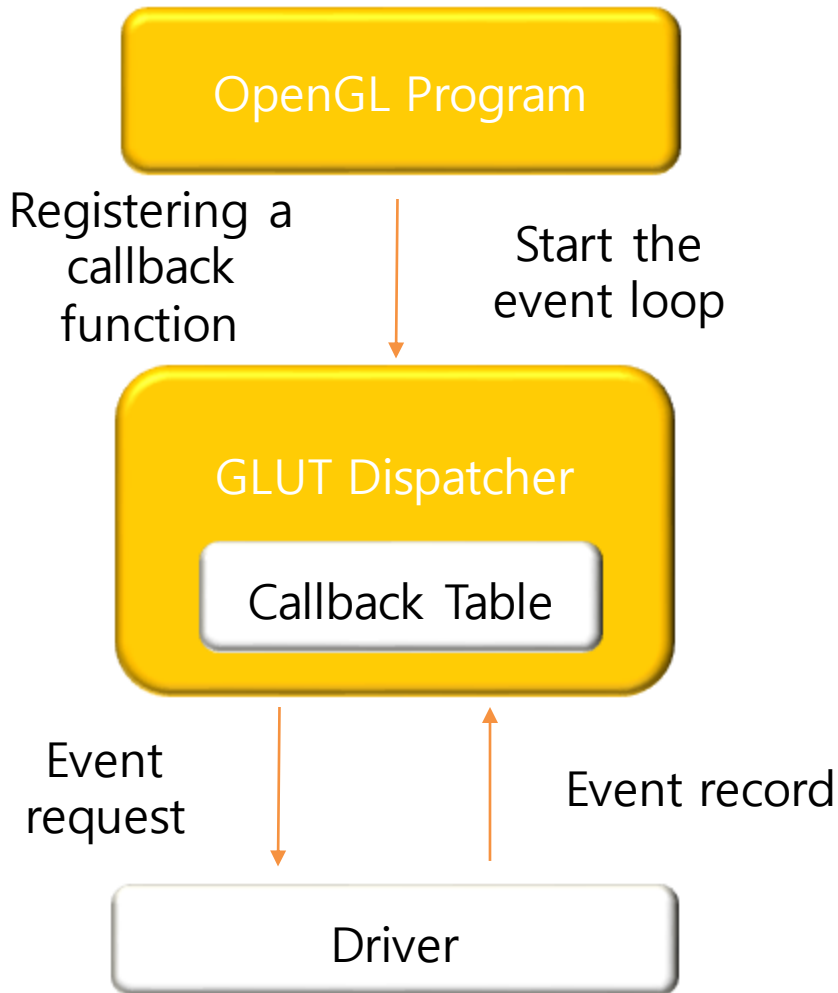


Computer Graphics

- [Open GL] Callback Functions

Sung Soo Hwang

Input Callback and GLUT



<Callback Table>

Event Type	Callback Functions (example)
DISPLAY	MyDisplay()
RESHAPE	MyReshape()
KEYBOARD	MyKeyBoard()
MOUSE	MyMouse()
IDLE	MyIdle()

<Type-specific callback functions>

Registering callback function by event type

Event Type	Callback Function Registration Command(Example)	Callback Function Prototype
DISPLAY	<code>glutDisplayFunc(MyDisplay)</code>	<code>void MyDisplay();</code>
MOUSE	<code>glutMouseFunc(MyMouse)</code>	<code>void MyMouse(int button, int state, int x, int y)</code>
KEYBOARD	<code>glutKeyboardFunc(MyKeyboard)</code>	<code>void MyKeyboard(char key, int x, int y)</code>
RESHAPE	<code>glutReshapeFunc(MyReshape)</code>	<code>void MyReshape(int width, int height)</code>
IDLE	<code>glutIdleFunc(MyIdle)</code>	<code>void MyIdle();</code>

- GLUT treats the reshape event as occurring in the following three cases.
 - 1) When opening a window for the first time
 - 2) When moving the window position
 - 3) When resizing the window

