## **CSS Grid Exercise**

In this exercise, you'll take the existing HTML in index.html, and write CSS in style.css to create three different grid layouts that reproduce the example images below.

The three layouts are treated as a desktop layout (greater than 1024px), "small" desktop/tablet layout (less than or equal to 1024px), and a phone layout (less than or equal to 450px):

#### Layout 1 - Desktop:

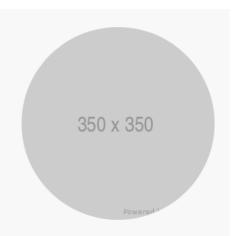


## Student Smith

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam porttitor ipsum diam, mattis maximus magna facilisis sed. Donec luctus metus vulputate turpis eleifend mollis. Praesent ut aliquet justo.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Vivamus posuere vulputate erat, tempor finibus diam cursus vitae. Fusce rutrum, urna accumsan tincidunt accumsan, neque erat condimentum risus, consequat volutpat lacus mauris ac tortor. Integer quam purus, imperdiet ac ante non, pharetra scelerisque justo. Cras bibendum vulputate elit at tincidunt. Ut id auctor turpis, in vulputate neque. Integer pellentesque orci augue, a varius orci ultrices sit amet. Nullam metus erat, gravida in nulla eu, tristique cursus ipsum. Etiam dictum nec nulla sed tempus.

Donec sit amet mollis massa, sed aliquam leo. Integer turpis purus, commodo ut enim eget, accumsan tempor felis. Quisque posuere, leo sed commodo lacinia, diam eros tempus arcu, eget tincidunt dui elit ac velit. Curabitur felis lorem, convallis sit amet est eu, imperdiet portitor mi. Etiam accumsan quam nec eros egestas, sed eleifend tortor scelerisque. Suspendisse pellentesque turpis lacus, in fringilla neque fringilla sit amet. Donec gravida gravida est, sed lacinia nisi rhoncus ut. Quisque rutrum orci ac nisi scelerisque, eget laculis massa aliquet. Sed aliquet quis dolor non placerat. Suspendisse faucibus, elit at suscipit pharetra, augue velit elementum dolor, ac pellentesque leo sem sed nibh. Ut sit amet sapien nisi. Praesent a justo vel turpis porta volutpat sed malesuada massa.



Cohort[0]: Java | Cleveland student.smith@fakemail.com 123-456-7890

#### </> code

Proin imperdiet, nibh at maximus efficitur, arcu turpis vulputate ex, vel molestie dui quam non ipsum. Cras ex purus, mollis id risus at, vestibulum suscipit mauris. Nunc auctor mauris nec pulvinar condimentum. Aliquam ut elit vehicula, ultrices purus a, euismod ex. Ut rhoncus gravida nisl. Proin eu rhoncus mi. In rutrum dapibus metus, a auctor est lobortis ut. In imperdiet a est in hendrerit.

#### database

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Vivamus posuere vulputate erat, tempor finibus diam cursus vitae. Fusce rutrum, urna accumsan tincidunt accumsan, neque erat condimentum risus, consequat volutpat lacus mauris ac tortor. Integer quam purus, imperdiet ac ante non, pharetra scelerisque justo. Cras bibendum vulputate elit at tincidunt. Ut id auctor turpis, in vulputate neque. Integer pellentesque orci augue, a varius orci ultrices sit amet.

#### i web

Quisque rutrum orci ac nisi scelerisque, eget iaculis massa aliquet. Sed aliquet quis dolor non placerat. Suspendisse faucibus, elit at suscipit pharetra, augue velit elementum dolor, ac pellentesque leo sem sed nibh. Ut sit amet sapien nisl. Sed aliquet quis dolor non placerat. Suspendisse faucibus, elit at suscipit pharetra, augue velit elementum dolor, ac pellentesque leo sem sed nibh. Ut sit amet sapien nisl. Praesent a justo vel turpis porta volutpat sed malesuada massa.

