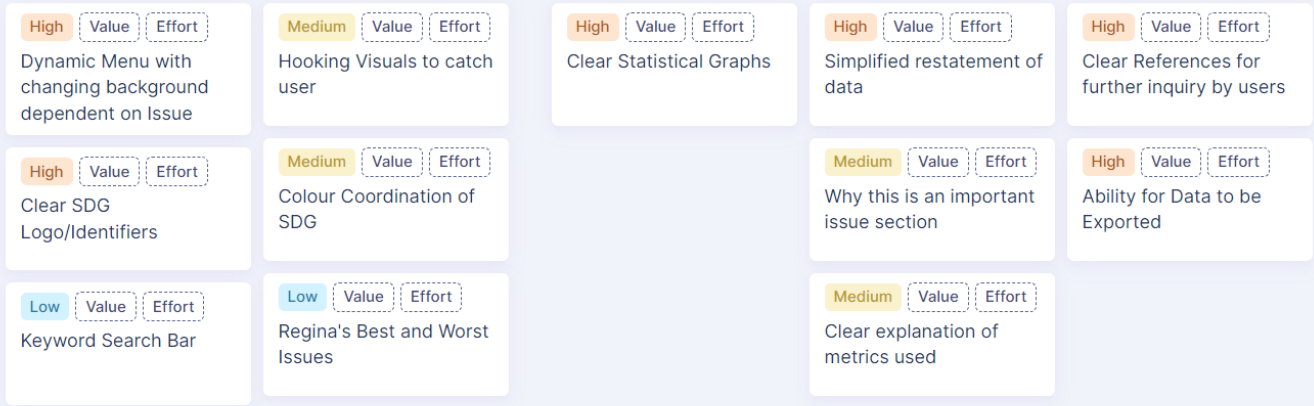




MVP · 12 cards



Unscheduled cards · 3 cards

