**Draft**

**Comprehensive Training on Treaty Drafting and Negotiation**

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| **S.N.** | **Date** | **Time** | **Day** | **Session** | **Particulars** | **Resource** | **Remarks** |
| 1 | 2082/03/08 | 10:00-10:30 | **Day 1** | Opening Session | | Delegates and all participants | |
| 10:30-11:45 | Day 1: Introduction to Treaties and International Law and Treaty Formation and Participants | Session 1: Introduction to Treaties and Sources of International Law | * Definition and types of treaties * Importance of treaties in international relations * Overview of the treaty-making process * Overview of customary international law * Treaties as primary sources * Relationship between treaties and other sources of law | Dilli Raj Ghimire  Expert | 9851145343 |
| 11:45-12:00 | BREAK | | | |
| 12:00-01:15 | Session 2: Treaty Formation and Participants in Treaty Making | * Requirements for a valid treaty * Consent and object and purpose of treaties * States as primary parties * Other actors: international organizations, non-state entities | Dilli Raj Ghimire  Expert | 9851145343 |
| 2 | 2082/03/09 | 10:00-11:30 | Day 2: Drafting Skills - Part 1 | Session 1: Advanced Drafting Techniques,  International Contracts and other Commercial Agreements | * Major issues to be considered * Challenges * Consequences | Anil Sinha  Expert | 9861601090 |
| 11:30-11:45 | BREAK | | | |
| 11:45-01:00 | Session 2: Reservations, Declarations, and Amendments, Treaty Termination and Withdrawal | * Understanding and managing reservations and declarations * Procedures for treaty amendments * Legal implications and procedures for termination   Withdrawal from treaties and its consequences | Binod Kr. Bhattarai, Joint Secretary,, Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs | 9851188539 |
| 3. | 2082/03/10 | 10:00-11:30 | Day 3: Drafting Skills - Part 2 | Session 1: Advanced Drafting Techniques | * Specific clauses: force majeure, termination, amendment * Balancing national interests and international obligations | Dr. Shiva Kumar Giri  Expert | 9701002632/ 9868822820 |
| 11:30-11:45 | BREAK | | | |
| 11:45-01:00 | Session 2: Simulation | * Treaty drafting exercise | Dr. Shiva Kumar Giri    Expert | 9701002632/ 9868822820 |
| 4. | 2082/03/11 | 10:00-11:30 | Day 4: Treaty Negotiations | Session 1: Introduction to Treaty Negotiation Session | * Importance of negotiation in treaty-making * Key principles and considerations * Multilateral Negotiations * Challenges and strategies in multilateral settings | Dr. Baikuntha Aryal  Expert | 9851131913 |
| 11:30-11:45 | BREAK | | | |
| 11:45-01:00 | Session 2: Negotiation Skills and Strategies | * Cultural considerations in negotiation * Managing complex negotiations | Shankar Das Bairagi  Expert | 9851188184 |
| 5. | 2082/03/12 | 10:00-11:30 | **Day 5**: Treaty Negotiation - Part 2 | Session 1: Bilateral Negotiations: Negotiation skills and Strategies to Bilateral Scenario | * Tailoring negotiation strategies to bilateral scenarios | Madhab Paudel,  Expert | 9851155899 |
| 11:30-11:45 | BREAK | | | |
| 11:45-01:00 | Session 2: Multilateral Treaty Negotiations | * Multilateral Treaty Negotiations and Negotiations with Multilateral Financial Institutions: Challenges and Strategies, * Simulation and Exercise * Practical negotiation scenarios and feedback | Madhab Paudel,,  Expert | 9851155899 |
| 6. | 2082/03/13 | 10:00-11:30 | **Day 6**: Advanced Treaty Topics | Session 1: Technical Aspects while Dealing with Treaty related files | * Political Considerations in treaty negotiations | Govinda Bandi  Expert | 9851061167 |
| 11:30-11:45 | BREAK | | | |
| 11:45-01:00 | Session 2: Immunities & Privilege | * Immunities * Privilege * Some examples and good practices | Gehendra Rajbhandari, Joint Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs | 9841254788 |
| **2082/03/14** | | **SATURDAY** | | | | | |
| 7. | 2082/03/15 | 10:00-11:30 | **Day 7:** Advanced Treaty Topics | Session 1: Dispute Settlement Mechanisms | * Overview of dispute resolution in treaties * Role of international courts and tribunals * Specific considerations for economic treaties * Investor-state dispute settlement (ISDS) * Nepal’s Cases and Experiences | Apurba Khatiwada, Advocate | 9841745366 |
|  | 11:30-11:45 | BREAK | | | |
|  | 11:45-01:00 | Session 2: Business and Investment Treaties | * The concept of Capital Flow * Business and Investment Treaties, it’s Challenges and Opportunities * Investment Protection from Investor’s Perspective * Legal Protection of Investments * Overview of BITs’ Substantive Provisions * Enforcing under BIT and Arbitral Awards | Semanta Dahal, Advovate | 9841793802 |
| 8. | 2082/03/16 | 10:00-11:30 | **Day 8**: Finalizing and Depository of Treaties | Session 1: Finalizing a Treaty, Treaty Depository and Registration | * Formalities and steps in finalizing a treaty * Minutes * Role and functions of treaty depository * Registration with international bodies | Durga Prasad Bhattarai | 9823641687 |
| 11:30-11:45 | BREAK | | | |
| 11:45-01:00 | Session 2: Simulation Exercise | * Practical negotiation scenarios and feedback | Shree Krishna Nepal, MOF | 9857011444 |
| 9. | 2082/03/17 | 10:00-11:30 | **Day 9**: Advanced Drafting Techniques | Session 1: Other Treaty-Related Issues | * Power to Conclude Treaty(Constitution of Nepal)   Major Issues | Dal Bahadur Adhikari, Joint Secretary, Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs | 9841554491 |
| 11:30-11:45 | BREAK | | | |
| 11:45-01:00 | Session 2: : Other Treaty Related Issues | * Treaty Obligation and Compliance: * Monism * Dualism | Parashwor Dhungana, Secretary, Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs | 9861601090 |
| 10. | 2082/03/18 | 10:00-11:30 | **Day 10**:  Treaty Making Process | Session 1: Treaty Obligation and Compliances | * Issues to be considered in treaty making process * Identifying key issues and objectives | Udaya Raj Sapkota  Expert | 9851096604 |
| 11:30-11:45 | BREAK | | | |
| 11:45-01:00 | Session 2: Overview of Standard Operating Procedure on Treaty Making- | * Basis of Treaty Making in Nepal * Role of Government Agencies ( Bilateral) * Role of Government Agencies ( Multilateral) * Issues and Challenges * Nepal Treaty Act and Treaty Making Directives, 2018 ( 2077) Role of Province * Role of MOLJPA | Aruna Joshi Joint Secretary Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs | 9863031059 |
| 01:00-01:30 | Concluding Session: Certificate Distribution, Remarks and Closing. | | | | |