Exploratory data analysis of the Irish weather

Objective

In [28]:

Out[28]:

df

Checking the whole dataset

Unnamed:

1

day: day of

measurement

The obejective is to perform an exploratory data analysis (EDA) of historic weather data from Met Eireann, Ireland's main meteorological service.

```
In [25]:
           # importing the necessary packages
           import pandas as pd
           import numpy as np
           import seaborn as sns
           import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [26]:
           # Loading the the weather.csv dataset into Python as a pandas DataFrame
           df = pd.read_csv("weather.csv")
In [27]:
           # Having an overview of the dataset
           df.head()
                                                Unnamed: Unnamed: Unnamed:
                                                                                Unnamed:
Out[27]:
               day: day of
                          Unnamed: Unnamed:
                                                                                          Unnamed: U
             measurement
                                                                                                  7
             month: month
          0
                                NaN
                                           NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                                          NaN
                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                NaN
                       of
              measurement
               year: year of
                                NaN
                                           NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                                          NaN
                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                NaN
              measurement
                   station:
          2
                location of
                                NaN
                                           NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                                          NaN
                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                NaN
              measurement
                   maxtp:
              Maximum Air
                                NaN
                                           NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                                          NaN
                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                NaN
               Temperature
                     (C)\t
                    mintp:
              Minimum Air
                                           NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                                          NaN
                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                                NaN
                                NaN
               Temperature
                      (C)
                Comment: Checking the head of the data is not giving me enough information
                about the dataset, so I will have a look at the whole dataset
```

Unnamed:

2

Unnamed: Unnamed:

4

3

Unnamed: Unnamed:

5

Unnamed

7

6

	day: day of measurement	Unnamed:	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed:	Unnamed:	Unnamed: 5	Unnamed: 6	Unnamed 7
0	month: month of measurement	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	year: year of measurement	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	station: location of measurement	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	maxtp: Maximum Air Temperature (C)\t	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	mintp: Minimum Air Temperature (C)	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
•••								
1101	27	dec	2021	Cork Airport	8.9	6.6	3.9	10.9
1102	28	dec	2021	Cork Airport	9.3	6.7	5.3	9.1
1103	29	dec	2021	Cork Airport	13	7.5	11.5	13.5
1104	30	dec	2021	Cork Airport	12.2	11.1	24.3	16.7
1105	31	dec	2021	Cork Airport	12.1	11	1.4	16.5

1106 rows × 10 columns

→

This dataset contains information about the historic weather data from Met Eireann, Ireland's main meteorological service. Information given about the weather includes day, month and year of measurement, location of measurement, maximum air temperature, minimum air temperature, Precipitation Amount, Mean Wind Speed, Highest Gust, and Sunshine duration.

Observation: The data dictionary of the dataset was combined with the data, so I need to drop the rows which includes information about the data dictionary

In [29]:
Checking the head to know the exact rows I am to remove
df.head(11)

Out[29]: day: day of Unnamed: Unnamed:

	day: day of measurement	Unnamed:	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed:	Unnamed:	Unnamed: 5	Unnamed: 6	Unnamed:
0	month: month of measurement	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	year: year of measurement	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	station: location of measurement	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	maxtp: Maximum Air Temperature (C)\t	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	mintp: Minimum Air Temperature (C)	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
5	rain: Precipitation Amount (mm)	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
6	wdsp: Mean Wind Speed (knot)	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	hg: Highest Gust (knot)	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
8	sun: Sunshine duration (hours)	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
9	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
10	day	month	year	station	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp
4								>

In [30]:

Dropping the rows that includes the data dictionary df.drop([0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9], axis = 0,inplace = True)

In [31]:

Checking if the rows were properly dropped df.head()

