



Ministry of Surface Transport
(Roads Wing)

STANDARD PLANS FOR HIGHWAY BRIDGES

PRESTRESSED CONCRETE BEAMS & R. C. C. SLAB TYPE SUPERSTRUCTURE

VOLUME - II
ONE END STRESSING

PART 1 : STRAND SYSTEM
PART 2 : MULTI WIRE SYSTEM



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PREFACE

In 1991, Ministry had issued standard T-beam and slab prestressed concrete superstructure plans for 2-lane carriageway having spans 30 m (with and without footpaths) 35 m (with footpaths) and 40 m (without footpaths). These drawings envisage strand prestressing from both ends. In such method, it is essential that prestressing force at both ends should be applied simultaneously and of equal magnitude. This requirement can be achieved only if there is proper coordination/control between the technical staff at both the ends.

To overcome these difficulties and to maintain pace with the developed countries, it was decided to review the designs and drawings which envisage imparting prestressing force from one end only so that technical site staff can have better control during cable extensions.

Further, since high capacity multi-wire cables are available in the market, it was decided to evolve prestressed concrete superstructure drawings using such multi-wire cables.

Accordingly, suitability of already evolved prestressed concrete superstructure plans has been reviewed for adoption of one end prestressing strand system. It is observed that all other details except cable extensions will be identical to the details finalised for two end prestressing system issued earlier. The minor modifications have been carried out in drawings bearing Nos. SD/301 (Sheets 1 & 2), 312, 322, 332 and 342 for respective spans and new drawings bearing Nos. SD/401 (Sheets 1 & 2), 412,

422, 432 and 442 have been presented in part 1 of this volume. Other drawings pertaining to respective spans are available in earlier drawing folders and should be used without modification.

For adoption of multi wire cables (42 wires of 7 mm dia each), while concrete sections finalised earlier have been kept unaltered, slight modification in the cable profile has been found necessary. While reviewing the design, zero and 6 mm slip has been considered at one end only. Accordingly, drawings indicating general notes, anchorage details, cable profile and reinforcement in each end cross girder have been evolved afresh and presented in Part 2 of this volume.

For each type of system, a statement showing bill of quantities of various items has been appended to facilitate preparation of estimate for bridge superstructure based on these drawings.

It is hoped that the new drawings shall be of great use for adoption in the field. While every care has been taken to eliminate any error, error/omission that may come to notice while using these drawings for execution, may please be communicated to the Ministry.

The work of preparing the design and drawings has been carried out by M/s. Tandon Consultants Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, and has been finalised by the officers of the Ministry. Their efforts deserve appreciation.

Dated: 6th June, 1995

M.V. Sastry
Director General
(Road Development)

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PART 1. STRAND SYSTEM

(A) GENERAL

1. These notes are applicable for the Standard Drawings for Prestressed Concrete Girders and RC Slab Type Composite Superstructure with and without footpaths.

2. The drawings are applicable only for right bridges.

3. The design is according to the following Codes:

- I IRC: 5-1985
- II IRC: 6-1966 (1981 Print)
- III IRC: 18-1985
- IV IRC: 21-1987
- V IRC: 22-1986
- VI IRC: 83-1982 (Part 1)
- VII IRC: SP: 33-1989

4. All dimensions are in mm. Only written dimensions shall be followed. No drawing shall be scaled.

5. Public utility services (except water supply and sewerage), if required, shall be carried over the bridge through 150 mm dia ducts provided in the footpaths. Total load of such services shall not be more than 1.0 kN/m on each footpath.

6. Bituminous wearing coat shall comprise the following:

- (i) A layer of mastic asphalt, 6mm thick (12 mm for high rainfall area) after applying a prime coat over the top of the deck, before the wearing coat is laid.
- (ii) 50 mm thick asphaltic concrete wearing coat in two layers of 25 mm each.

Note 1. For high traffic density, an alternative specification for wearing course comprising 40 mm bituminous concrete overlaid with 25 mm thick bitumen mastic layer can be adopted.

Note 2. All the work of wearing coat may be done as per Section 500 of MOST's Specification.

7. The following loads have been considered in the design:

- (i) One lane of IRC Class 70R or two lanes of IRC Class A on carriageway, whichever governs.
- (ii) Footpath load of 5 kN/sq.m. for superstructure having footpaths.
- (iii) Wearing Coat load of 2 kN/sq.m.

8. The designs are applicable for "moderate" and "severe" conditions of exposure. In case of "severe" conditions suitable anti-corrosion treatment as

approved by Engineer-in-Charge may be provided to reinforcement bars and exposed concrete surface.

(B) MATERIALS SPECIFICATIONS

Concrete

1. Concrete shall be design mix and have minimum 28 days characteristic strength of 40 MPa on 150 mm cubes for all elements of superstructure.

2. Ordinary Portland Cement conforming to IS: 269 or High strength Ordinary Portland Cement conforming to IS: 8112 capable of achieving the required design concrete strength shall only be used.

3. To improve workability of concrete and cement grout, admixtures conforming to IS: 6925 and IS: 9103 could be permitted subject to satisfactory proven use. Admixtures generating hydrogen, nitrogen, chlorides, etc., should not be used.

