```
In [ ]:
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive', force remount=True)
Go to this URL in a browser: https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?client id=94731898
9803-6bn6qk8qdgf4n4g3pfee6491hc0brc4i.apps.googleusercontent.com&redirect uri=urn%3aietf%
3awg%3aoauth%3a2.0%3aoob&response type=code&scope=email%20https%3a%2f%2fwww.googleapis.co
m%2fauth%2fdocs.test%20https%3a%2f%2fwww.googleapis.com%2fauth%2fdrive%20https%3a%2f%2fww
w.googleapis.com%2fauth%2fdrive.photos.readonly%20https%3a%2f%2fwww.googleapis.com%2fauth
%2fpeopleapi.readonly
Enter your authorization code:
Mounted at /content/gdrive
In [ ]:
cd /content/gdrive/My\ Drive/ttv
/content/gdrive/My Drive/ttv
In [ ]:
train path = 'train'
valid_path = 'val'
test_path = 'test'
In [ ]:
import os
num train samples = len(os.listdir(train path+'/'+"measles")) + len(os.listdir(train pat
h+'/'+"melanoma")) + len(os.listdir(train path+'/'+"Psoriasis")) + len(os.listdir(train
path+'/'+"ringworm"))
num val samples = len(os.listdir(test path+'/'+"measles")) + len(os.listdir(test path+'/
'+"melanoma")) + len(os.listdir(test path+'/'+"Psoriasis")) + len(os.listdir(test path+'
/'+"ringworm"))
print(num_train samples, num val samples)
1012 128
In [ ]:
import numpy as np
# train batch size = int((np.ceil(num train samples / train batch size)) *30)
# val batch size = int((np.ceil(num val samples / val batch size)) *30)
image size = 224
# train steps = np.ceil(num train samples / train batch size)
# val steps = np.ceil(num val samples / val batch size)
In [ ]:
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import tensorflow
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras.metrics import categorical crossentropy
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau, ModelCheckpoint
```

```
import os
from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix
from sklearn.model selection import train_test_split
import itertools
import shutil
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
In [ ]:
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
   rotation range
                           = 180,
   width_shift_range
                           = 0.1,
                          = 0.1,
   height shift range
                           = 0.1,
   zoom range
   horizontal flip
                           = True,
   vertical flip
                           = True,
                           = 'nearest',
   fill mode
    preprocessing function = tensorflow.keras.applications.mobilenet.preprocess input
    )
In [ ]:
train batches = datagen.flow from directory(train path,
                                            target size=(image size,image size),
                                            batch size=80)
valid batches = datagen.flow from directory(valid path,
                                            target size=(image size,image size),
                                            batch size=10)
test batches = datagen.flow from directory(test path,
                                            target_size=(image_size,image_size),
                                            batch size=10,
                                            shuffle=False)
Found 918 images belonging to 4 classes.
Found 111 images belonging to 4 classes.
Found 111 images belonging to 4 classes.
In [ ]:
mobile = tensorflow.keras.applications.mobilenet.MobileNet()
In [ ]:
x = mobile.layers[-6].output
x = Dropout(0.25)(x)
predictions = Dense(4, activation='softmax')(x)
model = Model(inputs=mobile.input, outputs=predictions)
In [ ]:
for layer in model.layers[:-23]:
    layer.trainable = False
In [ ]:
from tensorflow.keras.metrics import categorical accuracy, top k categorical accuracy
```

def top_3_accuracy(y_true, y_pred):

def top 2 accuracy(y true, y pred):

return top_k_categorical_accuracy(y_true, y_pred, k=3)

