

## Activity No. 2.2

### Control Structures (pt. 1)

<b>Course Code:</b> CPE007	<b>Program:</b> Computer Engineering
<b>Course Title:</b> Programming Logic and Design	<b>Date Performed:</b> August 11, 2025
<b>Section:</b> CPE11S1	<b>Date Submitted:</b> August 11, 2025
<b>Name(s):</b> Lopez, Andrei Dion C.	<b>Instructor:</b> Sir Jimlord

### 6. Output

Exercise 1:

<pre>1 #include &lt;iostream&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int tgrade = 0; 5     int gradecount = 1; 6     int n = 0; 7     int classavg = 0;</pre>	<pre>Input Grade: 89 Input Grade: 88 Input Grade: 87 Input Grade: 88 Input Grade: 75 Input Grade: 87 Input Grade: 90 Input Grade: 92 Input Grade: 94 Input Grade: 88 Input Grade: 87</pre>
--	--

### 7. Supplementary Activity

1. A Program that asks the user a number and checks if it is even or odd.

<pre>1 #include &lt;iostream&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int n = 0; 5 6     std::cout &lt;&lt; "Input number: " &lt;&lt; std::endl; 7     std::cin &gt;&gt; n; 8 9     if (n % 2 == 0) 10         std::cout &lt;&lt; "Your number " &lt;&lt; n &lt;&lt; " is even" &lt;&lt; std 11             ::endl; 12     else 13         std::cout &lt;&lt; "Your number " &lt;&lt; n &lt;&lt; " is odd" &lt;&lt; std 14             ::endl; 15 }</pre>	<pre>Input number: 3 Your number 3 is odd ==== Code Execution Successful ===</pre>
---	--

2.

```
# include <iostream>

int main() {

    int n = 0;
    int minfare = 9;
    char s = 0;
    float finalfare = 0;
    float seniordiscount = 0.10;
    float studentdiscount = 0.08;
    float discount = 0;
    float change = 0;

    std::cout << "Input fare: " << std::endl;
    std::cin >> n;
    std::cout << "Are you a student or senior? (a for student, b for senior, c if none)" << std::endl;
    std::cin >> s;

    if (n<9){
        std::cout << "Not enough cash!";
    }
    else
        switch(s) {
            case 'a':
                discount = minfare * studentdiscount;
                finalfare = minfare - discount;
                change = n - finalfare;
                std::cout << "Your fare is " << finalfare << std::endl;
                std::cout << "Your change is " << change << std::endl;
                break;

            case 'b':
                discount = minfare * seniordiscount;
                finalfare = minfare - discount;
                change = n - finalfare;
                std::cout << "Your fare is " << finalfare << std::endl;
                std::cout << "Your change is " << change << std::endl;
                break;

            case 'c':
                finalfare = minfare;
                change = n - finalfare;
                std::cout << "Your fare is " << finalfare << std::endl;
                std::cout << "Your change is " << change << std::endl;
                break;
        }
    return 0;
}
```

## Output for Students

**Output**

**Clear**

```
Input fare:  
20  
Are you a student or senior? (a for student, b for senior, c if none)  
a  
Your fare is 8.28  
Your change is 11.72
```

```
==== Code Execution Successful ====
```

## Output for Seniors

**Output**

**Clear**

```
Input fare:  
20  
Are you a student or senior? (a for student, b for senior, c if none)  
b  
Your fare is 8.1  
Your change is 11.9
```

```
==== Code Execution Successful ====
```

## Output for none

**Output**

**Clear**

```
Input fare:  
20  
Are you a student or senior? (a for student, b for senior, c if none)  
c  
Your fare is 9  
Your change is 11
```

```
==== Code Execution Successful ====
```

3.

```

1 # include <iostream>
2
3 int main() {
4     int tgrade = 0;
5     int counter = 0;
6     int avg = 0;
7     int n = 0;
8
9     std::cout << "Insert Grade: " << std::endl;
10    std::cin >> n;
11    while (n != -1){
12        tgrade = n + tgrade;
13        counter++;
14        std::cout << "Insert Grade: " << std::endl;
15        std::cin >> n;
16    }
17    if (counter != 0) {
18        avg = tgrade / counter;
19        std::cout << "Class Average: " << avg;
20    }
21    else
22        std::cout << "No grades were entered";
23
24    return 0;
25 }
26

```

Insert Grade:  
20  
Insert Grade:  
20  
Insert Grade:  
10  
Insert Grade:  
20  
Insert Grade:  
15  
Insert Grade:  
20  
Insert Grade:  
-1  
Class Average: 17  
==== Code Execution Successful ===

Output if no grades

main.cpp	Run	Output
<pre> 1 # include &lt;iostream&gt; 2 3 int main() { 4     int tgrade = 0; 5     int counter = 0; 6     int avg = 0; 7     int n = 0; 8 9     std::cout &lt;&lt; "Insert Grade: " &lt;&lt; std::endl; 10    std::cin &gt;&gt; n; 11    while (n != -1){ 12        tgrade = n + tgrade; 13        counter++; 14        std::cout &lt;&lt; "Insert Grade: " &lt;&lt; std::endl; 15        std::cin &gt;&gt; n; 16    } 17    if (counter != 0) { 18        avg = tgrade / counter; 19        std::cout &lt;&lt; "Class Average: " &lt;&lt; avg; 20    } 21    else 22        std::cout &lt;&lt; "No grades were entered"; 23 24    return 0; 25 } 26 </pre>		<p>Insert Grade: -1 No grades were entered ==== Code Execution Successful ===</p>

**8. Conclusion**

I learnt how to use the If/Else and While statements, how to make a counter controlled repetition program, a program that calculates the discounted price of a fare for seniors and students using switch conditional statements, and a sentinel controlled repetition program.

**9. Assessment Rubric**