4. Cement content in concrete shall neither be less than 400 kg/cu.m. nor more than 540 kg/cu. m. of concrete.

5. Maximum water cement ratio shall be as follows:

- Deck Slab 0.40;
- Precast Girder 0.40

Reinforcement

6. Reinforcing Steel shall be of HYSD bars (Grade designation S:415) conforming to IS: 1786.

Prestressing Steel and Accessories

7. Cable consisting of 12 nos. of 12.7 mm dia. 7-ply Class 2 Strand as per IS: 6006-1983 shall be used for main prestressing.

8. For future prestressing, single 12.7 mm dia. 7-ply Class 2 Strand as per IS: 6006-1983 shall be used.

9. The prestressing steel and accessories shall be subjected to an acceptance test prior to their actual use on the works (Guidance may be taken from BS: 4447). Only multistrand jacks shall be used for tensioning of cables. Direct and indirect force measurement device (e.g. Pressure Gauge) to be attached in consultation with system manufacturer.

10. Anchorages at dead end shall be used similar to those used at the "live end". The use of buried type of anchorages at "dead end" are not permitted.

11. The strands at dead end anchorage shall be pre-blocked prior to tensioning from the live end. During tensioning of cable if there is any slip at the "dead end" the same shall be added to the extension required at the stressing end.

Sheathing

12. Sheathing shall be of "Drossbach" type 75 mm ID manufactured from minimum 0.4 mm thick bright metal strip. It shall be tested as per IRC: 18-1985, Appendix: 1.

Water

13. Water to be used in concreting, grouting and curing shall conform to Clause 5.1 (ii) of IRC: SP: 33-1989.

Expansion Joints

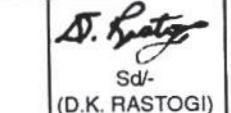
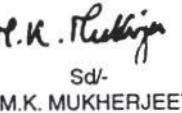
14. Expansion joints must be robust, durable, watertight and replaceable. It must be provided over the full width of deck and follow the profile including kerb, footpath (where relevant) and fascia. Expansion joints shall be obtained only from approved manufacturers and be of proven type. Details of expansion joints may be got approved before commencement of construction. Site fabricated expansion joints shall be prohibited.

15. Expansion joints shall have the following additional essential features:

- (a) It shall cater for a total movement of ± 40 mm
- (b) It shall be provided with a waterproof membrane to ensure against leakage below the joint.
- (c) It shall have a cushion of elastomer to enable absorption of shock transmitted by vehicles.

16. Fabricated steel parts shall be positioned accurately before concreting the portion of deck slab beyond the end faces of the main girders.

17. Presence of manufacturer's representative at the time of positioning of embedded parts and installation of expansion joints is mandatory.

MKD	DATE	DESCRIPTION	BY
REVISION			
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA			
MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT			
(ROADS WING), NEW DELHI			
STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR ROAD BRIDGES			
PSC GIRDER AND RC SLAB			
COMPOSITE SUPERSTRUCTURE			
WITH AND WITHOUT FOOTPATHS			
GENERAL NOTES			
ONE END STRESSING			
RECOMMENDED BY	APPROVED BY	1992	
 Sd/- (D.K. RASTOGI) S.E.	 Sd/- (M.K. MUKHERJEE) C.E.	DRG NO.	SD/401 SHEET NO. 1

18. The initial gap between the adjacent movable concrete faces shall be fixed in consultation with the manufacturer of the expansion joint. However, the initial gap shall not be less than 38mm at the time of concreting.

(C) CONSTRUCTION

Sequence

Day	Activity (After casting of main girders)
14	Stressing of 1st stage cables
21	Casting of cross girders and deck slab except its portion beyond the end faces of main girders
49	Casting of portion of the deck slab beyond the end faces of main girders and casting of superimposed dead loads other than wearing coat
56	Stressing of 2nd stage cables
After 56	Laying of wearing coat

Stressing of 1st stage cables can be done earlier on achieving a strength of 35 MPa. Subsequent activities can also be advanced keeping the same time intervals.

2nd stage cables shall be stressed progressively one at a time in the three girders.

Launching Truss

The design is based on cast-in-situ construction. However, launching of girders may be permitted for which the load from leg of launching truss should not exceed the value given in relevant drawing.

(D) WORKMANSHIP/DETAILING

- Minimum cover to any reinforcement shall be 50 mm unless shown otherwise in the drawing.
- For ensuring proper cover of concrete to reinforcement bars, specially made polymer cover blocks shall only be used.
- Construction joints shall be provided at locations shown in drawings.
- Welding of reinforcement bars shall not be permitted.
- Bending of reinforcement bars to be as per IS: 2502-1963.
- Minimum lap length shall be kept as 63 d where "d" is the diameter of bar.
- Supporting chairs of 12 mm dia. shall be provided at suitable intervals, as per IS: 2502.

8. Sharp edges of concrete shall be chamfered (10 mm x 10 mm)

9. Shuttering plates shall suitably be stiffened to enable the compaction by form vibrators.

10. Full width screed vibrator shall be used for compaction of concrete in deck slab.

11. The jacking force in each cable is 1543 kN to be imparted at stressing end only by using multistrand jack.

12. The following properties have been considered in the design.

- (i) Area of 1 strand = 98.7 mm²
- (ii) Wobble coefficient $k = 0.0046/m$
- (iii) Friction coefficient $\mu = 0.25$
- (iv) Modulus of elasticity of steel in strand = 1.95×10^5 MPa
- (v) Average slip = 6 mm

13. Minimum strength of concrete at the time of tensioning of cables shall be 35 MPa or as recommended by system manufacturer, whichever is higher.

