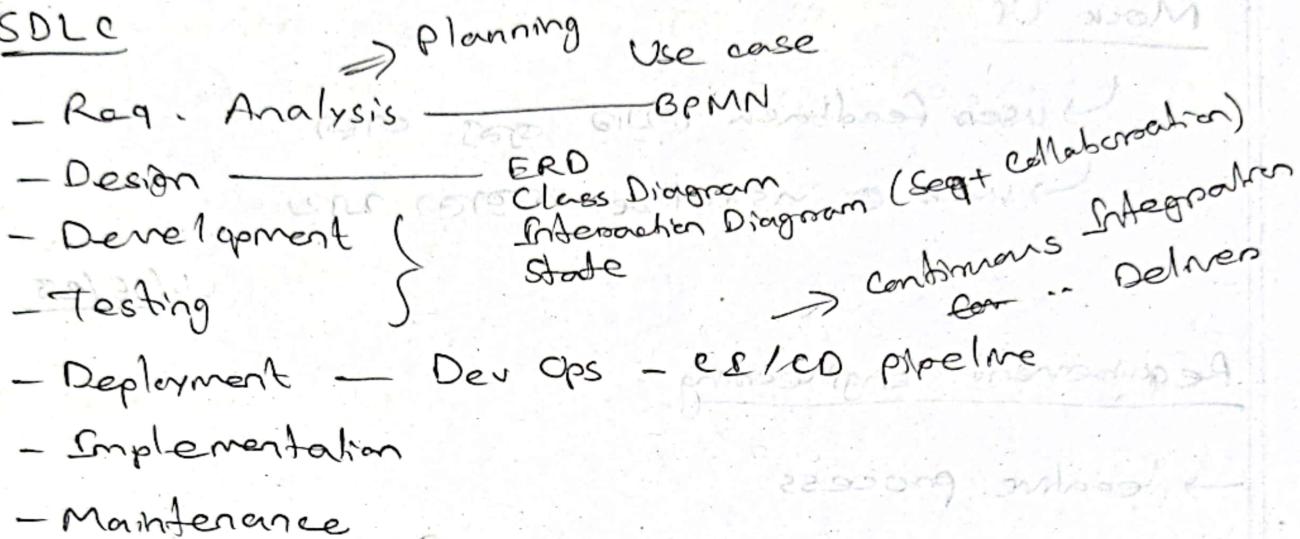


03/06/23

SDLC



→ Dev servers → Test servers → UAT/Staging → Production

BPMN → Business Process Modelling Notation

EP (entity) → moves over between entities

Good software → good for req.

- functional req - completeness / / → functional performance

- non-functional (technical) req

↳ performance ↳ design ↳ development ↳ memory
↳ security ↳ development ↳ computation
↳ cost effective way ↳ resource utilization ↳ normalized database

- maintainability / sustainability → target envs / w/o code version envs

- robustness / reliability → code smell

→ business rule configuration / parameterization
- portability → similar type of client → transfer to any change
→ server across diff envs

