

Pi- Temperature Terminal web app using a  
Lighttpd, PHP5, and SQLite3 on the Raspberry Pi.

Complete Project Documentation  
Embedded Linux

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# Initialization Steps:

Step 1: Installation of Raspbian OS for Raspberry pi.

Step 2: Installation of lighttpd web server

Command: apt-get install lighttpd

Step 2: Installation of php5

Command: apt-get install php5, php5-common, php5-dev, php5-cli

Step 3: Install php5-cgi

Command: apt-get install php5-cgi

Step 4: Install sqlite3

Command: apt-get install sqlite3

apt-get install php5-sqlite

Step 6: Enable the fastcgi module and the php PDO drivers

Command: lighttpd-enable-mod fastcgi

lighttpd-enable-mod fastcgi {php

Step 7: Reload lighttpd

Command: service lighttpd force-reload

Step 10: Add the following contents to the file index.php into /var/www:

```
<?php phpinfo(); ?>
```

## Setting up SQLite3 Database:

For the final version of project, database myLogger.db was created into /var/www location. Than table named myTemp was created into myLogger database using SQLite commands.

Command: sqlite> CREATEW TABLE myTemp(Time INTEGER, Temperature  
INTEGER);

tempData.csv file with data was given. It was than imported to table myTemp using following command.

Command: sqlite> .import temData.csv myTemp

It was than verified using following command,

Command: sqlite> SELECT \* FROM myTemp;

## Print a data table in a Table format on web page using HTML and PHP PDO.

Check\_database.php file was created to print the data table on to html web browser.

Check\_database.php filw was also created into /var/www directory since /www refers to the web browser. Following code is in the check\_database.php file.

```
<html>
<body>
<?php
try
{
$db = new PDO('sqlite:/var/www/myLogger.db');
```

```

$db->setAttribute(PDO::ATTR_ERRMODE, PDO::ERRMODE_EXCEPTION);

$result = $db->query('SELECT * FROM myTemp');
print "<table>";
print "<table border=1>";
print "<tr><th>Time</th><th>Temperature</th></tr>";
foreach($result as $row)
{
    print "<tr>";
    print "<td>".$row['Time']. "</td>";
    print "<td>".$row['Temperature']. "</td>";
    print "</tr>";
}
print "</table>";
$db = NULL;
}
catch(PDOException $e)
{
    print 'Exception: '.$e->getMessage();
}
?>
</body>
</html>

```

## Web App

HTML web interface file highchartAPI.php was created under /var/www. Following is the code for this file.

```

<!DOCTYPE HTML>
<html>

    <head>

        <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
        <meta http-equiv="refresh" content="10">
        <title>pi-Weather Terminal</title>

        <script type="text/javascript"
src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.8.2/jquery.min.js"></script>
        <script type="text/javascript">

<?php
    try{

        $dbh = new PDO('sqlite:/var/www/myLogger.db');
        foreach($dbh->query('SELECT * FROM myTemp') as $row)

```

```

        {
            $result_Temperature[] = $row['Temperature'];
            $result_Time[] = $row['Time'];
        }
    }
    catch(PDOException $e) {
        echo $e->getMessage();
    }
?>

$(function () {
    $('#container').highcharts({
        title: {
            text: 'Temperatures',
            x: -20 //center
        },
        subtitle: {
            text: 'From given temperature data',
            x: -20
        },
        xAxis: {
            categories: [<?php echo join($result_Time, ',') ?>],
            title: {
                enabled: true,
                text: 'Time in Hours',
            }
        },
        yAxis: {
            title: {
                text: 'Temperature (°C)'
            },
            plotlines: [{
                value: 0,
                width: 1,
                color: '#808080'
            }]
        },
        tooltip: {
            valueSuffix: '°C'
        },
        legend: {
            layout: 'vertical',
            align: 'right',
            verticalAlign: 'middle',
            borderWidth: 0
        },
    },

```

```

        chart: {
            type: 'area',
            marginLeft: 50
        },
        plotOptions: {
            series: {
                color: '#FEC67',
                marker: {
                    fillColor: 'red',
                    lineWidth: 2,
                    lineColor: 'grey'
                }
            }
        },
        series: [{
            name: 'Temperature by Time',
            data: [<?php echo join($result_Temperature, ',') ?>],
            color: '#FFBD00'
        }]
    });
});

</script>
</head>
<body>
<h1><font = "papyrus" color = "ivory"><i>pi</i>-Temperature Terminal</font><br></h1>
<style type = "text/css">
    h1{text-align: center;font-size: 600%;background-color: grey;}
    .names{font-size: xx-large}</style>
<body background="tempImage.jpg">
div id="container" style="min-width: 200px; width: 1100px; height: 500px; margin: 0; float:right;
auto">
<script src="../../js/highcharts.js"></script>
<script src="../../js/modules/exporting.js"></script>
</div>
<div style="float:left;">
<?php

    try{
        $dbh = new PDO('sqlite:/var/www/myLogger.db');
        print "<table>";
        print "<table border=1 bgcolor=grey bordercolor=brown style=color:ivory>";
        print "<tr><th>Time</th><th>Temperature</th></tr>";
        foreach($dbh->query('SELECT * FROM myTemp') as $row)
        {

```

```
        print("<tr>");
        print("<td align=center>". $row['Time'] . "</td>");
        print("<td align=center>". $row['Temperature'] . "</td>");
        print("</tr>");
    }
    print"</table>";
    $dbh = NULL;
}
catch(PDOException $e) {
    echo $e->getMessage();
}

?>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

## Reference website links used in this project

1. <http://raspberrypiwebserver.com/cgiscripting/rpi-temperature-logger/>
2. <http://raspberrypiwebserver.com/sql-databases/accessing-an-sqlite-database-with-python.html>
3. <http://webwash.net/tutorials/intro-visualization-api-part-2-highcharts-and-code>
4. <https://google-developers.appspot.com/chart/interactive/docs/gallery/areachart>
5. [http://www.python-sqlite-database.com/Python\\_SQLite\\_Databases.pdf](http://www.python-sqlite-database.com/Python_SQLite_Databases.pdf)
6. <http://sharedmemorydump.net/post/2013-07-18-logging-data-temperature-with-raspberry-pi>