return top k categorical accuracy(y true, y pred, k=2)

```
In [ ]:
model.compile(Adam(lr=0.01), loss='categorical crossentropy', metrics=[categorical accur
acy, top 2 accuracy, top 3 accuracy])
In [ ]:
valid batches.class indices
Out[]:
{'Psoriasis': 0, 'measles': 1, 'melanoma': 2, 'ringworm': 3}
In [ ]:
train batches.class indices
Out[]:
{'Psoriasis': 0, 'measles': 1, 'melanoma': 2, 'ringworm': 3}
In [ ]:
class weights={
  0: 3.0,
   1: 1.5,
   2: 2.0,
   3: 2.4,
In [ ]:
filepath = "model.h5"
checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint(filepath, monitor='val_top_3_accuracy', verbose=1,
                        save best only=True, mode='max')
reduce lr = ReduceLROnPlateau (monitor='val top 3 accuracy', factor=0.5, patience=2,
                             verbose=1, mode='max', min lr=0.00001)
callbacks_list = [checkpoint, reduce_lr]
history = model.fit generator(train batches,
                         # steps per epoch=int(918/45),
                         class weight=class weights,
                validation data=valid batches,
                 # validation steps=int(111/45),
                epochs=30, verbose=1,
                callbacks=callbacks list)
Epoch 1/30
/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/PIL/TiffImagePlugin.py:788: UserWarning: Corrupt E
XIF data. Expecting to read 4 bytes but only got 0.
 warnings.warn(str(msg))
.7484 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9216 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9804
Epoch 00001: val top 3 accuracy improved from -inf to 0.91892, saving model to model.h5
y: 0.7484 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9216 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9804 - val loss: 1.6695 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.6486 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8378 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9189 - lr:
0.0100
Epoch 2/30
.7843 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9423 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9858
Epoch 00002: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.91892
y: 0.7843 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9423 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9858 - val loss: 1.4726 - val cate
gorical_accuracy: 0.7117 - val_top_2_accuracy: 0.8378 - val_top_3_accuracy: 0.9189 - lr:
0.0100
```

```
Epoch 3/30
.7898 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9444 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9869
Epoch 00003: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.91892
Epoch 00003: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.004999999888241291.
y: 0.7898 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9444 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9869 - val loss: 1.1681 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.6937 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8378 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9009 - lr:
0.0100
Epoch 4/30
.8170 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9477 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902
Epoch 00004: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.91892
y: 0.8170 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9477 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902 - val loss: 1.0890 - val cate
gorical_accuracy: 0.6757 - val_top_2_accuracy: 0.8018 - val_top_3_accuracy: 0.8739 - lr:
0.0050
Epoch 5/30
.8214 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9466 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9880
Epoch 00005: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.91892
Epoch 00005: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.0024999999441206455.
y: 0.8214 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9466 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9880 - val loss: 1.0454 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.6847 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8198 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.8829 - lr:
0.0050
Epoch 6/30
.8333 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9510 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902
Epoch 00006: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.91892
y: 0.8333 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9510 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902 - val loss: 1.0204 - val cate
gorical_accuracy: 0.6757 - val_top_2_accuracy: 0.7838 - val_top_3_accuracy: 0.8829 - lr:
0.0025
Epoch 7/30
.8235 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9532 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902
Epoch 00007: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.91892
Epoch 00007: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.0012499999720603228.
y: 0.8235 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9532 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902 - val loss: 0.9415 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.6937 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8468 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.8919 - lr:
0.0025
Epoch 8/30
.8388 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9575 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902
Epoch 00008: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.91892
y: 0.8388 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9575 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902 - val loss: 0.8350 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.7027 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8468 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.8739 - lr:
0.0012
Epoch 9/30
.8279 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9510 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9891
Epoch 00009: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.91892
Epoch 00009: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.0006249999860301614.
y: 0.8279 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9510 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9891 - val loss: 0.7792 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.7297 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8559 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9189 - lr:
0.0012
Epoch 10/30
.8268 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9542 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924
Epoch 00010: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.91892
y: 0.8268 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9542 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9924 - val_loss: 0.7428 - val_cate
```

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gorical accuracy: 0.7658 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8649 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9099 - Ir:
6.2500e-04
Epoch 11/30
.8486 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9630 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924
Epoch 00011: val_top_3_accuracy improved from 0.91892 to 0.92793, saving model to model.h
y: 0.8486 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9630 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924 - val loss: 0.6962 - val cate
gorical_accuracy: 0.7477 - val_top_2_accuracy: 0.8649 - val_top_3_accuracy: 0.9279 - lr:
6.2500e-04
Epoch 12/30
.8508 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9597 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902
Epoch 00012: val_top_3_accuracy improved from 0.92793 to 0.95495, saving model to model.h
y: 0.8508 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9597 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9902 - val_loss: 0.7240 - val_cate
gorical accuracy: 0.7748 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8739 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9550 - lr:
6.2500e-04
Epoch 13/30
.8475 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9619 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9935
Epoch 00013: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.95495
y: 0.8475 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9619 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9935 - val loss: 0.6839 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.7568 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8739 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9369 - lr:
6.2500e-04
Epoch 14/30
.8464 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9662 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9946
Epoch 00014: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.95495
Epoch 00014: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.0003124999930150807.
y: 0.8464 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9662 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9946 - val_loss: 0.6365 - val_cate
gorical accuracy: 0.7838 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.9009 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9459 - lr:
6.2500e-04
Epoch 15/30
.8453 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9673 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902
Epoch 00015: val top 3 accuracy improved from 0.95495 to 0.96396, saving model to model.h
5
y: 0.8453 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9673 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902 - val loss: 0.6075 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.7838 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8919 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9640 - lr:
3.1250e-04
Epoch 16/30
.8584 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9630 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9935
Epoch 00016: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.96396
y: 0.8584 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9630 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9935 - val loss: 0.6148 - val cate
gorical_accuracy: 0.7568 - val_top_2_accuracy: 0.8829 - val_top_3_accuracy: 0.9550 - lr:
3.1250e-04
Epoch 17/30
.8497 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9608 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9946
Epoch 00017: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.96396
Epoch 00017: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.00015624999650754035.
y: 0.8497 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9608 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9946 - val loss: 0.6298 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.7838 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.8829 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9459 - lr:
3.1250e-04
Epoch 18/30
.8497 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9662 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9946
Epoch 00018: val top 3 accuracy improved from 0.96396 to 0.97297, saving model to model.h
```