- usability → end user friendliness of design

Mock Up

↳ user feedback

↳ user visualize

04/06/23

Requirement Engineering

→ iterative process

feasibility → technically feasible

budget & schedule → budget feasible

authentication → collaboration between users

authorization → authenticated users system

availability → system up and running

reliability → more priority

reliability → system reliable

flexible → system flexible

slide - 19

→ tax rate needs to be user-defined, not predefined

→ purchase for same rate? product-to-product

varies based on different countries

varies based on different countries

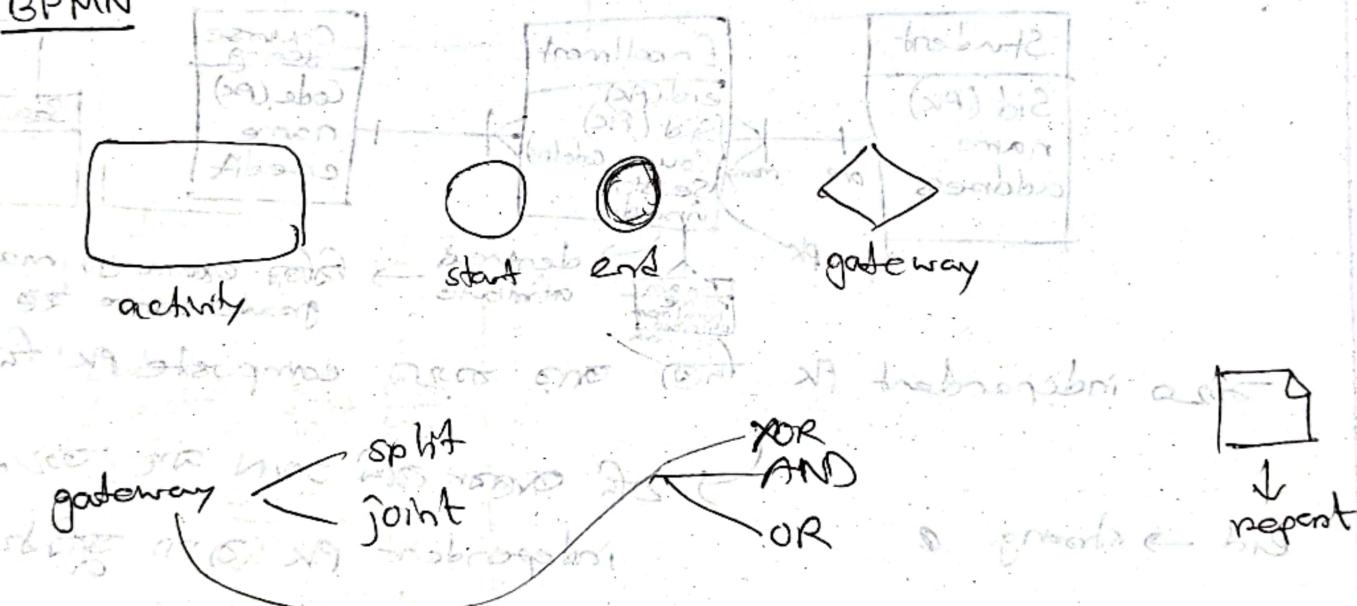
varies based on different countries

Topic 16

- 3) availability and percent of time used
of all security measure are high, reliability are low
↳ not able to fulfill the given
- 4) maintenance team → in-house
→ ~~not~~ organization criteria
- 5) requirement time is too detail ↳ 2023/06/05

05/06/23

BPMN



activity → imperative, active

start event, end event → passive voice

XOR joint → ~~when~~ ~~one~~ true ~~the~~ output triggered

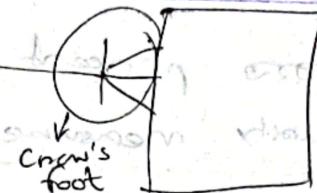
AND joint → ~~when~~ ~~all~~ true ~~the~~ ~~are~~

AND split → ~~the~~ split activity → ~~one~~ ~~are~~

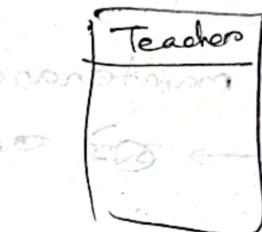
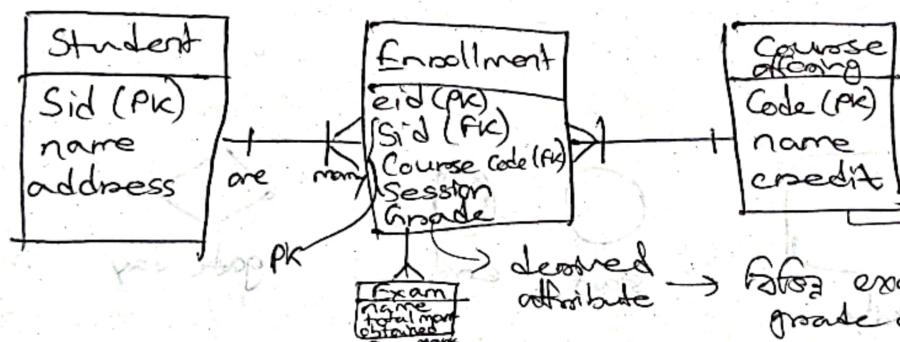
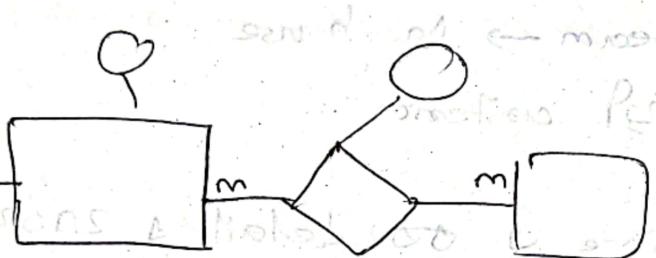
11/06/23

Crow's foot model

many to many relation



Change model?