#### **@** design

Nulla metus metus, ullamcorper vel, tincidunt sed, euismod in, nibh. Quisque volutpat condimentum velit. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos himenaeos. Nam nec ante. Sed lacinia, urna non tincidunt mattis, tortor neque adipiscing diam, a cursus ipsum ante quis turpis. Nulla facilisi. Ut fringilla. Suspendisse potenti. Nunc feugiat mi a tellus consequat imperdiet. Vestibulum sapien. Proin quam.

Copyright: Tech Elevator, 2020 ©

#### Layout 2 - Tablet:



# Student Smith

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam porttitor ipsum diam, mattis maximus magna facilisis sed. Donec luctus metus vulputate turpis eleifend mollis. Praesent ut aliquet justo.



Cohort[0]: Java | Cleveland student.smith@fakemail.com 123-456-7890

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Vivamus posuere vulputate erat, tempor finibus diam cursus vitae. Fusce rutrum, urna accumsan tincidunt accumsan, neque erat condimentum risus, consequat volutpat lacus mauris ac tortor. Integer quam purus, imperdiet ac ante non, pharetra scelerisque justo. Cras bibendum vulputate elit at tincidunt. Ut id auctor turpis, in vulputate neque. Integer pellentesque orci augue, a varius orci ultrices sit amet. Nullam metus erat, gravida in nulla eu, tristique cursus ipsum. Etiam dictum nec nulla sed tempus.

Donec sit amet mollis massa, sed aliquam leo. Integer turpis purus, commodo ut enim eget, accumsan tempor felis. Quisque posuere, leo sed commodo lacinia, diam eros tempus arcu, eget tincidunt dui elit ac velit. Curabitur felis lorem, convallis sit amet est eu, imperdiet porttitor mi. Etiam accumsan quam nec eros egestas, sed eleifend tortor scelerisque. Suspendisse pellentesque turpis lacus, in fringilla neque fringilla sit amet. Donec gravida gravida est, sed lacinia nisl rhoncus ut. Quisque rutrum orci ac nisi scelerisque, eget iaculis massa aliquet. Sed aliquet quis dolor non placerat. Suspendisse faucibus, elit at suscipit pharetra, augue velit elementum dolor, ac pellentesque leo sem sed nibh. Ut sit amet sapien nisl. Praesent a justo vel turpis porta volutpat sed malesuada massa.

#### code

Proin imperdiet, nibh at maximus efficitur, arcu turpis vulputate ex, vel molestie dui quam non ipsum. Cras ex purus, mollis id risus at, vestibulum suscipit mauris. Nunc auctor mauris nec pulvinar condimentum. Aliquam ut elit vehicula, ultrices purus a, euismod ex. Ut rhoncus gravida nisl. Proin eu rhoncus mi. In rutrum dapibus metus, a auctor est lobortis ut. In imperdiet a est in hendrerit.

#### **database**

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Vivamus posuere vulputate erat, tempor finibus diam cursus vitae. Fusce rutrum, urna accumsan tincidunt accumsan, neque erat condimentum risus, consequat volutpat lacus mauris ac tortor. Integer quam purus, imperdiet ac ante non, pharetra scelerisque justo. Cras bibendum vulputate elit at tincidunt. Ut id auctor turpis,

#### i web

Quisque rutrum orci ac nisi scelerisque, eget iaculis massa aliquet. Sed aliquet quis dolor non placerat. Suspendisse faucibus, elit at suscipit pharetra, augue velit elementum dolor, ac pellentesque leo sem sed nibh. Ut sit amet sapien nisl. Sed aliquet quis dolor non placerat. Suspendisse faucibus, elit at suscipit pharetra, augue velit elementum dolor, ac pellentesque leo sem sed nibh. Ut sit amet sapien nisl. Praesent a justo vel turpis porta volutpat sed malesuada massa.

