Draft

Comprehensive Training on Treaty Drafting and Negotiation

| S.N. | Date | Time | Day | Session | Particulars | Resource | Remarks |
|------|------------|-----------------|---|--|-------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | | 10:00- 10:30 | Day 1 | Opening Session | | Delegates and a participants | 1 |
| 1 | 2082/03/08 | 10:30- 11:45 | Day 1: Introduction to Treaties and International Law and Treaty Formation and Participants | Session 1: Introduction to Treaties and Sources of International Law | treaties | Dilli Raj Ghimire Expert | 9851145343 |
| | | 11:45- 12:00 | | | BREAK | | |

| | | 12:00- 01:15 | | Session 2: Treaty Formation and Participants in Treaty Making | • | Requirements for a valid treaty Consent and object and purpose of treaties States as primary parties Other actors: international organizations, non-state entities | Dilli Raj Ghimire Expert | 9851145343 |
|---|------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|------------|
| 2 | 2082/03/09 | 10:00- 11:30 | Day 2: Drafting Skills - Part 1 | Session 1: Advanced Drafting Techniques, International Contracts and other Commercial Agreements | • | Major issues to be considered Challenges Consequences | Anil Sinha Expert | 9861601090 |
| | | 11:30- 11:45 | | | | BREAK | | |
| | | 11:45- 01:00 | | Session 2: Reservations, Declarations, and Amendments, Treaty Termination and Withdrawal | • | Understanding and managing reservations and declarations Procedures for treaty amendments Legal implications and procedures for termination Withdrawal from treaties and its consequences | Binod Kr. Bhattarai, Joint Secretary,, Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs | 9851188539 |

| 3. | 2082/03/10 | 10:00- 11:30 | Day 3: Drafting Skills - Part 2 | Session 1: Advanced Drafting Techniques | Specific clauses: force majeure, termination, amendment Balancing national interests and international obligations Dr. Shiva Kumar Giri 9868822820 Expert |
|----|------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | 11:45 | | | BREAK |
| | | 11:45- 01:00 | | Session 2: Simulation | • Treaty drafting exercise Dr. Shiva Kumar Giri 9868822820 Expert |
| 4. | 2082/03/11 | 10:00- 11:30 | Day 4: Treaty Negotiations | Session 1: Introduction to Treaty Negotiation Session | Importance of negotiation in treaty-making Key principles and considerations Multilateral Negotiations Challenges and strategies in multilateral settings Dr. Baikuntha Aryal Expert Expert |
| | | 11:30- 11:45 | | | BREAK |
| | | 11:45- 01:00 | | Session 2: Negotiation Skills and Strategies | Cultural considerations in negotiation Managing complex negotiations Shankar Das Bairagi Expert Expert |

| 5. | 2082/03/12 | 10:00- 11:30 | Day 5: Treaty Negotiation - Part 2 | Session 1: Bilateral Negotiations: Negotiation skills and Strategies to Bilateral Scenario | Tailoring negotiation strategies to bilateral scenarios Madhab Paudel, 9851155899 Expert |
|----|------------|------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| | | 11:30- 11:45 | | | BREAK |
| | | 11:45- 01:00 | | Session 2: Multilateral Treaty Negotiations | Multilateral Treaty Negotiations and Negotiations with Multilateral Financial Institutions: Challenges and Strategies, Simulation and Exercise Practical negotiation scenarios and feedback Madhab Paudel,, 9851155899 Expert |
| 6. | 2082/03/13 | 10:00- 11:30 11:30- 11:45 | Day 6: Advanced Treaty Topics | Session 1: Technical Aspects while Dealing with Treaty related files | • Political Considerations in treaty negotiations Govinda Bandi Expert BREAK |

| | | 11:45- 01:00 | | Session 2: Immunities & Privilege | ImmunitiesPrivilegeSome examples and good practices | Gehendra Rajbhandari, Joint Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs | 9841254788 |
|----|------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|------------|
| 20 | 082/03/14 | | 1 | 1 | SATURDAY | 1 | 1 |
| 7. | 2082/03/15 | 10:00- 11:30 | Day 7: Advanced Treaty Topics | Session 1: Dispute Settlement Mechanisms | Overview of dispute resolution in treaties Role of international courts and tribunals Specific considerations for economic treaties Investor-state dispute settlement (ISDS) Nepal's Cases and Experiences | Apurba Khatiwada, Advocate | 9841745366 |
| | | 11:30- 11:45 | | | BREAK | | |
| | | 11:45- 01:00 | | Session 2: Business and Investment Treaties | The concept of Capital Flow Business and Investment Treaties, it's Challenges and Opportunities Investment Protection from Investor's Perspective Legal Protection of Investments Overview of BITs' Substantive Provisions | Semanta Dahal, Advovate | 9841793802 |

| | | | | | Enforcing under BIT and Arbitral Awards |
|----|------------|-----------------|---|---|---|
| 8. | 2082/03/16 | 10:00- 11:30 | Day 8: Finalizing and Depository of Treaties | Session 1: Finalizing a Treaty, Treaty Depository and Registration | Formalities and steps in finalizing a treaty Minutes Role and functions of treaty depository Registration with international bodies |
| | | 11:30- 11:45 | | | BREAK |
| | | 11:45- 01:00 | | Session 2: Simulation Exercise | Practical negotiation scenarios and feedback Shree Krishna Nepal, MOF 9857011444 |
| 9. | | 10:00- 11:30 | Day 9: Advanced Drafting Techniques | Session 1: Other Treaty-Related Issues | Power to Conclude Treaty(Constitution of Nepal) Major Issues Dal Bahadur Adhikari, Joint Secretary, Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs |
| | 2082/03/17 | 11:30- 11:45 | - | | BREAK |

| | | 11:45- 01:00 | | Session 2: : Other Treaty Related Issues | • | Treaty Obligation and Compliance: Monism Dualism | Parashwor Dhungana, Secretary, Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs | 9861601090 |
|-----|------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---|---|--|---|------------|
| 10. | 2082/03/18 | 10:00- 11:30 | Day 10: Treaty Making Process | Session 1: Treaty Obligation and Compliances | • | Issues to be considered in treaty making process Identifying key issues and objectives | Udaya Raj Sapkota Expert | 9851096604 |
| | | 11:30- 11:45 | BREAK | | | | | |
| | | 11:45- 01:00 | | Session 2: Overview of Standard Operating Procedure on Treaty Making- | • | Basis of Treaty Making in Nepal Role of Government Agencies (Bilateral) Role of Government Agencies (Multilateral) Issues and Challenges Nepal Treaty Act and Treaty Making Directives, 2018 (2077) Role of Province Role of MOLJPA | Aruna Joshi Joint Secretary Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs | 9863031059 |
| | | 01:00- | C 1 1' C | | | ion, Remarks and Closing. | L | |