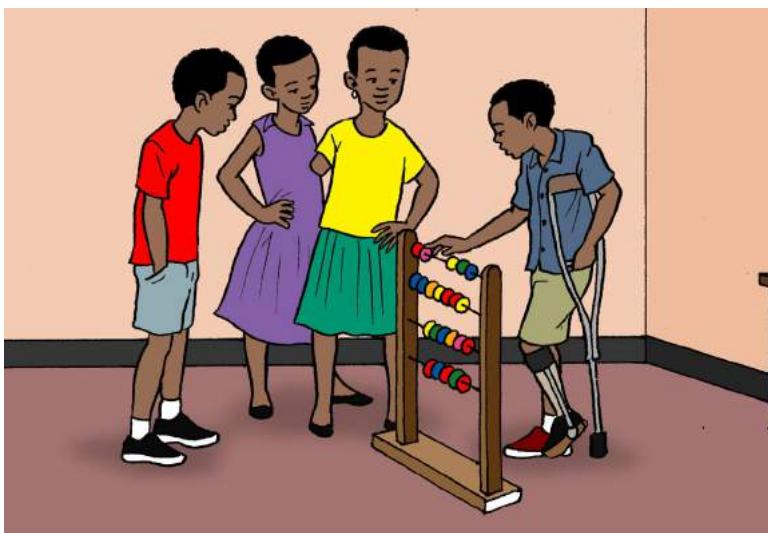


Abana bane barakina.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Abana barabara



Kabano **araroba**.

Abana be ni bane.

Nirere arabereka uko **babara**.

Abana barabara.

a. Kabano akora iki?

b. Nirere arereka iki abana?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Bunani na Nakure



Bunani **abana** na Nakure.

Bunani na Nakure barakina.

Bunani na Nakure **barinanura**.

a. Bunani abana na Nakure?

b. Bunani na Nakure barakora iki?

8. Andika ingombajwi **n** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



n n n n n n n n n n

9. Andika ingombajwi **N** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



N N N N N N N N N N

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



ni	nu	no	na	ne
bi	bu	bo	ba	be

11. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



kane urunana Nakure inoni abana

12. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.



a. ubu

nono

b. iki

► nani

c. iko

ni

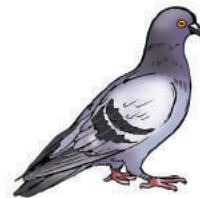
13. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Bunani abana na Nakure.

# Ingombajwi m M

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **m**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **m M**.



**m**

**M**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
m	mi	mu	mo	ma	me

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Munana

Imana

umunani

inuma

imibare

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Mrimo ari mu murima.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Inuma umunani



Minani ari mu murima.

Minani arareba **inuma**.

Inuma ni **umunani**.

Minani arirukana inuma.

a. Minani arakora iki?

b. Minani arirukana iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **m** mu nyuguti nto.



m m m m m m m m m

8. Andika ingombajwi **M** mu nyuguti nkuru.



M M M M M M M M M

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	_ abano	r	M	n
b.	aba _ imu	m	r	e

10. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



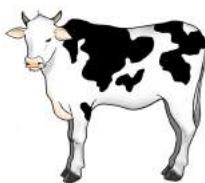
Minani ari mu murima.

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **m**.

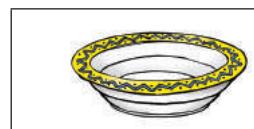


8



2. Huza ingombajwi **m** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **m**.

**m**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



mo

ma

mu

me

mi

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imikori

amakoma

ikimene

umukoro

imirima

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.

 Mama aranika amamera.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

 **Marebe arakora umukoro**



Marebe arakora **umukoro**.

Umukoro urimo imibare.

Marebe arabara **amakaramu**.

Amakaramu ni umunani.

a. Marebe arakora iki?

b. Marebe arabara iki?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Mama aranika amamera



Mama aranika **amamera**.  
Inuma iriruka mu **mamera**.  
Inuma **iramen**a amamera.  
Mama arirukana **inuma**.

- a. Mama aranika iki?
- b. Mama arirukana iki?

8. Andika ingombajwi **m** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



m m m m m m m m m m

9. Andika ingombajwi **M** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



M M M M M M M M M M

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



mi	mu	mo	ma	me
ni	nu	no	na	ne

11. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



Mirimo

amamera

amano

emera

umurimo

12. Uzurisha umwe mu migemo ikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	a _ kara	mi	ma	mu
b.	i _ rimo	mo	mi	mu
c.	kara _	mi	mo	me

13. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Inuma iriruka mu mamera.

# Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa gatatu

1. Soma amagambo akurikira.



akamaro

umurimo

inuma

umunani

umubiri

2. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Mirimo na Barame



Mirimo na Barame barakora **imirimo**.

Mirimo na Barame barakubura.

Mirimo na Barame **barakama**.

a. Mirimo na Barame bakora iki?

b. Mirimo na Barame barakama?

3. Andika ingombajwi **n** na **m** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



n n n n

m m m m

4. Andika ingombajwi **N** na **M** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



**N N N N M M M M**

5. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



ni	nu	no	na	ne
mi	mu	mo	ma	me

6. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.

- a. ika → rimo
- b. imi → ramu
- c. ama → riba

7. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike.



- a. mu-ka-u-ra
- b. no-a-ma
- c. ki-i-mi-no

8. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Mirimo na marume barakama.

## Ingombajwi g G

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **g**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **g G**.

**g****G**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

看书	i	u	o	a	e
g	gi	gu	go	ga	ge

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



umugore

Kagabo

umugani

ukuguru

amagi

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Kura amaguru ku mugina.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Imegeri ku mugina



Gaga na Gakire barareba umugina.  
Umugina uri mu migano.  
Umugina ugira imegeri.

- a. Gaga na Gakire barakora iki?
- b. Umugina ugira iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **g** mu nyuguti nto.



**g**

g g g g g g g g g

8. Andika ingombajwi **G** mu nyuguti nkuru.



**G**

G G G G G G G G

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	umu _ ani	g	m	r
b.	_ akuru	e	G	r

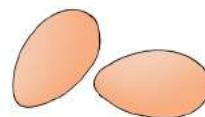
10. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



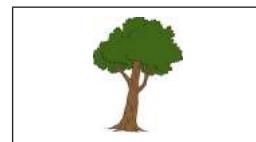
Umugina ugira imegeri.

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **g**.



2. Huza inyuguti **g** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **g**.



**g**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



go

ga

gi

gu

ge

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



umugen

ikigoroba

umugabo

umugi

urugo

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



Abana barabagara ibigori.

Ibigori biri mu kigega.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Mugabo na Mugeni



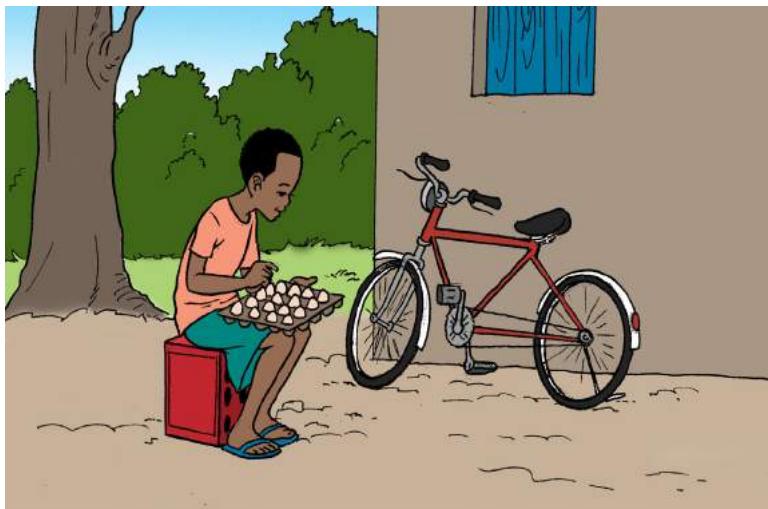
Mugabo na Mugeni baba ku Kigeme.  
**Barabagara** ibigori.  
Baragaruka mu rugo **nimugoroba**.

- Mugabo na Mugeni baba ku Kigeme?
- Mugabo na Mugeni barakora iki?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Gakuru agemura amagi



Gakuru **agemura** amagi i Gabiro.

Gakuru arabara amagi.

Gakuru agemura amagi ku igare.

a. Gakuru arabara iki?

b. Gakuru agemura amagi ku ki?

8. Andika ingombajwi **g** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



g g g g g g g g g

9. Andika ingombajwi **G** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



G G G G G G G G G G

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



gi	gu	go	ga	ge
mi	mu	mo	ma	me

11. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



igare

urugo

Kagabo

Gaga

urugi

12. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.



a. uku

ri

b. igika

guru

c. i

gare

13. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Gakuru arabara amagi.

# Ingombajwi y Y

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **y**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **y Y**.



**y**

**Y**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



i	u	o	a	e
y	yi	yu	yo	ya

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Yobu

ikiyaga

umuyaga

amayugi

uruyuki

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Yuriyana yagiye ku kiyaga.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Yakobo na Yuriya



Yakobo na Yuriya bagiye ku kiyaga.

Bakigerayo babona **uruyuki**.

Yakobo na Yuriya bariruka.

Uruyuki **ruraguruka**.

a. Yuriya na Yakobo bagiye ku kiyaga?

b. Kuki Yakobo na Yuriya biruka?