Independent PK (e.g.) and then have composite PK (e.g.)

eid → strong e

independent PK (e.g. strong)

Grade Rule	
from	
To	
from_mark	70
to_mark	75
grade	A

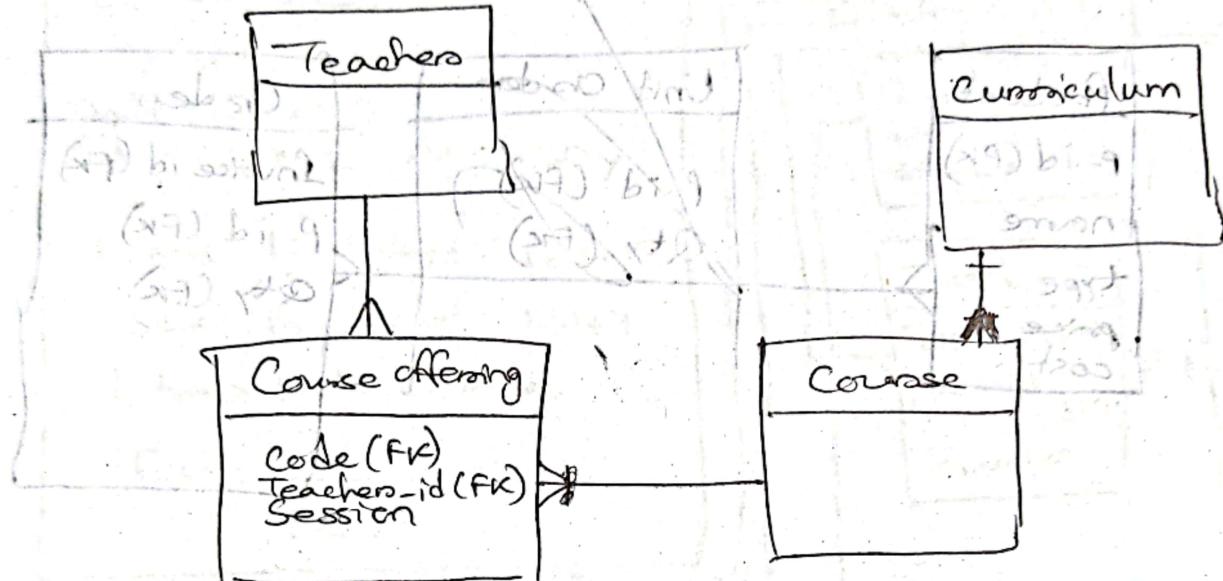
marks information by students

grading criteria like marks bands

marks need to be mapped to grade

marks need to be mapped to grade

marks need to be mapped to grade

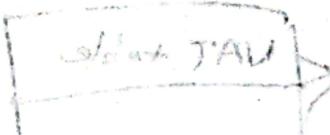


Invoice

Ref#	Date	Product	Qty	Unit Price	Cost
		Pen	5	10	50
		Pencil	10	5	50
					<u>Total cost</u> 100
					VAT (10%) 10
					<u>Total payable</u> 110

Requirement analysis → homework due 20/10/2023

→ document analysis due 20/10/2023



Product
P-id (PK)
name
type
price
cost

Unit Orders
P-id (FK)
Qty (FK)

Orders
Invoice id (FK)
P-id (FK)
Qty (FK)

Invoice
Ref (PK)

