Source C age = 00_04 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model	0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.03 0.0321 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 .	Case Fatality Rate in %	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	3; 0.10] 7; 0.21] 3; 0.10]	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.0%
Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 0\%$, $\tau^2 = 0$, ρ age = 05_09 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 0\%$, $\tau^2 = 0$, ρ	0.00 . 0.00 . 0.07 0.0730 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.02 0.0249 0.00 .	V	0.00 0.00 0.07 [-0.07 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.02 [-0.02 0.00	7; 0.22] 2; 0.07]	0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0%
age = 10_14 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: not applicable	0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 . 0.00 .		0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0		0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%
age = 15_19 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0, p	0.00 . 0.00 . 0.03 0.0306 0.00 . 0.02 0.0151 0.00 . 0.02 0.0122 0.00 . 0.00 .		_	; 0.04]	0.0% 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 1.9% 0.0% 2.9% 0.0% 5.2%	0.0% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%
age = 20_24 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I ² = 0%, \tau^2 = 0, \tau^2	0.00 . 0.01 0.0074 0.05 0.0301 0.01 0.0143 0.01 0.0087 0.03 0.0154 0.00 0.0046 0.01 0.0066 0.00 .		0.00 0.01 [-0.01 0.05 [-0.01 0.01 [-0.01 0.03 [0.00 0.00 [0.00 0.01 [-0.01 0.00 0.01 [0.00 0.01 [0.00 0.01 [0.00	; 0.11] ; 0.04] ; 0.03]); 0.06]); 0.01] ; 0.02]	0.0% 8.0% 0.5% 2.1% 5.7% 1.8% 20.5% 9.9% 0.0% 48.4%	0.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 7.3%
age = 25_29 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 29%, τ² = < 6	0.08 0.0471 0.03 0.0138 0.00 . 0.03 0.0188 0.04 0.0179 0.04 0.0189 0.01 0.0053 0.02 0.0109 0.03 0.0213		0.08 [-0.01 0.03 [0.00 0.00 0.03 [-0.01 0.04 [0.00 0.04 [0.01 0.01 [0.00 0.02 [0.00 0.03 [-0.01 0.02 [0.01	; 0.05] ; 0.06] 0; 0.08] ; 0.08] 0; 0.02] 0; 0.04] 1; 0.07] ; 0.02]	0.2% 2.3% 0.0% 1.2% 1.3% 1.2% 15.5% 3.6% 1.0% 26.3%	1.0% 1.0% 0.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0%
age = 30_34 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 0%, τ² = 0, μ	0.06 0.0405 0.06 0.0202 0.02 0.0172 0.04 0.0229 0.05 0.0197 0.07 0.0237 0.06 0.0150 0.07 0.0204 0.03 0.0224		0.06 [-0.02 0.06 [0.02 0.02 [-0.02 0.04 [-0.01 0.05 [0.01 0.07 [0.02 0.06 [0.03 0.07 [0.03 0.03 [-0.01 0.05 [0.04	2; 0.10] 2; 0.05] 3; 0.08] 4; 0.09] 2; 0.11] 8; 0.09] 9; 0.11] 4; 0.08]	0.3% 1.1% 1.5% 0.8% 1.1% 0.8% 1.9% 1.0% 0.9% 9.3%	1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0%
