Group5



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Background

In Tokyo Olympics, Chinese Taipei won a total of 12 Olympic medals, including 2 gold medals, 4 silver medals, and 6 bronze medals. That was the best record since the 1984 Los Angeles Summer Olympics.

Based on our mid-term project, we want to dig deeper into the documents of athletes.



Motivation

Are you curious how many people will reply to you after writing the article?

批踢踢實業坊 → 看版 Gossiping

者 dzwei (Args&&... args) 題 [問卦] 當年同意東奧正名看到郭婞》

[新聞] 東奧正名沒過 郭婞淳放心了 https://tinyurl.com/54ew7fvz

底下噓聲一片 中國台北一片

結果人家打破世界紀錄奪金

那些噓聲一片中國台北一片的人

也跟著The蹭郭婞淳台灣之光了嘛?

有沒有八卦?

批踢踢實業坊 > new Gossiping

[新聞]李智凱戰勝心魔奪銀!成功拿出壓箱寶

https://tinyurl.com/3bkaeehd

字智凱戰勝心魔奪銀!成功拿出壓箱寶 完美落地激動落淚

2021年08月01日 18:38

2.老王百角/日本亩市超道

「鞍馬王子」李智凱在2016年里約奧運不慎落馬,儘管仍有心臟,但化悲憤為力量,2017 年台北世大建奪金,2018年雅加達亞運再奪隊史首金;今年二度閱奧運,資格賽較馬第一 管級,1日苏貴茂以謝歌難度5,700一僅次於英國軍等洛克(Ma、Whitlock),是參奪下 銀牌,成為台灣蘭港第一人。獲獎那一刻,他如釋重負,激動落下淚水,這一次,他真的 季命甲紹問羅心臟。

批踢踢實業坊 > 看版 Gossipin

作者 postar (郵星) 課題 [新聞] 中國玻璃心碎!林昀僑鄭怡靜奪冠國旗風;

1. 媒體來源:自由時報

2.記者署名:梁偉銘

 完整新聞標題: 桌球》中國玻璃心碎滿地!林昀儒/鄭怡靜奪冠國旗風波

4. 完整新聞內文:

https://i.imgur.com/dBB2UBb.jpg



Objective

We want to predict how many comments an article will have.

And further help those who want to be a topic of conversation on PTT. 性踢踢實業坊 → 看板 Gossiping に考しdzwej (Aros&& aros)

[問卦] 當年同意東奧正名看到郭婞淳奪金在想啥? Fri Jul 30 07:45:44 2021

[新聞] 東奧正名沒過 郭婞淳放心了 https://tinyurl.com/54ew7fvz

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批踢踢實業坊 > ntc Gossiping

[新聞]李智凱戰勝心魔奪銀!成功拿出壓箱寶

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2021年08月01日 18:38

記者王直角/日本東京報導

· 鞍馬王子,李智訓在2016年里約奧運不慎落馬,儘管仍有心魔。但任悲憤為力量,2017年台土世大連奪金,2018年雅加達亞運甲奪隊史首金;今年三度閱奧運。資格賽鞍馬第一管級,目決賽成力排戰維度6,700。僅大於英國惠特洛克(Max Whitlock),最終奪下。 親牌,成為台灣職排第一人。獲獎那一刻,他如釋重負,激動落下淚水,這一次,他真的突破財物質運心魔。

