

Code:-

```
from collections import defaultdict
```

```
class Graph:
```

```
    def __init__(self, vertices):
```

```
        self.graph = defaultdict(dict)
```

```
        self.V = vertices
```

```
    def add_edge(self, u, v, w):
```

```
        self.graph[u][v] = w
```

```
        # Add reverse edge with 0 capacity if not present
```

```
        if v not in self.graph or u not in self.graph[v]:
```

```
            self.graph[v][u] = 0
```

```
    def _dfs(self, u, t, visited, path):
```

```
        visited.add(u)
```

```
        if u == t:
```

```
            return path
```

```
        for v in self.graph[u]:
```

```
            capacity = self.graph[u][v]
```

```
            if v not in visited and capacity > 0:
```

```
                res = self._dfs(v, t, visited, path + [(u, v)])
```

```
                if res:
```

```
                    return res
```

```
        return None
```

```
    def ford_ulkerson(self, source, sink):
```

```
        max_flow = 0
```

```
        while True:
```

```
            visited = set()
```

```
            path = self._dfs(source, sink, visited, [])
```

```
            if not path:
```

```
                break
```

```

        # Find minimum residual capacity in the path
        flow = min(self.graph[u][v] for u, v in path)

        # Update residual capacities
        for u, v in path:
            self.graph[u][v] -= flow
            self.graph[v][u] += flow

        max_flow += flow

    return max_flow

g = Graph(6)
g.add_edge(0, 1, 16)
g.add_edge(0, 2, 13)
g.add_edge(1, 2, 10)
g.add_edge(1, 3, 12)
g.add_edge(2, 1, 4)
g.add_edge(2, 4, 14)
g.add_edge(3, 2, 9)
g.add_edge(3, 5, 20)
g.add_edge(4, 3, 7)
g.add_edge(4, 5, 4)

print("Max Flow:", g.ford_ulkerson(0, 5))

```

Output:-

Max Flow: 23

=== Code Execution Successful ===