age = 35_39 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 43\%$, $\tau^2 = 0.0$	0.19 0.0773 0.09 0.0263 0.15 0.0534 0.19 0.0535 0.13 0.0343 0.13 0.0340 0.06 0.0160 0.09 0.0251 0.05 0.0304		0.19 [0.04 0.09 [0.04 0.15 [0.05 0.19 [0.05 0.13 [0.07 0.13 [0.06 0.06 [0.03 0.09 [0.04 0.05 [-0.01 0.09 [0.07 0.10 [0.07	i; 0.14] i; 0.26] i; 0.30] i; 0.20] i; 0.19] i; 0.14] i; 0.11]	0.1% 0.6% 0.2% 0.2% 0.4% 0.4% 1.7% 0.7% 0.5% 4.6%	1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0%
age = 40_44 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 74%, τ² = 0.0	0.33 0.1088 0.18 0.0411 0.15 0.0583 0.23 0.0619 0.16 0.0398 0.27 0.0514 0.18 0.0290 0.06 0.0203 0.14 0.0525		0.33 [0.11 0.18 [0.10 0.15 [0.04 0.23 [0.11 0.16 [0.08 0.27 [0.17 0.18 [0.13 0.06 [0.02 0.14 [0.04 0.14 [0.11 0.17 [0.12	0; 0.26] 4; 0.27] 5; 0.35] 6; 0.24] 7; 0.37] 8; 0.24] 9; 0.10] 4; 0.24] 5; 0.16]	0.0% 0.3% 0.1% 0.1% 0.3% 0.2% 0.5% 1.0% 0.2% 2.7%	1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0%
age = 45_49 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 9\%$, $\tau^2 = 0.00$	0.34 0.1068 0.43 0.0621 0.32 0.0819 0.34 0.0744 0.48 0.0695 0.37 0.0606 0.30 0.0394 0.41 0.0542 0.28 0.0727		0.34 [0.13 0.43 [0.31 0.32 [0.16 0.34 [0.20 0.48 [0.34 0.37 [0.26 0.30 [0.22 0.41 [0.30 0.28 [0.14 0.36 [0.32 0.36 [0.32	0; 0.55] 0; 0.48] 0; 0.49] 1; 0.61] 2; 0.38] 0; 0.51] 1; 0.42] 1; 0.40]		1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0%
age = 50_54 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 40%, τ² = 0.0	0.47 0.1214 0.62 0.0699 0.60 0.1054 0.65 0.0972 0.60 0.0754 0.68 0.0792 0.63 0.0579 0.63 0.0650 0.35 0.0765		0.47 [0.23 0.62 [0.48 0.60 [0.39 0.65 [0.46 0.60 [0.45 0.68 [0.52 0.63 [0.51 0.63 [0.50 0.35 [0.20 0.59 [0.54	3; 0.76] 9; 0.80] 9; 0.84] 9; 0.75] 2; 0.83] 1; 0.74] 9; 0.75] 9; 0.50]	0.0% 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1%	1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0%
age = 55_59 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 48%, τ² = 0.0	0.86 0.1688 1.03 0.0941 0.91 0.1380 1.10 0.1350 1.02 0.1035 1.22 0.1107 1.05 0.0800 1.03 0.0867 0.66 0.1116	#	0.86 [0.53 1.03 [0.85 0.91 [0.64 1.10 [0.82 1.02 [0.82 1.22 [1.00 1.05 [0.90 1.03 [0.86 0.66 [0.44 1.01 [0.94 1.00 [0.90	5; 1.22] 4; 1.18] 4; 1.37] 2; 1.22] 5; 1.43] 6; 1.21] 6; 1.20] 4; 0.88] 5; 1.07]	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.0% 0.3%	0.9% 1.0% 0.9% 0.9% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0% 1.0%
age = 60_64 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 25%, τ² = 0.0	1.92 0.2810 1.67 0.1407 1.41 0.2046 2.17 0.2241 1.82 0.1643 1.70 0.1556 1.88 0.1230 1.90 0.1392 1.52 0.1960	# · · · # · · · · # · · · · # · · · · # · · · · # · · · · # ·	1.92 [1.37 1.67 [1.40 1.41 [1.01 2.17 [1.73 1.82 [1.50 1.70 [1.39 1.88 [1.64 1.90 [1.62 1.52 [1.13 1.78 [1.67 1.77 [1.65	2; 1.95] 2; 1.81] 3; 2.61] 2; 2.15] 2; 2.00] 4; 2.12] 2; 2.17] 3; 1.90]	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.7% 0.9% 0.8% 0.8% 0.9% 0.9% 1.0% 0.9% 7.9%
age = 65_69 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 47%, τ² = 0.5	6.90 0.7181 6.04 0.3423 5.38 0.5032 6.60 0.5110 5.96 0.3776 6.74 0.3919 5.35 0.2630 5.69 0.3093 5.49 0.4937	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	5.96 [5.22 6.74 [5.97 5.35 [4.84	7; 6.72] 9; 6.36] 9; 7.61] 2; 6.70] 7; 7.51] 8; 5.87] 9; 6.30] 9; 6.46] ; 6.12]	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.3% 0.6% 0.4% 0.6% 0.6% 0.7% 0.7% 0.4% 4.7%