14. Grouting shall be carried out as per Appendix-2 of IRC: 18-1985.

15. For future prestressing in case of bridge distress, single 12.7 mm dia. 7-ply Class 2 strands as per IS: 6006-1983 shall be used. The tensioning force per strand shall be 128.6 kN. Mono strand jacks shall be used for tensioning of strands utilising approved prestressing system only. The externally placed strands shall be protected by polyethylene sheathing and grouted.

16. The location of jacks for lifting up the superstructure to replace bearing etc., is shown thus ↑. This shall be distinctly etched on end cross-girders and pier/abutment caps.

(E) REFERENCE TO DRAWINGS

Drawing No.	Title
SD/302	General Arrangement
SD/303	Details of wearing coat and drainage system
SD/304	Details of RCC Railing for Superstructure without footpaths
SD/305	Details of RCC Railing for Superstructure with footpaths
SD/306 (Sheets 1, 2 & 3)	Details of Bearings.

In case any other type of railing is used, prior approval shall be obtained.

(F) SPECIAL NOTE FOR PRESTRESSING

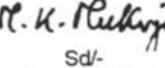
If the calculated elongation is reached before the calculated gauge pressure is obtained, continue tensioning till attaining the calculated gauge pressure, provided the elongation does not exceed 1.05 times the calculated elongation. If this elongation is achieved before the calculated gauge pressure is attained, stop stressing and inform the engineer.

If the calculated elongation has not been reached continue tensioning by intervals of 5 kg/sq. cm. until the calculated elongation is reached provided the gauge pressure does not exceed 1.05 times the calculated gauge pressure.

If the elongation at 1.05 times the calculated gauge pressure is less than 0.95 times the calculated elongation, the following measures must be taken, in succession, to define the cause of this lack of elongation.

- Recalibrate the pressure gauge.
- Check the correct functioning of the jack, pump and leads.
- De-tension the cable. Slide it in its duct to check that it is not blocked by mortar which has entered through holes in the sheath. Re-tension the cable, if free.

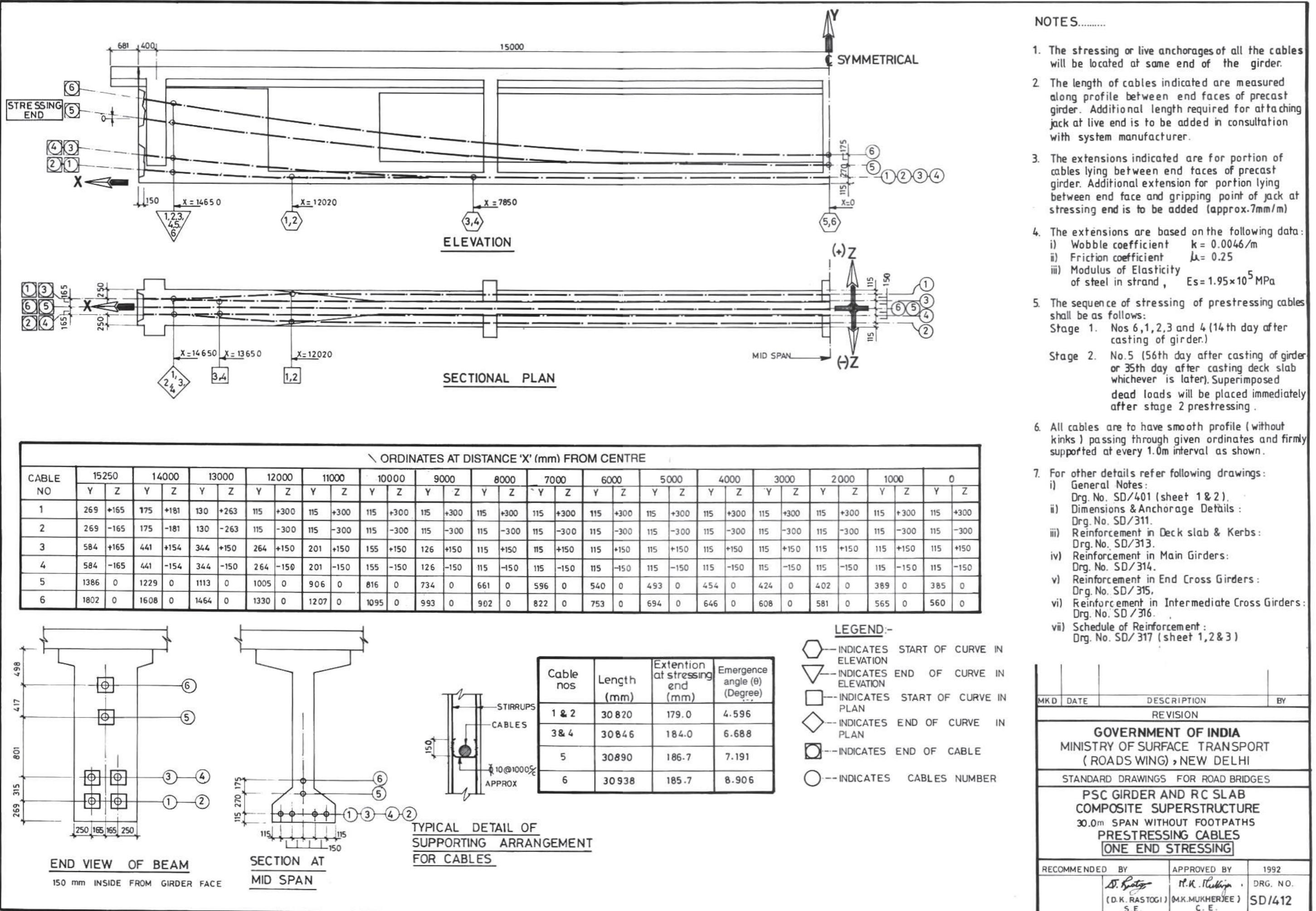
If the required elongation is not obtained, further finishing operations such as cutting or sealing, should not be undertaken without the approval of the engineer.

