

# Learning Pandas

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## Series

- Creating Series with List
- Creating Series with Dict
- Series attribute giving info about object
  - pd.index
  - pd.values
- Sorting Series
  - pd.sort\_values
  - pd.sort\_index(index\_cold=,columns=)
- Retriving Records
  - pd.iloc accessing record via index location
  - pd.loc accessing record via values
  - pd.get row with values if not exist it doesn't give error like pd.loc
- Overwriting values
  - Copy vs View method
  - pd.copy
- Generic method on series
  - pd.count() ignores Nan values
  - pd.size() considers it
  - pd.value\_counts() unique values count
  - pd.min() pd.max() pd.add() pd.sub() pd.mul() pd.div()
- Apply & Map
  - pd.apply for applying python function on series
  - pd.map to do vlookup
- to\_series

## Dataframe

- Creating Dataframe from csv
  - pd.read\_csv
    - index - index\_cols
    - axes - columns
    - Column to consider - usecols
    - squeeze - to convert it to series
    - parse date with format
    - set\_index
    - reset\_index
  - Methods
    - head tail shape dtypes columns info describe
  - Different Axes of dataframe - index, columns
  - to\_frame
- Accessing dataset & changing / overwriting values
  - d[column] - view
  - d[[[column names](#)]] copy
  - d.insert new column
  - value\_counts
- Drop Null rows or subset of dataset in rows

dropna - remove missing values from row  
fillna

- astype to change datatype of column & category to mark unique column as categories column  
astype("category") - reduce space used in memory  
nunique - number of unique values in column
- Sorting dataframe
  - sort\_values(by)
  - sort\_index
  - rank skip duplicate
- Filtering
  - Filter & |
  - isin
  - isnull
  - notnull
  - in between
  - where - where keep row but the record not matching it makes data for those as Nan
- Remove Duplicate values
  - duplicated
  - drop\_duplicates
- Searching the Dataframe
  - iloc
  - loc
  - Overwrite values
  - replace - Rename index label values and column names
  - nlargest & nsmallest
  - apply
- Drop column from dataframe
  - drop, pop, delete
- Sample Dataset -sample method
- Working with String
  - pd.str.lower()
  - pd.str.get
  - split - with parameter expand and n, expand data in dataframe with n split
- Multi Index Module
  - pd.index.get\_index\_values()
  - pd.index.set\_name
  - sort\_index
- Analytical Functions
  - transpose
  - stack
  - unstack
  - pivot
  - melt
  - pivot\_tables
- Group By
  - len
  - size
  - first
  - last
  - get\_group
  - agg(column:agg operation)
  - apply

- Joins
  - `pd.concat`
  - `merge`
  - `left_on` and `right_on` and `left_index` and `right_index` and `join`
  - Inner join
  - Full join - `outer`( indicator parameter)
- Datetime
  - `dt.date`
  - `dt.datetime`
  - `pd.timestamp`
  - `pd.datetimeindex`
  - `pd.date_range`
  - `dt.attribute_name` similar to `dt.str`.
  - `DateTimeIndex`
  - `Dateoffset`
  - Specialized Offset - `pd.tseries.dateoffset`.
  - `Timedeltas`
- Input Output
  - `to_csv`
  - `openpyxl`
  - `pd.read_excel`
  - `pd.to_excel`
- Plotting via matplotlib
- Changing Display option in Pandas
  - `pd.options`
  - `pd.get_option`
  - `pd.get_option`
  - `pd.describe_option`
  - `pd.reset_option`

## Scenario

- Load the CSV
- Define the index key i.e. Primary row
- Define the column to be used in output
- Define the data format for date column
- Define the Category column
- Define the Datatype of another columns
- Remove duplicate rows
- Fill na values
- Add new column
- Overwrite existing column values
- Overwrite existing row value
- apply method on rows
- Sort the dataset
- Set the options
- Search the dataset
- Filter the dataset
- Group the dataset
- Filter the Grouped Dataset
- apply method on group

- Rank the Dataset
- Join the Dataset
- Implement Data time Changes
- Plot the Dataset Values
- Write the Dataset to csv & excel
- Working with file without index