age = 70_74 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 83%, τ² = 1.4	9.58 0.9254 10.06 0.4850 10.99 0.7728 11.78 0.7081 9.65 0.5315 11.43 0.5378 7.97 0.3774 10.67 0.4522 9.85 0.6859	+ + + + + + + \	9.58 [7.77 10.06 [9.11 10.99 [9.47 11.78 [10.39 9.65 [8.61 11.43 [10.37 7.97 [7.23 10.67 [9.78 9.85 [8.51 9.91 [9.55]	; 11.01] ; 12.50] ; 13.16] ; 10.70] ; 12.48] 3; 8.71] ; 11.55] ; 11.20]	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.2% 0.4% 0.2% 0.3% 0.4% 0.6% 0.5% 0.3%
age = 75_79 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 73%, τ² = 1.6	18.29 1.4023 15.80 0.6695 18.36 1.0710 18.88 0.9250 18.34 0.7527 18.38 0.7246 14.88 0.5827 17.26 0.6098 16.72 0.9268	+ + + + + + + + + \$	18.29 [15.54 15.80 [14.49 18.36 [16.26 18.88 [17.07 18.34 [16.87 18.38 [16.96 14.88 [13.74 17.26 [16.07 16.72 [14.90 17.03 [16.53] 17.32 [16.31]	; 17.11] ; 20.46] ; 20.70] ; 19.82] ; 19.80] ; 16.02] ; 18.46] ; 18.53]	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.1% 0.3% 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% 0.3% 0.4% 0.3% 0.2% 2.1%
age = 80_84 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 77%, τ² = 2.0	25.28 1.6197 23.00 0.8124 22.76 1.1765 24.08 1.0325 23.72 0.8623 27.20 0.8469 20.97 0.7229 24.03 0.6886 23.47 1.0576	+ + + + + + + + + 0	25.28 [22.10 23.00 [21.40 22.76 [20.45 24.08 [22.06 23.72 [22.03 27.20 [25.54 20.97 [19.55 24.03 [22.68 23.47 [21.40 23.64 [23.06] 23.77 [22.53]	; 24.59] ; 25.06] ; 26.11] ; 25.41] ; 28.86] ; 22.39] ; 25.38] ; 25.55]	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% 0.3% 0.3% 0.1% 1.6%
age = 85_89 North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 64\%$, $\tau^2 = 1.7$	32.05 1.7273 29.02 0.9488 31.51 1.3918 27.95 1.1098 27.23 0.9490 30.88 0.8678 27.54 0.8950 28.47 0.7191 26.80 1.0410	+ + + + + + + \dots	- 31.51 [28.78 27.95 [25.78 27.23 [25.37	; 30.88] ; 34.24] ; 30.13] ; 29.09] ; 32.58] ; 29.29] ; 29.88] ; 28.84]	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.2% 0.3% 0.1%
age = 90+ North East North West Yorkshire and The Humber East Midlands West Midlands East of England London South East South West Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: I² = 70%, τ² = 2.0	39.43 2.0018 34.61 1.0608 36.92 1.5608 34.21 1.1984 34.63 1.0285 38.04 0.8844 37.47 1.0555 35.10 0.7099 32.78 0.9974		→ 39.43 [35.51 + 34.61 [32.53 → 36.92 [33.87 + 34.21 [31.86 + 34.63 [32.61 + 38.04 [36.30 + 37.47 [35.40 + 35.10 [33.71 + 32.78 [30.82 ♦ 35.56 [34.89] ♦ 35.71 [34.41]	; 36.69] ; 39.98] ; 36.55] ; 36.64] ; 39.77] ; 39.54] ; 36.49] ; 34.73]	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.3% 0.2% 1.3%
Fixed effect model Random effects model Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 100\%$, $\tau^2 = 0$	0.1742, <i>p</i> = 0 —40	-20 0 20	0.04 [0.04 2.56 [2.47	•	100.0% 	 100.0%