批踢踢實業坊 > nte Gossipin

作者 postar (鄭星) 課題 [新聞] 中國玻璃心碎!林昀儒鄭怡靜奪冠國旗風

1. 媒體來源:自由時報

2 記者署名·恐偉欽

 完整新聞標題: 桌球》中國玻璃心碎滿地!林昀儒/鄭怡靜奪冠國旗風波

4 宗教新聞內立。

https://i.imgur.com/dBB2UBb.jpg



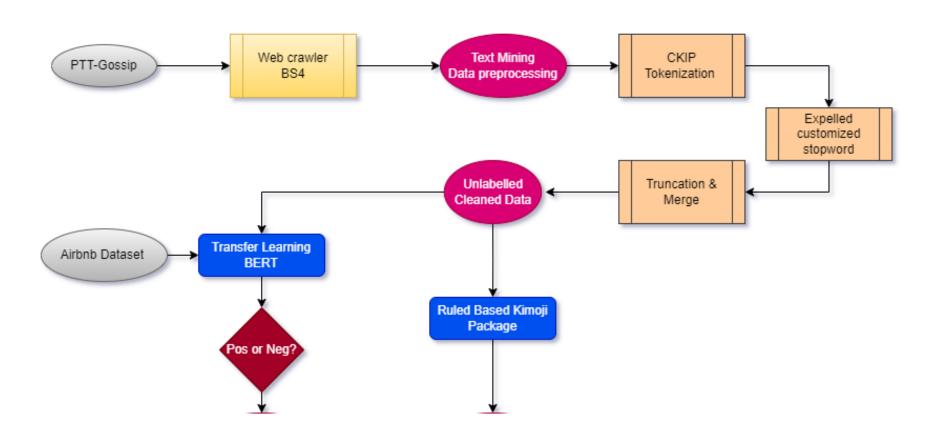
Topic

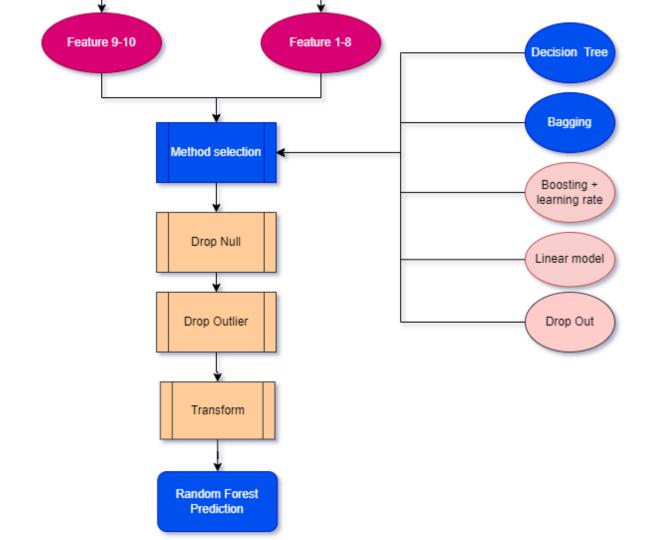
Using BERT and Ruled Based Sentiment Analysis to Predict PTT Public Opinion Responding Level

透過文章內文進行多標籤極性分析以預測輿論影響程度



Flow Chart





Data Source

PTT Gossiping

Name of athlete



Tai Tzu-Ying (戴資穎)

Lin Yun-Ju (林昀儒)

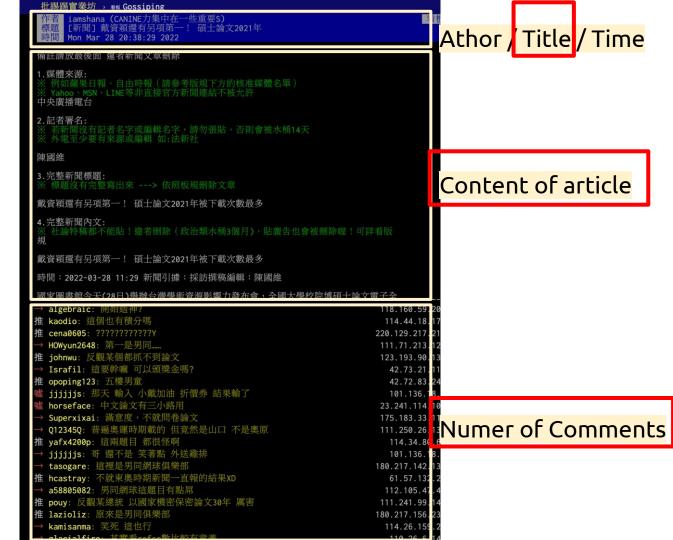
Kuo Hsing-Chun (郭婞淳)

Lee Chih-Kai (李智凱)

Yang Yung-wei (楊勇緯)



Data Structure



Technique

```
# 抓指定網址的文章內容和留言
def find document(address, search):
  for i in range(start,end,+1):
   # 組成 正確 URL
   link = address+str(i)+search
   # 執行單頁面網頁爬蟲
   get_one_page(link)
   # 避免被太快被 PTT 封鎖請求
   time.sleep(1)
   article_href = find_link(link)
    for pcontent in range(len(article_href)):
     payload = {'form':article_href[pcontent],
            'yes':'yes'
      rs = requests.session()
      res = rs.post('https://www.ptt.cc/ask/over18',verify=False,data=payload)
      res = rs.get('https://www.ptt.cc'+article href[pcontent],verify=False,data=payload)
      soup = bs4.BeautifulSoup(res.text, "lxml")
      results = soup.select('span.article-meta-value')
```

Web scrapping

BeautifulSoup

store to .csv files

Technique

Tokenization CKIP

Define our stop words

Technique - Data Cleaning

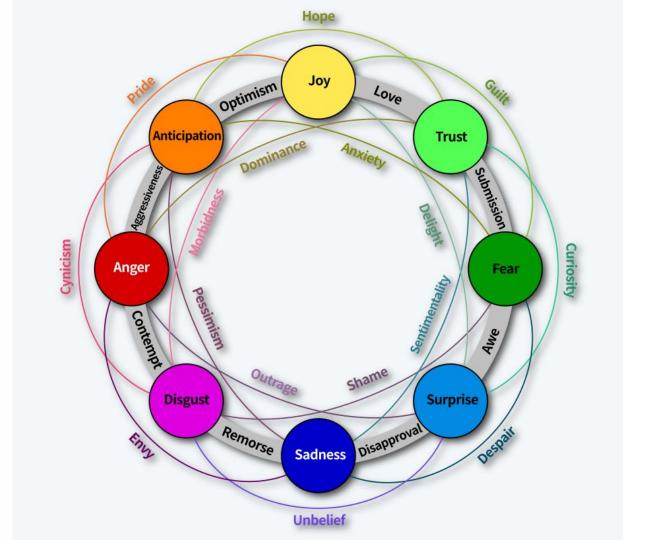
```
def data cleaning(str list):
 string content = str list
 article 1 = [article.replace('\n', '') for article in string content]
 tokens_list = [ token_pack(article) for article in article_1]
  clean sentences = []
 for article in tokens_list:
   clean tokens = []
   for _ in article:
     for token in :
       # 去除token所有半形空白
       token = token.replace(' ', '')
       # 前後去除空白 #去除中英夾雜 #去除純數字
       if token.strip() != "" and not token.encode().isalpha() and token.isdigit() == False:
         # 去除自建停用字
         if not token in full stopwords:
           # 去除英文半形標點符號 #去除中文之標點符號
           if not token in punctuation and not token in punctuation str:
             clean_tokens.append(token)
     if len(clean_tokens)>0:
       clean_sentences.append(clean_tokens)
  return clean_sentences
```

Technique - Ruled Based Sentiment Analysis Keymoji Package

```
# from KeyMojiAPI import KeyMoji
# 若您是使用 Docker 版本,無須填入 username, keymoji_key 參數
keymoji = KeyMoji(username="", keymojiKey="")
temp = TAI_title_df[0:100]
KeyMoji score = []
for i in range (0, 100):
   KevMoji score.append(kevmoji.sense8(temp[0][i]))
KeyMoji score
[{'msg': 'Success!',
  'results': [{'Anger': 0.1526,
   'Anticipation': 6.9466,
   'Disgust': 0.0951,
   'Fear': 0.162,
   '.Tov': 7.8578,
   'Sadness': 0.969,
   'Surprise': 6.892,
   'Trust': 7.1368,
   'input str': '幻象伴飛戴資穎麟洋配蔡壁如發文誤新聞雲呂晏慈台北報導幻象伴飛戴資穎麟洋配蔡壁如發
  sense': 'sense8',
  status': True,
  version': 'v102'}]
```

Keymoji package

- 8 Sentiment Score
 - Anger
 - Anticipation
 - Disgust
 - Fear
 - Joy
 - Sadness
 - Surprise
 - Trust



Transfer learning BERT

Technique - Transfer learning BERT

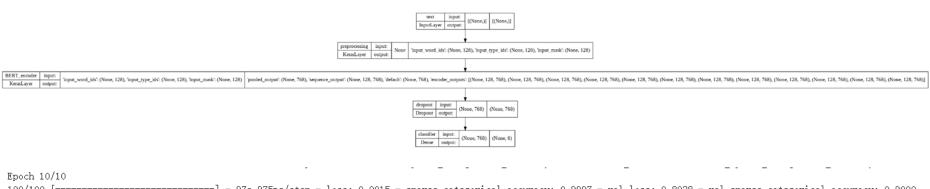
Problem: PTT reviews have no label required for classification

Transfer Learning:

We use Airbnb reviews data (Mandarin data with labelled) to fit the BERT Pretrained model

Classification task

Then, we applied fitted BERT model to the PTT Gossiping data to do the classification task



97s 975ms/step - loss: 0.0015 - sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9997 - val loss: 0.8028 - val sparse categorical accuracy: 0.9000

Output Demo:

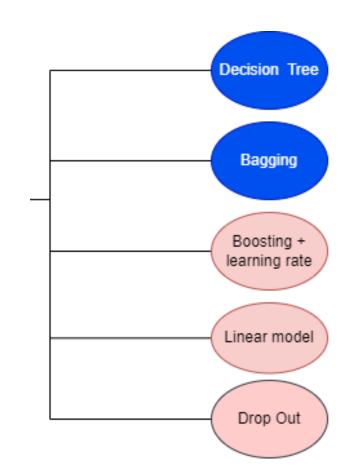
category	title	content	limited_Bert	mix_predict	title_predict
新聞	李智凱秀妻子送他處生日豪禮要當 爸	三立李鴻典台北報導恭喜李智凱秀妻子送他處生日豪禮要當爸爸了完整新聞內文恭喜 再恭喜歲體操國手毀	全智凱秀妻子送他處生日豪禮要當爸:三立李鴻典台北報導恭審李智凱秀妻子送他處 生日豪禮要當爸爸了		pos
新聞	台灣首位世界第「鞍馬王子」李智 凱	林岳甫台灣首位世界第「鞍馬王子」李智凱我會繼續努力完整新聞內文在東京奧疆勇 奪鞍馬銀牌,為台灣	a灣首位世界第「鞍馬王子」李智凱:林岳甫台灣首位世界第「鞍馬王子」李智凱我 會繼續努力完整新聞		pos
新聞	李智凱登鞍馬世界第恩師林텱值報 喜	游郁香李智凱登鞍馬世界第恩師林寫信報喜希望鼓勵小選手追夢完整新聞內文「鞍馬 王子」李智凱以招牌	室智凱登鞍馬世界第恩師林爾信報喜:游郁香李智凱登鞍馬世界第恩師林爾信報喜希 望鼓勵小選手追夢完	noc	pos
問事	台灣李智凱奧運體操為什麼能赢歐 美中國	歐美中國算是體操大國,歐美中國也投資很多資源在體操為什麼在台灣培訓,被台灣 教練訓練李智凱能夠	a 灣李智凱奧運體操為什麼能贏歐美中國:歐美中國算是體操大國,歐美中國也投資 很多資源在體操為什		pos
問卦	李智凱敢挑戰街健嗎	街健肌肉應用最高形式完美控制身體藝術相比之下體操簡直是平淡創意卻企圖以華麗 表演來掩飾李智凱雖	至智凱敢挑戰街健嗎:街健肌肉應用最高形式完美控制身體藝術相比之下體操簡直是 平淡創意卻企圖以華		pos
問卦	李智凱沒拍過武打片?	李智凱好像是上屆奧運就很有名選手他顏值和身手尤其是掃堂腿應該很適合拍武打功夫片吧怎麼沒成為男主?	專智凱沒拍過武打片?:李智凱好像是上屆奧運就很有名選手他顏值和身手尤其是掃堂 腿應該很適合拍武		neg

In order to avoid the problem of a fake title,

- Concated the title and content together (Truncated the string under 123 + 3 (CLS, SEP, UNK) to form the second prediction of classification prediction.)
- 2. Also, it improved the following rule-based algorithm result.

It can alleviate the fear of judging a book by its cover.

Method Selection & Tuning Skill



Technique - Predictive Model Selection

1. Improve linearity:

- Log Transform the continuous variables

1. Comparison the RMSEs:

- K-fold Algorithm (LOOCV)

Tree-based Model v.s. Linear Model?