```
y: 0.8497 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9662 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9946 - val_loss: 0.5543 - val_cate
gorical accuracy: 0.7928 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.9099 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9730 - lr:
1.5625e-04
Epoch 19/30
.8497 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9608 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9913
Epoch 00019: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.97297
y: 0.8497 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9608 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9913 - val loss: 0.5774 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.8018 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.9099 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9640 - lr:
1.5625e-04
Epoch 20/30
.8671 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9608 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924
Epoch 00020: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.97297
Epoch 00020: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 7.812499825377017e-05.
y: 0.8671 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9608 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924 - val loss: 0.5945 - val cate
gorical_accuracy: 0.7928 - val_top_2_accuracy: 0.8739 - val_top_3_accuracy: 0.9640 - lr:
1.5625e-04
Epoch 21/30
.8627 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9651 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924
Epoch 00021: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.97297
y: 0.8627 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9651 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924 - val loss: 0.5294 - val cate
gorical_accuracy: 0.7928 - val_top_2_accuracy: 0.9099 - val_top_3_accuracy: 0.9730 - lr:
7.8125e-05
Epoch 22/30
.8638 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9597 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924
Epoch 00022: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.97297
Epoch 00022: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 3.9062499126885086e-05.
y: 0.8638 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9597 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924 - val loss: 0.5414 - val cate
gorical_accuracy: 0.7838 - val_top_2_accuracy: 0.9189 - val_top_3_accuracy: 0.9730 - lr:
7.8125e-05
Epoch 23/30
.8388 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9651 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9935
Epoch 00023: val_top_3_accuracy improved from 0.97297 to 0.98198, saving model to model.h
y: 0.8388 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9651 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9935 - val loss: 0.5084 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.7928 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.9369 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9820 - lr:
3.9062e-05
Epoch 24/30
.8584 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9619 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902
Epoch 00024: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.98198
y: 0.8584 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9619 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9902 - val_loss: 0.5631 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.8108 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.9099 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9820 - lr:
3.9062e-05
Epoch 25/30
.8442 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9630 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9924
Epoch 00025: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.98198
Epoch 00025: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1.9531249563442543e-05.
y: 0.8442 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9630 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924 - val loss: 0.4724 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.8468 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.9279 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9820 - lr:
3.9062e-05
Epoch 26/30
.8377 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9553 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9935
Epoch 00026: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.98198
```