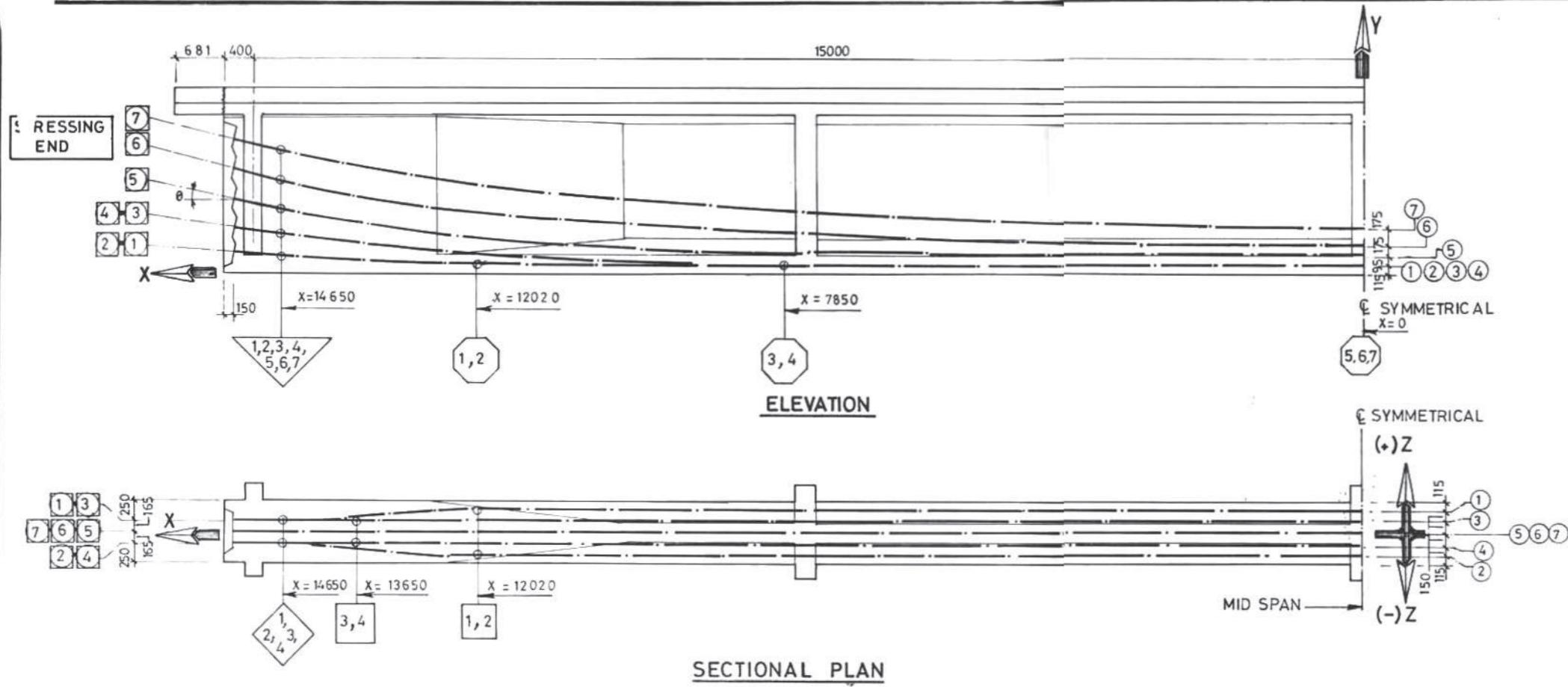
MKD	DATE	DESCRIPTION	BY
REVISION			
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (ROADS WING), NEW DELHI			
STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR ROAD BRIDGES			
PSC GIRDER AND RC SLAB COMPOSITE SUPERSTRUCTURE WITH AND WITHOUT FOOTPATHS GENERAL NOTES			
ONE END STRESSING			
RECOMMENDED BY	APPROVED BY	1992	DRG NO.
 Sd/- (D.K. RASTOGI) S.E.	 Sd/- (M.K. MUKHERJEE) C.E.	SD/401 SHEET NO. 2	

BILL OF QUANTITIES (PER SPAN)
FOR STANDARD PLANS FOR HIGHWAY BRIDGES
PRESTRESSED GIRDER & RCC SLAB SUPERSTRUCTURE
(WITH PRESTRESSING CABLES COMPRISING OF STRANDS)