VAT Rule
from
to

Stationary items

Pen

Food

↓
Veg

↓
Tomato

Product

Invoice buying
pid (FK)
invoice_id
Qty
Cost

Invoice
Ref (PK)
plid (FK)
V-id (FK)
Date
total_cost
computed_VAT

PriceTable

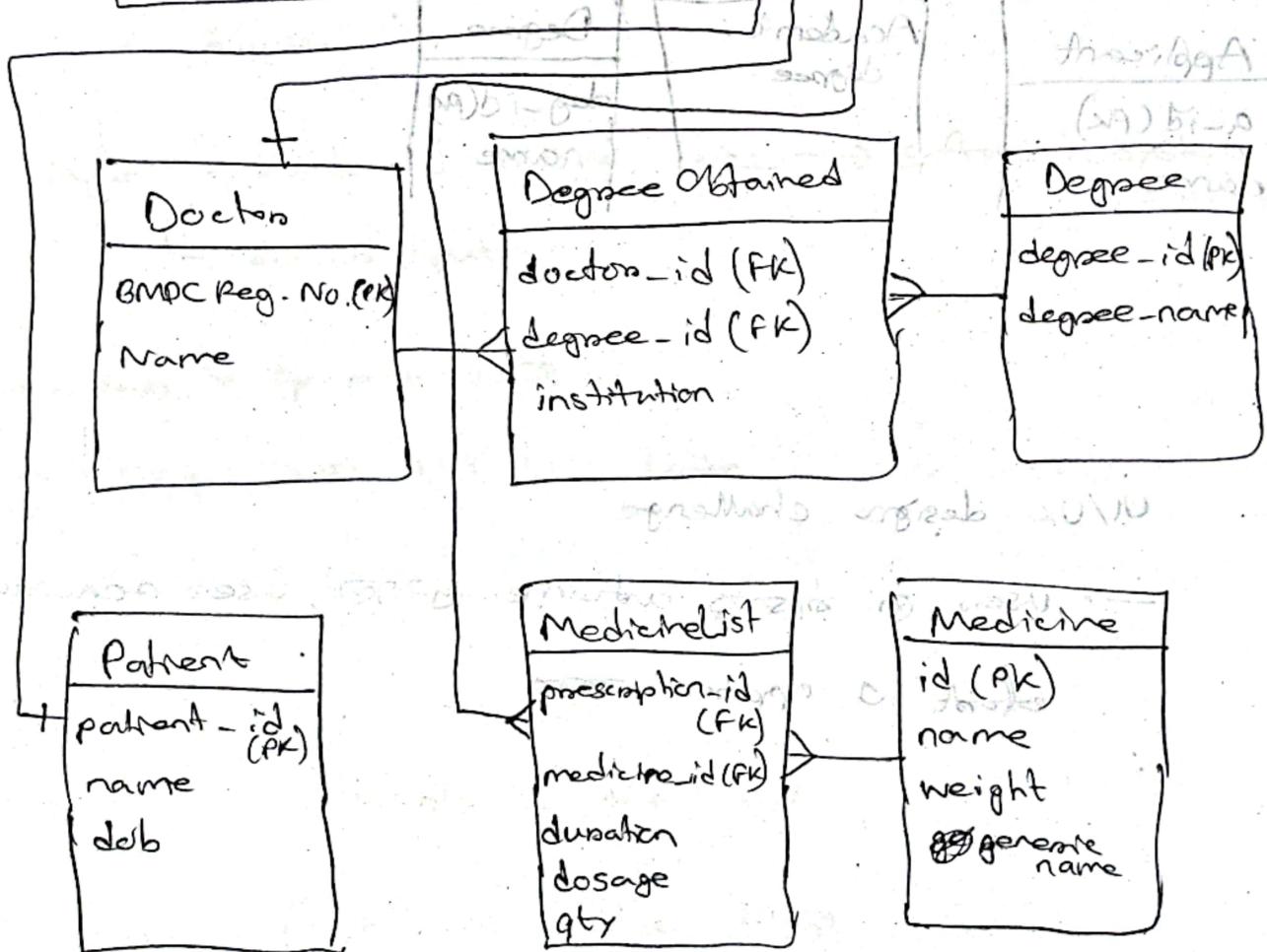
VAT table

12/06/23

Doctors: _____
MBBS, FCPS
Date: 16/6/2023
Patient: xyz Age: 30y

Napa 10 5 days 1+0+1
Secto 15 5 days 1+1+1
1 hours walk everyday

Test: CBC
FBS

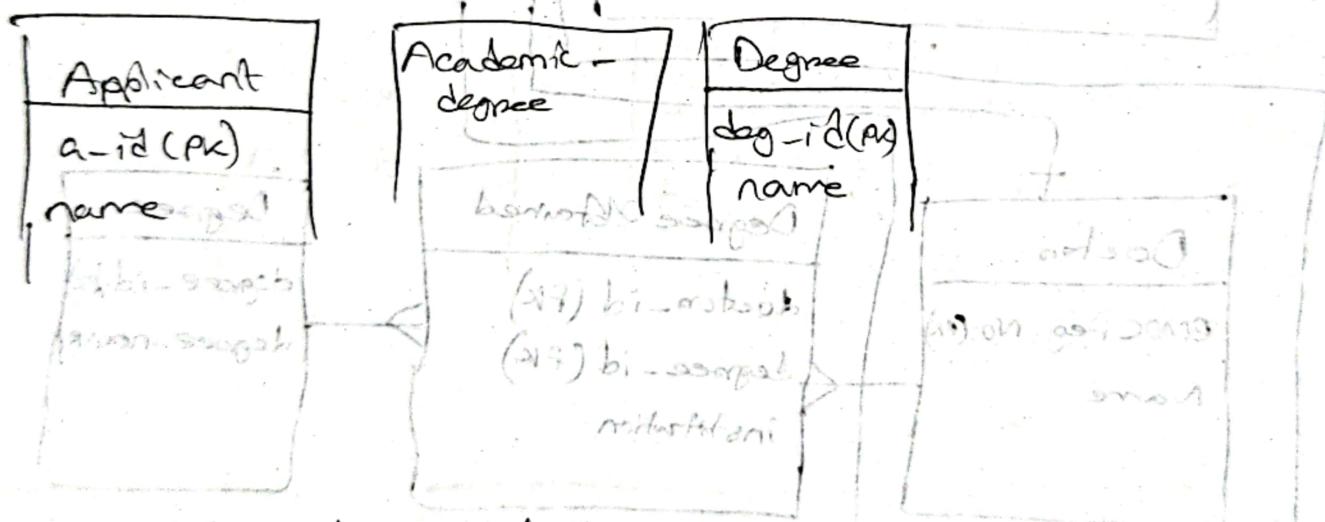


K → one or many

↖ → 0 or many

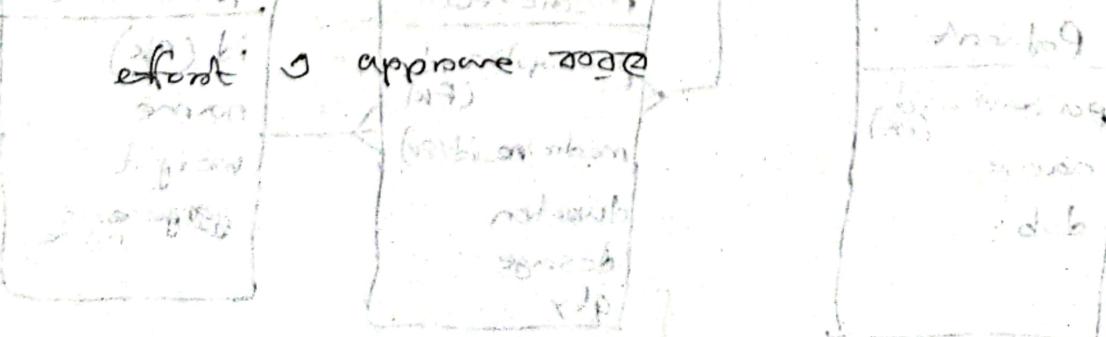
rule based software → MPO rules (hw)

data migration



UI/Ux design challenge

→ users often choose extreme values over reasonable



State Diagram

Registration Object

transition: $\xrightarrow{\text{getJob}} \text{JobOffer}$ $\xleftarrow{\text{hasJob}}$ JobOffer

precondition
post-condition

- Qualification requirement for applying for a job
 - ↳ academic, training
 - ↳ experience / age

17/07/23

22/07/23

MPO विभाग

morning 3. Started

Entity

post-subject → लोक विज्ञा, जीवविज्ञा, ...

academic-subject → गणितज्ञा, वेळघूत, ...

DevOps

Waterfall Model

शहर pipeline → servers

→ dev servers