Out

ut[31]:		day: day of measurement	Unnamed: 1	Unnamed: 2	Unnamed:	Unnamed: 4	Unnamed: 5	Unnamed: 6	Unnamed: 7
	10	day	month	year	station	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp
	11	1	jan	2021	Dublin Airport	5	-1.9	0	8.8
	12	2	jan	2021	Dublin Airport	3.5	-2.4	0.1	10.1
	13	3	jan	2021	Dublin Airport	3.9	-2.5	4.1	9.2

			ay: day of		amed: 1	Unnam	ed: Uni 2	named:	Unna	med: 4	Unna	med: 5	Unnamed:	Unnamed:
	14		4	ļ	jan	20	021	Dublin Airport		5.3		2.2	0.5	11.5
	4													•
[32]:	df	.col	datafran umns = c f [1:]			napprop	iate he	ader,	so I ı	will n	nake	the n	row which	include day
33]:		Checi	king the	e head	ler has	s been	correct	ed						
33]:	10	day	month	year		station	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp	hg	sun		
	11	1	jan	2021	Dublir	n Airport	5	-1.9	0	8.8	19	6.6		
	12	2	jan	2021	Dublir	n Airport	3.5	-2.4	0.1	10.1	19	2.4		
	13	3	jan	2021	Dublir	n Airport	3.9	-2.5	4.1	9.2	30	0.6		
	14	4	jan	2021	Dublir	n Airport	5.3	2.2	0.5	11.5	27	0.6		
	15	5	jan	2021	Dublir	n Airport	5.2	1.2	1	9.5	25	1		
4]:			king how	v many	years	s of re	cording	was i	ncLude	ed in	the	data	set	
4]:	max mir rai wds hg sur	nth ar ation otp ntp in sp	31 12 1 3 232 201 160 170 47 146 int64											

The dataset contains only 1 year of recording.

The following weather measurements were observed

- Temperature
- Precipitation Amount
- Mean Wind Speed
- Highest gust
- Sunshine duration

```
Out[35]: 10
         day
                     0
         month
                     0
         year
                     0
         station
         maxtp
                     2
                     2
         mintp
         rain
         wdsp
                     1
         hg
                     3
          sun
         dtype: int64
```

The following columns has missing values:

- maxtp
- mintp
- rain
- wdsp
- hg
- sun
- The values maybe missing as a result of error from the data collector or the values missing were never measured at that particular day.
- The missing values for sunshine duration could be as a result of extreme cold weather condition and the measurement could not be taken.
- For the sunshine duration and rain, the missing values could be replaced with zero
- For maximum temperature, minimum temperature, mean wind speed and highest gust, the missing values could be replaced by their average measurement for the station which has a missing value.

```
In [36]: # Checking how many different weather stations are included in the data set df.station.value_counts()

Out[36]: Dublin Airport 365
Shannon Airport 365
Cork Airport 365
```

There are 3 different weather stations included in the data set

```
In [37]: # Checking information about the dataset
    df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
    Int64Index: 1095 entries, 11 to 1105
```

```
Data columns (total 10 columns):
    Column Non-Null Count Dtype
    -----
0
    day
          1095 non-null object
1 month 1095 non-null object
2
   year 1095 non-null object
3 station 1095 non-null object
4
    maxtp
           1093 non-null object
5
    mintp 1093 non-null object
           1091 non-null object
    rain
```

Name: station, dtype: int64

```
Observation: Some columns have incorrect data types, so I need to correct the
                datatypes
In [39]:
          # Correcting the incorrect data types
          df.maxtp = df.maxtp.astype(float, errors = 'ignore')
          df.mintp = df.mintp.astype(float, errors = 'ignore')
          df.rain = df.rain.astype(float, errors = 'ignore')
          df.wdsp = df.wdsp.astype(float, errors = 'ignore')
          df.hg = df.hg.astype(float, errors = 'ignore')
          df.sun = df.sun.astype(float, errors = 'ignore')
In [40]:
          # Checking if the datatypes was corrected
          df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         Int64Index: 1095 entries, 11 to 1105
         Data columns (total 10 columns):
                       Non-Null Count Dtype
          #
              Column
              -----
                        -----
          0
              day
                        1095 non-null
                                        object
                        1095 non-null
          1
                                        object
              month
          2
              year
                        1095 non-null
                                       object
          3
              station 1095 non-null
                                       object
          4
              maxtp
                        1093 non-null
                                        float64
          5
              mintp
                        1093 non-null
                                        float64
          6
                        1091 non-null
                                        float64
              rain
          7
                        1094 non-null
                                        float64
              wdsp
          8
                        1092 non-null
                                        float64
              hg
              sun
                        1093 non-null
                                        float64
         dtypes: float64(6), object(4)
         memory usage: 94.1+ KB
In [41]:
          # writing a code to determine at what station and on what date was the lowest minimu
          df.nsmallest(n=1, columns=['mintp'])
Out[41]:
         10
             day month
                         year
                                    station maxtp mintp
                                                         rain
                                                              wdsp
                                                                      hg
                                                                         sun
         19
                     jan 2021 Dublin Airport
                                               2.4
                                                     -5.9
                                                          0.0
                                                                6.5
                                                                    19.0
                                                                          6.8
                Observation: The lowest minimum air temperature was recorded on 9th of
                January, 2021 at Dublin Airport
In [42]:
          # writing a code to determine at what station and on what date was the largest amou
          df.nlargest(n=1, columns=['rain'])
Out[42]:
            10 day month year
                                     station maxtp mintp rain wdsp
                                                                      hg
                                                                          sun
          1040
                27
                       oct 2021 Cork Airport
                                              14.7
                                                     12.4
                                                          50.1
                                                                16.4
                                                                     36.0
                                                                           0.0
```

7

8

wdsp

hg

sun

dtypes: object(10)
memory usage: 94.1+ KB

1094 non-null

1092 non-null

1093 non-null

object

object

object

Observation: The largest amount of rain was recorded on 27th of October, 2021 at Cork Airport

In [43]:

Creating a numerical summary for each of the weather measurement
df.describe()

Out[43]:

10	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp	hg	sun
count	1093.000000	1093.000000	1091.000000	1094.000000	1092.000000	1093.000000
mean	13.732662	6.950046	2.596242	8.587020	22.863553	4.036780
std	5.107554	4.687423	4.864790	3.705469	8.396710	3.958998
min	0.600000	-5.900000	0.000000	1.900000	7.000000	0.000000
25%	10.200000	3.400000	0.000000	6.000000	17.000000	0.300000
50%	13.400000	7.100000	0.300000	7.900000	21.000000	2.900000
75%	17.600000	10.700000	3.050000	10.600000	28.000000	6.600000
max	29.600000	18.700000	50.100000	26.300000	64.000000	15.200000

Comment for the maximum temperature.

- The total observations recorded for maximum temperature was 1093.
- The highest maximum temperature recorded was 29.60 C, while the lowest maximum temperature recorded was 0.60C.
- 25% of the recorded maximum temperature falls below 10.20C
- 50% of the recorded maximum temperature falls below 13.40C
- 75% of the recorded maximum temperature falls below 17.60C
- The average maximum temperature recorded was 13.73

Comment for the minimum temperature.

- The total observations recorded for the minimum temperature was 1093C.
- The highest minimum temperature recorded was 18.70C, while the lowest minimum temperature recorded was -5.90C.
- 25% of the recorded minimum temperature falls below 3.40C
- 50% of the recorded minimum temperature falls below 7.10C
- 75% of the recorded minimum temperature falls below 10.70C
- The average maximum temperature recorded was 6.95C

Comment for rain(Precipitation Amount)

- The total observations recorded for rain was 1091.
- The highest amount of rain recorded was 50.10mm, while the lowest amount of rain recorded was 0mm.
- 25% of the recorded amount of rain falls in 0mm
- 50% of the recorded amount of rain falls below 0.30mm
- 75% of the recorded amount of rain falls below 3.05mm

The average amount of rain recorded was 2.60mm

Comment for wdsp(Mean Wind Speed)

- The total observations recorded for mean wind speed was 1094.
- The highest amount of mean wind speed was 26.30 knot, while the lowest amount of mean wind speed recorded was 1.90 knot.
- 25% of the recorded amount of mean wind speed falls below 6.0 knot
- 50% of the recorded amount of mean wind speed falls below 7.9 knot
- 75% of the recorded amount of mean wind speed falls below 10.6 knot
- The average amount of mean wind speed recorded was 8.59 knot

Comment for hg (Highest Gust)