```
y: 0.8377 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9553 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9935 - val_loss: 0.5487 - val_cate
gorical accuracy: 0.7928 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.9009 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9820 - lr:
1.9531e-05
Epoch 27/30
.8715 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9630 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902
Epoch 00027: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.98198
Epoch 00027: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 1e-05.
y: 0.8715 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9630 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9902 - val loss: 0.5364 - val cate
gorical_accuracy: 0.8198 - val_top_2_accuracy: 0.9099 - val_top_3_accuracy: 0.9820 - lr:
1.9531e-05
Epoch 28/30
.8769 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9630 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924
Epoch 00028: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.98198
y: 0.8769 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9630 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9924 - val loss: 0.5609 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.8108 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.9279 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9730 - lr:
1.0000e-05
Epoch 29/30
.8540 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9553 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9956
Epoch 00029: val top 3 accuracy did not improve from 0.98198
y: 0.8540 - top 2 accuracy: 0.9553 - top 3 accuracy: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.5112 - val cate
gorical accuracy: 0.8198 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.9189 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9820 - lr:
1.0000e-05
Epoch 30/30
.8671 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9630 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9956
Epoch 00030: val_top_3_accuracy did not improve from 0.98198
y: 0.8671 - top_2_accuracy: 0.9630 - top_3_accuracy: 0.9956 - val_loss: 0.5005 - val_cate
gorical accuracy: 0.8018 - val top 2 accuracy: 0.9189 - val top 3 accuracy: 0.9820 - lr:
1.0000e-05
In [ ]:
val loss, val cat acc, val top 2 acc, val_top_3_acc = model.evaluate_generator(test_batch
es)
In [ ]:
print('val loss:', val loss)
print('val_cat_acc:', val cat acc)
print('val top 2 acc:', val top 2 acc)
print('val top 3 acc:', val top 3 acc)
val_loss: 0.4090295732021332
val_cat_acc: 0.8648648858070374
val top 2 acc: 0.9639639854431152
val top 3 acc: 0.9819819927215576
In [ ]:
model.load weights('model.h5')
val loss, val cat acc, val top 2 acc, val top 3 acc = \
model.evaluate_generator(test_batches,
print('val_loss:', val_loss)
print('val_cat_acc:', val_cat_acc)
print('val_top_2_acc:', val_top_2_acc)
print('val top 3 acc:', val top 3 acc)
val_loss: 0.48321300745010376
```

val cat acc: 0.792792797088623

```
val_top_2_acc: 0.9459459185600281
val top 3 acc: 0.9819819927215576
In [ ]:
predictions = model.predict generator(test batches, verbose=1)
WARNING: tensorflow: From < ipython-input-73-f2d0f45ba84e>:1: Model.predict generator (from
tensorflow.python.keras.engine.training) is deprecated and will be removed in a future ve
rsion.
Instructions for updating:
Please use Model.predict, which supports generators.
In [ ]:
test labels = test batches.classes
cm = confusion matrix(test labels, predictions.argmax(axis=1))
In [ ]:
def plot confusion matrix(cm, classes,
                         normalize=False,
                         title='Confusion matrix',
                         cmap=plt.cm.Blues):
    This function prints and plots the confusion matrix.
    Normalization can be applied by setting `normalize=True`.
    if normalize:
       cm = cm.astype('float') / cm.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
       print("Normalized confusion matrix")
       print('Confusion matrix, without normalization')
    print(cm)
    plt.imshow(cm, interpolation='nearest', cmap=cmap)
    plt.title(title)
   plt.colorbar()
   tick marks = np.arange(len(classes))
    plt.xticks(tick marks, classes, rotation=45)
    plt.yticks(tick marks, classes)
    fmt = '.2f' if normalize else 'd'
    thresh = cm.max() / 2.
    for i, j in itertools.product(range(cm.shape[0]), range(cm.shape[1])):
       plt.text(j, i, format(cm[i, j], fmt),
                horizontalalignment="center",
                color="white" if cm[i, j] > thresh else "black")
    plt.ylabel('True label')
    plt.xlabel('Predicted label')
    plt.tight_layout()
plot confusion matrix(cm,["p","m","ml","r"], title='Confusion Matrix')
Confusion matrix, without normalization
[[28 1 0 2]
 [ 8 15 0
     0 27
 [ 3
 [6 0 0 20]]
```

```
True label
                                                                    15
                                       27
                                                                    10
                                                                    5
                                       0
              6
                                                    20
                                                    ζ.
              Q
                                       d's
                          Ġ,
                         Predicted label
```

In []:

```
from keras.preprocessing import image
def loadImages(path):
  img = image.load_img(path,target_size=(224, 224))
  img data = image.img to array(img)
  img data = np.expand dims(img data, axis=0)
  img data = tensorflow.keras.applications.mobilenet.preprocess input(img data)
  features = np.array(model.predict(img data))
  return features
Using TensorFlow backend.
```

```
In [ ]:
```

In []:

```
ls
model.h5 test/ train/ val/
In [ ]:
loadImages("index.jpeg")
Out[]:
array([[7.0998053e-06, 8.3098044e-08, 9.9998176e-01, 1.1061923e-05]],
     dtype=float32)
In [ ]:
loadImages("measles.jpg")
Out[]:
array([[2.2336345e-02, 9.7485709e-01, 4.3617096e-04, 2.3704956e-03]],
      dtype=float32)
```