K-fold Validation (k = n)	In-sample RMSE	Out-sample RMSE			
Simple OLS Model	0.8172109	0.8520548			
Simple Decision Tree	0.7562913	0.8667383			

Very Closed

Technique - Method Selection

- Bagging

K-fold Validation (k = n)	In-sample RMSE	Out-sample RMSE			
Bagged OLS Regression	0.8172109	0.8520548			
Bagged Decision Tree	0.7495758	0.7558893			

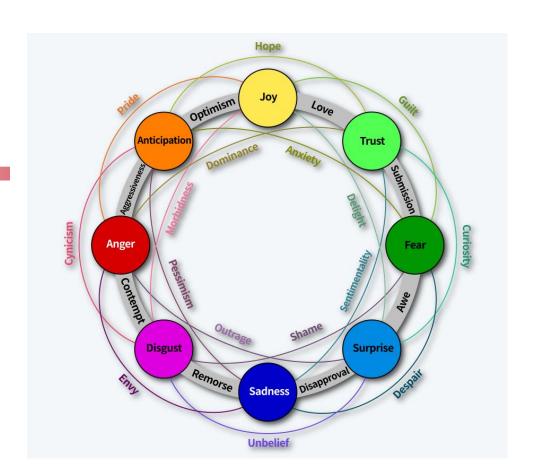
- Boosted

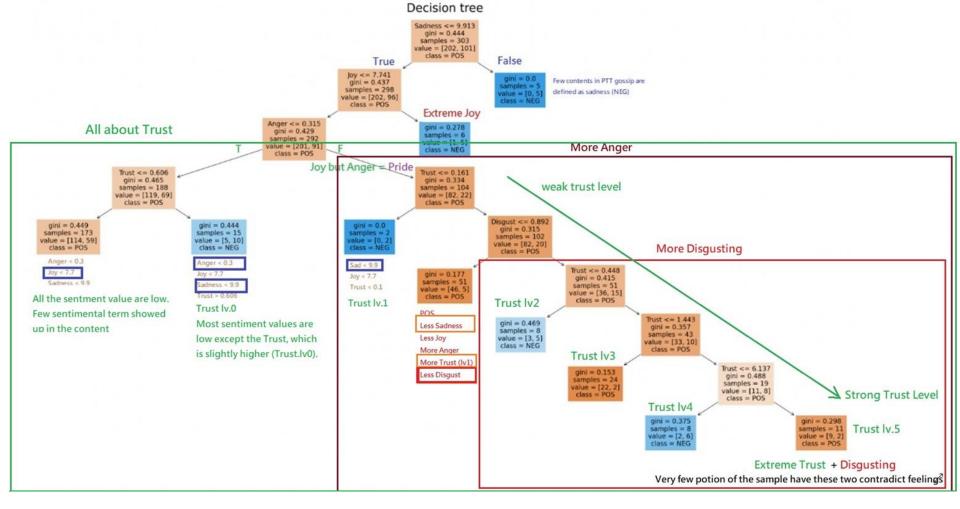
K-fold Validation (k = n)	In-sample RMSE	Out-sample RMSE			
Adaboost OLS Regression	0.844557	0.8646697			
Adaboost Decision Tree	0.854412	0.8779588			

Appearently, "Bagged Decision Tree" won!

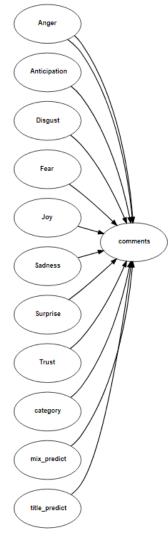
But it's too stable. Therefore, we applied RandomForest (Bagged Decision Tree + Drop out)

Decision Tree + Kimoji





Random Forest



Random Forest - Original Dataset (n = 430)

	category	mix_predict	title_predict	Trust	Joy	Surprise	Anticipation	Fear	Anger	Disgust	Sadness	comments
0	新聞	pos	pos	5.2276	6.0957	5.8269	5.4967	0.4347	0.7251	0.4470	1.3124	17
1	新聞	pos	pos	6.7392	7.2615	6.1154	7.0486	0.3577	0.4990	0.5004	0.8641	11
2	新聞	pos	pos	6.5321	7.2815	7.0499	7.6680	0.7563	0.8893	1.0379	1.3384	264
3	問卦	pos	pos	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	13
4	問卦	pos	pos	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	37
425	新聞	neg	neg	2.0367	1.4839	2.2353	0.7314	8.0992	8.4973	8.4190	8.5586	101
426	新聞	pos	neg	0.7393	0.9027	0.8875	0.9404	1.1693	1.2011	0.9429	2.3210	285
427	問卦	neg	pos	0.6784	1.7261	2.2559	0.2382	6.6203	6.6478	6.1981	6.9905	77
428	新聞	neg	neg	0.5312	0.1788	0.5290	0.2730	0.7389	1.0391	0.8457	1.0394	212
429	問卦	neg	neg	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	10

430 rows x 12 columns

Moverover, we take categories (新聞/問卦...) into account.