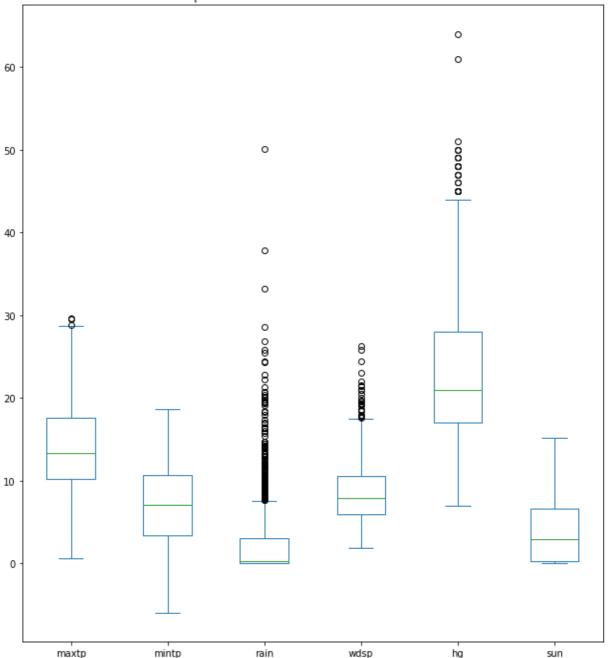
- The total observations recorded for highest gust was 1092.
- The highest amount of highest gust was 64 knot, while the lowest amount of highest gust recorded was 7 knot.
- 25% of the recorded amount of highest gust falls below 17 knot
- 50% of the recorded amount of highest gust falls below 21 knot
- 75% of the recorded amount of highest gust falls below 28 knot
- The average amount of highest gust recorded was 22.86 knot

Comment for Sunshine duration (hours)

- The total observations recorded for sunshine duration was 1093.
- The highest sunshine duration was 15 hours, while the lowest sunshine duration recorded was 0 hours.
- 25% of the recorded sunshine duration falls below 0.3 hours
- 50% of the recorded sunshine duration falls below 2.9 hours
- 75% of the recorded sunshine duration falls below 6.6 hours
- The average sunshine duration recorded was 4 hours

```
# Creating a box plot for the different weather measurements
plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = [9, 10]
plt.rcParams["figure.autolayout"] = True
b = df[['maxtp', 'mintp', 'rain', 'wdsp', 'hg', 'sun']].plot(kind='box', title='Boxp
```

Boxplot for the different weather measurements



Comments on the box plot for the different weather measurements:

- For maximum temperature, There are few outliers which includes the highest maximum temperature seen in the statistical summary. The size of the box plot confirms that the maximum temperature data are fairly similar.
- For minimum temperature, there are no outliers for minimum temperature and also the size the box plot confirms the minimum temaperature are fairly similar.
- For amount of rain, There are many outliers which includes the highest amount of rain seen in the statistical summary. The size of the box plot confirms that the rain measured are not similar, that is the data spread out.
- For the amount of mean wind speed, there are also outliers which include the highest amount of mean wind speed seen in the statistical summary, The size of the box plot indicates that the mean wind speed data are not similar.

- For the amount of highest gust, there are few outliers which include the maximum amount of highest gust seen in the statitical summary. The size of the box plot indicates that the highest gust data are mostly similar.
- For sunshine duration, there are no outliers and the size of the box plot indicates that the data are fairly similar

Plotting an histogram for the different weather measurements

df.hist(figsize=(20,16));

Plotting an histogram for the different weather measurements

df.hist(figsize=(20,16));

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Plotting an histogram for the different weather measurements

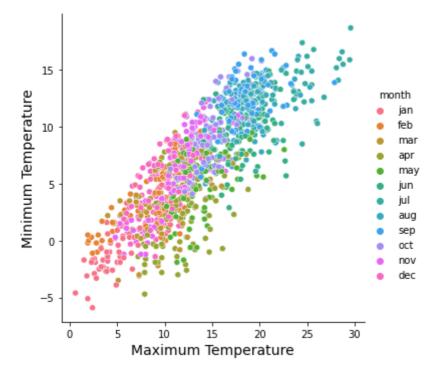
Plotting an histogram for the different weather measurements

Plotting an histogram for

The histogram plot confirms the following about the weather measurements:

 Maximum temperature, rain, mean wind speed, highest gust and sunshine duration are all positively skewed while minimum temperature is negatively skewed

```
# Creating a scatter plot to determine relationship between the maximum temperature
sns.relplot(x="maxtp", y="mintp", data=df, hue='month')
plt.xlabel('Maximum Temperature',fontsize=14)
plt.ylabel('Minimum Temperature',fontsize=14);
```



Comment: The relationship between maximum temperature and minimum temperature does not differ based on month.

```
In [47]:
# Computing the daily temperature range, and adding it as an additional variable to
df['t_range'] = df.maxtp - df.mintp
# Checking if the new column has been added
df.head()
```

C:\Users\sofiy\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel_10000/3456356175.py:2: SettingWithCopyWa
rning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.