7. Andika ingombajwi **y** mu nyuguti nto.



**y**

y y y y y y y y y

8. Andika ingombajwi **Y** mu nyuguti nkuru.



**Y**

Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira maze wandike ijambo.



a.	umu _ aga	y	r	a
b.	_ akobo	g	r	Y

10. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Yakobo na Yuriya bagiye ku kiyaga.

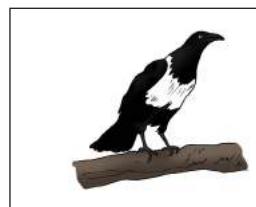
# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **y**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **y** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **y**.

**y**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



**ya**

**yo**

**yu**

**ye**

**yi**

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



**Yona**

**ikayi**

**umuyaga**

**akayira**

**ikiyaga**

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



Yeremiya arereka Yuriyana akayira.

Yakobo yaguriye Yona amayugi

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Amayugi



Meraniya yaguriye Yuriyana na Yobu **amayugi**.  
Ayo mayugi ni manini.  
Yobu **arayabara** yose.  
Yuriyana arayabika.

- Ni iki Meraniya yaguriye Yobu na Yuriyana?
- Yobu arakora iki?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Mariyana na Yona



Mariyana na Yona bagiye ku **kiyaga**.

Akayaga kari gake.

Mariyana areba uko Yona aroba.

Nuko Mariyana yiga **kuroba**.

a. Mariyana na Yona bagiye ku kibuga?

b. Mariyana areba iki?

8. Andika ingombajwi **y** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



y y y y y y y y y y

9. Andika ingombajwi **Y** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



yi	yu	yo	ya	ye
gi	gu	go	ga	ge

11. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



umuyaga ikiyaga Yobu akayira ikayi

12. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike mu ikayi yawe.



- a. i-yi-bi-ra
- b. ra-a-yi-ka
- c. ra-ku-yo

13. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Yuriyana na Yona bagiye ku kiyaga.

# Ingombajwi t T

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **t**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **t T**.



**t**

**T**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



i	u	o	a	e	
t	ti	tu	to	ta	te

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



urutoki

ibiti

amateke

itara

gatatu

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Gatete aratera ibiti.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Tito na Teta



Tito na Teta baratera ibiti.

Tito na Teta baratera ibirayi.

Tito na Teta baratera **urutoki**.

Tito na Teta baratera **imitini**.

a. Tito na Teta baratera iki?

b. Tito na Teta baratera amateke?

7. Andika ingombajwi **t** mu nyuguti nto.



**t**

t t t t t t t t

8. Andika ingombajwi **T** mu nyuguti nkuru.



**T**

T T T T T T T T

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	_ ito	e	T	a
b.	umu_ ima	i	b	t

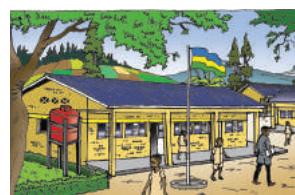
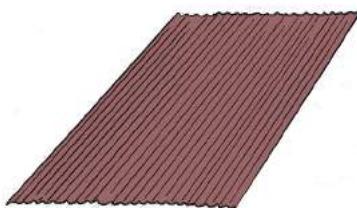
10. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Tito na Teta baratera ibiti.

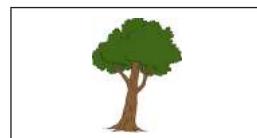
# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **t**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **t** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **t**.

**t**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



to

ta

te

ti

tu

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



umutuku

igitaramo

ibati

umutemeri

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.

 Timote aratonora ibitoki.

Tito aragotomera umutobe.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

 **Karibata aratera ibiti**



Karibata atuye mu **Mutara**.

Karibata atera ibiti.

Karibata yateye ibiti bitanu.

Ibiti yateye ni **bitobito**.

a. Karibata atuye mu Mutara?

b. Karibata atera iki?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## Torero na Tetero



Torero ateka amata.

Tetero ateka **amateke**.

Torero na Tetero bakata ibirayi.

Torero na Tetero ubu **baratonora** igitoki.

a. Torero ateka iki?

b. Torero na Tetero ubu barakora iki?

8. Andika ingombajwi **t** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



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9. Andika ingomabjwi **T** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



T T T T T T T T T T

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



ti	tu	to	ta	te
yi	yu	yo	ya	ye

11. Soma wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



urutoki      umutuku      umutobe      ibati

12. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.



a. umu

tebo

b. igi

yira

c. aka

ti

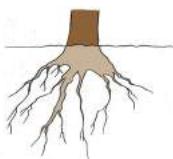
13. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Torero na Tetero baratonora igitoki.

# Ingombajwi z Z

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **z**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **z Z**.



**Z**

**Z**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



i	u	o	a	e
<b>z</b>	<b>zi</b>	<b>zu</b>	<b>zo</b>	<b>za</b>

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



**izuba**

**uruziga**

**Zakariya**

**ikizere**

**ikibazo**

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



**Amazi meza ari ku meza.**

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## ☞ Zita ku kiraro



Zita ari ku kiraro.

Arota **izuba** areba **umugezi**.

Zita aritegerezza amazi.

Zita azoga ayo mazi meza.

a. Zita ari ku kiraro?

b. Zita arakora iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **z** mu nyuguti nto.



z z z z z z z z z z

8. Andika ingombajwi **Z** mu nyuguti nkuru.



Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	_ akayo	a	r	z
b.	iki _ ere	z	t	y

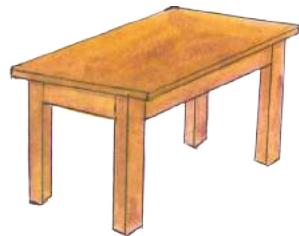
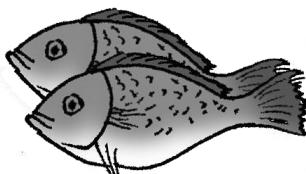
10. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Zita azoga ayo mazi meza.

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **z**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **z** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **z**.

**Z**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



zu

za

zi

zo

ze

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Keza

imizi

zeru

uruyuzi

umuzamu

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Zirikana aroza ameza.

Izere arubaka uruzitiro.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Azera na Zigama



Azera na Zigama baratera **uruyuzi**.

Azera na Zigama barazana amazi ku ruyuzi.

Uruyuzi ruzazana **imizi**.

Uruyuzi ruzazamuka ku ruzitiro.

a. Azera na Zigama baratera iki?

b. Azera na Zigama barazana iki ku ruyuzi?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Abana beza



Mariza na Zitoni ni abana beza.

Mariza na Zitoni bagiye i Zaza.

Baguriye Zirikana **amata** meza.

Zirikana akeneye **umutozo**.

a. Mariza na Zitoni baguze iki?

b. Baguriye Zirikana amata ameze ate ?

8. Andika ingombajwi **z** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



---

---

---

z z z z z z z z z z

9. Andika ingombajwi **Z** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



zi	zu	zo	za	ze
yi	yu	yo	ya	ye

11. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



uruziga amazuru ikiziba Keza zeru

12. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike.



- a. mu-u-zi
- b. ki-i-ba-zi
- c. zi-u-to-ru

13. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Mariza na Zitoni bagiye i Zaza.

# Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa kane

1. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



gi	gu	go	ga	ge
yi	yu	yo	ya	ye
ti	tu	to	ta	te
zi	zu	zo	za	ze

2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



amayugi

ikigega

ikibaya

ikiyaga

umuyaga

uruziga

urutozi

amazi

ikibiriti

umutima

3. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## ● Abana ba Mugabo



Abana ba Mugabo ni batatu.

Kamana ni **mukuru** kuri Narame.

Yuriyana ni muto kuri Narame.

Kamana **aruta** Narame na Yuriyana.

a. Abana ba Mugabo ni batanu?

b. Narame aruta Yuriyana?

4. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Gahizi na Mugeni



Gahizi na Mugeni **batuye** ku Mugina.

Gahizi na Mugeni bagiye kugura amagi.

Amagi **bayagemura** mu mugi.

a. Gahizi na Mugeni batuye ku Mugina?

b. Gahizi na Mugeni bagemura iki?

5. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Gutera ibiti



Tereza na Timote bateye ibiti.  
Ibiti bizana imizi ikomeye.  
Tereza na Timote **barabibagara**.  
Ibiti bizana amababi meza.

- a. Tereza na Timote barakora iki?
- b. Ibiti bizana amababi ameze ate?

6. Andika ingombajwi **g** na **y** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



g g g g g y y y y y

7. Andika ingombajwi **G** na **Y** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



G G G G Y Y Y Y Y

8. Andika ingombajwi **t** na **z** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



t t t t

z z z z

9. Andika ingombajwi **T** na **Z** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



T T T T Z Z Z Z

10. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike mu ikayi yawe.



- a. zo-u-tu-mu
- b. ga-ya-ki-i
- c. ru-u-zi-yu

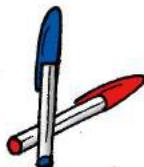
11. Andika interuro ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



Amagi bayagemura mu mugi.

## Ingombajwi h H

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **h**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **h H**.



**h**

**H**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
h	hi	hu	ho	ha	he

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



igihugu

Higiro

umuhamari

amahane

amahoro

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Muhire na Muhoza barakina.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## Gutabarana



Mahoro na Higiro bariruka.

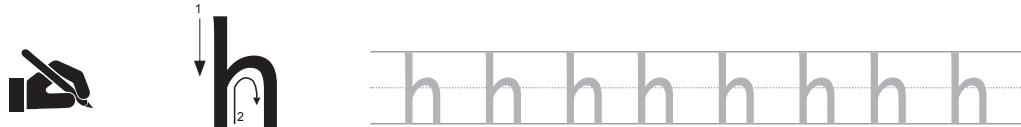
Higiro **arahagira**.

Mahoro yaguye **arakomereka**.

Higiro atabara Mahoro aramuhoza.

- a. Mahoro na Higiro barakora iki?
- b. Higiro yakoze iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **h** mu nyuguti nto.



8. Andika ingombajwi **H** mu nyuguti nkuru.



9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.

	a. umu _ igo	k	h	a
	b. _ iganiro	y	a	H

10. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro uyandike.

 neza - ikizamini - Muhizi - yakoze.

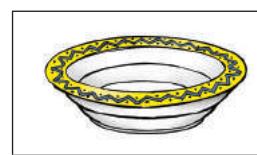
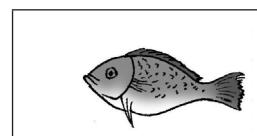
# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **h**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **h** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **h**.

**h**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



hu

ho

ha

he

hi

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imuhira

umuharuro

ihene

igihuru

guhaha

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.

 Muhizi yariye arahaga.

Muhoza yaguze ibihaza.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## Bahati na Buhoro



Bahati yiga ku Kamuhoza.

Buhoro yiga i Kirehe.

Bahati na Buhoro **bahurira** imuhabura.

Mu rugo bakora **imirimo** iboroheyeye.

a. Bahati yiga he?

b. Bahati na Buhoro bakora iki?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Muhire na Muhoza



Muhire na Muhoza barakina umugozi.

Haruna ageze imuhabira.

Muhire na Muhoza **bahagarika** gukina.

Haruna **arabahobera**.

a. Muhire na Muhoza bakina iki?

b. Haruna yahobeye Muhire na Muhoza ageze he?

8. Andika ingombajwi **h** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



h h h h h h h h h h

9. Andika ingombajwi **H** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



H H H H H H H H H H

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



zi	zu	zo	za	ze
hi	hu	ho	ha	he

11. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



umuhari      Higiro      ihene      ighuru      imuhabira

12. Curukura imigemo ikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.



- a. ma - i - he
- b. ro - Hi - gi
- c. ha - mu - he - u

13. Curukura amagambo akurikira ukore interuro, uzandike.



- a. Higiro - ihene - yaguze.
- b. ibihaza - Gahigi - yateye.

# Ingombajwi s S

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **s**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **s S**.



**S**

**S**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
s	si	su	so	sa	se

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



isoko

amaso

isi

isake

isaro

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Samusoni atoza Sara gusoma.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## Susuruka na Musoni



Susuruka na Musoni barasoma ibitabo.  
Mu bitabo harimo **amasomo** biga.  
Mu masomo biga harimo kugira isuku.  
Bazi gusukura **amasorori**.

- a. Ni iki Susuruka na Musoni bazi gusukura?
- b. Musoni arakora iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **s** mu nyuguti nto.

 **S** **s s s s s s s s**

8. Andika ingombajwi **s** mu nyuguti nkuru.

 **S** **s s s s s s s s**

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.

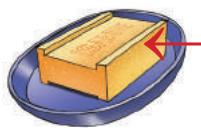
	a. _ ehene	S	h	o
	b. isa _ a	i	s	h

10. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro, uyandike.

 Masabo - amasaka - arasarura.

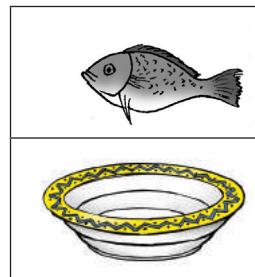
# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **s**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **s** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **s**.

**S**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



si

sa

se

su

so

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



isaha

isuku

isuka

isomo

isaso

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



Sabana aragburira Suzana ibisusa.

Sugira asoroma isogi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Masabo na Musine



Masabo na Musine bakora **isuku**.

Bamesera amasogisi mu mabase.

Basukura aho barara.

Basasira Gihozo **uburiri**.

Gihozo yabibona agaseka.

a. Masabo na Musine bamesera amasogisi mu ki?

b. Ni he Masabo na Musine basukura?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## Sugira na Sara



Sugira na Sara **basukura** amasahani.

Bazi no koza amasorori.

**Bayahanagura** neza.

Bakayahereza Suzana akayabika  
ahasukuye.

a. Sugira na Sara barasukura iki?

b. Aho Suzana abika amasahani hameze hate?

8. Andika ingombajwi **s** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



s s s s s s s s s

9. Andika ingombajwi **S** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



S S S S S S S S S S

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



si	su	so	sa	se
hi	hu	ho	ha	he

11. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira mu ikayi yawe.



amaso    isake    isi    isahani    isosi

12. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike.



- a. ni-Sa-mu-so
- b. go-u-se-mu
- c. a-so-ma

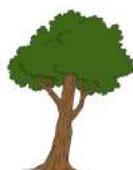
13. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro uzandike.



- a. Mu - kigega -Samusoni -amasaka - arasuka.
- b. Sara - Suzana - amasogisi - arasaba.

# Ingombajwi v V

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **v**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **v** **V**.

**V****V**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
v	vi	vu	vo	va	ve

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Save

uruvu

ivomo

Vareriya

ivi

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Vumiriya aravuza abana be.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Verena mu ivatiri



Nimugoroba Verena **yababaraga** ku ivi.

Saveri amuvuza ku ivuriro.

Baza mu ivatiri ya Sirivani.

Bageze mu rugo bavuza ihoni.

Ivona arabakira **abavurugira** ikivuguto.

Saveri na Verena baraseka.

a. Verena yababaraga he?

b. Ivona abavurugiye iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **V** mu nyuguti nto.



V V V V V V V V

8. Andika ingombajwi **V** mu nyuguti nkuru.



V V V V V V V V

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	— erena	e	V	h
c.	i — atiri	s	h	v

10. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro uyandike.



Verena - ikivuguto - aravuruga.

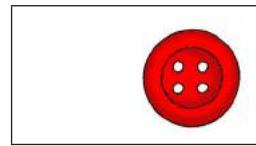
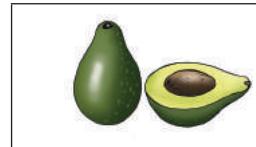
# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **v**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **v** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **v**.

V



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



**vu**

**vo**

**va**

**vi**

**ve**

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



**ivatiri**

**umuvumu**

**ikivi**

**ivubi**

**ivu**

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



**Vesitina avugira abana bavukana ubumuga.**

**Vumiriya avura abana.**

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Uruvu ku kivovo



Muvara na Vareriya bakinaga.

Babona **uruvu** ku **kivovo**.

Burira umuvumu bavuza akaruru.

Haza Saverina ubaza imivure mu mivumu.

Akura uruvu ku kivovo.

Muvara na Vareriya basubira gukina baganira.

a. Uruvu ruri ku ki?

b. Kuki Muvara na Vareriya bavuza akaruru?

7. Andika ingombajwi **v** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



---

V V V V V V V V V V

---

8. Andika ingombajwi **V** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



V V V V V V V V V V V V

9. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



vi	vu	vo	va	ve
si	su	so	sa	se

10. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



Save

umuuvu

ivuriro

ivatiri

ikivi

11. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.



a. uru

vuzi

b. imi

bavu

c. aba

vumu

12. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike.



a. yaguze - Veronika - umubavu

b. ku - bari - Abavuzi - ivuriro

c. meza - kivamo - amavuta - Ikivuguto

# Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa gatanu

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Venusiti na Veronika



Veronika avuye kuvoma.

Abona **umutavu** uvuye mu kiraro.

Ahamagara Venusiti aha umutavu **imivumu**.

Asukira umutavu amazi mu muvure.

Veronika yitegerezza uko Venusiti yita ku mutavu.

- a. Veronika avuye he?
- b. Ni iki Venusiti aha imivumu?

2. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Herena na Samusoni



Herena na Samusoni ni abana ba Viviyana.  
Herena avuye ku isoko kugura avoka.  
Samusoni avuye ku **iriba** kuvoma amazi.  
Viviyana yasigaye **ateka**.  
Abana be bakora imirimo yo mu rugo neza.  
Viviyana arababona bikamunezeza.

- Herena yaguze avoka he?
- Viviyana yasigaye akora iki?

3. Soma kandi wandike imigemo ikurikira mu ikayi yawe.



hi	hu	ho	ha	he
si	su	so	sa	se
vi	vu	vo	va	ve

4. Andika ingombajwi **v** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



h h h s s s v v v

5. Andika ingombajwi **V** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



H H H S S S V V V

6. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.



a. umu

bune

b. isa

voma

c. ku

heha

7. Curukura amagambo akurikira ukore interuro, uzandike.



a. ibihaza - arasarura - Muvara.

b. akubura - Vanesa - vuba - umuharuro.

c. ikivuguto - Verena - araha - Saveri.

# Ingombajwi w W

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **w**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **w W**.



**W**

**W**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
w	wi	wu	wo	wa	we

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ibaruwa

iwuwa

ikawa

Uwera

iwe

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Wihohtera Uwera na Wibabara.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Wibabara na Werarisi



Wibabara yagiye gusura Werarisi Iwawa.

Werarisi yateye ikawa mu murima.

Wibabara na Werarisi barakorera ikawa.

Werarisi yahaye Wibabara ibaruwa yo guha  
Muvara.

a. Wibabara yagiye he?

b. Ni iki Werarisi yateye mu murima?

7. Andika ingombajwi **w** mu nyuguti nto.



W W W W W W W W

8. Andika ingombajwi **W** mu nyuguti nkuru.



W W W W W W W W

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira, wandike ijambo.



a.	ika _ a	e	w	h
b.	_ erarisi	a	h	W

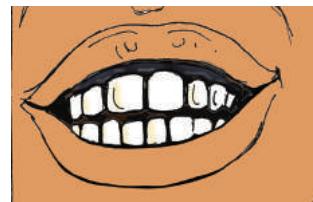
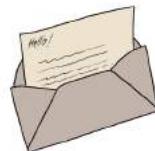
10. Hitamo ijambo mu gakuru wuzuze interuro uyandike.



Uwimana arasoroma \_\_\_\_\_.

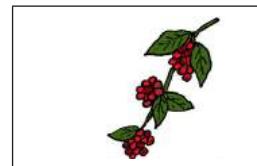
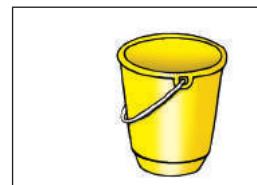
# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **w**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **w** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **w**.

**W**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



**wo**

**wa**

**wi**

**we**

**wu**

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



**Kawera**

**Wihohotera**

**ibaruwa**

**ikawa**

**iwabo**

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.

 Uwera arahoza Uwimana wahohotewe.

Wibabara ataka amawuwa iwabo.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## **Uwimana na Wihogora**



Uwimana yavuye gusura Wihogora.

Uwimana abona uruvu ku ikawa.

Uwimana yahise ataha yihuta.

Abona Uwizeye akubita Uwase.

Uwimana **atabara** Uwase **aramuhoza**.

a. Uwimana yari avuye he?

b. Uwimana yakoreye iki Uwase?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Uwera na Kawera



Kawera na Uwera ni abana ba Izabayo.  
Uwera ni murumuna wa Kawera.  
Izabayo atoza abana imirimo yo mu rugo.  
Kawera arakata **amawuwa** vubavuba.  
Uwera na Kawera bategura neza **iwabo**.

- Ni iki Izabayo atoza abana be?
- Kawera arakora iki?

8. Andika ingombajwi **w** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



w w w w w w w w w w w

9. Andika ingombajwi **W** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



W W W W W W W W

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



wi	wu	wo	wa	we
vi	vu	vo	va	ve

11. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira mu ikayi yawe.



ibaruwa

iwawa

Uwera

ibaruwa

ikawa

12. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike.



a. ma-U-na-wi

b. bo-i-wa

c. wi-we-ri

13. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye wuzuze interuro uzandike.

iwabo, imirimo, Wihogora



a. \_\_\_\_\_ atera amawuwa.

b. Wibabara yasubkiye \_\_\_\_\_.

# Ingombajwi c C

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **c**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **c C**.



**C**

**C**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
c	ci	cu	co	ca	ce

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ico

icumu

igiciro

umuceri

igiceri

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Umukecuru aratora umuceri.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Gicari na Cacana



Gicari aracana **igicaniro**.

Cacana **aracucuma** ibirayi.

Gicari arateka umuceri ucagase.

Gicari na Cacana bicaye ku muce.

Mukecuru aracira umugani Gicari na Cacana.

a. Gicari aracana iki?

b. Gicari na Cacana bicaye he?

7. Andika ingombajwi **c** mu nyuguti nto.



**C**

**C C C C C C C C**

8. Andika ingombajwi **C** mu nyuguti nkuru.



**C**

**C C C C C C**

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	umu _uruzi	w	r	c
b.	igi _ eri	g	c	b

10. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye wuzuze interuro, uyandike.

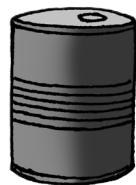
Gicari, bicaye, igicuma



Umukecuru yaguze \_\_\_\_\_ ku Kicukiro.

# Ingombajwi d D

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **d**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **d D**.



**d**

**D**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
d	di	du	do	da	de

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



idebe

umuduri

dodo

data

iduka

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Dativa aratotora dodo.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Akadenesi ka Doroteya



Doroteya yagiye ku maduka.

Doroteya yaguze **akadenesi**.

Doroteya na Muhamedi baradusuye turakina.

Muhamedi yatzaniye **umuduri**.

Doroteya na Muhamedi baceka umudiho.

- a. Doroteya yaguze iki?
- b. Muhamedi yatzaniye iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **d** mu nyuguti nto.



8. Andika ingombajwi **D** mu nyuguti nkuru.



9. Andika ijambo ukoresheje imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira.

	a. umu _ ozi	a	d	w
	b. _ ina	k	m	D

10. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye mu gakuru wuzuze interuro, uyandike.



Doroteya na Muhamedi baraceka\_\_\_\_\_.

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **c** cyangwa **d**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **c** cyangwa **d** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **c** cyangwa **d**.

C  
d



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



ci

ce

cu

co

ca

da

do

du

de

di

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ico

dodo

igiciro

iduka

umuduri

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



Doroteya agira umuco wo gusoma.

Domina acuruza amadegede.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Macari na Dariya



Macari yagiye gusura Dariya ku Kicukiro.

Macari amuzanira ubudodo.

Dariya areba ubudodo burebure.

Dariya amutekera **dodo**.

Dariya na Macari bagiye ku maduka.

Baguzeyo **imidaho** yo gucucuma amadegede.

a. Macari yagiye gusura Dariya he?

b. Dariya yamutekeye iki?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Gicari ku isoko



Gicari yagiye kugura dodo ku isoko.

Agezeyo asuhuza Domina amusaba dodo.

Domina amuha dodo arataha.

Izo dodo Gicari azazicucumira mu gitoki.

a. Gicari yaguze iki ku isoko?

b. Dodo Gicari azazimaza iki?

8. Andika ingombajwi **c** na **d** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



c d d c d c c d d c

9. Andika ingombajwi **C** na **D** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



C C D C D D C C

10. Soma kandi wandike amagambo akurikira mu ikayi yawe.



ibiceri

igicuma

amaadegede

urudodo

11. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.



a. idu

ceri

b. gu



ka

c. umu

ceza

12. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye wuzuze interuro uzandike.

radiyo, Domina, bucura, kugura.



Gicari ni we \_\_\_\_\_ iwabo.

Ku iduka bacuruza \_\_\_\_\_.

13. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike.



a. amuha - umucuruzi - imidaho.

b. Gicari - ku - isoko - dodo - yaguze.

c. yamuhaye - Data - ibiceri - bitanu.

# Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa gatandatu

1. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



wi	wu	wo	wa	we
ci	cu	co	ca	ce
di	du	do	da	de

2. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Ni bibi kuvuna abana



Uwera yagiye Iwawa yikoreye **igicuba**.

Agera ku iduka aho Macari acururiza ananiwe.

Macari areka gucuruza amadegede atura Uwera.

Wihogora udodera ku iduka amuha umuce aricara.

Macari atuma Uwera kuri Werarisi amuha ibaruwa.

Abuza Werarisi gukorera abana igicuba **kiremereye**.

a. Uwera yagiye Iwawa yikoreye iki?

b. Wihogora adodera he?

3. Andika ingombajwi **w** mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru mu ikayi yawe.



w w w w

W W W W

4. Andika ingombajwi **c** mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru mu ikayi yawe.



c c c c

C C C C

5. Andika ingombajwi **d** mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru mu ikayi yawe.



d d d d

D D D D

6. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye wuzuze interuro uzandike.

Igicuba, ubudodo, amawuwa.



a. Donatira yaguze \_\_\_\_\_ adodamo  
amasogisi.

b. \_\_\_\_\_ kibika amata.

c. Dariya yateguye \_\_\_\_\_ meza.

7. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike.



a. Yiga - Wihogora - Iwawa.

b. mu - Bucura - yaguze - iduka - radiyo.

c. aracuruza - Didasi - amadegede.

# Ingombajwi f F

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **f**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **f F**.



**f**

**F**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
f	fi	fu	fo	fa	fe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Fatuma

ifoto

ifu

ifuro

ifi

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Furaha afite amafi manini.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Furaha na Damasi



Furaha yagiye kugura **ifarini**.

Ahura na Dativa afite amafi mu ibase.

Dativa aha Furaha amafi abiri.

Furaha ageze iwe ateka amafi mu isafuriya.

Furaha agotomera **umufa** anezerewe.

a. Furaha yagiye kugura iki?

b. Furaha ageze mu rugo yakoze iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **f** mu nyuguti nto.



f f f f f f f f f

8. Andika ingombajwi **F** mu nyuguti nkuru.



F F F F F F

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	igi _ u	r	f	d
b.	_ uraha	d	w	F

10. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



birakomera - ifi - Kuroba.

# Ingombajwi j J

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **j**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **j J**.



**j**

**J**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
j	ji	ju	jo	ja	je

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ijuru

ijoro

ijeri

ejo

ijana

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Mujiji yororeye ihene i Jabana.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Joriji mu gikoni



Joriji **yogeje** amajerikani abikamo amazi.

Amaze koza ateka amafi.

Ategura **imateja** mu isafuriya nini.

Nijoro yatumiye Jani ku meza baraganira.

Joriji na Jani baranezerewe.

a. Ni hehe Joriji abika amazi?

b. Ni iki Joriji yateguriye mu isafuriya?

