```
In [3]: s='hello'
 In [5]: s
 Out[5]: 'hello'
 In [7]: type(s)
 Out[7]: str
 In [9]: s
Out[9]: 'hello'
In [11]: s.capitalize()
Out[11]: 'Hello'
In [13]: s.lower()
Out[13]: 'hello'
In [15]: s.swapcase()
Out[15]: 'HELLO'
In [17]: s.title()
Out[17]: 'Hello'
In [19]: s.upper()
Out[19]: 'HELLO'
In [21]: s2='World'
In [23]: s2
Out[23]: 'World'
In [25]: type(s2)
Out[25]: str
In [27]: s2 in s
Out[27]: False
In [29]: s+s2
Out[29]: 'helloWorld'
In [31]: len(s)
Out[31]: 5
In [33]: len(s2)
Out[33]: 5
In [35]: max(s)
Out[35]: 'o'
In [37]: max(s2)
Out[37]: 'r'
In [39]: min(s)
Out[39]: 'e'
In [41]: min(s2)
Out[41]: 'W'
```

```
In [43]: s2 not in s
Out[43]: True
In [45]: s*4
Out[45]: 'hellohellohello'
In [47]: s[4]
Out[47]: 'o'
In [49]: s[3]
Out[49]: 'l'
In [51]: s[1:4:1]
Out[51]: 'ell'
In [53]: s[2:5]
Out[53]: 'llo'
In [55]: s[1:5]
Out[55]: 'ello'
In [57]: s.count(s2)
Out[57]: 0
In [59]: s.center(-1)
Out[59]: 'hello'
In [61]: s.isspace()
Out[61]: False
In [63]: s.ljust(4)
Out[63]: 'hello'
In [65]: s.rjust(4)
Out[65]: 'hello'
In [67]: s.strip()
Out[67]: 'hello'
In [69]: s.index(s2,h,w)
                                                Traceback (most recent call last)
        NameError
        Cell In[69], line 1
        ----> 1 s.index(s2,h,w)
       NameError: name 'h' is not defined
In [71]: s.find(s2)
Out[71]: -1
In [73]: s.index(s2)
        ValueError
                                                Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[73], line 1
        ----> 1 s.index(s2)
       ValueError: substring not found
In [75]: s3='how are you'
In [77]: s3
Out[77]: 'how are you'
```

```
In [79]: type(s3)
 Out[79]: str
 In [81]: s.replace(s2,s3)
 Out[81]: 'hello'
 In [83]: s2
 Out[83]: 'World'
 In [85]: s3
 Out[85]: 'how are you'
 In [87]: s
 Out[87]: 'hello'
s.replace(s2,s3,count)
 In [89]: s.rfind(s2)
 Out[89]: -1
 In [92]: s.rindex(s2)
          ValueError
                                                    Traceback (most recent call last)
         Cell In[92], line 1
          ----> 1 s.rindex(s2)
         ValueError: substring not found
 In [94]: s.casefold()
 Out[94]: 'hello'
 In [96]: s.islower()
 Out[96]: True
 In [98]: s.istitle()
 Out[98]: False
 In [100... s.isupper()
 Out[100... False
 In [102... s.endswith(s2)
 Out[102... False
 In [104... s.isalnum()
 Out[104... True
 In [106... s.isalpha()
 Out[106... True
 In [108... s.isdecimal()
 Out[108... False
 In [110... s.isnumeric()
 Out[110... False
 In [116... s.startswith(s2)
 Out[116... False
 In [118... s.join('123')
 Out[118... '1hello2hello3'
```

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