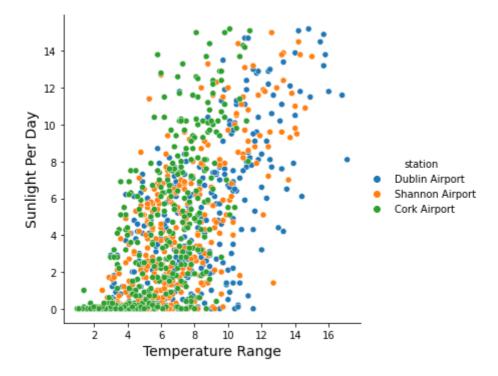
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

df['t_range'] = df.maxtp - df.mintp

```
Out[47]: 10 day month year
                                             station maxtp mintp rain wdsp
                                                                                               t_range
                                                                                          sun
                                                                                      hg
            11
                               2021
                                      Dublin Airport
                                                          5.0
                                                                 -1.9
                                                                        0.0
                                                                                8.8
                                                                                     19.0
                                                                                           6.6
                                                                                                     6.9
                          jan
                                                                                           2.4
            12
                   2
                               2021
                                      Dublin Airport
                                                          3.5
                                                                                                     5.9
                                                                 -2.4
                                                                        0.1
                                                                               10.1
                                                                                    19.0
                          jan
            13
                   3
                               2021
                                      Dublin Airport
                                                          3.9
                                                                 -2.5
                                                                        4.1
                                                                               9.2
                                                                                     30.0
                                                                                           0.6
                                                                                                     6.4
            14
                               2021
                                      Dublin Airport
                          jan
                                                          5.3
                                                                  2.2
                                                                        0.5
                                                                               11.5
                                                                                     27.0
                                                                                           0.6
                                                                                                     3 1
            15
                   5
                               2021
                                      Dublin Airport
                                                          5.2
                                                                  1.2
                                                                        1.0
                                                                               9.5
                                                                                     25.0
                                                                                           1.0
                                                                                                     4.0
```

```
# Plotting the daily temperature range versus the hours of sunlight per day, based
sns.relplot(x="t_range", y="sun", data=df, hue='station')
plt.xlabel('Temperature Range',fontsize=14)
plt.ylabel('Sunlight Per Day',fontsize=14);
```



Comment: The relationship between temperature range and sunlight per day does not differ based on station.

In [49]:
Subsetting the data so it contains only Dublin Airport as the location of measurem
df_dublin_airport = df.loc[df.station == 'Dublin Airport']
Checking if the data was properly filtered
df_dublin_airport.head()

Out[49]:	10	day	month	year	station	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp	hg	sun	t_range
	11	1	jan	2021	Dublin Airport	5.0	-1.9	0.0	8.8	19.0	6.6	6.9
	12	2	jan	2021	Dublin Airport	3.5	-2.4	0.1	10.1	19.0	2.4	5.9
	13	3	jan	2021	Dublin Airport	3.9	-2.5	4.1	9.2	30.0	0.6	6.4
	14	4	jan	2021	Dublin Airport	5.3	2.2	0.5	11.5	27.0	0.6	3.1
	15	5	jan	2021	Dublin Airport	5.2	1.2	1.0	9.5	25.0	1.0	4.0

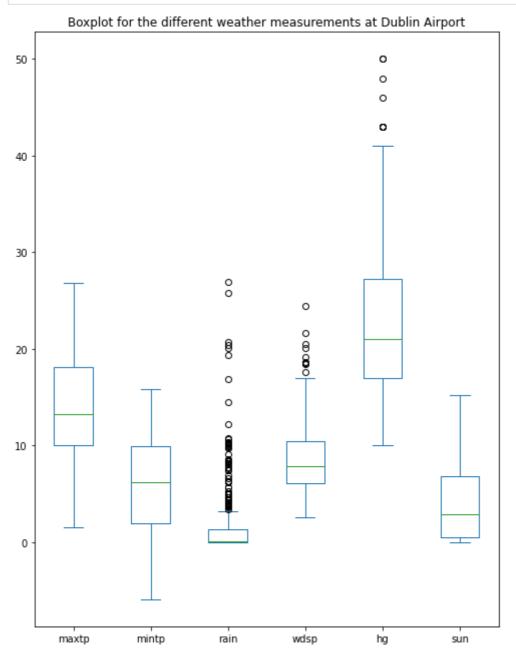
In [50]: # Creating a numerical summary for the different weather measurements in Dublin Airp df_dublin_airport.describe()