7. Andika ingombajwi **j** mu nyuguti nto.



**j**

j j j j j j j j

8. Andika ingombajwi **J** mu nyuguti nkuru.



**J**

J J J J J J J J

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	imita	k	j	w
b.	_ uru	s	y	J

10. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro uzandike mu ikayi yawe.



Jani - ku - arareba - ijuru

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **f** na **j**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **f** cyangwa **j** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **f** cyangwa **j**

**f**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



**fi**

**jo**

**fu**

**ju**

**fa**

**ja**

**fe**

**je**

**fo**

**ji**

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



**ijuru**

**Fatuma**

**ifoto**

**ejo**

**ifuro**

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



**Janine na Fatuma barafura amajipo.**  
**Furaha afite ibijigo bijegajega.**

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



**Jabo ateka neza**



**Jabo afite isafuriya atekamo.**

Ku meza hari akajerikani karimo amavuta.

Akatira imiteja ku isahani.

Atekera amafi mu isafuriya.

Jabo aha Furaha umufa.

Furaha **awuhuta anezerewe**.

- a. Ni iki Jabo atekamo amafi?
- b. Ni hehe Jabo akatira imiteja?
- 7. Andika ingombajwi **f na j** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



**f**

f j f j f j f j f j

- 8. Andika ingombajwi **F na J** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



**J**

F J F J F J

- 9. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



<b>fi</b>	<b>fu</b>	<b>fo</b>	<b>fa</b>	<b>fe</b>
<b>ji</b>	<b>ju</b>	<b>jo</b>	<b>ja</b>	<b>je</b>

- 10. Soma kandi wandike aya magambo akurikira mu ikayi yawe.



**isafuriya**

**ijuru**

**ijerekani**

**ifarasi**

- 11. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike mu ikayi yawe.



**i-ru-ju**

**fo-i-to**

**ri-Jo-ji**

- 12. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



**abageni - arafotora - Gafuku**

# Ingombajwi p P

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **p**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **p P**.



**p**

**P**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
p	pi	pu	po	pa	pe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ipasi

ipapayi

igipupe

ipikipiki

umuporisi

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Ipusi irurira ipapayi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Ipusi ya Poponi



Poponi na Jabiro boroye ipusi iwabo.

Ipusi ya Poponi na Jabiro yuriye ipera.

**Ipusi** ya Poponi na Jabiro yitegereje **amapera**.

Ipusi yahawe amata na Poponi.

Ipusi iranezerewe.

- Poponi na Jabiro bororeye he ipusi?
- Ipusi yahawe iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **p** mu nyuguti nto.



**p**

p p p p p p

8. Andika ingombajwi **P** mu nyuguti nkuru.

**P**

P P P P P P

9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	_ etero	r	f	P
b.	igi _ esu	j	p	f

10. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



umurizo - ipusi - ifite

# Ingombajwi I L

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **I**.



2. Erekana ingombajwi **I L**.

**I****L**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
I	li	lu	lo	la	le

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Silasi

Leta

Repubulika

Lusaka

Lome

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Kigali ni umugi munini.

Kalisa atuye i Kigali.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Kalisa atuye i Jali



Kalisa na Penina batuye ku musozi wa Jali.

Umusozi wa Jali **uherereye** muri Kigali.

Hari ibiti birebire bizana **umuyaga**.

Kigali ni umugi munini.

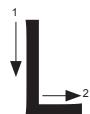
Kalisa na Penina baba heza.

- Umusozi wa Jali uherereye he?
- Kigali ni iki?

7. Andika ingombajwi **I** mu nyuguti nto.



8. Andika ingombajwi **L** mu nyuguti nkuru.



9. Uzurisha imwe mu nyuguti zikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	Kiga _ i	p	f	l
b.	_ eta	v	j	l

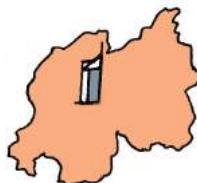
10. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro uzandike mu ikayi yawe.



atuye - i - Kalisa - Kigali

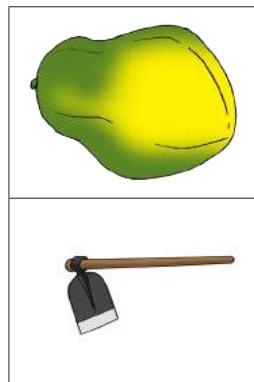
# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **p** na **I**.



2. Huza ingombajwi **p** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **p**.

**p**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.



pu

pi

pe

po

pa

li

la

lo

le

lu

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ipata

Kigali

ipapayi

Leta

igipupe

5. Soma interuro zikurikira.



Papiyasi atuye i Kigali.

Leta yacu ifite ikicaro i Kigali.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Baguze amapera



Papiyasi na Penina bagiye i Kigali.

Papiyasi na Penina baguze amapera.

Baguriye Piyo umupira wo gukina.

Babipakiye ku **ipikipiki**.

Bicara ku ipikipiki barataha.

Bageze mu rugo baha Piyo umupira.

a. Papiyasi na Penina bagiye he?

b. Papiyasi na Penina baguriye iki Piyo?

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Kalisa afite ipusi



Kalisa afite ipusi. Ipusi ye ayiha amata.

Kalisa afata ipusi ye neza.

Ayigaburira ku **ipanu**.

Ipusi ye imukurikira aho agiye hose.

a. Kalisa afite iki?

b. Kalisa afata ipusi ye ate?

8. Andika ingombajwi **p** na **l** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



p p p p l

9. Andika ingombajwi **P** na **L** mu nyuguti nkuru mu ikayi yawe.



L P P L L P P L L P

10. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



pi	pu	po	pa	pe
li	lu	lo	la	le

11. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



Repubulika

umupira

Piyo

Leta

12. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike.



- a. amaso-Ipusi-manini-ifite
- b. maremare-i-Kigali-Amazu-aba
- c. Petero-umupira-aratera

# Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa karindwi

1. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



fi	fu	fo	fa	fe
ji	ju	jo	ja	je
pi	pu	po	pa	pe
li	lu	lo	la	le

2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ifiriti

umufuka

Silasi

ijerekani

Repubulika

3. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Mutijima i Kigali



Mutijima yaje i Kigali **agemuye** amapera.  
Abona Furaha afite amapera akuye i Jali.

Furaha yurira imodoka.  
Mutijima amugeza i Kigali.  
Abapagasi bapakurura amapera.  
Furaha agurira Mutijima **amapata**.  
Furaha ayapakira mu modoka.  
Mutijima agura amabati yo kubakira ihene.

a. Mutijima yaje he?  
b. Mutijima yaguze amabati yo kumara iki?

4. Andika ingombajwi **f na J** mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru mu ikayi yawe.



f f j j F F J J

5. Andika ingombajwi **p na L** mu nyuguti nto n'inkuru mu ikayi yawe.



p p l l P P L L

6. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro, uzandike.



- a. umupira - akina - Mujiji
- b. yariye - Firipo - amapapayi
- c. afata - Umuporisi - umujura

## Igihekane nd

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **nd**.



2. Erekana igihekane **nd**.



**nd**

**Nd**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
nd	ndi	ndu	ndo	nda	nde

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.

	amatunda	ibendera	induru	indimu	indobo
--	----------	----------	--------	--------	--------

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.

Itunda ni urubuto rufitiye umubiri akamaro.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Bateye indimu



Mukandori na Ndandari bateye indimu.

Indimu zirera ziba **umuhondo**.

Bakunda gukora umutobe mu ndimu.

Ubutaha barifuza kuzatera **amatunda** atandatu.

Amatunda na yo ni meza ku buzima.

- a. Mukandori na Ndandari bateye iki?
- b. Ubutaha barifuza kuzatera iki?

7. Andika igihekane **nd** mu nyuguti nto.



nd nd nd nd nd nd nd

8. Andika igihekane **Nd** gitangiwe n'inyuguti nkuru.



Nd Nd Nd Nd

9. Uzurisha umwe mu migemo ikurikira maze wandike ijambo.



a.	i _ ge	ndi	nda	nde
b.	_ ndari	Nda	ndo	ndu

10. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye wuzuze neza interuro, uyandike.



\_\_\_\_\_ yandindiye indabo. (inanga, Ndereya)

# Igihekane ng Ng

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **ng**.



2. Erekana igihhekane **ng**.



**ng**

**Ng**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
ng	ngi	ngu	ngo	nga	nge

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ingoma

ingata

umuhungu

umurenge

ingiga

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Ingabire na Ngabo bararonga amatunda.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Basuye Sekuru



Ingabire na Ndori bagiye gusura sekuru.

Sekuru yabaguriye ingofero.

Yabahaye **ingoma** yo kuvuza.

Yabahaye **inanga** yo gucuranga.

Ingabire na Ndori bageze iwabo bavuza ingoma.

- Ingabire na Ndori bagiye he?
- Ingabire na Ndori bageze mu rugo bakoze iki?

7. Andika igihokane **ng** mu nyuguti nto.



ng ng ng ng ng ng ng

8. Andika igihokane **Ng** gitangiwe n'inyuguti nkuru.

Ng Ng Ng Ng Ng

9. Uzurisha kimwe mu bihekane bikurikira maze wandike ijambo.



a.	_ oga	nd	Ng	ng
b.	gucura _ a	ng	Ng	Nd

10. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye wuzuze neza interuro, uyandike.



\_\_\_\_\_ zigendera mu kirere. (Indimu, indege)

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **nd** cyangwa **ng**.



2. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
nd	ndi	ndu	ndo	nda	nde

3. Soma amagambo akurikira.



Icunga

amandazi

ibitunguru

indimu

ingano

4. Soma interuro zikurikira.



Kangabe na Ndamage baracuranga inanga.  
Ngango agendera mu ndege.

5. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Basuye ingagi



Kangabe na Ngoga basuye **ingagi** mu birunga.  
Mu rugendo bariye amafunguro meza.

Bariye umugati ukoze mu ngano.

Bariye amafi yo muri Ruhondo ariho ibitunguru. Bariye kandi amatunda.

Bageze mu birunga bareka gusakuza.

Ingagi zanga **induru**.

Kangabe na Ngoga baranezerewe.

a. Kangabe na Ngoga bagiye he?

b. Bageze mu Birunga byagenze bite?

6. Andika ibihekane **nd** na **ng** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



nd ng nd ng nd ng nd

7. Andika ibihekane **Nd** na **Ng** bitangiwe n'inyuguti nkuru.

Nd Ng Nd Ng Nd

8. Curukura iyi migemo ukore ijambo, uryandike.



a. nga-i-ra-fa

b. ha-u-nda-mu

c. ma-i-ngo

9. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



ndi	ndu	ndo	nda	nde
ngi	ngu	ngo	nga	nge

10. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



ingofero

umuhandा

ibanga

ibendera

# Igihekane ny Ny

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **ny**.



2. Erekana igihhekane **ny**.



**ny**

**Ny**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

	i	u	o	a	e
ny	nyi	nyu	nyo	nya	nye

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



inyenyeri

Nyamurinda

inyana

umunyu

inyinya

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Nyangoma afungura inyama zirimo inyanya.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Nyirakuru wa Kanyana



Nyirakuru wa Kanyana na Nyenyeri atuye i Nyamata.  
Iyo Kanyana na Nyenyeri bamusuye abatekera inyama.  
Ziba zirimo ibirungo birimo inyanya.

Nyirakuru wa Kanyana na Nyenyeri akunda no  
kubatekera **ibinyamafufu**.

Iyo bamaze gufungura abaha **ibinyomoro**.

- Nyirakuru wa Kanyana atuye he?
- Nyirakuru akunda guteka iki?

7. Andika igihekane **ny** mu nyuguti nto.



ny ny ny ny ny ny

8. Andika igihekane **Ny** gitangiwe n'inyuguti nkuru.

Ny Ny Ny Ny Ny

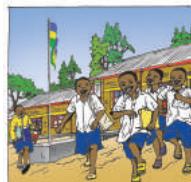
9. Uzurisha kimwe mu bihekane bikurikira, wandike ijambo.



a.	_ angezi	ng	Ny	nd
b.	i _ anya	ng	Nd	ny

# Igihekane sh Sh

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **sh**.



2. Erekana igihhekane **sh**.



**sh**

**Sh**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

📖	i	u	o	a	e
sh	shi	shu	sho	sha	she

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ishuri

ishashi

igisheke

ishoka

ishati

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Sharangabo akunda amashu mabisi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## Shami, Sheja na Gashema



Shami, Sheja na Gashema barategura amafunguro meza.

Shami na Gashema barabaga **igishuhe**.

Sheja mushiki wabo arabafasha kuronga inyama.

Gashema we yagiye **gushesha** amasaka.

Naza arakata inyanya.

Shami, Sheja na Gashema bafatanye guteka.

a. Ni bande bategura amafunguro meza?

b. Gashema yagiye he?

7. Andika igihekane **sh** mu nyuguti nto.



sh sh sh sh sh sh sh

8. Andika igihekane **Sh** gitangiwe n'inyuguti nkuru.

Sh Sh Sh Sh Sh

9. Uzurisha kimwe mu bihekane bikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	i _ ati	ny	sh	nd
b.	ama _ ami	nd	sh	ng

10. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye wuzuze neza interuro uyandike.



Gashema yadodesheje \_\_\_\_\_. (Ishati, amashami)

# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **ny** na **sh**.



2. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



nyi	nyu	nyo	nya	nye
shi	shu	sho	sha	she

3. Soma amagambo akurikira.



ikinyomoro    ishoka    inyoni    ishuri    igisheke

4. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Abanyeshuri barashushanya ibinyomoro.

5. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Shami na Nyirasenge



Shami yagiye gusura **nyirasenge** ku Nyundo.  
Nyirasenge arahinga akanorora.

Mu gitondo Shami yamufashije gusarura inyanya zihishije.  
Nimugoroba basarura **amashaza**.  
Ejo azagemura inyanya ku ishuri i Musha.  
Ejobundi azagemura amashaza ku ishuri i Nyamata.

- a. Nyirasenge wa Shami atuye he?
- b. Umusaruro wa nyirasenge wa Shami awumaza iki?

7. Andika igihekane **ny/sh** mu nyuguti nto mu ikayi yawe.



sh ny sh ny sh ny sh ny

8. Andika igihekane **Ny/Sh** bitangiwe n'inyuguti nkuru.

Sh Ny Sh Ny Sh

9. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



nyi	nyu	nyo	nya	nye
shi	shu	sho	sha	she

10. Soma kandi wandike mu ikayi yawe amagambo akurikira.



Umunyinya

Igishuhe

ishinya

inyoni

11. Huza ibice by'amagambo bikurikira ukore ijambo, uryandike.



a. ama

guti

b. inyu

bindi

c. iki

shaza

# Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa munani

1. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



ndi	ngu	ngo	sha	nye
nyi	shu	ndo	nda	nge
ngi	ndu	nyo	nga	she

2. Soma amagambo akurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



ikibindi

amafaranga

itangazo

indabo

inyenyeri

inyana

ishinya

3. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Ngabo na Sheja bakunda ibinyomoro.

4. Curukura aya magambo ukore interuro, uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



- neza - Kabanda - yandika
- ingoma - kuvuza - Nkunda
- Ngango - indobo - yikoreye

5. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Dukunde umurimo



Uwingabire yavuye ku isoko yikoreye amatunda.

Ageze mu rugo Gashema **aramutura**.

Uwingabire ahita ategura ifunguro.

Ifunguro rrimo ibinyamafufu barisha **indugu**.

Gashema na we aronga amatunda.

Amatunda bafata nyuma yo gufungura.

- a. Uwingabire ageze mu rugo Gashema yamukoreye iki?
- b. Uwingabire ageze mu rugo yakoze iki?

6. Curukura aya magambo ukore neza interuro uyandike.



- a. indege - akunda - Karinda - kureba
- b. neza - yandika - Ngamije
- c. ingoma - Ngunda - aravuza

7. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Kanyana kwa Gashema



Kanyana yagiye i Nyamata gusura Gashema.

Agezeyo asanga Gashema asoroma **umushogoro**.

Kanyana amufasha guteka umushogoro urimo umunyu.

Bahishiye umushogoro bateka amashu arimo amashaza.

Banateka inyama zirimo inyanya.

Barangije bafata **ifunguro** bashishikaye.

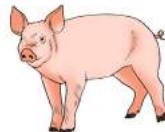
- a. Ni iki Kanyana yafashije Gashema gukora?
- b. Vuga amafunguro yose Kanyana na Gashema bateguye?

8. Curukura aya magambo ukore neza interuro, uzandike.



- a. shashi - iyo - Jugunya
- b. gufasha - akunda - GasHEMA - abandi
- c. umunyenga - bakunda - Abana

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **kw**.



2. Erekana igihekane **kw**.



# kw

# Kw

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

●	i	u	o	a	e
kw	kwi			kwa	kwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.

●	urukwi	kwizera	igikwasi	urukweto	ukwezi
---	--------	---------	----------	----------	--------

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Gakwaya arizigamira buri kwezi.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Kwizera na Kwitonda



Kwizera na Kwitonda bagiye gusura Gakwandi i Mushubi.  
Yabahaye udukwavu tubiri.

Kwizera na Kwitonda bashimiye Gakwandi.

Kwizera na Kwitonda bubakiye **udukwavu** ikibuti.

Ubu bafite udukwavu icumi.

Kwizera na Kwitonda bagurishije udukwavu.

Mu kwezi gukurikira batangiye **kwizigamira**.

- Kwizera na Kwitonda basuye nde?
- Bamaze kugurisha udukwavu bakoze iki?

7. Andika igihekane **kw** mu nyuguti nto.



kw kw kw kw kw kw

8. Andika igihekane **Kw** gitangiwe n'inyuguti nkuru.



Kw Kw Kw Kw Kw Kw

9. Uzurisha kimwe mu bihekane bikurikira wandike ijambo.



a.	uru _ avu	sh	kw	ny
b.	_ izera	ny	Kw	sh

10. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro uzandike mu ikayi yawe.



- ukwezi - arareba - Gakwaya - kure
- kwa - Ukwakira - cumi - Ukwezi - ni

# Igihekane mb Mb

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **mb**.



2. Erekana igihhekane **mb**.



**mb**

**Mb**

3. Soma imigemo ikurikira.

��	i	u	o	a	e
mb	mbi	mbu	mbo	mba	mbe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.



imboga

imbuto

indirimbo

imbabura

imbeba

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.



Imbabura ya Mbabazi irondereza amakara.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Bazi kwizigamira



Mbaraga na Mbabazi bahinga imbuto i Mbazi.

Umurima bawuteyemo imbuto bawuzitiza **imbaho**.

Imboga zo bazihinga mu **gishanga** iwabo.

Hambere basaruye imbuto bazigurisha i Mbare.

Amafaranga bakuyemo barayazigama.

Mbaraga na Mbabazi biguriye imipira yo kwambara.