→ developers → युझे commit करे

→ github, ...

Dev → Test → Staging → UAT → Production

Smoke testing → फिरासी रूप से किया

→ Test servers

→ कैलेन्जी input → fail करने लगे

Staging → Production servers पर replica

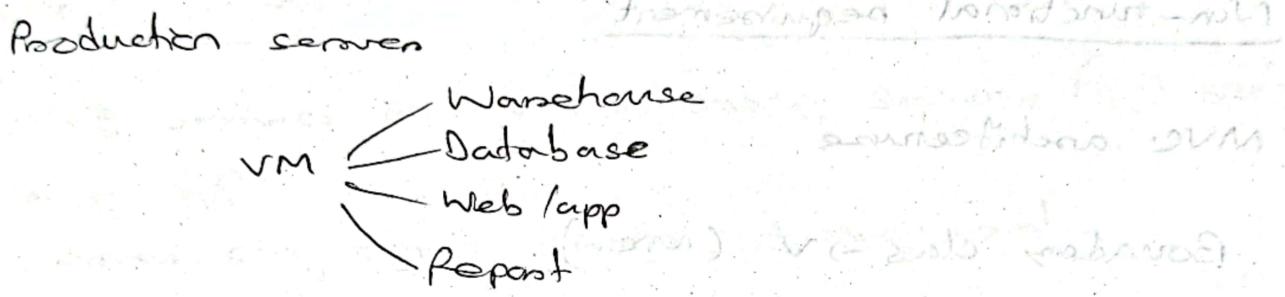
→ real-world के लिए तैयार करा

→ stage rehearsal type

UAT → users के टेस्ट दृष्टि धृष्टि

Cloud

- VM
- Container
- Docker
- Kubernetes
- Cloud Foundry
- OpenShift
- AWS Lambda
- Serverless



- client requirement change 22
- environment change 21

Agile Method

Start

CI/CD → Continuous Integration

Continuous Delivery

Selenium → UI-based testing

23/07/23

Non-functional requirement

MVC architecture

Boundary class \rightarrow \sim (new)

Controllers class → c

Model class \rightarrow M

constraint

→ performance constraint { can be conflicting
→ security constraint bottled up

security measure एवं उनका
performance sacrifice

Data-centered architecture

e.g. NID database, birth reg db, educational db
component → independently କାରା କାମିନ୍ଦର ହେଲେ
→ ଏକାକି ଏହି ଏକାକି କାମିନ୍ଦର ହେଲେ
data ଦ୍ୱାରା କାମିନ୍ଦର → manage କାମ ହେଲେ ଏହି

→ but 32 date fail മുറ്റാ?