Random Forest - Remove Keymoji = 0

	category	mix_predict	title_predict	Trust	Joy	Surprise	Anticipation	Fear	Anger	Disgust	Sadness	comments
0	新聞	pos	pos	5.2276	6.0957	5.8269	5.4967	0.4347	0.7251	0.4470	1.3124	17
1	新聞	pos	pos	6.7392	7.2615	6.1154	7.0486	0.3577	0.4990	0.5004	0.8641	11
2	新聞	pos	pos	6.5321	7.2815	7.0499	7.6680	0.7563	0.8893	1.0379	1.3384	264
5	問卦	pos	neg	0.7988	0.7348	0.1838	0.0977	5.7180	5.2093	5.5036	5.8055	1
6	問卦	neg	neg	1.9442	0.7051	1.3637	0.4363	7.9398	7.6130	8.1667	7.5377	11
423	問卦	neg	neg	1.4795	0.3989	0.9883	0.4617	7.2876	6.5310	6.8515	7.3672	1
425	新聞	neg	neg	2.0367	1.4839	2.2353	0.7314	8.0992	8.4973	8.4190	8.5586	101
426	新聞	pos	neg	0.7393	0.9027	0.8875	0.9404	1.1693	1.2011	0.9429	2.3210	285
427	問卦	neg	pos	0.6784	1.7261	2.2559	0.2382	6.6203	6.6478	6.1981	6.9905	77
428	新聞	neg	neg	0.5312	0.1788	0.5290	0.2730	0.7389	1.0391	0.8457	1.0394	212

245 rows x 12 columns

Random Forest - Remove Outliers

	category	mix_predict	title_predict	Trust	Joy	Surprise	Anticipation	Fear	Anger	Disgust	Sadness	comments
0	新聞	pos	pos	5.2276	6.0957	5.8269	5.4967	0.4347	0.7251	0.4470	1.3124	17
1	新聞	pos	pos	6.7392	7.2615	6.1154	7.0486	0.3577	0.4990	0.5004	0.8641	11
2	新聞	pos	pos	6.5321	7.2815	7.0499	7.6680	0.7563	0.8893	1.0379	1.3384	264
5	問卦	pos	neg	0.7988	0.7348	0.1838	0.0977	5.7180	5.2093	5.5036	5.8055	1
9	新聞	pos	pos	6.2177	7.1949	6.9580	7.0330	0.2766	0.7458	0.9264	1.4924	13
		•••		••••							••••	
420	新聞	pos	neg	6.1145	7.2552	6.9558	6.7165	0.5074	0.9019	0.5813	1.2807	31
423	問卦	neg	neg	1.4795	0.3989	0.9883	0.4617	7.2876	6.5310	6.8515	7.3672	1
426	新聞	pos	neg	0.7393	0.9027	0.8875	0.9404	1.1693	1.2011	0.9429	2.3210	285
427	問卦	neg	pos	0.6784	1.7261	2.2559	0.2382	6.6203	6.6478	6.1981	6.9905	77
428	新聞	neg	neg	0.5312	0.1788	0.5290	0.2730	0.7389	1.0391	0.8457	1.0394	212

230 rows x 12 columns

Random Forest - Split the training (70%) and testing set (30%)