- Mbaraga na Mbabazi bakora iki?
- Amafaranga Mbabazi na Mbaraga bakuye mu mbuto bayakoreshje iki?

7. Andika igihekane **mb** mu nyuguti nto.



mb mb mb mb mb mb

8. Andika igihekane **Mb** gitangiwe n'inyuguti nkuru.

Mb Mb Mb Mb Mb

9. Uzurisha kimwe mu bihekane bikurikira wandike ijambo.

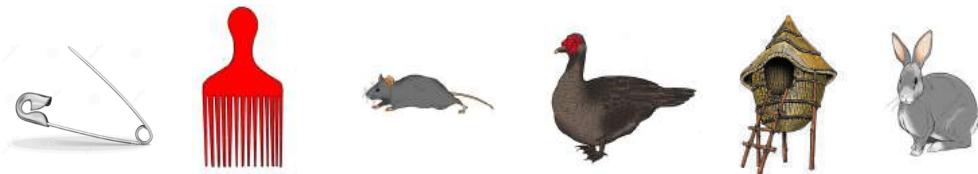


a.	ikiju _ a	kw	mb	sh
b.	_ araga	Mb	ny	kw

10. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro uzandike mu ikayi yawe.  
kwidumbaguza - akunda - Mbaraga

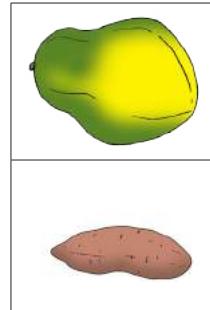
# Imyitozo

1. Erekana amashusho arimo ijwi **kw** na **mb**.



2. Huza igihekane **mb** n'ishusho irimo ijwi **mb**.

**mb**



3. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.

📖	✍	mbi	mbu	mbo	mba	mbe
		kwi			kwa	kwe

4. Soma amagambo akurikira.

📖 urukweto urukwi imboga ukwezi imbabura

5. Soma interuro ikurikira.

📖 Uwibambe yahaye Mukwiye imbuto.

6. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Biteje imbere



Gakwisi na Kambibi **babumba** imitako.

Iyo babumba bakoresha ibumba.

Mboneye yabigishije kwizigama.

Mu kwezi kwa mbere Gakwisi na Kambibi baguze imbaho.

Biguriye udukwavu dutanu.

Biguriye kandi **imbata** zo korora.

- a. Ni bande babumba imitako?
- b. Gakwisi na Kambibi baguze imbaho mu kwezi kwa kangahe?

7. Curukura amagambo akurikira ukore interuro, uzandike.



a. imbaho-agurisha-Kambari

b. Kwizera-imboga-afumbira

8. Andika ibihekane **kw** na **mb** mu nyuguti nto.



kw kw kw mb mb mb

9. Andika ibihekane **Kw** na **Mb** bitangiwe n'inyuguti nkuru.



Kw Kw Kw Mb Mb Mb

# Isuzuma risoza umutwe wa kenda

1. Soma imigemo ikurikira uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



kwi	mbu	kwe	kwa	mbo
mbe	kwa	mbi	mba	kwi

2. Soma amagambo akurikira.



kwambara

igikwasi

imbeho

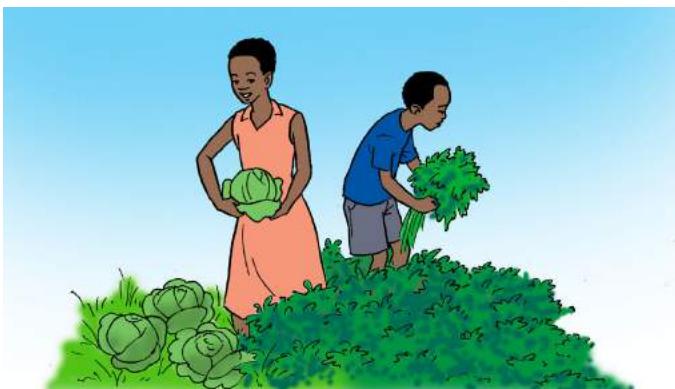
imbabura

urukweto

3. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Kwitezza imbere



Kwizera na Mbabazi bahinga imboga mu Ukwakira.

Imboga bakazigurisha abafite **ubukwe**.

Baguze imigozi yera ibijumba barayihinga.

Baguze udukwavu barorora.

Bagura imbata barorora.

Ayo matungo abaha **ifumbire** bafumbiza imboga.

- a. Ni bande Kwizera na Mbabazi bagurisha imboga?
  - b. Kwizera na Mbabazi baguze iki?
4. Soma interuro ikurikira uyandike.



Kwizera na Mbaraga bahinga imbuto.

5. Uzuza izi nteruro ukoresheje rimwe mu magambo akurikira.

igikwasi, Kwizigama, Kwangiza, akamaro

- a. Mumuburi yaguze \_\_\_\_\_.
- b. \_\_\_\_\_ ibidukikije ni bibi.
- c. \_\_\_\_\_ ni ingenzi.

6. Curukura amagambo akurikira ukore interuro, uzandike.



- a. urukwavu-Kambanda-yoroye
- b. atembera-Gakwisi-nimugoroba
- c. rukweto-mu-amazi-mbonye

# Imyitozo y'inyongera yo gusoma no kwandika

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Abana iwacu



Iwacu abana bafite **ubuzima buzira umuze**.

Iwacu abana bakunda **ibinyabijumba**.

Iwacu abana barafashanya.

Iwacu abana barakina bakidagadura bakishima.

Iwacu abana barakaraba baki siga amavuta meza.

Iwacu abana bambara neza bakicara bakaruhuka.

- Iwacu abana bafite ubuzima bumeze bute?
- Ni iki kigaragaza ko iwacu abana bagira isuku?

2. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye wuzuze interuro, uyandike.

ubuzima                  amata                  Ibinyabijumba                  amavuta



- Mutoni yanyoye\_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ bitera imbaraga.
- Yonasi afite \_\_\_\_\_ bwiza.
- Shema yaguze \_\_\_\_\_ mu iduka.

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Tubungabunge ibidukikije



Bana mureke dutere ibiti.

Ibiti bidufitiye akamaro kanini.

Bitanga imbuto dukenera mu buzima.

Akandi kamaro ni uko bivamo amakara ducana tugateka.

Bivamo kandi imbahoh ababiji bakenera.

Inyoni ziririmba mu gitondo zibitahamo.

Rero bana tureke **kwangiza** ibiti.

Dufatanye **tubungabunge** ibidukikije.

a. Ibiti bifite akahe kamaro?

b. Ni iki wakora kugira ngo utonona ibiti?

2. Huza amagambo ukore interuro uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



- |                       |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| a. Abana babungabunga | imbaho        |
| b. Ibiti bigira       | ku biti       |
| c. Imbuto zera        | amashami meza |
| d. Ababaji bakenera   | ibidukikije   |

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Tunga na Buregeya



Tunga na Buregeya bagiye kwiga mu gitondo.  
Bavuyeyo banyura mu **isomero** riri ku Kicukiro.  
Batiye ibitabo barasoma.  
Barangije berekeje mu rugo gukora imirimo.  
Buregeya yafatishije **imbabura**.  
Tunga yogeje amasahani.  
Basubiye mu masomo bize.  
Barangije bararuhuka.

- a. Buregeya na Tunga bakoze iki mu isomero?
- b. Ni iki Tunga na Buregeya bakora nyuma yo gukaraba?

2. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro uzandike mu ikayi yawe.



- a. rifite - isomero - Ishuri.
- b. barasoma - Tunga - na - Buregeya - ibitabo.
- c. baca - Abana - nimugoroba - imigani.
- d. maremare - i Kigali - Amazu - aba.

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Amatungo yo mu rugo iwacu



Iwacu mu rugo hari amatungo anyuranye.

Dufite ikiraro kinini kirimo ihene.

Dufite **ikibuti** kirimo udukoko.

Ingurube **zororoka** vuba bitangaje.

Data na mama boroje umuturanyi wacu Mbaraga.

Boroje kandi Gakwandi udukwawu.

Mu rugo bagurisha amatungo bakaturihira amashuri.

a. Iwacu mu rugo hari ayahe matungo?

b. Amatungo afite akahe kamaro?

2. Uzuza interuro ukoresheje amagambo ari mu mwandiko uzandike.



a. Data na mama \_\_\_\_\_ umuturanyi wacu Mbaraga.

b. Dufite \_\_\_\_\_ kirimo udukoko.

c. Ingurube \_\_\_\_\_ bitangaje.

d. Bagurisha amatungo bakaturihira \_\_\_\_\_.

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Agakwavu kabuze urukweto



Agakwavu katemberaga mu gishanga **karanyerera**.

Nuko urukweto ruvamo ruraguruka.

Ako gakwavu gatangira **gutabaza**.

Akanyugunyugu karahanyura kirengagiza agakwavu.

Umusambi uragatabara ugafasha gushakira urukweto mu rubingo.

Nyuma agakwavu karubona mu muvumu uri mu gisambu.

Umusambi wararumanuye agakwavu karishima.

a. Agakwavu kamaze kubura urukweto kabigenje gate?

b. Ari umusambi, ari akanyugunyugu washima nde?

Wagaya nde? Kubera iki?

2. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye wuzuze interuro, uyandike.



gutabaza

yanyereye

kwirengagiza

ibihembo

a. Ni bibi \_\_\_\_\_ abari mu kaga.

b. Umwarimu yahaye \_\_\_\_\_ abanyeshuri bitonda.

c. Abajura bamuteye atangira \_\_\_\_\_.

d. Karimba \_\_\_\_\_ kuri sima yitura hasi.