→ DRS नियम रख

→ performance ગ્રામીણ રૂપ નારો

→ ଅଲ୍ଲମ ନେବ୍ ତରା ଜାପିଗାପି

→ hardware resource enhance

→ cost মডে

hot swapping
hot backup

- अग्रि यूट्टी backup
- cold backup
- particular period
लंपड़ी backup

client - servers

- fast service का लिया जाना गया server को serve
करने की
→ servers को तापात् भारते not necessarily
- distributed
 - geographically distributed
 - ↓
shared db?
- possibility of single point of failure

CON
Content
Delivery
Network

→ e.g. payment servers down \Rightarrow no server payment

→ dependency on network

failover diagram

→ failover diagram

→ failover diagram



25/07/23

25/07/23

MVC Architecture

→ client servers do not follow MVC arch. follow REST API

routing class

multiple ways to view

mobile app
web app

application specific logic → validation etc.

→ controllers layers (2 or 3 or 4) → service layers

DI/DS

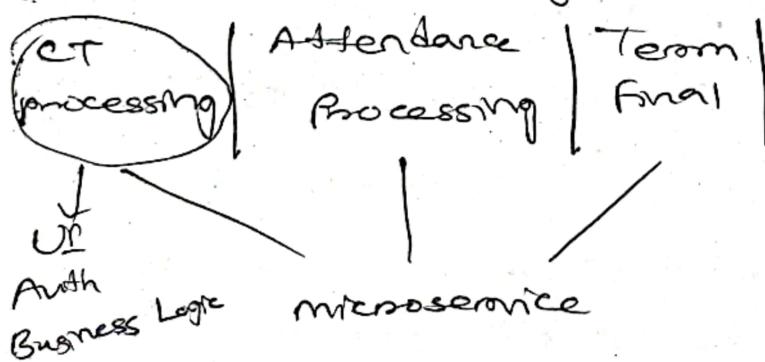
↓

services to microservices

computation etc

business logic → tax calculation

Result Processing ← Service



- একটা microservice এর db আলাদা আলাদা
- μ-service র মধ্যে db interaction নেই
- অন্তর্বর্তী inter-service communication নেই
- Team গুলি independently কাজ করে
- focused way রে কাজ করা যাবে → 
- quality ↑ 

19/08/23

Software Security

exploit

exploit → script / program കൂടി use ചെയ്യുന്നതാണ് പ്രവർത്തനം.

System ഒരു vulnerability പോലെ exploit ചെയ്യുന്നതാണ്.

confidentiality → sensitive data ഒരു unauthorised access കൂടി ചെയ്യുന്നതാണ്.

unauthorized e.g. marks in B11S

view access right assignments എന്നീങ്ങനെ

integrity → purity of data

→ ഫലിക്കുന്നതു alter ചെയ്യുന്നതാണ്.

unauthorized editable access

availability → system ഒരു ദാന ഇല്ലാതെ

requirement

ഡിസ്ട്രിബ്യൂട്ടെഡ് h/w

support എന്നും (distributed support)

e.g. ddos attack / Dos attack

IP അപ്പാറ്റ്

(distributed Dos)

static analysis

→ compiler or
byte code
scanning

dynamic analysis

→ input
basis
scanning

Firewall

layer 3/4 तर्फ से कारोबार

Application level firewall e.g. WAF

web application
firewall

non-reputation → accountability → वर्तमान की ओर देखने की अवधि

↳ transaction यह भी इम्पोर्टेंट

↳ strong authentication तरीका e.g. OTP

→ what you know → e.g. password } इसकी ओर 2FA

→ what you have → e.g. phone

→ what you are → biometric authentication /
hardware authentication

what you have H/W Dongle

exclusive access

use की ओर की responsibility वाला है

→ responsibility वाला

privacy vs non-reputation

floating
receipt

→ voting : privacy is more important

→ voters -> candidate vote, & उत्तरांश mapping विचार करें

20/08/23

Identification

→ users to identify themselves

Microsoft
people
technology
process

authentication

→ users to prove their identity

→ e.g., two firms, (two partners different firm) →
to base on secondary verification

