

# 习题解答HW2

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# 说明

- 每道题目的解答有多页，在第一页给出给分细则
- 单次作业满分10分

题目	3.1a	3.2a	3.11	3.19a	3.22
满分	1'	1'	2'	3'	3'

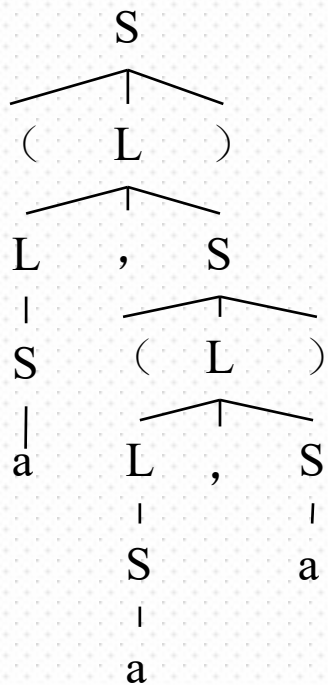
## 3.1 a

题目 考虑下图文法，建立句子  $(a, (a, a))$  和  $(a, ((a, a), (a, a)))$  的分析树

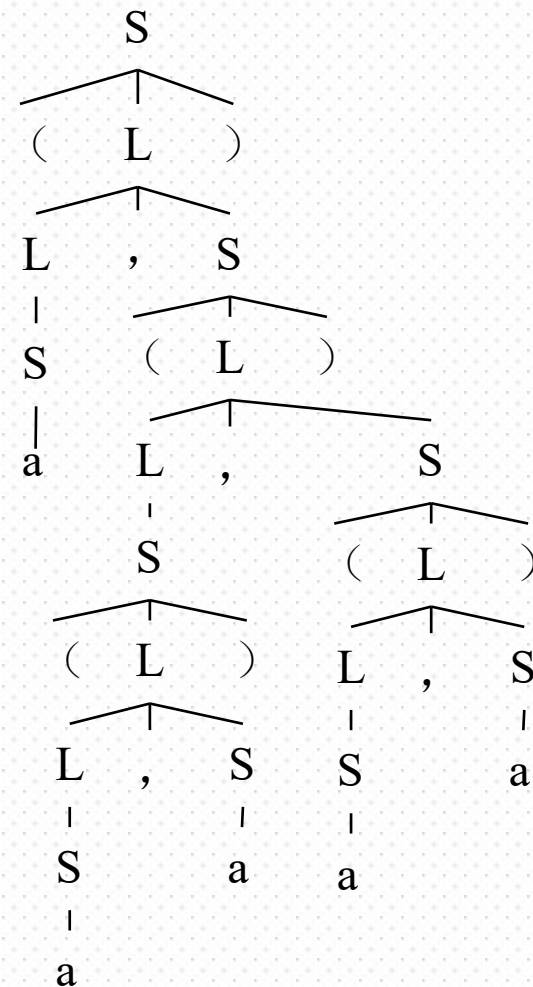
$S \rightarrow (L) \mid a$

$L \rightarrow L, S \mid S$

1、



2、



## 3.2a

题目 考虑下图文法，为句子abab构造两个不同的最左推导，以此说明文法是二义性的。

$$S \rightarrow aSbS \mid bSaS \mid \varepsilon$$

$$S \Rightarrow aSbS \Rightarrow a\varepsilon bS \Rightarrow abaSbS \Rightarrow aba\varepsilon bS \Rightarrow abab\varepsilon$$

$$S \Rightarrow aSbS \Rightarrow abSaSbS \Rightarrow ab\varepsilon aSbS \Rightarrow aba\varepsilon bS \Rightarrow abab\varepsilon$$

## 3.11

题目 构造下列文法的LL(1)分析表

$S \rightarrow aBS \mid bAS \mid \varepsilon$

$A \rightarrow bAA \mid a$

$B \rightarrow aBB \mid b$

FIRST 集合:

$\text{FIRST}(S) = \{a, b, \varepsilon\}$

$\text{FIRST}(A) = \text{FIRST}(B) = \{a, b\}$

FOLLOW 集合:

$\text{FOLLOW}(S) = \{\$ \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(A) = \{a, b, \$ \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(B) = \{a, b, \$ \}$

非终结符	输入符号		
	a	b	\$
S	$S \rightarrow aBS$	$S \rightarrow bAS$	$S \rightarrow \varepsilon$
A	$A \rightarrow a$	$A \rightarrow bAA$	
B	$B \rightarrow aBB$	$B \rightarrow b$	

## 3.19 a

题目 考虑下面的文法，为其构造SLR分析表

$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$

$T \rightarrow TF \mid F$

$F \rightarrow F^* \mid a \mid b$

I<sub>0</sub>:  
E' → . E  
E → . E + T  
E → . T  
T → . TF  
T → . F  
F → . F \*  
F → . a  
F → . b

I<sub>5</sub>:  
F → b.

I<sub>1</sub>:  
E' → E.  
E → E. + T

I<sub>6</sub>:  
E → E+. T  
T → . TF  
T → . F  
F → . F \*  
F → . a  
F → . b

I<sub>2</sub>:  
E → T.  
T → T. F  
F → . F \*  
F → . a  
F → . b

I<sub>7</sub>:  
T → TF.  
F → F.\*

I<sub>3</sub>:  
T → F.  
F → F.\*

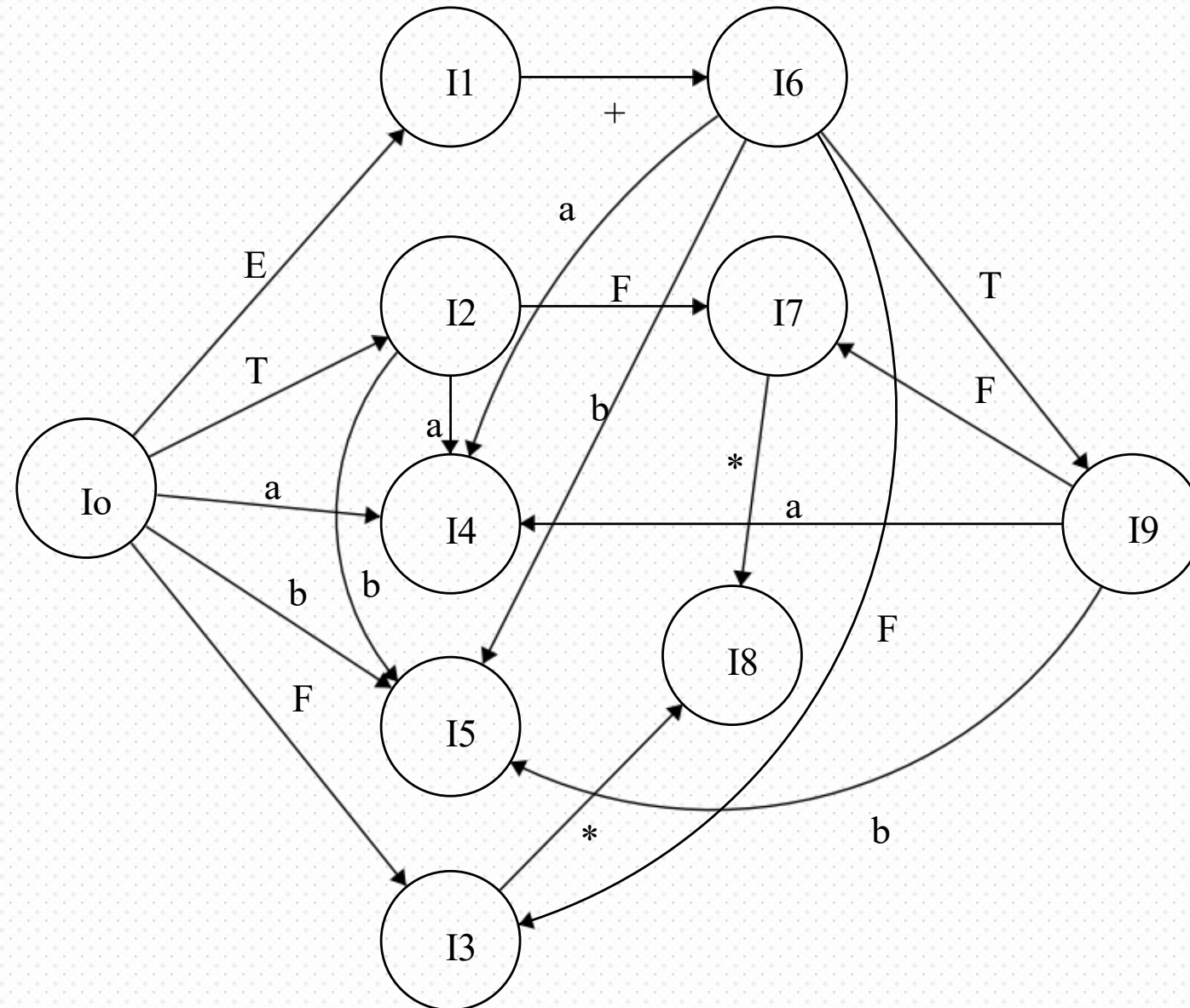
I<sub>8</sub>:  
F → F \*.