Out[50]: 10 maxtp mintp rain wdsp hg sun t_range 364.000000 364.000000 364.000000 365.000000 364.000000 364.000000 364.000000 count mean 13.590934 6.001099 1.828846 8.625753 22.623626 4.089835 7.589835 4.748774 3.878082 7.790196 3.199411 std 5.258806 3.456376 3.981802 -5.900000 min 1.500000 0.000000 2.600000 10.000000 0.000000 1.400000 25% 10.000000 2.000000 0.000000 6.100000 17.000000 0.500000 5.200000 50% 13.300000 6.200000 0.100000 7.900000 21.000000 2.900000 7.350000 **75%** 18.100000 9.900000 1.325000 10.500000 27.250000 6.800000 9.800000

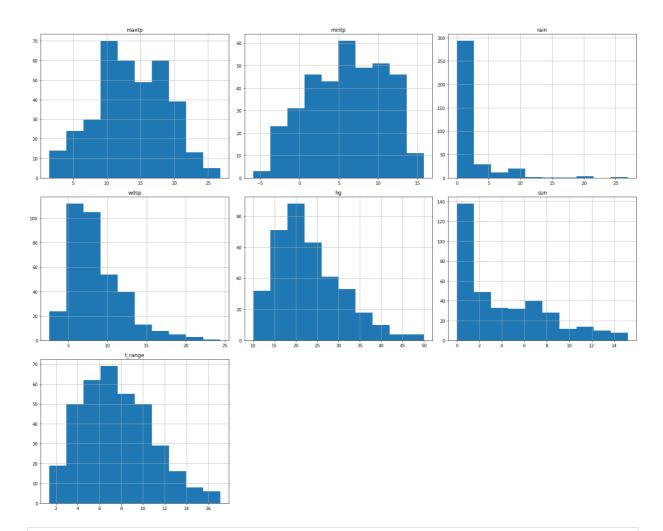
```
10
                      mintp
                                    rain
                                               wdsp
          maxtp
                                                              hg
                                                                          sun
                                                                                  t_range
                                                       50.000000
max
       26.800000
                   15.800000
                               26.900000
                                           24.400000
                                                                    15.200000
                                                                                17.100000
```

```
In [51]: # Plotting a box plot for the different weather measurements at Dublin Airport

plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = [7, 9]
plt.rcParams["figure.autolayout"] = True
d = df_dublin_airport[['maxtp', 'mintp', 'rain', 'wdsp', 'hg', 'sun']].plot(kind='bo)
```



In [52]: # Plotting an histogram for the different weather measurements at Dublin Airport
df_dublin_airport.hist(figsize=(20,16));



In [53]: # Subsetting the data so it contains only Shannon Airport as the location of measure
 df_shannon_airport = df.loc[df.station == 'Shannon Airport']
 # Checking if the data was properly filtered
 df_shannon_airport.head()

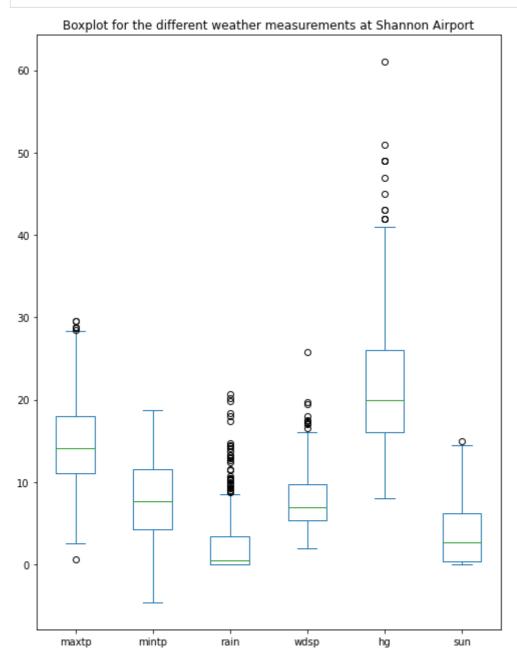
Out[53]:	10	day	month	year	station	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp	hg	sun	t_range
	376	1	jan	2021	Shannon Airport	6.5	-1.1	0.0	6.0	16.0	5.2	7.6
	377	2	jan	2021	Shannon Airport	6.6	-2.5	0.1	4.2	14.0	0.1	9.1
	378	3	jan	2021	Shannon Airport	2.6	-2.9	0.1	4.0	12.0	5.3	5.5
	379	4	jan	2021	Shannon Airport	3.1	-2.5	0.1	7.7	19.0	2.5	5.6
	380	5	jan	2021	Shannon Airport	4.2	-1.0	0.0	6.2	17.0	4.8	5.2