→ requirement of risk analysis

anomaly detection by data science team

→ regular pattern to detect abnormal behavior

authorization

→ user role to manage privilege or

BYOD
Bring Your Own Device

→ user authentic users from other firm or self

→ in particular what they authorized for

IT audit → IT to recommended processing practice
to audit against action of viewing or problem

violation of unauthorized activity database or - or some

security bug ৰক্ষণ কৰে

→ ensure যে কোনো standard procedure follow কৰিব

priviledge escalation attack

→ priviledge অধিকার অভ্যর্থনা attempt

→ user এ ইতৃষ্ণু দৃশ্যমান, এ কেবল কোনো priviledge দ্বাৰা আপডেট কৰা হৈছে

→ continuous testing এ সহজেই কোনো প্ৰক্ৰিয়া কৰা হৈছে

→ অজ্ঞাত কোনো কোড কোড কৰা না কৰা গুণাবলী কৰা

21/08/23

client, servers দুই side এ validate

→ client side কোথাৰে কোথাৰে

→ or detect কোথাৰে কোথাৰে কোথাৰে

→ bandwidth consumption কোথাৰে কোথাৰে

OWASP?

OWASP?

OWASP

3rd party কোথাৰে কোথাৰে data কোথাৰে sanitise

→ attack কোথাৰে কোথাৰে

→ zombie way

→ insiders কোথাৰে কোথাৰে

e.g. trojan

Logical Incorrect Query

- එහා තැවත් syntax errors හේතුවෙන් response නො
- මි දී use SQL, or verasthat යින් තැබා

Timing attack

- ගෙවා db පෙනෙන delay handle තැබා
- response අනුරූප නො නො ඇති db use SQL

apple.com

- ↓
roman ලිපිනය
domain similar char use → ගුහල් 'a' → usually similar
char first replace
- users නොලැ apple.com ගැනීමෙන්

02/09/23

→ 1st step → data insert / update

2nd step → attack

ORM?

ORMN?

WARMN?

Integer overflow → memory & garbage value

→ system crash

parameterized query

→ query → structure

SELECT

FROM

WHERE user = ...

AND pass = ...

→ if 2 places in AND

structure to define the input

→ bypass the user input

static analysis → code analysis to detect vulnerability
e.g. query structure to define a SQL query

dynamic analysis → injection of malicious content generates error

→ error message analysis

→ error message analysis for injection

seq diagram

→ କେବୁ କେବୁ କେବୁ କେବୁ କେବୁ କେବୁ କେବୁ

[see Bennett's book]

collab diagram → loop କି କେବୁ କେବୁ

↳ arch କି କେବୁ କେବୁ

(layered arch)

→ ଦ୍ୱାରା ଦ୍ୱାରା କେବୁ କେବୁ କେବୁ କେବୁ

same diagram

03/09/23

Cross-site scripting → browser କି କେବୁ କେବୁ

SQL injection → db କି କେବୁ କେବୁ

cookie → server କି କେବୁ କେବୁ

→ user log in କି କେବୁ କେବୁ

cookie କି କେବୁ କେବୁ

→ say, pratham site କି କେବୁ କେବୁ

→ କି କେବୁ କେବୁ

→ କି କେବୁ କେବୁ

→ breach of privacy

XSS (3 types)

- stored / persistent
- reflected
- (next class) DOM-based

→ stored

→ site \rightarrow database \rightarrow site \rightarrow attacker

script द्वारा फिल्टर

e.g. comment in a blog

→ comment द्वारा देखें
→ site पर असुरक्षित रखें

→ attackers comment \vee link save कर देंगे

→ उनका उपर्युक्त comment \vee click करते हैं उपर्युक्त link \vee

comment द्वारा फिल्टर

→ link को basically script जैसा script \rightarrow किसी नहीं दें

→ session id → server पर जानु वाले expensive
→ session id को client पर जानु वाले client पर जानु वाले

→ man in the middle attack

→ non-https site \rightarrow packet capture करते हैं ताकि डेटा बदल सकते हैं

Comment sanitize करें

→ comment को db से direct store ना करें

malicious content को फ़िल्टर करें

reflected

(continued) 22x

→ within nitrate mitigate soil frankincense tree ←

e.g. phishing link sent via email (spoofed)