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## Suzana yasuye Ndekezi na Ngamije



Mu kiruhuko Suzana yasuye Ndekezi.

Ndekezi abana na sekuru Ngamije.

Suzana yabazaniye **agaseke** kuzuye amapera.

Agezeyo Ngamije na Ndekezi baramusanganira **bararamukanya**.

Nimugoroba baratarama.

Basomera Ngamije udukuru dushimishiye.

Ngamije arishima.

Mu gitondo Suzana arabasezera.

Bamuha agakwavu arabashimira.

a. Ndekezi abana na nde?

b. Ni iki Ngamije na Ndekezi bahaye Suzana?

2. Huza amagambo ukore interuro uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



a. Nyogokuru abika

b. Jabo aherekeje

c. Sogokuru yaciye

d. Karara asoroma

umuturanyi

imboga mu murima

uburo mu gaseke

umugani

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Seminega yasuye ishuri



Seminega yasuye ishuri riri i Masaka.

Seminega **yahuguye** abanyeshuri ku isuku.

Seminega yanabigishije kubungabunga ibidukikije.

Yabakanguriye gutunganya **ubusitani** batoragura ibipapuro.

Yabibukije kwirinda kwangiza ibiti.

Abanyeshuri baramushimiye asubira mu rugo.

a. Ishuri Seminega yasuye riri he?

b. Kuki Seminega yasuye ishuri?

2. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro uzandike mu ikayi yawe.



a. Seminega - abanyeshuri - yahuguye.

b. ubusitani - batunganyije - Abana.

c. kacu - yasuye - Umuyobozi - akarere.

d. ibidukikije - Fatuma - abungabunga.

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Basuye nyirarume



Kwitonda na **mushiki we** barakurikirana.

Babana na se na nyina ku Kamonyi.

Iyo basuye nyirarume i Karongi batembera ku kiyaga.

Bakinira ku musenyi, akabagurira **isambaza**.

Basura sekuru na nyirakuru.

Nyirakuru abamanurira amapapayi.

Kwitonda na mushiki we bayasangira bishimye.

a. Kwitonda na mushiki we batuye he?

b. Iyo Kwitonda na Mushiki we basuye nyirarume bakora iki?

2. Uzuza interuro ukoresheje amagambo avuye mu mwandiko, uyandike.



a. Nyirarume yaguriye Kwitonda na mushiki  
we\_\_\_\_\_.

b. Kwitonda na mushiki we basangira\_\_\_\_\_.

c. Kwitonda na mushiki we bakinira\_\_\_\_\_.

d. Nyirarume wa Kwitonda atuye\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Giraneza afasha Kanyenyeri



Kanyenyeri afite akabazo ko kutabona.

Giraneza yita kuri Kanyenyeri mu rugo.

Amufasha igikapu kirimo amakayi.

Ku ishuri amuba hafi iyo bakina.

Iyo basubiye mu rugo amufasha gusubiramo **umukoro**.

Abarezi babonye aba bana barishima.

**Bakangurira** abana gufasha abandi bana bafite **ubumuga**.

a. Kanyenyeri afite ubuhe bumuga?

b. Kuki Giraneza afasha Kanyenyeri?

2. Hitamo ijambo rikwiye wuzuze interuro, uyandike mu ikayi yawe.

ubumuga	bakangurira	umukoro	Giraneza
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a. Abarimu bahaye abanyeshuri \_\_\_\_\_.

b. Kanyenyeri akunda \_\_\_\_\_.

c. Abana bafite \_\_\_\_\_ bariga.

d. Abayobozi \_\_\_\_\_ abaturage kugira isuku.

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Tugire isuku



Kariza agira isuku.

Iyo avuye ku ishuri abika ibikoresho **ahakwiye**.

Nyuma yiuhagira umubiri wose.

Yambara ibimeshe agakora umukoro.

Nimugoroba afata amafunguro yarangiza akoza amenyo.

Mu gitondo Kariza asasa igitanda ke.

Yisukura hose akambara ibimeshe.

**Yerekeza** ku ishuri asa neza.

a. Iyo kariza avuye ku ishuri akora iki?

b. Kariza akora iki amaze gufata amafunguro?

2. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



a. Kariza - isuku - agira.

b. amenyo - boza - Abanyeshuri.

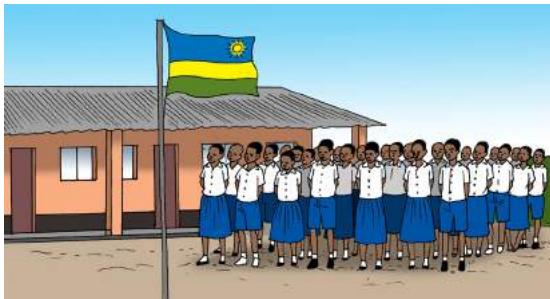
c. bibiri - bibaho - Ibirenge - amano.

d. bafata - amafunguro - Abana.

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Dukunda ishuri



Buri gitondo ndazinduka.

Ngera ku ishuri kare.

Dukora **imirongo** mu kibuga.

Turirimba indirimbo yubahiriza igihugu.

Abarimu **badutoza** gusoma no kwandika.

Dukina imikino itandukanye.

Buri wese yidagadura uko ashaka.

Tumaze gukina dusubira mu ishuri tukiga.

Nyuma tubika ibikoresho tugataha.

a. Abarimu badutoza iki?

b. Iyo tumaze gukina dukora iki?

2. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



a. ibikoresho - abika - Kariza

b. bakina - Abana - imikino

c. amasomo - Abarimi - neza - bigisha

d. Rukundo - indirimbo - aririmba

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Rungano isaba imbabazi



Rungano ni agakende kakundaga kuzerera mu **minyinya**.

Rungano yabonye utundi dukende dukina dusimbuka.

Iradusanga birakina.

Rungano yibuka gutaha bumaze kwira.

Igiye kugera imuhira havumbuka **isha**.

Rungano ihunga ivuza induru yikubita hasi.

Nyina yaje kuyitabara yihuta.

Rungano ireka kongera gutinda mu **mihana**.

a. Rungano yakundaga kuzererera he?

b. Kubera iki Rungano yahunze ivuza induru?

2. Uzuza interuro ukoresha amagambo yo mu gakuru umaze gusoma uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



a. Rungano igiye kugera imuhira havumbuka \_\_\_\_\_.

b. Rungano ihunga ivuza \_\_\_\_\_ yikubita hasi.

c. Nyina yaje \_\_\_\_\_ yihuta.

d. Rungano yibuka \_\_\_\_\_ bumaze kwira.

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Mugeni yiguriye umupira



Mugeni yasuye Kamana.

Asanga afite umupira munini barakina.

Mugeni abaza Kamana uwamuguriye umupira.

Amusubiza ko yawiguriye.

Amuzanira **agasanduku** atereramo ibiceri **yizigamira**.

Mugeni ageze mu rugo asaba nyina agasanduku.

Atangira gutereramo buri giceri ahawe.

Mu mezi atandatu, yiguriye umupira mu mafaranga yizigamiye.

a. Ni nde waguriye Kamana umupira?

b. Ni gute Mugeni yabashije kwigurira umupira?

2. Hitamo ijambu rikwiye wuzuze interuro, uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



yizigamiye	barakina	umupira	ibiceri
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a. Mugeni yabikaga \_\_\_\_\_ mu gasanduku.

b. Mugeni \_\_\_\_\_ amafaranga igihumbi.

c. Kamana akunda gukina \_\_\_\_\_.

d. Abanyeshuri \_\_\_\_\_ umupira.

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.



## Ingaruka zo gusuzugura



Abarezi babuza abanyeshuri **kwidumbaguza** mu ruzi.  
Munana yambuka uruzi agiye ku ishuri.  
Munana yageze ku ruzi atangira kwidumbaguza.  
Munana yibuka ko yakererewe ishuri.  
Agezeyo asanga abanyeshuri bigana barangije gukora umukoro.  
Umurezi amutuma umurera.  
Ahageze Munana abasaba imbabazi.  
Abizeza ko atazongera **gusuzugura**.

- a. Ni nde utarakurikije inama z'abarezi?
- b. Gusuzugura kwa Munana kwamugizeho izihe ngaruka?

2. Huza amagambo wuzuze interuro, uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



- a. Abana bidumbaguza
  - b. Munana yasuzuguye
  - c. Abanyeshuri bakoze
  - d. Abana banyuze
- abarimu  
umukoro  
ku ruzi  
mu mugezi

1. Soma agakuru gakurikira maze usubize ibibazo.

## Iwacu turazigama



Mu rugo iwacu data na mama barahinga.

Mu kwezi kwa kabiri basaruye ibigori.

Mu kwezi kwa munani basarura amasaka.

Data na Mama bafashe umusaruro wose bakuraho ibidutunga.

**Umusaruro usigaye barawuhunika.**

Mu rugo iwacu hahora ibidutunga.

Data na mama bazigama imbuto bazatera bongeye guhinga.

- a. Ni ibihe bihingwa mu rugo iwacu bahinga.
- b. Ni gute Data na Mama bazigama?

2. Curukura amagambo ukore interuro, uyandike mu ikayi yawe.



- a. Data - ibigori - ahinga.
- b. ahunika - Mama - imbuto.
- c. azigama - Karimba - amafaranga.
- d. asarura - Data - amasaka.







