



**DALHOUSIE
UNIVERSITY**

**Network Security
(CSCI-6708)**

Assignment - 8

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Question 1.

- a) $P=11$
 $G=13$

Let's say,
 $SA=4$
 $SB=5$

$$\begin{aligned} TA &= g^{SA} \bmod p \\ TA &= 13^4 \bmod 11 \\ TA &= 16 \bmod 11 \\ TA &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} TB &= g^{SB} \bmod p \\ TB &= 13^5 \bmod 11 \\ TB &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{KEY} &= TB^{SA} \bmod p = 10^4 \bmod 11 \\ &= 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \bmod 11 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{KEY} &= TA^{SB} \bmod p = 5^5 \bmod 11 \\ &= 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 \bmod 11 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

Thus,
Key= 1

- b) $P=7$
 $G=17$
 $SA=4$
 $SB=5$

$$\begin{aligned} TA &= g^{SA} \bmod p \\ TA &= 17^4 \bmod 7 \\ TA &= 4 \bmod 7 \\ TA &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} TB &= g^{SB} \bmod p \\ TB &= 17^5 \bmod 7 \\ TB &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{KEY} &= TB^{SA} \bmod p = 5^4 \bmod 7 \\ &= 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 \bmod 7 \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{KEY} &= \text{TA}^{\text{SB}} \bmod p = 4^5 \bmod 7 \\ &= 4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 \bmod 7 \\ &= 2\end{aligned}$$

Thus,

$$\text{Key} = 2$$

c) $P=17$

$$G=13$$

$$SA=4$$

$$SB=5$$

$$TA = g^{SA} \bmod p$$

$$TA = 13^4 \bmod 17$$

$$TA = 13 \times 13 \times 13 \times 13 \bmod 17$$

$$TA = 1$$

$$TB = g^{SB} \bmod p$$

$$TB = 13^5 \bmod 17$$

$$TB = 13$$

$$\text{KEY} = TB^{SA} \bmod p = 13^4 \bmod 17$$

$$= 13 \times 13 \times 13 \times 13 \bmod 17$$

$$= 1$$

$$\text{KEY} = TA^{SB} \bmod p = 1^5 \bmod 17$$

$$= 1 \times 1 \times 1 \times 1 \times 1 \bmod 17$$

$$= 1$$

Thus,

$$\text{Key} = 1$$