I<sub>4</sub>:  
F → a.

I<sub>9</sub>:  
E → E + T.  
T → T. F  
F → . F \*  
F → . a  
F → . b

I<sub>1</sub> = goto I<sub>0</sub>, E  
I<sub>2</sub> = goto I<sub>0</sub>, T  
I<sub>3</sub> = goto I<sub>0</sub>, F  
I<sub>4</sub> = goto I<sub>0</sub>, a  
I<sub>5</sub> = goto I<sub>0</sub>, b  
I<sub>6</sub> = goto I<sub>1</sub>, +  
I<sub>7</sub> = goto I<sub>2</sub>, F  
I<sub>4</sub> = goto I<sub>2</sub>, a  
I<sub>5</sub> = goto I<sub>2</sub>, b  
I<sub>8</sub> = goto I<sub>3</sub>, \*  
I<sub>9</sub> = goto I<sub>6</sub>, T  
I<sub>3</sub> = goto I<sub>6</sub>, F  
I<sub>4</sub> = goto I<sub>6</sub>, a  
I<sub>5</sub> = goto I<sub>6</sub>, b  
I<sub>8</sub> = goto I<sub>7</sub>, \*  
I<sub>7</sub> = goto I<sub>9</sub>, F  
I<sub>4</sub> = goto I<sub>9</sub>, a  
I<sub>5</sub> = goto(I<sub>9</sub>, b)

## 3.19a (Cont)



# 3.19a (Cont)

$\text{FIRST}(E) = \text{FIRST}(T) = \text{FIRST}(F) = \{a, b\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(E) = \{+, \$\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(T) = \{+, a, b, \$\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(F) = \{+, a, b, *, \$\}$

(1)  $E \rightarrow E + T$

(2)  $E \rightarrow T$

(3)  $T \rightarrow TF$

(4)  $T \rightarrow F$

(5)  $F \rightarrow F *$

(6)  $F \rightarrow a$

(7)  $F \rightarrow b$

State	action					goto		
	+	*	a	b	\$	E	T	F
0			s4	s5		1	2	3
1	s6				acc			
2	r2		s4	s5	r2			7
3	r4	s8	r4	r4	r4			
4	r6	r6	r6	r6	r6			
5	r7	r7	r7	r7	r7			
6			s4	s5			9	3
7	r3	s8	r3	r3	r3			
8	r5	r5	r5	r5	r5			
9	r1		s4	s5	r1			7



## 3.22

题目 3.22 证明下面文法:

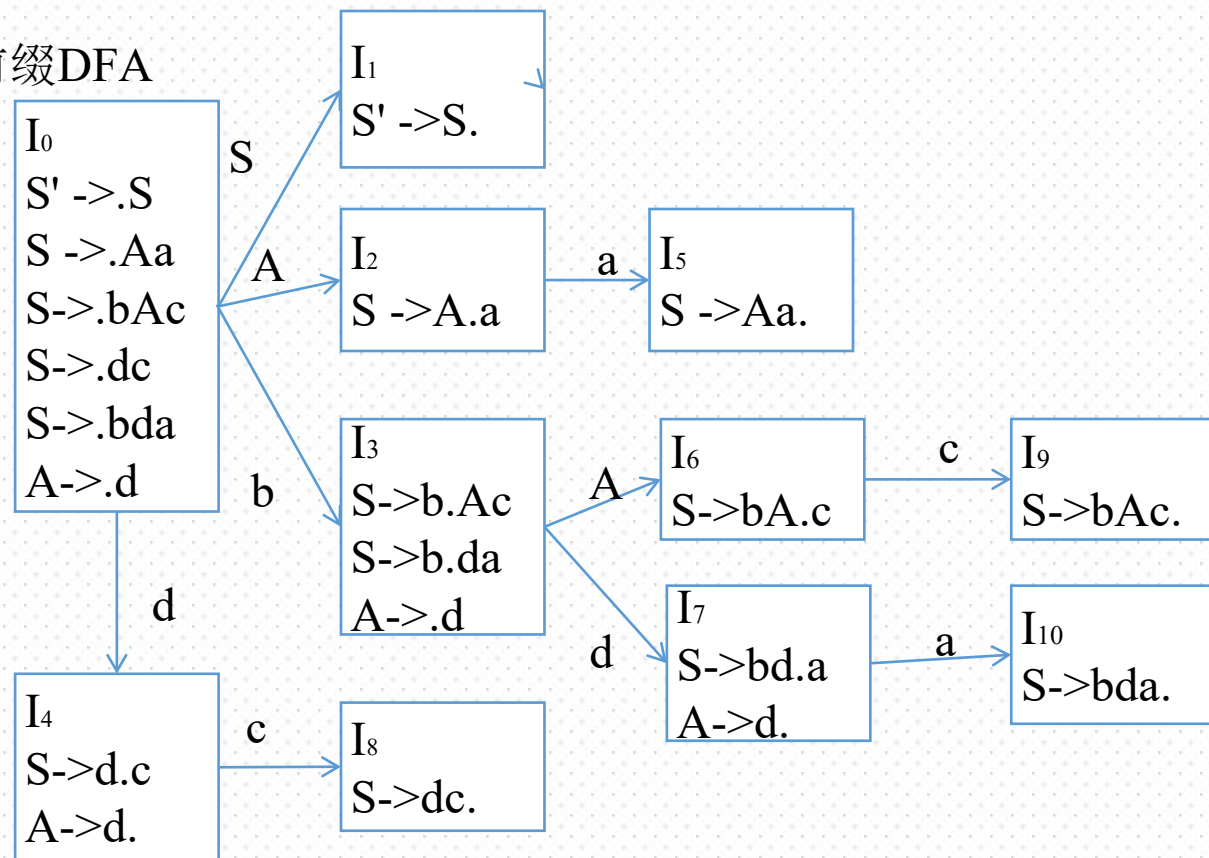
$$S \rightarrow Aa \mid bAc \mid dc \mid bda$$
$$A \rightarrow d$$

不是SLR(1)文法 (不必证明是LALR(1)文法)。

- (0)  $S' \rightarrow S$
- (1)  $S \rightarrow Aa$
- (2)  $S \rightarrow bAc$
- (3)  $S \rightarrow dc$
- (4)  $S \rightarrow bda$
- (5)  $A \rightarrow d$

$\text{First}[S] = \{b, d\}$   
 $\text{First}[A] = \{d\}$   
 $\text{Follow}[A] = \{a, c\}$   
 $\text{Follow}[S] = \{\$ \}$

构建活前缀DFA



# 3.22

题目 3.22 证明下面文法：

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow Aa \mid bAc \mid dc \mid bda \\ A &\rightarrow d \end{aligned}$$

不是SLR(1)文法（不必证明是LALR(1)文法）。

I4 中  $\text{Follow}(A) \cap c = c$   
I7 中  $\text{Follow}(A) \cap a = a$   
存在两处移进规约冲突 故不是SLR(1)

State	action					goto	
	a	b	c	d	\$	S	A
0		s3		s4		1	2
1					acc		
2	s5						
3				s7			6
4	r5		s8,r5				
5					r1		
6			s9				
7	s10,r5						
8					r3		
9					r2		
10					r4		