#### design

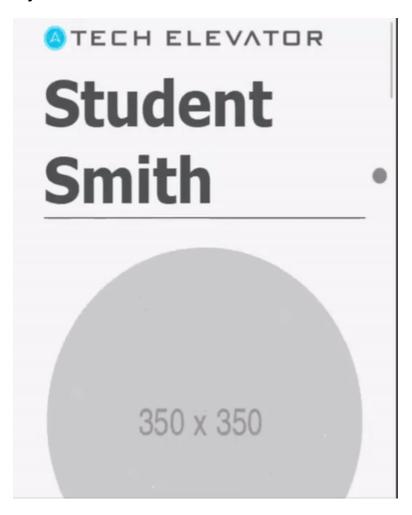
Nulla metus metus, ullamcorper vel, tincidunt sed, euismod in, nibh. Quisque volutpat condimentum velit. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos himenaeos. Nam nec ante. Sed lacinia, urna non tincidunt mattis, tortor neque adipiscing diam, a cursus ipsum ante quis turpis. Nulla facilisi. Ut fringilla. Suspendisse potenti. Nunc feugiat

in vulputate neque. Integer pellentesque orci augue, a varius orci ultrices sit amet.

mi a tellus consequat imperdiet, vestibulum sapien. Proin quam.

Copyright: Tech Elevator, 2020 ©

#### Layout 3 - Phone:



You'll use CSS media queries to create these three layouts in a responsive manner. You shouldn't have to modify any of the existing HTML to complete this exercise.

You don't need to run this exercise on a local server to load it. Dragging and dropping the HTML file into your browser of choice is acceptable. Your browser still loads the CSS and other resources as usual.

## Before you begin

Take a moment to explore the HTML file and its structure. Take note of the <main>, <h1> and <div> blocks, and how the content in each block is displayed in the different layouts.

Also, look at the existing CSS in style.css that was set up for you. Colors and other styling has already been set up for you. You're only responsible for setting up the CSS grids in this exercise.

## Step One: Identify grid areas

Before starting on any of the grid layouts, the grid areas need to be defined in the CSS.

You'll need to define two grid container elements that can be located using their id attributes: main-grid and experience-grid. Note how experience-grid is a child element of main-grid.

The direct descendent elements of the container are the *grid items*. Look at the HTML and identify the *grid items* that make up each grid. In your CSS file, create a selector for each *grid item* and create a reasonable grid-area name for each.

## Step Two: Create the desktop layout

Now that the grid areas have been defined, you can create and style the grids.

First, create a selector for main-grid. Set the display property to grid, with three evenly sized columns, a row gap of 20px, and a column gap of 50px.

Next, in your selector for experience-grid that you created in the last step, add rules to set the display property to grid, with two evenly sized columns, a row gap of 20px, and a column gap of 50px.

Then define the grid-template-areas for each grid. Refer to the "Layout 1 - Desktop" image above for defining the grids. Note how student-picture is on the same rows as the headline and student-quote, and how student-contact is on the same row as student-profile.

If you load your page in the browser, you might notice that some of the grid items don't look positioned exactly like the "Layout 1 - Desktop" image. In the selectors for main-grid, set align-items to center to center the content for all grid items vertically. For student-picture and student-contact, set text-align to center to center the content horizontally in those blocks.

Now your page should look like the "Layout 1 - Desktop" image.

## Step Three: Create the tablet layout

After the rules that you set up in steps one and two, create a media query with a max-width of 1024px. In this media query, add selectors for main-grid and experience-grid.

For main-grid, set the column gap to 35px, and change the columns to two evenly sized columns. Redefine grid-template-areas to match the "Layout 2 - Tablet" image.

For experience-grid, set both the row and column gaps to 20px, and redefine grid-template-areas to match the "Layout 2 - Tablet" image.

In your browser, if you resize the window or use the dev tools, you can test your new tablet layout. Your page should look like the "Layout 2 - Tablet" image.

## Step Four: Create the phone layout

Beneath the media query you created in step three, add another one with a max-width of 450px. In this media query, add selectors for main-grid and experience-grid again.

Set both grids to be one column wide, and redefine the grid-template-areas to match the "Layout 3 - Phone" image from above.

In your browser, if you resize the window or use the dev tools, you can test your new phone layout. Your page should look like the "Layout 3 - Phone" image. You may have to refresh your browser to see the changes.