→ http://seg. io - makes script browsers based on

~~→ Web~~ ~~some~~ ~~for~~ ~~first~~ ~~1.1.23~~ 04/09/23

→ website ଏହି ମିଳୁ ସାଇଟ୍ ମାର୍କ୍

→ separate line ৰ মত হয়

→ Website sanitise କରିଲୁ ପାଇଁ ଏହାରେ ମାତ୍ରମେ କାହାରେ କାହାରେ ନାହିଁ

→ attackers social engineering ഡോക്യുമെന്റ് users എ

reflected XSS (CSRF) → Cross Site Request Forgery

→ servers side log & trace on 3/27 21/21 investigation time

DOM-based XSS

→ is the based executives to manage attack

→ covers side ↓ ତାର ଲୋଗ୍ ଟ୍ରେସ୍ କରି ବା

→ why? needs first step. And has assistance

~~pre~~-medify presentation of content → can lead to deformation, create shares, spread rumours/false news

09/09/23

Microservice Arch

say, inventory is a service

new arrival { μ-service
requestion

→ common use of db as base for μ-service design

→ μ-service of db अलग

operational capability → service management
management → service scale

CDN → Content Delivery Network

→ distributed system of proxy servers

↳ reduce db bandwidth consumption

contextualized recommendation

→ for recommendation तो उपयोगी shortlist

→ users द्वारा चुने गए, अपने बहुत कम लिए जाने वाले

→ microservice design के लिए एक use case द्वारा वर्णित

Message Queue

Rapid MQ

Kafka

inter-service communication & maintains queue
maintain

distributed system go distributed messaging
Caching

Redis

read-heavy operations

write-heavy operations

db-indexing

→ separate storage for indexed information

→ 2nd table & write query, there index राख देता

जाता

→ यह id के indexing

notable performance boost

→ but, say वाला के indexing करा

→ write operation बहुत slow होता है

→ एक write के re-index करा जाता

→ 2nd search करा

→ 2nd param के 3rd search करा → indexing करा
performance जाता है

Performance Optimization Techniques

performance → load endurance capacity

engineering optimization → for a given resource, performance must improve

Message Queue

- এটি sw component এর মাঝে communi center
 - মাত্র queue এন্ডে
 - প্রয়োগ senders
 - এবং / কোর্সের receivers
 - pdf এবং doc converters website
 - asyn communication
 - persistent queue maintained by web servers
 - users এর জন্যে file receive এবং status
 - দুই বিভিন্ন ফাংশন এবং কোর্সের মধ্যে
বেছেন্দা servers free এবং, কোর্সের web
servers queue এতে ফিল্টের backend এ গুরুত্ব
 - per web web servers এ separate এবং, ফিল্টে
backend slaves এভাবে, message queue ফিল্টে
এর load maintain করে থাকে
 - multiple component / application এর decouple করে
help করে

- allows traffic spike → response slow
- additional traffic & queue & even then → EC, but QoS
- independently scales with user load
- say queue is 100 req
servers are 5fc
→ server load scale with servers (अनुप्रयोग फॉर्म)
- at least status of
- bash processing

Distributed Caching

- newspaper website → read-heavy
- database log → write-heavy
- instant messaging → read + write
- application properties vary w.r.t. in terms of read and write frequency
- read, write & frequency - ? base app

काम करने वाली तकनीकी सिर्फ डेटा को संग्रहीत करने वाली नहीं है, बल्कि इसका अधिकांश वितरण और प्रवाह करने की क्षमता भी है।

cache করণ কৈবল্য

→ say, a news

→ cache করার এন্থ

→ content

→ release @ 1 month ago, cache করা হচ্ছে

→ content change → after year release

LRU → not always good

cache → performance করে

→ regularly monitor the system to add performance

→ there are unnecessary cache overhead এবং খরচ

cache aside

db রেad ও write করা হচ্ছে তখন

কখন নয় → application ও cache miss এসে যাব

→ therefore db রেad করে cache update

→ read-through

→ gears : application ও seq work @

additional benefit হবে না

→ কখন কached data এর

lazy

→ req. କିମ୍ବା ଅନ୍ୟ କିମ୍ବା ଏହା ଏହା କିମ୍ବା ଏହା କିମ୍ବା

update କାଲେ କି

11/09/23

write-around

→ write @ performance improve ହେଲା

→ cache ହେଲା କିମ୍ବା

→ in combination with cache-aside

→ log file କି କାରିଯ କାରି

write-back

→ write-heavy

→ db କି କିମ୍ବା ଅନ୍ୟ → latency କାହିଁ

→ cache → sufficiently large କାହିଁ ହେଲା

Load balancing

- response time \rightarrow zero base app
- 2 servers can fast respond \rightarrow one assign
- bandwidth balance
 - \rightarrow 1000 unit, 500 unit

hardware sizing

vendor-neutral design

F5
↓
load balancer

Layers 4

Layers 7

high availability \rightarrow if one server down \rightarrow 3rd handle
 \rightarrow proxy cache \rightarrow 5th servers \rightarrow in order to prevent
this problem multiple load balancers

multiple load balancers