Train X
Bert results + Keymoji scores

Train Y Comments

	category	mix_predict	title_predict	Trust	Joy	Surprise	Anticipation	Fear	Anger	Disgust	Sadness		comments
411	2	0	0	1.4171	0.9691	0.8949	0.0952	5.8422	5.5582	5.7069	6.1785	411	26
392	1	0	1	0.6158	0.0411	0.3109	0.0975	5.6267	5.1936	6.0025	5.5343	392	2 5
288	1	0	0	0.9431	1.1344	1.2162	0.0975	6.5368	5.6930	6.1549	7.0323	288	3 47
9	2	1	1	6.2177	7.1949	6.9580	7.0330	0.2766	0.7458	0.9264	1.4924	9	13
79	2	0	1	6.9949	7.7016	6.7549	6.8085	0.1656	0.1559	0.0972	0.9903	79	17
										•••			
167	1	0	0	1.1717	1.6687	1.3896	0.0987	6.1207	5.3274	5.9014	7.0811	167	26
20	2	1	0	0.2189	0.1782	0.2017	0.0446	0.2184	0.2885	0.1569	0.5334	20	94
141	2	1	1	0.3602	0.3749	0.3515	0.2760	0.2995	0.3007	0.2923	0.3677	141	8
285	2	1	1	0.4291	0.3849	0.4213	0.4350	0.2330	0.2800	0.3003	0.2763	285	184
162	2	0	0	1.7041	1.7783	1.7205	1.6202	3.4890	2.0821	1.8353	1.9892	162	4

Accuracy

Mean Absolute Error: 1.59 degrees.

Accuracy: 58.06 %.

```
from sklearn import metrics
print('Mean Absolute Error:', metrics.mean absolute error(new test y, new pred y))
print('Mean Squared Error:', metrics.mean squared error(new test y, new pred y))
print('Root Mean Squared Error:', np.sqrt(metrics.mean squared error(new test y, new pred y)))
Mean Absolute Error: 1.5904733711081305
Mean Squared Error: 3.6530239281796746
Root Mean Squared Error: 1.9112885517837632
# Calculate the absolute errors
errors = abs(new pred y - new test y)
# Print out the mean absolute error (mae)
print('Mean Absolute Error:', round(np.mean(errors), 2), 'degrees.')
# Calculate mean absolute percentage error (MAPE)
mape = 100 * (errors / new test y)
# Calculate and display accuracy
accuracy = 100 - np.mean(mape)
print('Accuracy:', round(accuracy, 2), '%.')
```

Result

VS.

Prediction

Actual comment number of test set

Actual

5.584963

2.000000

2.000000

6.321928

5.169925

4.459432

2.584963

4.247928

4.643856

123 3.459432

69 rows x 2 columns

397

101

Predicted

5.307983

6.149640

4.658203

4.050191

4.650202

4.893522

4.619536

5.786965

5.015419

5.928810

Result

Gossiping

(作者 dzwei (Args&d... args)

(問封] 當年同意東東正名看到郭婞淳奪金在想啥?

[問封] 東奥正名沒過 郭婞淳放心了

https://tinyurl.com/54ew/fvz

底下嘘聲一片
中國台北一片

結果人家打破世界紀錄奪金

那些嘘聲一片中國台北一片的人

也跟著The蹭郭婞淳台灣之光了嘛?
有沒有八卦?

Actual number of comments: 48
Our prediction: 40

Actual number of comments: 36 Our prediction: 18

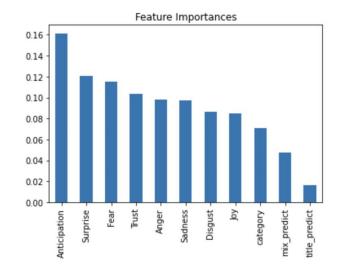


Actual number of comments: 37 Our prediction: 27

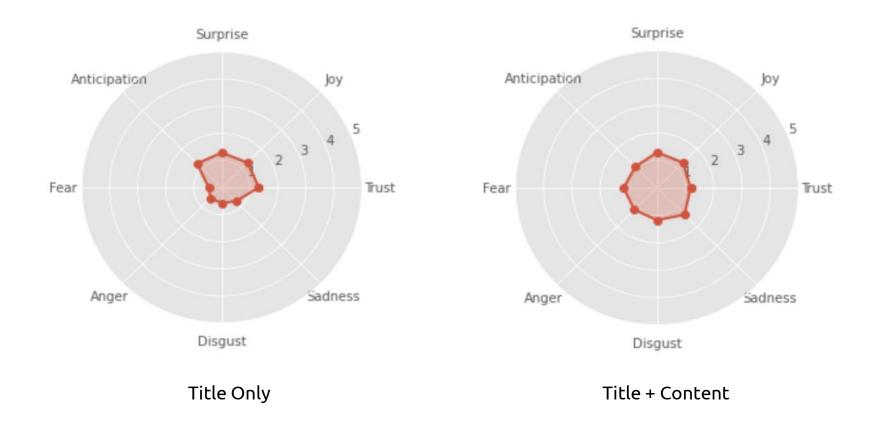
Feature Importance

```
features = train_x.columns.to_list()
feature_importances = randomForestModel.feature_importances_
forest_importances = pd.Series(feature_importances, index=features).sort_values(ascending=False)
print("The firstly important features is: ", forest_importances.index[0])
print("The secondly important features is: ", forest_importances.index[1])
print("The thirdly important features is: ", forest_importances.index[2])
```