In [54]: # Creating a numerical summary for the different weather measurements in Shannon Air df_shannon_airport.describe()

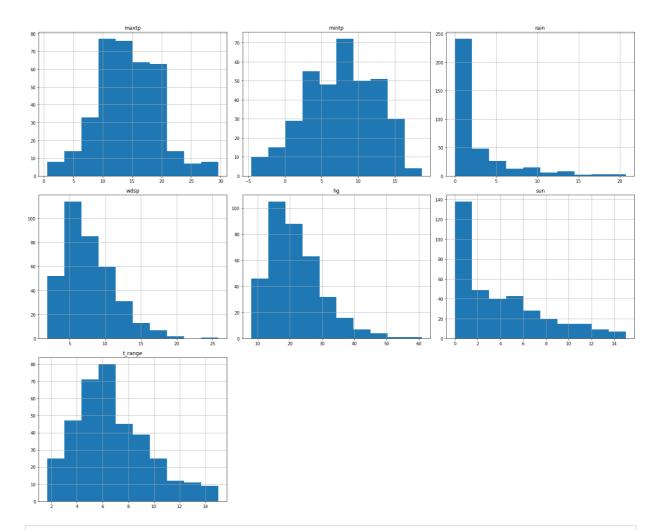
Out[54]:	10	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp	hg	sun	t_range
	count	364.000000	364.000000	365.000000	365.000000	363.000000	364.000000	364.000000
	mean	14.368681	7.611813	2.549041	7.815342	21.796143	3.856044	6.756868
	std	5.175728	4.820239	4.007511	3.575878	8.372032	3.817264	2.834320
	min	0.600000	-4.600000	0.000000	1.900000	8.000000	0.000000	1.700000
	25%	11.100000	4.275000	0.000000	5.400000	16.000000	0.400000	4.800000

10	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp	hg	sun	t_range
50%	14.100000	7.650000	0.500000	6.900000	20.000000	2.700000	6.300000
75%	18.000000	11.525000	3.400000	9.700000	26.000000	6.200000	8.425000
max	29.600000	18.700000	20.700000	25.800000	61.000000	15.000000	15.000000

```
In [55]:
# Plotting a box plot for the different weather measurements at Shannon Airport
plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = [7, 9]
plt.rcParams["figure.autolayout"] = True
d = df_shannon_airport[['maxtp', 'mintp', 'rain', 'wdsp', 'hg', 'sun']].plot(kind='b
```



In [56]: # Plotting an histogram for the different weather measurements at Shannon Airport
df_shannon_airport.hist(figsize=(20,16));



In [57]:
Subsetting the data so it contains only Cork Airport as the location of measuremen
df_cork_airport = df.loc[df.station == 'Cork Airport']
Checking if the data was properly filtered
df_cork_airport.head()

