

习题 1.3

1. (2) (4) 按定义自行 check

2. (2) n (4) $3^{70} \cdot 8^{20} / 5^{90}$

3. 利用 thm 1.32 逆否命题, 我们只需找出两列数, 但其函数值极限不同即可

(1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sin x$ $f(x) = \sin x$

取 $a_n = n\pi$ $a_n \rightarrow \infty$ $f(a_n) = 0$.

取 $b_n = n\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}$ $b_n \rightarrow \infty$ $|f(b_n)| = 1$.

(2) 考虑左右极限, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{|x|}{x} = -1$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{|x|}{x} = 1$ 无极限.

4. Pf: $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = l \Rightarrow \forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists M > 0, \text{ s.t. } \forall x > M, |f(x) - l| < \varepsilon$ ①

$a_n \rightarrow +\infty$, 故对上述 M , $\exists N_1, \text{ s.t. } \forall n > N_1, a_n > M$. 此时, 我们有

$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \exists N \in \mathbb{N}_+, \text{ s.t. } \forall n > N, |f(a_n) - l| < \varepsilon$ (此时由于 $a_n > M$, 故满足①式)

故 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f(a_n) = l$

5. (3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = 1$ 极限在 0 处为 1

(4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \cos \frac{1}{x}$ 极限不存在!, 说明方法同 3(1)

6. $\cos \frac{x}{2} \cos \frac{x}{2^2} \cdots \cos \frac{x}{2^n}$

$= \frac{\cos \frac{x}{2} \cos \frac{x}{2^2} \cdots \cos \frac{x}{2^n} \cdot \sin \frac{x}{2^n}}{\sin \frac{x}{2^n}} = \frac{1}{2^n} \frac{\sin x}{\sin \frac{x}{2^n}}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin x}{2^n} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin \frac{x}{2^n}} = \sin x \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{x}{2^n} \cdot \frac{1}{x}}{\sin \frac{x}{2^n}} = \frac{\sin x}{x}$

7. pf: 和差化积 原式 = $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin \frac{n+1}{2n} \alpha \cdot \sin \frac{n\alpha}{2n^2}}{\sin \frac{\alpha}{2n^2}} = \frac{\alpha}{2}$

Here is another solution: $n^2 \cdot \frac{\sin \frac{\alpha}{n^2} + \dots + \sin \frac{n\alpha}{n^2}}{n^2} \xrightarrow[n \rightarrow \infty]{\text{Stolz}} n^2 \cdot \frac{\sin \frac{n\alpha}{n^2}}{n^2 - (n-1)^2} = n^2 \cdot \frac{\alpha/n}{2n-1} = \frac{\alpha}{2}$
?

10. (1) 0

(2) 0

(3) 4

(4) ∞