The callback function prototype for registration of Reshape event

=> `void glutReshapeFunc(void(*func)(int width, int height));`

Reshape Callback



- Example

... triangles.cpp ...

```
void main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGBA);
    glutInitWindowSize(512, 512);
    glutCreateWindow(argv[0]);
    GLenum err = glewInit();
    if (err != GLEW_OK) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s\n", glewGetErrorString(err));
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    init();

    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutReshapeFunc(reshape);
    glutMainLoop();
}
```

Reshape Callback

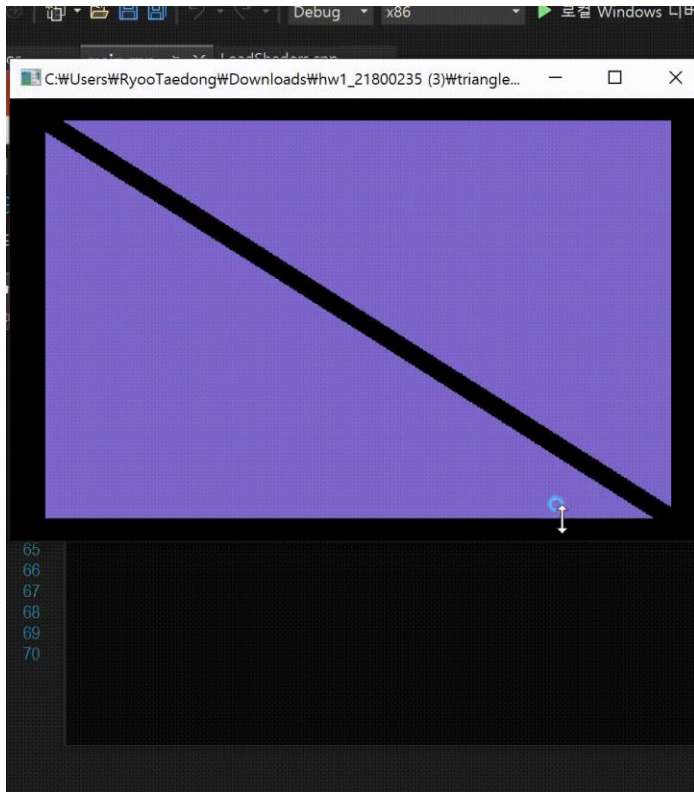


... triangles.cpp ...

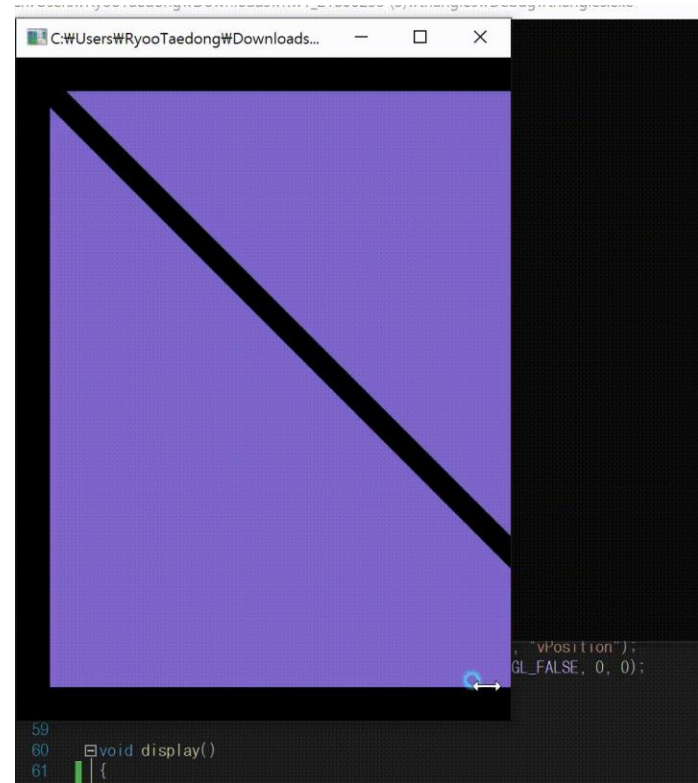
```
void display()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glBindVertexArray(VertexArrays[0]);
    glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, NumVertices);
    glFlush();
}
```

```
void reshape(int w, int h) {
    glViewport(0, 0, w, h);
}
```

Reshape Callback



```
void reshape(int w, int h) {  
    glViewport(0, 0, w, h);  
}
```




```
void reshape(int w, int h) {  
    //glViewport(0, 0, w, h);  
}
```

- Keyboard callbacks
 - `void cb_keyboard(unsigned char key, int x, int y)`
 - key: ASCII character of the pressed key
 - x, y: mouse position
 - It is registered by `glutKeyboardFunc(cb_keyboard)`.

Keyboard Callback

- Keyboard callbacks
 - `void cb_special(int key, int x, int y)`
 - key: non-ASCII of the pressed key
 - x, y: mouse position
 - It is registered by `glutSpecialFunc(cb_special)`.

A red curved arrow originates from the 'cb_special' function signature in the list above and points towards the first row of the table, indicating that the 'key' parameter corresponds to the values listed in the first column.

GLUT_KEY_F1, GLUT_KEY_F2, ..., GLUT_KEY_F12	F1 through F12 keys
GLUT_KEY_PAGE_UP, GLUT_KEY_PAGE_DOWN	Page Up and Page Down keys
GLUT_KEY_HOME, GLUT_KEY_END	Home and End keys
GLUT_KEY_LEFT, GLUT_KEY_RIGHT, GLUT_KEY_UP, GLUT_KEY_DOWN	Arrow keys
GLUT_KEY_INSERT	Insert key

- How to deal with shift, ctrl, and alt modifiers?
- `int` `glutGetModifiers(void)`
 - Returns the state of modifier keys (shift, ctrl, alt) at the time when the input event for a keyboard, special, or mouse callback is generated.
 - The return value is generated from the following constants:

GLUT_ACTIVE_SHIFT	Set if the Shift modifier is active
GLUT_ACTIVE_CTRL	Set if the Ctrl modifier is active
GLUT_ACTIVE_ALT	Set if the Alt modifier is active

- Note : there can be multiple active modifiers, which can be checked with the bitwise AND operator (&) as follows:

```
int modifiers = glutGetModifiers();
if (modifiers & GLUT_ACTIVE_CTRL) printf("ctrl pressed\n");
if (modifiers & GLUT_ACTIVE_ALT) printf("alt pressed\n");
if (modifiers & GLUT_ACTIVE_SHIFT) printf("shift pressed\n");
```

Keyboard Callback



- Example

... triangles.cpp ...

```
void main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGBA);
    glutInitWindowSize(512, 512);
    glutCreateWindow(argv[0]);
    GLenum err = glewInit();
    if (err != GLEW_OK) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s\n", glewGetErrorString(err));
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    init();

    glutKeyboardFunc(keyboard);
    glutMainLoop();
}
```

