

✉ shakyas@appstate.edu  
🌐 <http://shishirshakya.github.io>

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. in Economics:** West Virginia University, United States 2016-2020

## ACADEMIC POSITIONS & TEACHING

- |  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Assistant Professor of Economics:</b> <i>Appalachian State University</i> | Aug 2023–Current                  |
| Forecasting & Time Series Models   | Fall 2024, Spring 2024, Fall 2023 |
| Forecasting & Time Series Models (MBA)                                       | Spring 2024                       |
| Business & Economic Statistics II  | Fall 2024, Summer 2024, Fall 2023 |

- Visiting Research Fellow:** *West Virginia University* Apr 2023–Jul 2023

- Knee Regulatory Research Center at

- John Chambers College of Business and Economics

- Assistant Professor of Economics:** *Shippensburg University* Aug 2020–Jul 2023

- Graduate Teaching Assistance:** West Virginia University 2018–2020

## REVISION REQUEST

- EVISION REQUEST**

  - 3. **Shakya, S.**, & Plemmons, A. Scope of Practice and Opioid Prescribing Behavior of Nurse Practitioners Serving Medicare Beneficiaries.
  - 2. **Shakya, S.**, Nepal, T., Mathew, M., & Timmons, E. Anti-Maintenance of Certification and Elderly Physician Supply.
  - 1. **Shakya, S.**, & Roy, A. Access to Mental Health Care Services & Suicide Rates in the United States.

UNDER SUBMISSION

11. Deyo, D., **Shakya, S.**, Ampaabeng, K., Norris, C. & Timmons, E., Unintended Endings: The Effects of Municipal Massage Therapist Licensing on Crime
  10. Beniwal, S., **Shakya, S.**, Kanimian, S., and Anderson, D., Impact of ACA Medicaid Expansion on Appointment Wait Time in Community Medical Centers.
  9. Muhammad, N., and **Shakya, S.** Hospital Mergers and Acquisitions: A Financial Profit Analysis.
  8. Bailey, J., and **Shakya, S.**, The impact of repealing Certificate-of-Need laws on healthcare spending: A causal analysis.
  7. **Shakya, S.**, Ghosh, S. Did streamlining the pathway for foreign-trained workers in Vermont affect the number of workers in licensed trades?
  6. Adhikari, M., **Shakya, S.**, Sylvia, S., & Holmes, M. Impact of Nepal's 2015 Earthquake on Childhood Nutrition: Gendered and Ethnic Disparities
  5. **Shakya, S.**, Bedi, J., and Plemmons, A. Healthcare Workforce Shortages and Job Autonomy: Nurse Practitioners and Entrepreneurship in the United States
  4. Pham, T., **Shakya, S.**. & Scarcioffolo, A. The Impact of Funded Campaigns in Shaping Voting Outcomes - A Case of California Proposition 8.
  3. **Shakya, S.** & Dutta. N. Financial Inclusion for Females and Individualism: Does Education Act as a Mediator?
  2. **Shakya, S.**, & Hodges, C. Prescription Opioid Spillovers: Retail Pharmacies Level Analysis.
  1. **Shakya, S.**, Bae, K., Norris, C. & Timmons, E. Nurse Practitioner Scope of Practice and Access to Primary Care in North Carolina.