The firstly important features is: Anticipation
The secondly important features is: Surprise
The thirdly important features is: Fear



Outcome - Kuo Hsing-Chun (郭婞淳)



Outcome - Lee Chih-Kai (李智凱)





Title Only

Title + Content

Outcome - Lin Yun-Ju (林昀儒)

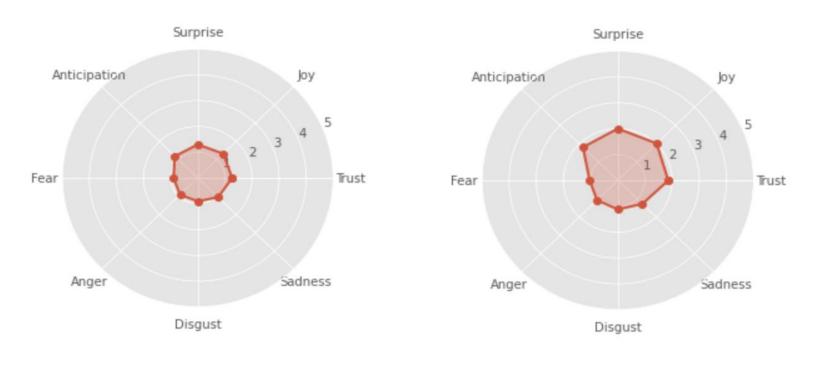




Title Only

Title + Content

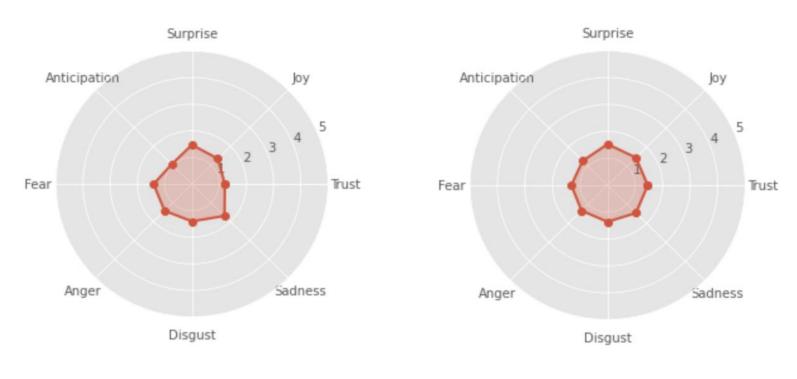
Outcome - Tai Tzu-Ying (戴資穎)



Title Only

Title + Content

Outcome - Yang Yung-wei (楊勇緯)



Title Only

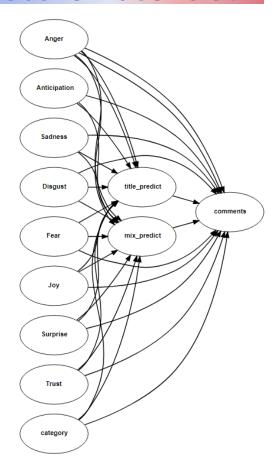
Title + Content

Compare Title Sentiment

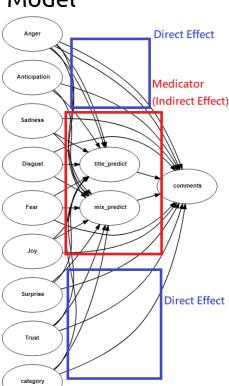




Future Potential



Composite Model Model



VS. Factor

hank You

See you 6/21!