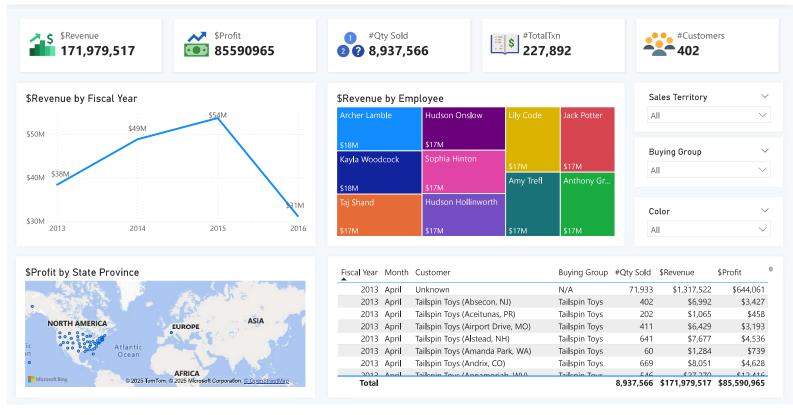


Sales Dashboard



Product Details