## PUBLICATIONS

32. Scarcioffolo, A., Mugabe, D., **Shakya, S.** (2024). Stuck in the Middle: The Conundrum of Firms' Responsiveness to Environmental Policy in Shale Production. *Applied Economics Letters*. [Download](#).
31. **Shakya, S.**, Plemmons, A., and Norris, C. (2024). Military Spouse Licensing: A Case Study of Registered Nurses near Military Bases. *Journal of Regulatory Economics*. [Download](#).
30. Beniwal, S. and **Shakya, S.** (2024). Hospital Ownership Changes and Charge-to-cost Shifts. *Economics Letters*. [Download](#).
29. Ammons, J. & **Shakya, S.** (2024). Revolutions and Corruption. *Public Choice*. [Download](#).
28. **Shakya, S.** and Bretschneider Fries, C. (2024). Impacts of Certificate of Need (CON) State Laws on Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities and Services. *Southern Economic Journal*. [Download](#).
27. **Shakya, S.**, Plemmons, A., Bae, K. & Timmons, E. (2024) The Pharmacist Will See You Now: Pharmacist Prescriptive Authority and Access to Care in Idaho. *Contemporary Economic Policy*. [Download](#).
26. Plemmons, A., **Shakya, S.**, & Timmons, E. (2024). Rural Health Care Access in North Dakota: Unlocking the Potential of Health Care Providers. Research Insights *Sheila and Robert Challey Institute, North Dakota State University, Research Insights*. [Download](#).
25. **Shakya, S.** (2024). Understanding the Role of Immigrants in the US Health Sector: Employment Trends From 2007–21. *Rice University, Baker Institute for Public Policy, Center for the US and Mexico, Research Paper* [Download](#).
24. **Shakya, S.**, & Levinstein, M. (2024). Grading Policy, Email Nudges, and Grade Outcomes. *The Journal of Economic Education* [Download](#).
23. Shah Mobariz, A., & **Shakya, S.** (2024). Cultural Influences on Gender Gap in Test Scores: Findings from Afghanistan's University Entrance Examination. *Applied Economics Letters*. [Download](#).
22. Bae, K., Norris, C., **Shakya, S.**, & Timmons, E. (2023). Advanced Practice Registered Nurse Full Practice Authority, Provider Supply, and Health Outcomes: A Border Analysis. *Policy, Politics, & Nursing Practice* [Download](#).
21. Neto., A, Nowicki, J., & **Shakya, S.**. (2023). Do Public Libraries Help Mitigate Crime? Evidence from Kansas City, MO. *The Journal of Cultural Economics* [Download](#).
20. **Shakya, S.**, & Ruseski, J., (2023). The Effect of Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs on County-Level Opioid Prescribing Practices and Spillovers. *Contemporary Economic Policy*. [Download](#).
19. Bae, K., Norris, C., **Shakya, S.**, & Timmons, E., (2022). Maryland's Health Care Lesson for Pennsylvania: How Full Practice Authority Can Increase Access and Improve Outcomes. *The Commonwealth Foundation*. [Download](#).
18. Plemmons, A., **Shakya, S.**, Cato, K., Sadarangani, T., Poghosyan, L., & Timmons, E., (2022). Exploring the Relationship between Nurse Practitioner Full Practice Authority, Nurse Practitioner Workforce Diversity, and Disparate Primary Care Access. *Policy, Politics, & Nursing Practice*. [Download](#).
17. **Shakya, S.**, & Hodges, C. (2022). Must access Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs and Retail Opioid Sales. *Contemporary Economic Policy*. [Download](#).
16. **Shakya, S.**, Ghosh, S., & Norris, C. (2022). Nurse Licensure Compact and Mobility. *Journal of Labor Research*. [Download](#).
15. **Shakya, S.**, & Harrish, Samantha (2022). Medicaid Expansion and Opioid Supply Policies to Address the Opioid Crisis. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence Reports*. [Download](#).
14. **Shakya, S.**, Li, B., & Etienne, X., (2022). Shale Revolution, Oil and Gas Prices, and Drilling Activities in the United States. *Energy Economics*. [Download](#).
13. **Shakya, S.**, Plemmons, A., & Sayago-Gomez, J. T. (2022). Spatial Spillovers and the Productivity–Compensation Gap in the United States. *The Annals of Regional Science*, 1-21. [Download](#).

12. **Shakya, S.**, Basnet, S., & Paudel (2022). Natural Disasters and Labor Migration: Evidence from Nepal's Earthquake. *World Development*. [Download](#).
11. **Shakya, S.**, Plemmons, A. (2022) Productivity Spillovers and the Productivity-compensation Gap, *Spatial Economic Analysis*. [Download](#).
10. **Shakya, S.** & Sohag, K. (2021). The Fracking Boom and Crime Rates in the Rural American States: Some Critical Insights. *The Extractive Industries and Society*. [Download](#).
9. **Shakya, S.** & Plemmons, A. (2021). The Impact of Economic Freedom on Startups. *Journal of Regional Analysis & Policy*, 51(1):29–42. [Download](#).
8. **Shakya, S.**, Erfanian, E., & Scarcioffolo, A. (2020). The Political Economy of Vermont's Abortion Bill. *Applied Economics Letters*, 0(0):1–5.
7. **Shakya, S.** & Plemmons, A. (2020). Does Scope of Practice Affect Mobility of Nurse Practitioners Serving Medicare Beneficiaries? *Journal of Labor Research*, 41:421–434. [Download](#).
6. Ismailova, Z., Etienne, X., **Shakya, S.**, & Mattos, F. (2020). Quantifying the Announcement Effects in the US Lumber Futures Market. *Journal of Forest Economics*, 35(4):375–395. [Download](#).
5. Hall, J. C., Scarcioffolo, A. R., & **Shakya, S.** (2020). The Political Economy of Vermont's Anti-fracking Movement. *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice*. [Download](#).
4. **Shakya, S.** & Sevigny E., Replication of a Research Claim from Bersani and Doherty (2013), from Criminology (2020). *Center for Open Science, Systematizing Confidence in Open Research and Evidence (SCORE) Project*. [Download](#).
3. Hall, J. & **Shakya, S.** (2019). Federal Regulations and US Energy Sector Output. *Oil, Gas, Energy Quarterly*, 68(2):229–241. [Download](#).
2. **Shakya, S.**, Nepal, R., & Sharma, K. (2018). Electricity Consumption and Economic Growth: Empirical Evidence from a Resource-rich Landlocked Economy. *International Journal of Global Energy Issues*, 41(5-6):226–247. [Download](#).
1. **Shakya, S.** & Lama, N. (2016). Possible Decision Rules to Allocate Quotas and Reservations to Ensure Equity for Nepalese Poor. *Economic Journal of Development Issues*, 17(1-2):149–162. [Download](#).

## SPONSORED RESEARCH AND GRANTS

<b>Primary Investigator:</b> University Research Council Grants (\$4986)	Spring 2024
Uncovering Maternal Healthcare Deserts: A Geospatial Exploration of Access Disparities in the United States	
<b>Primary Investigator:</b> The John William Pope Foundation (\$115,000)	
Nurse Practitioner Scope of Practice and Access to Primary Care in North Carolina	Fall 2023
<b>Researcher:</b> Center for the United States and Mexico	
Rice University's Baker Institute for Public Policy, (\$3,500)	Fall 2022
<b>Primary Data Scientist:</b> Commercial health care claims data analysis, (\$45,000)	Fall 2022
<b>Researcher:</b> The Commonwealth Foundation, (\$15,000)	Summer 2022
<b>Project Lead:</b> Unintended Consequences of US Opioid Policies, (\$5,000)	Summer 2022
<b>Center for Excellence in Teaching and Learning Grant</b> , (\$2,000 × 3)	2022 & 2021
<b>Young Scholars Program</b> , (\$700)	Spring 2022

## SERVICES

<b>Board of Directors</b> , Pennsylvania Economic Association (2022-2023)
<b>Data Editor:</b> Journal of Comments and Replications in Economics (2020-2024)

**Reviewers:** Journal of Substance Use and Addiction Treatment, Drug and Alcohol Review, Energy Economics, Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety, Small Business Economics, Journal of Sports Economics, Journal of Economic Geography; Journal of Labor Research; World Bank Economic Review; Economic Modelling; Drug and Alcohol Dependence; Papers in Regional Science; Journal of Regional Analysis and Policy; Contemporary Economic Policy; and PLOS One