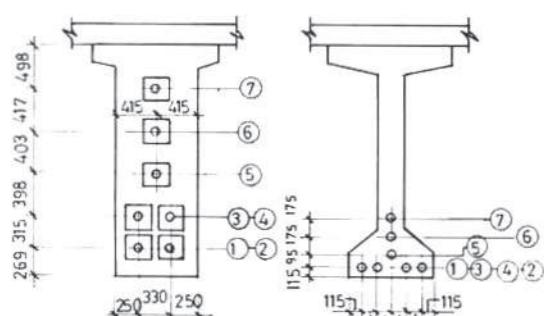
S. No.	Item	MOST Specs. Section No.	Unit	Q U A N T I T Y			
				30m span without footpath	30m span with footpath	35m span with footpath	40m span without footpath
1.	Cement Concrete Prestressed M40	1500 1700 1800	M ³	214.00	263.00	320.62	318.00
2.	Steel Reinforcement S415 for item 1	1600	t	27.99	37.37	46.82	38.96
3.	Prestressing Tendons incl. ancillaries	1800	t	5.69	6.62	8.41	9.81
4.	Elastomeric Expansion Joints	2100	m	18.36	23.66	23.66	18.36
5.	Asphaltic Wearing Coat	2200 512, 515	m ²	241.50	241.50	278.25	316.50
6.	Railings	1500 1600 1700 2200	m	64.40	64.40	74.30	84.40
7.	Drainage Spouts	2200	nos.	10	10	12	14
8.	Steel Bearing (i) Rocker Bearing (ii) Rocker-cum- Roller Bearings	2000	nos. nos.	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3

Note: Quantities mentioned above are applicable to Drawings issued in Vol. I as well as Vol. II Part 1.

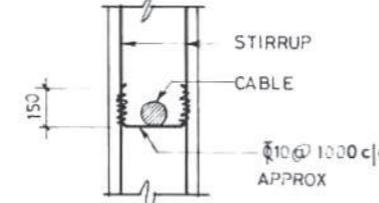




CABLE NO	ORDINATES AT DISTANCE 'X' (mm) FROM CENTRE																	
	15 250	14 000	13 000	12 000	11 000	10 000	9 000	8 000	7 000	6 000	5 000	4 000	3 000	2 000	1 000	0		
Y	Z	Y	Z	Y	Z	Y	Z	Y	Z	Y	Z	Y	Z	Y	Z	Y	Z	
1	269	+165	175	+181	130	+263	115	+300	115	+300	115	+300	115	+300	115	+300	115	+300
2	269	-165	175	-181	130	-263	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300
3	584	+165	441	+154	344	+150	263	+150	201	+150	155	+150	126	+150	115	+150	115	+150
4	584	-165	441	-154	344	-150	263	-150	201	-150	155	-150	126	-150	115	-150	115	-150
5	982	0	817	0	772	0	689	0	612	0	542	0	479	0	423	0	330	0
6	1385	0	1229	0	1113	0	1005	0	906	0	816	0	734	0	667	0	596	0
7	1802	0	1608	0	1464	0	1330	0	1207	0	1095	0	993	0	902	0	822	0



