

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class sumnaturalnunm{
private:
    int n,sum;
public:
    sumnaturalnunm(){
        sum=0;
        n=0;
    }
    void calculate_sum(){
        cout<<"Enter a positive integer\n";
        cin>>n;
        sum=(n*(n+1))/2;
    }
    void displaysum(){
        cout<<"The sum of the first "<<n<<" natural number is "<<sum<<endl;
    }
};
int main()
{
    sumnaturalnunm sumobj;
    sumobj.calculate_sum();
    sumobj.displaysum();

    return 0;
}

```

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Swap {
private:
    int a, b;
public:
    Swap(int x,int y) {
        a=x;
        b=y;
    }
    void swapvalues() {

        int temp=a;
        a=b;
        b=temp;
    }
    void displayvalues() {
        cout<<"Value of a is :"<<a<< "Value of b is :"<<b<<"\n"<<endl;
    }
};

int main()
{
    int x,y;
    cout<<"Enter first number to swap:\n";
    cin>>x;
    cout<<"Enter second  number to swap:\n";
    cin>>y;
    Swap obj(x,y);
    cout<<"Before swapping :\n";
    obj.displayvalues();
    obj.swapvalues();
    cout<<"After swapping :\n";
    obj.displayvalues();

    return 0;
}

```

```

1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 class SumPositiveArray {
5 private:
6     int* arr;
7     int size;
8     int sum;
9
10 public:
11
12     SumPositiveArray(int* inputArr, int s) {
13         size = s;
14         arr = new int[size];
15         sum = 0;
16         for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
17             arr[i] = inputArr[i];
18         }
19     }
20
21     SumPositiveArray(const SumPositiveArray& obj) {
22         size = obj.size;
23         arr = new int[size];
24         sum = obj.sum;
25         for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
26             arr[i] = obj.arr[i];
27         }
28     }
29
30     void calculateSum() {
31         for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
32             if (arr[i] > 0) {
33                 sum += arr[i];
34             }
35         }
36     }
37
38     // Function to display sum
39     void displaySum() {
40         cout << "Sum of all positive numbers in the array: " << sum << endl;
41     }
42
43     // Destructor to free dynamically allocated memory
44     ~SumPositiveArray() {
45         delete[] arr;
46     }
47 };
48
49 int main() {
50     int size;
51
52     // Input array size
53     cout << "Enter the size of the array: ";
54     cin >> size;
55
56     // Dynamically allocate array and input values
57     int* inputArr = new int[size];
58     cout << "Enter the elements of the array: ";
59     for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
60         cin >> inputArr[i];
61     }
62
63     // Create object using parameterized constructor
64     SumPositiveArray original(inputArr, size);
65
66     // Use copy constructor to create another object
67     SumPositiveArray copyObj = original;
68
69     // Calculate sum in the copy object
70     copyObj.calculateSum();
71
72     // Display sum
73     copyObj.displaySum();
74
75     // Free dynamically allocated memory for inputArr
76     delete[] inputArr;
77
78     return 0;

```

```
1
2 #include <iostream>
3 using namespace std;
4 class Sum_values{
5
6     public:
7         Sum_values(int x,int y){
8             cout<<"Sum of two integers is : "<<x+y<<endl;
9         }
10        Sum_values(float x,float y){
11            cout<<"Sum of two float is : "<<x+y<<endl;
12        }
13        Sum_values(char x,char y){
14            cout<<"Sum of two character is : "<<int(x)+int(y)<<endl;
15        }
16 };
17 int main()
18 {
19     int a=3,b=5;
20     float f1=3.3,f2=2.1;
21     char c1='s',c2='t';
22     Sum_values intsum(a,b);
23     Sum_values floatsum(f1,f2);
24     Sum_values charsum(c1,c2);
25
26     return 0;
27 }
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Base {
protected:
    int num1, num2;

public:
    Base(int a, int b) : num1(a), num2(b) {}
};

class Derived : public Base {
public:
    Derived(int a, int b) : Base(a, b) {}

    int product() {
        return num1 * num2;
    }
};

int main() {
    Derived obj(5, 3);
    cout << "The product of " << obj.num1 << " and " << obj.num2 << " is: " << obj.product() << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 class Base {
5 protected:
6     int num1;
7
8 public:
9     Base(int a) : num1(a) {}
10 };
11
12 class FirstDerived : public Base {
13 protected:
14     int num2;
15
16 public:
17     FirstDerived(int a, int b) : Base(a), num2(b) {}
18 };
19
20 class SecondDerived : public FirstDerived {
21 public:
22     SecondDerived(int a, int b) : FirstDerived(a, b) {}
23
24     int sum() {
25         return num1 + num2;
26     }
27 };
28
29 int main() {
30     SecondDerived obj(5, 10);
31     cout << "The sum of " << obj.num1 << " and " << obj.num2 << " is: " << obj.sum() << endl;
32     return 0;
33 }
34
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Base1 {
protected:
    int num1;

public:
    Base1(int a) : num1(a) {}
};

class Base2 {
protected:
    int num2;

public:
    Base2(int b) : num2(b) {}
};

class Derived : public Base1, public Base2 {
public:
    Derived(int a, int b) : Base1(a), Base2(b) {}

    int sum() {
        return num1 + num2;
    }
};

int main() {
    Derived obj(5, 10);
    cout << "The sum of " << obj.num1 << " and " << obj.num2 << " is: " << obj.sum() << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  class Base {
5  protected:
6      int num1;
7      int num2;
8
9  public:
10     Base(int a, int b) : num1(a), num2(b) {}
11 };
12
13 class FirstDerived : public Base {
14 public:
15     FirstDerived(int a, int b) : Base(a, b) {}
16
17     void displayFirst() {
18         cout << "The first number is: " << num1 << endl;
19     }
20 };
21
22 class SecondDerived : public Base {
23 public:
24     SecondDerived(int a, int b) : Base(a, b) {}
25
26     void displaySecond() {
27         cout << "The second number is: " << num2 << endl;
28     }
29 };
30
31 int main() {
32     FirstDerived obj1(5, 10);
33     SecondDerived obj2(20, 30);
34
35     obj1.displayFirst();
36     obj2.displaySecond();
37
38     return 0;
39 }
40
```



```
code
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class A {
protected:
    int valueA;

public:
    A(int a) : valueA(a) {}
};

class B : public A {
public:
    B(int a) : A(a) {}

    void displayB() {
        cout << "Value from Class B: " << valueA << endl;
    }
};

class C : public A {
public:
    C(int a) : A(a) {}

    void displayC() {
        cout << "Value from Class C: " << valueA << endl;
    }
};

class D : public A {
public:
    D(int a) : A(a) {}

    void displayD() {
        cout << "Value from Class D: " << valueA << endl;
    }
};

class E : public B {
public:
    E(int a) : B(a) {}

    void displayE() {
        cout << "Value from Class E: " << valueA << endl;
    }
};

int main() {
    B objB(10);
    C objC(20);
    D objD(30);
    E objE(40);

    objB.displayB();
    objC.displayC();
    objD.displayD();
    objE.displayE();

    return 0;
}
```