## INVITED RESEARCH PRESENTATION

26. The Appalachian Institute to Advance Health Equity Science (ADVANCE), Ohio University Apr 2024
25. Nepali Academics in America Mar 2024
24. Andrew Young School of Policy Studies, Georgia State University Mar 2024
23. SJSU Philosophy, Politics, and Economics Research Seminar, San Jose State University Mar 2024
22. Darla Moore School of Business, University of South Carolina: Access to Mental Health Care Services & Suicide Rates in the United States. Oct 2023
21. Towson University: Impacts of Certificate of Need (CON) State Laws on Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities and Services Sep 2023
20. Immigration Impacts on Healthcare, Institute for Humane Studies Sep 2023
19. Liberty over Lunch Seminar, Western Carolina University: Impacts of Certificate of Need (CON) State Laws on Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities and Services Sep 2023
18. Towson University: Scope of Practice and Opioid Prescribing Behavior of Nurse Practitioners Serving Medicare Beneficiaries. Sep 2022
17. Applied Health Services Research and Public Policy Sep 2022
16. Investigation of Healthcare Regulation Workshop: The Institute for Humane Studies Jul 2022
15. The 36<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of Pennsylvania Economic Association Jun 2022
14. Economics of Personal Investing, Investment Club Shippensburg University Mar 2022
13. Dickinson College: Does Gender Gap in Test Score Exist? Evidence from Administrative Data from Afghanistan Mar 2022
12. Institute for Integrated Development Studies (IIDS) Mar 2022
11. The Institute for Humane Studies and Arkansas Center for Research in Economics: Labor Market Effects of Scope of Practice Policies Jan 2022
10. Pennsylvania's State System of Higher Education (PASSHE) Conference on Teaching and Learning Jan 2022
9. Gulati Institute of Finance and Taxation: Healthcare Occupational Regulation and Healthcare Professional's Mobility Nov 2021
8. Ural Federal University: The Dark Side of the Shale Boom– County-Level Analysis Nov 2021
7. Center for Social Research: Grading Policy, Email Nudges, and Grade Outcomes Nov 2021
6. National Council of State Boards of Nursing (NCSBN): Impact of Nurse Licensure Compact Sep 2021
5. The Arkansas Center for Research in Economics (ACRE): Scope of Practise and Mobility of Nurse Practitioners Serving Medicare Beneficiaries Oct 2020
4. Economics Students' Society Nepal: Causal Inference Workshop Sep 2020
3. Icesi University: Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of Medicaid May 2020
2. Mathematica Policy Research: Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of Medicaid Feb 2020
1. Center for Health Incentives and Behavioral Economics, The University of Pennsylvania: Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of Medicaid Mar 2020

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

35. Southern Economic Association (SEA)	Nov 2024
34. Stephenson Institute Paper Workshop on Institutional Change	Nov 2024
33. 2024 Markets & Society Conference	Oct 2024
32. Journal of Institutional Economics (JOIE) Symposium Research Workshop	Oct 2024
31. Menard Family Initiative Entrepreneurship Conference at University of Wisconsin- La Crosse	Oct 2024
30. The Classical Liberals in the Carolinas	Aug 2024
29. Scope of Practice Conference, West Virginia University 2024	July 2024
28. The Association of Private Enterprise Education: APEE	April 2024
27. Southern Economic Association (SEA)	Nov 2023
26. Carolina Region Empirical Economics Day (CREED) Program	Oct 2023
25. 1st Certificate of Need Law Research Conference	June 2023
24. The Association of Private Enterprise Education: APEE	April 2023
23. Southern Economic Association (SEA)	Nov 2022
22. ASHEcon– American Society of Health Economist	Jun 2022
21. The Association of Private Enterprise Education: APEE	April 2022
20. AEA Annual Meeting	Jan 2022
19. Southern Economic Association (SEA)	Nov 2021
18. ASHEcon– American Society of Health Economist	Jun 2021
17. Western Economic Association International	Jun 2021
16. The Southern Regional Science Association (SRSA)	Mar 2021
15. Annual Knee Center Occupational Licensing Conference, West Virginia University	May 2021
14. Southern Economic Association (SEA)	Nov 2020
13. The North American Regional Science Council (NARSC)	Nov 2020
12. Annual Knee Center Occupational Licensing Conference	May 2020
11. Symposium on Data Science and Statistics	Jun 2020
10. The Southern Regional Science Association (SRSA)	2019
9. The North American Regional Science Council (NARSC)	2019
8. Public Choice Society Annual Meetings	2019
7. Graduate Research Workshop - Institute for Humane Studies	2019
6. YSI North America Convening	2019
5. The Southern Regional Science Association (SRSA)	2018
4. The North American Regional Science Council (NARSC)	2018
3. Applied Economics and Regional Science (AERS)	2018
2. The Southern Regional Science Association (SRSA)	2017
1. Applied Economics and Regional Science (AERS)	2017