END VIEW OF BEAM
150 mm INSIDE FROM
GIRDER FACE



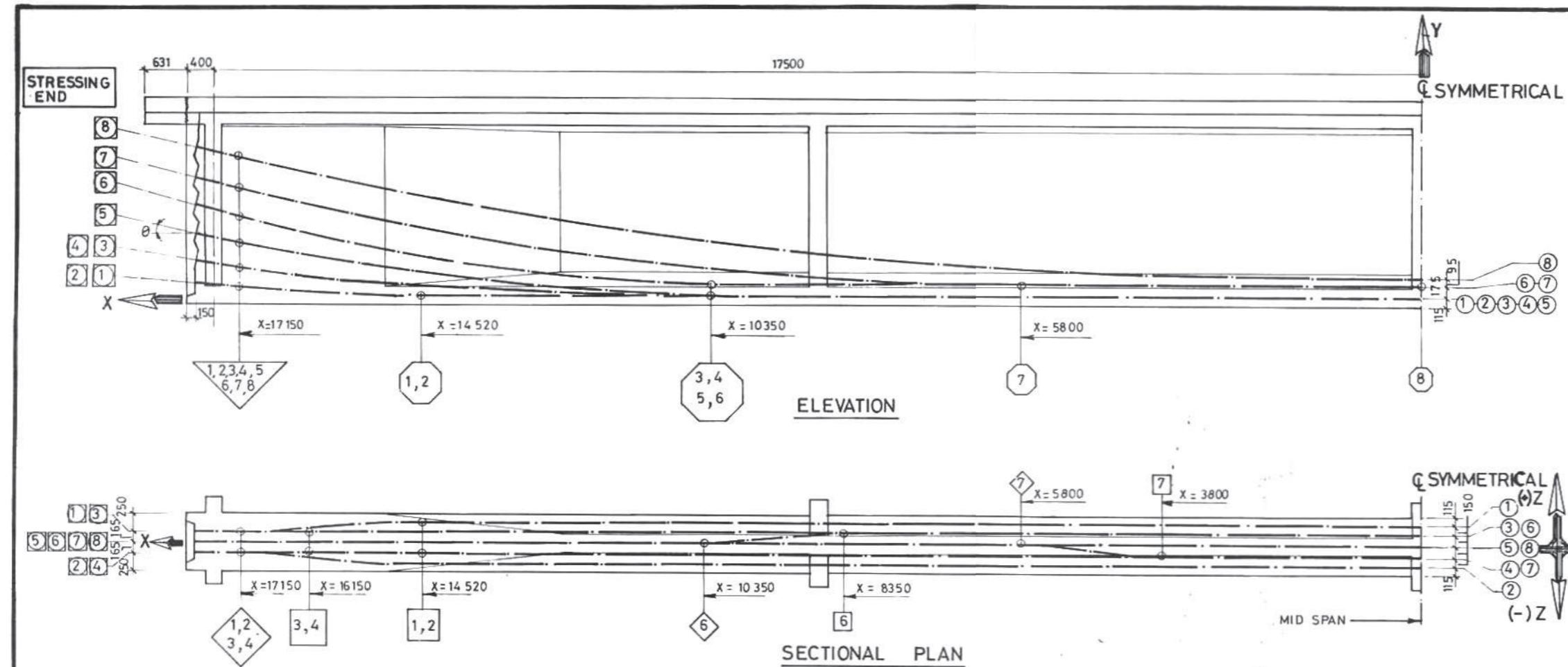
TYPICAL DETAIL OF SUPPORTING
ARRANGEMENT FOR CABLES

Cable No.	Length (m m)	Extension at Stressing end (mm)	Emergence angle (θ) (Degree)
1 & 2	30820	179.0	4.596
3 & 4	30846	184.0	6.688
5	30852	187.8	5.563
6	30890	186.7	7.191
7	30938	185.7	8.906

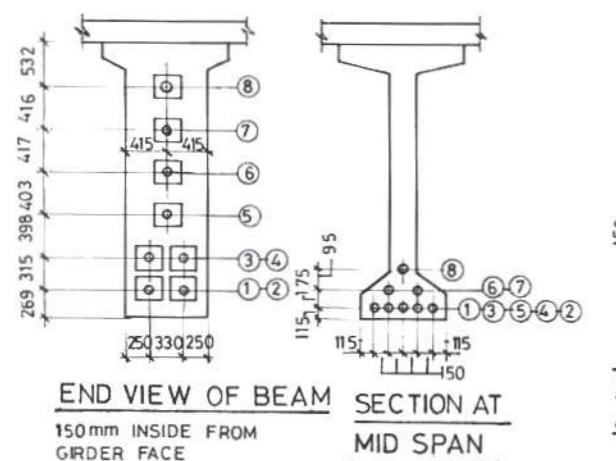
- LEGEND:-**
- - INDICATES START OF CURVE IN ELEVATION
 - ▽ - INDICATES END OF CURVE IN ELEVATION
 - - INDICATES START OF CURVE IN PLAN
 - ◇ - INDICATES END OF CURVE IN PLAN
 - - INDICATES END OF CABLE
 - - INDICATES CABLE NUMBER

- NOTES.....**
- The stressing or live anchorages of all the cables will be located at same end of the girder.
 - The length of cables indicated are measured along profile between end faces of precast girder. Additional length required for attaching jack at live end is to be added in consultation with system manufacturer.
 - The extensions indicated are for portion of cables lying between end faces of precast girder. Additional extension for portion lying between end face and gripping point of jack at stressing end is to be added (approx. 7mm/m).
 - The extensions are based on the following data
 - Wobble coefficient $k = 0.0046/m$
 - Friction coefficient $\mu = 0.25$
 - Modulus of Elasticity of steel in strand, $E_s = 1.95 \times 10^5$ MPa
 - The sequence of stressing of prestressing cables shall be as follows:
 - Stage 1 Nos 6, 1, 2, 3 and 4 (14th day after casting of girder)
 - Stage 2 No. 5, 7 (56th day after casting of girder or 35th day after casting of deck slab whichever is later)

Superimposed dead loads will be placed immediately after stage 2 prestressing.
 - All cables are to have smooth profile without kinks passing through given ordinates and firmly supported at every 1.0m interval as shown.
 - For other details refer following drawings.
 - General Notes: Drg. no SD/401(sheet 1&2)
 - Dimension & Anchorage Details: Drg.no. SD/321
 - Reinforcement in Deck slab,kerbs and Footpaths: Drg. no. SD/323
 - Reinforcement in main Girders: Drg. no. SD/324
 - Reinforcement in End Cross Girders: Drg. no SD/325
 - Reinforcement in Intermediate Cross Girders: Drg. no SD/326
 - Schedule of Reinforcement: Drg. no. SD/327 Sheets(1, 2 & 3)
- | MKD | DATE | DESCRIPTION | BY |
|--|------|---|----|
| REVISION | | | |
| GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT
(ROADS WING), NEW DELHI | | | |
| STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR ROAD BRIDGES | | | |
| PSC GIRDER AND RC SLAB
COMPOSITE SUPERSTRUCTURE
30.0m SPAN WITH FOOTPATHS
PRESTRESSING CABLES | | | |
| ONE END STRESSING | | | |
| RECOMMENDED BY | | APPROVED BY | |
| <i>D.K.Rastogi</i>
(D.K.RASTOGI)
S.E. | | <i>M.K.Mukherjee</i>
(M.K.MUKHERJEE)
C.E. | |
| DRG NO
SD/422 | | | |

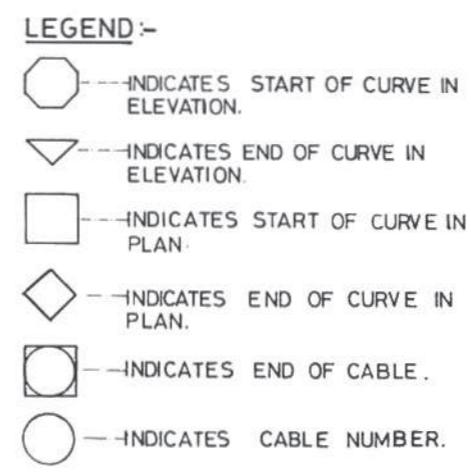


CABLE NO.	ORDINATES AT DISTANCE 'X' (mm) FROM CENTRE																																					
	17750		17000		1600		15000		14000		13000		12000		11000		10000		9000		8000		7000		6000		5000		4000		3000		2000		1000		0.000	
Y		Z		Y		Z		Y		Z		Y		Z		Y		Z		Y		Z		Y		Z		Y		Z		Y		Z				
1	269	*165	209	*165	148	*217	-119	*291	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300	115	*300				
2	269	-165	209	-165	148	-217	119	-291	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300	115	-300				
3	584	*165	496	*164	390	*150	305	*150	230	*150	176	*150	138	*150	119	*150	115	*150	115	*150	115	*150	115	*150	115	*150	115	*150	115	*150	115	*150	115	*150				
4	584	-165	496	-164	390	-150	305	-150	230	-150	176	-150	138	-150	119	-150	115	-150	115	-150	115	-150	115	-150	115	-150	115	-150	115	-150	115	-150	115	-150				
5	982	0	820	0	624	0	460	0	327	0	227	0	158	0	122	0	115	0	115	0	115	0	115	0	115	0	115	0	115	0	115	0	115	0				
6	1385	0	1180	0	933	0	725	0	558	0	431	0	345	0	299	0	290	+9	290	+118	290	+150	290	+150	290	+150	290	+150	290	+150	290	+150	290	+150				
7	1802	0	1622	0	1395	0	1189	0	1004	0	841	0	698	0	577	0	477	0	399	0	341	0	305	0	290	0	290	-48	290	-147	290	-150	290	-150	290	-150	290	-150
8	2218	0	2068	0	1876	0	1695	0	1526	0	1369	0	1224	0	1090	0	967	0	857	0	758	0	670	0	595	0	531	0	478	0	437	0	408	0	391	0	385	0



TYPICAL DETAIL OF SUPPORTING
ARRANGEMENT FOR CABLES

Cable No.	Length (m m)	Extension at Stressing end (m m)	Emergence Angle (DEGREE)
1 & 2	35820	205.7	4.598
3 & 4	35846	211.4	6.687
5	35940	210.2	12.230
6	36038	193.9	15.310
7	36078	196.1	13.548
8	36058	212.0	11.30

