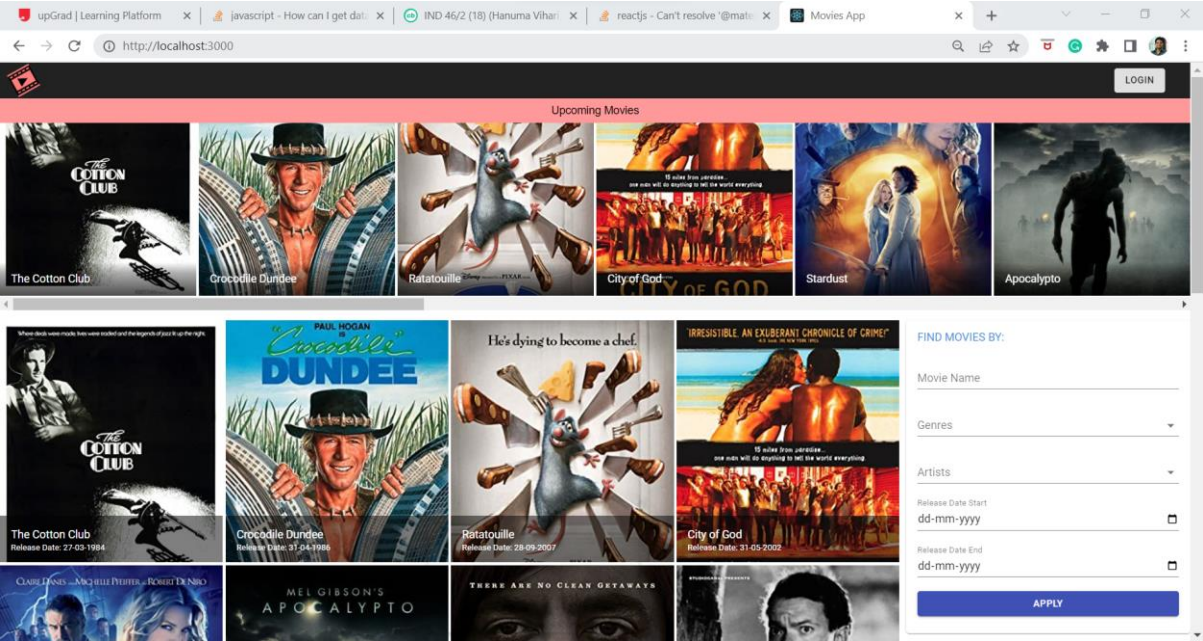


Homepage



Details:

