

## LAB 3

### Passive and active reconnaissance

1. Banner grabbing - use telnet to do banner grabbing against any of the other virtual machines like this:

telnet {IP address} {port number} . Try port numbers 21,22 , 25 ,80 ,110 ,443 , 3389

Try to perform the same against a real web server on your choice.

A program called netcat can also do the same function instead of telnet. Please try it!

Type in : nc {IP address of the machine } {port number}

2. Google hacking

#### **Commands:**

**Filetype** – directs google to search only within the test of a particular type of file.

**Inurl** – this operator directs Google to search only within the specified URL of a document

**Link** – search only within hyperlinks for a specific term –

**Intitle** – Search for a term in the title of the document

Here are some examples.

Please be careful ,some of the links could lead to a honeypot !

Please check the following link:

<https://www.google.dk/webhp?sourceid=chrome-instant&ion=1&espv=2&ie=UTF-8#q=inurl%3Aadmin.php>

Try to connect to any of the servers listed. What do you see?

3. Run the following command: intitle:admbook+intitle:version+filetype:php

4. Next command: `allinurl:tsweb/default.htm`

5. DNS servers

Type in the following command: `nslookup google.com`. Run commands `dig` and `fierce`. Compare the results from all 3 of them.

6. Using shodan website – navigate to [shodanhq.com](https://shodanhq.com) and register there.

### **Commands:**

**country:** filters results by two letter country code

**hostname:** filters results by specified text in the hostname or domain

**net:** filter results by a specific IP range or subnet

**os:** search for specific operating systems v **port:** narrow the search for specific services

Launch the command: `apache country: DK`

Next command: `apache hostname:dk`