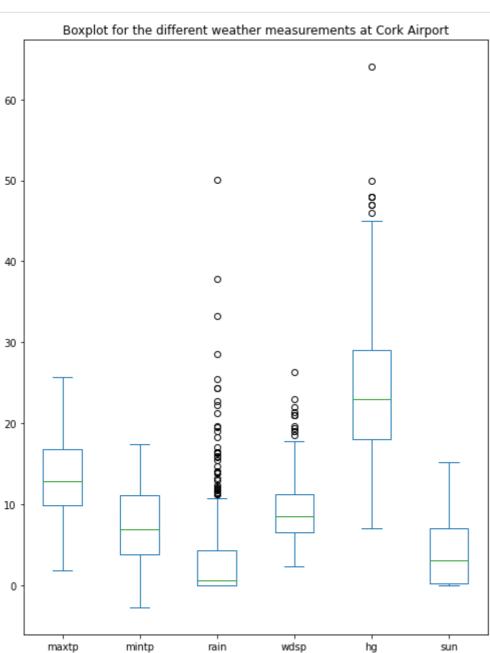
Out[57]:	10	day	month	year	station	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp	hg	sun	t_range
	741	1	jan	2021	Cork Airport	5.0	0.9	0.0	12.1	28.0	6.9	4.1
	742	2	jan	2021	Cork Airport	5.1	-0.4	0.1	8.8	17.0	0.2	5.5
	743	3	jan	2021	Cork Airport	2.6	-1.6	0.1	10.8	21.0	6.3	4.2
	744	4	jan	2021	Cork Airport	3.3	-0.7	0.0	10.8	22.0	4.0	4.0
	745	5	jan	2021	Cork Airport	4.0	0.6	0.0	10.2	20.0	2.8	3.4

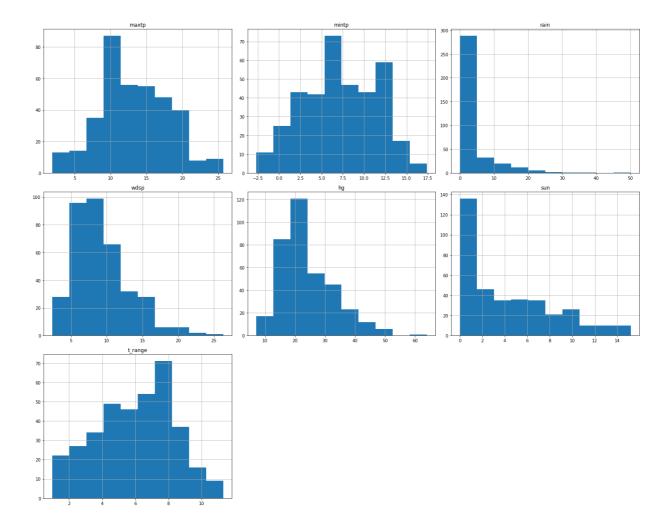
In [58]: # Creating a numerical summary for the different weather measurements at Cork Airpor df_cork_airport.describe()

Out[58]:	10	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp	hg	sun	t_range
	count	365.000000	365.000000	362.000000	364.000000	365.000000	365.000000	365.000000
	mean	13.239726	7.236438	3.415470	9.321978	24.164384	4.164110	6.003288
	std	4.826949	4.339971	6.234737	3.924194	8.843284	4.077572	2.342826
	min	1.900000	-2.700000	0.000000	2.400000	7.000000	0.000000	1.000000
	25%	9.900000	3.800000	0.000000	6.600000	18.000000	0.200000	4.300000

10	maxtp	mintp	rain	wdsp	hg	sun	t_range
50%	12.800000	6.900000	0.600000	8.500000	23.000000	3.100000	6.200000
75%	16.800000	11.100000	4.300000	11.200000	29.000000	7.000000	7.800000
max	25.700000	17.400000	50.100000	26.300000	64.000000	15.200000	11.300000

```
In [59]:
# Plotting a box plot for the different weather measurements at Cork Airport
plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = [7, 9]
plt.rcParams["figure.autolayout"] = True
d = df_cork_airport[['maxtp', 'mintp', 'rain', 'wdsp', 'hg', 'sun']].plot(kind='box')
```





comparative analysis of the weather at Dublin Airport, Shannon Airport and Cork Airport

- The maximum temperature for all the stations are positively skewed.
- The minimum temperature for all the stations are negatively skewed
- The amount of rain recorded for all the stations are positively skewed
- The amount of mean wind recorded for all the stations are positively skewed.
- The amount of highest gust recorded for all the stations are positively skewed
- The sunshine duration for all the stations are positively skewed.
- Shannon airport has the highest maximum temperature and minimum temperature, however all the stations has a similar record for the highest maximum temperature.
- The highest amount of rain was recorded at Cork Aiport, this is relatively bigger than the amount of rain recorded in Shannon and Dublin Airport.
- The maximum highest gust measurement for Cork Airport was higher than Dublin and Shannon Airport.
- The maximum sunshine duration for all stations are similar, with approximately 15 hours of sun per day.