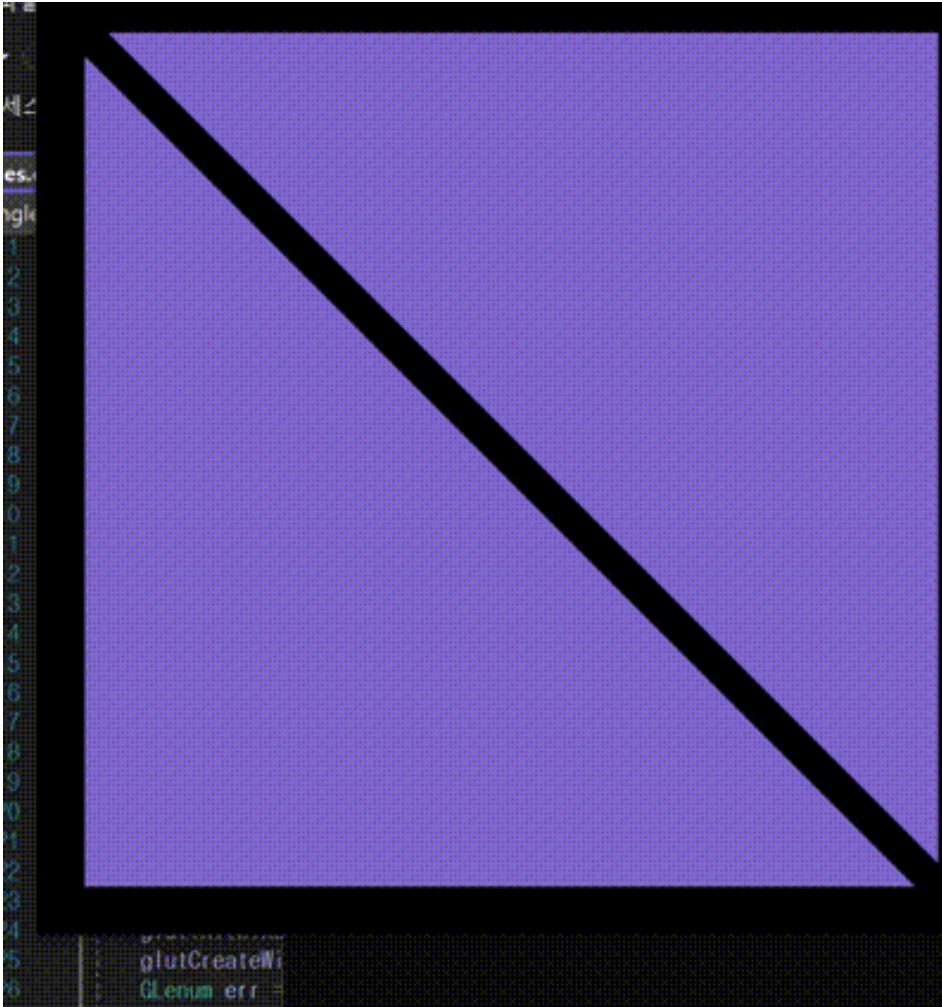
Keyboard Callback

... triangles.cpp ...

```
void keyboard(unsigned char KeyPressed, int x, int y) {  
    switch (KeyPressed) {  
  
        case 'Q':  
            exit(0); break;  
  
        case 'q':  
            exit(0); break;  
  
        case 27: ASCII ESC  
            exit(0); break;  
    }  
}
```

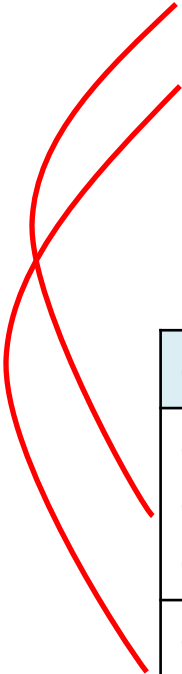
Keyboard Callback

- Press ESC or q to end the program.



- Mouse Callbacks

- `void cb_mouse(int button, int state, int x, int y)`
 - button: represents which button is selected
 - state: represents the button state
 - x, y: mouse position
 - It is registered by `glutMouseFunc(cb_mouse)`.

A red bracket is drawn on the left side of the slide, spanning from the 'void cb_mouse' function signature down to the 'Constants' table, indicating that the constants listed in the table are parameters for the mouse callback function.

Constants	Val.	Description
GLUT_LEFT_BUTTON	0	Left Mouse Button
GLUT_MIDDLE_BUTTON	1	Middle Mouse Button
GLUT_RIGHT_BUTTON	2	Right Mouse Button
GLUT_DOWN	0	Button pressed
GLUT_UP	1	Button released

- Mouse Callbacks
 - `void cb_motion(int x, int y)`
 - `void cb_passive_motion(int x, int y)`
 - Called when the mouse moves within the window while one or more mouse buttons are pressed(`cb_motion`) or while no mouse buttons are pressed (`cb_passive_motion`)
 - `x, y`: mouse position
 - They are registered by `glutMotionFunc(cb_motion)` and `glutPassiveMotionFunc(cb_passive_motion)`, respectively

- Mouse Callbacks

- `void cb_entry(int state)`
 - State: represents the entry status of the mouse pointer

GLUT_LEFT	The mouse pointer has left the window
GLUT_ENTERED	The mouse pointer has entered the window

- It is registered by `glutEntryFunc(cb_entry)`.
- `void cb_wheel(int wheel, int direction, int x, int y)`
 - wheel: wheel number (which seems not well defined)
 - direction: +1 or -1 depending on the direction of the scroll
 - x, y: mouse position
 - It is registered by `glutMouseWheelFunc(cb_wheel)`.