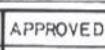


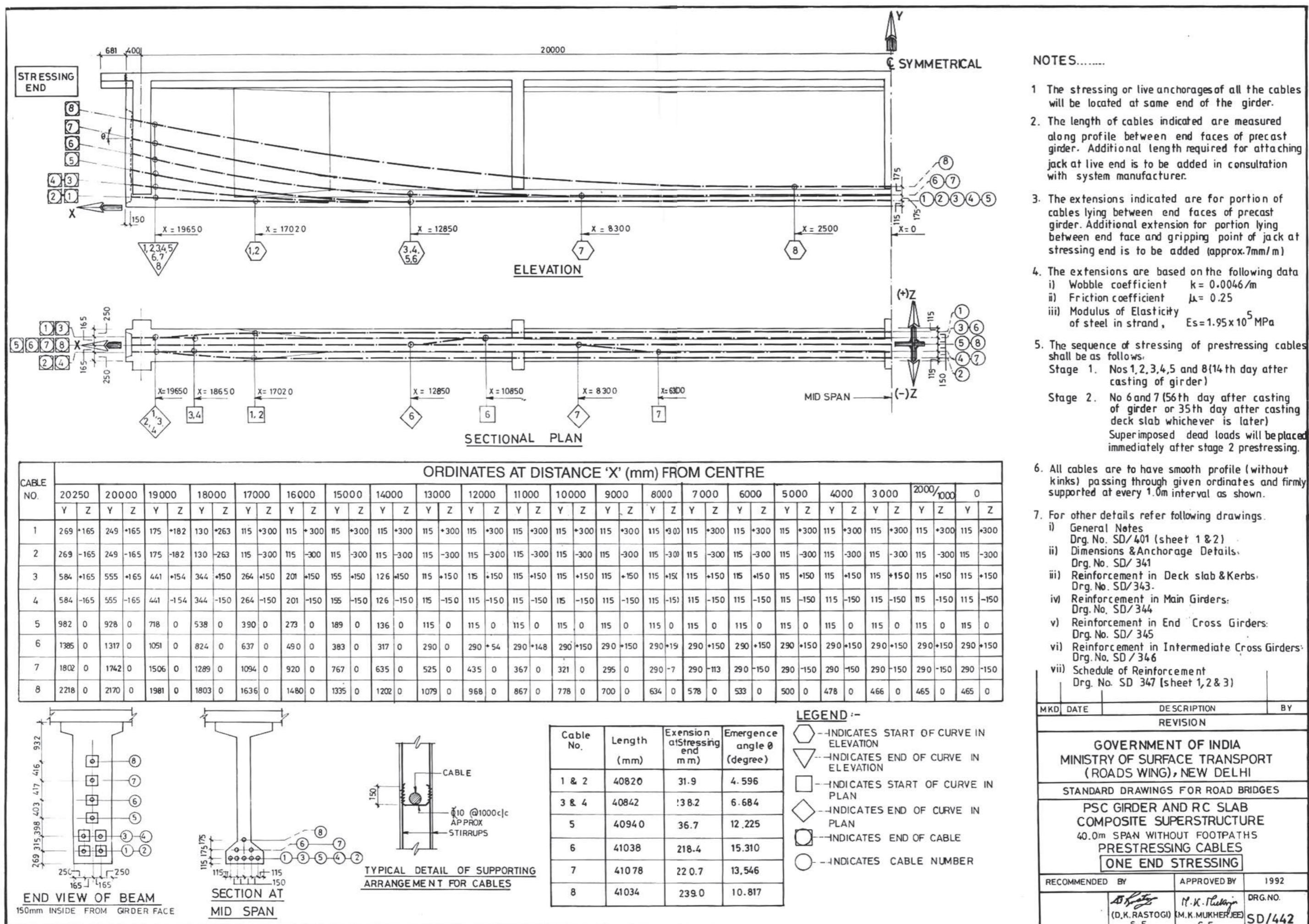
NOTES

1. The stressing or live anchorages of all the cables will be located at same end of the girder.
2. The length of cables indicated are measured along profile between end faces of precast girder. Additional length required for attaching jack at live end is to be added in consultation with system manufacturer.
3. The extensions indicated are for portion of cables lying between end faces of precast girder. Additional extension for portion lying between end face and gripping point of jack at stressing end is to be added (approx. 7mm /m)
4. The extensions are based on the following data:
 - i) Wobble coefficient $k = 0.0046/m$
 - ii) Friction coefficient $\mu = 0.25$
 - iii) Modulus of Elasticity of steel in strand, $E_s = 1.95 \times 10^5 \text{ MPa}$
5. The sequence of stressing of prestressing cables shall be as follows :

Stage 1. Nos 5,1,2,3,4 and 8 (14th day after casting of girder.)

Stage 2. Nos 6 and 7 (56 th day after casting of girder or 35th day after casting of deck slab whichever is later).
Superimposed dead loads will be placed immediately after stage 2 Prestressing.
6. All cables are to have smooth profile (without kinks) passing through given ordinates and firmly supported at every 1.0 m interval as shown.
7. For other details refer following drawings :
 - i) General Notes: Drg. NO. SD/401(sheet 1 & 2)
 - ii) Dimensions & Anchorage Details Drg. No . SD/ 331
 - iii) Reinforcement in Deck slab, Kerbs and Footpaths Drg. No. SD/332.
 - iv) Reinforcement in Main Girders Drg. No. SD / 334
 - v) Reinforcement in End Cross Girders Drg. No. SD / 335
 - vi) Reinforcement in Intermediate Cross Girders Drg. No. SD/336
 - vii) Schedule of Reinforcement Drg. No. SD / 337 (Sheet 1,2 & 3)

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		REVISION	
<p style="text-align: center;">GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (ROADS WING), NEW DELHI</p>			
<p style="text-align: center;">STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR ROAD BRIDGES</p>			
<p style="text-align: center;">PSC GIRDER AND RC SLAB COMPOSITE SUPERSTRUCTURE 35.0m SPAN WITH FOOTPATHS PRESTRESSING CABLES ONE END STRESSING</p>			
RECOMMENDED BY		APPROVED BY	1992
 (D.K. RASTOGI) S.E.		 (M.K. MUKHERJEE) C. E.	DRG. N.O. SD/432



PART 2. MULTI-WIRE SYSTEM

(A) GENERAL

1. These notes are applicable for the Standard Drawings for Prestressed Concrete Girders and RC Slab Type Composite Superstructure with and without footpaths.

2. The drawings are applicable only for rigid bridges.

3. The design is according to the following Codes:

- I IRC: 5-1985
- II IRC: 6-1966 (1981 Print)
- III IRC: 18-1985
- IV IRC: 21-1987
- V IRC: 22-1986
- VI IRC: 83- 1982 (Part 1)
- VII IRC: SP: 33-1989

4. All dimensions are in mm. Only written dimensions shall be followed. No drawing shall be scaled.

5. Public utility services (except water supply and sewerage), if required, shall be carried over the bridge through 150 mm dia ducts provided in the footpaths. Total load of such services shall not be more than 1.0 kN/m on each footpath.

6. Bituminous wearing coat shall comprise the following:

- (i) A layer of mastic asphalt, 6 mm thick (12 mm for high rainfall area) after applying a prime coat over the top of the deck before the wearing coat is laid.
- (ii) 50 mm thick asphaltic concrete wearing coat in two layers of 25 mm each.

Note 1. For high traffic density, an alternative specification for wearing course comprising 40 mm bituminous concrete overlaid with 25 mm thick bitumen mastic layer can be adopted.

Note 2. All the work of wearing coat may be done as per Section 500 of MOST's Specification.

7. The following loads have been considered in the design:

- (i) One lane of IRC Class 70R or two lanes of IRC Class A on carriageway, whichever governs.
- (ii) Footpath load of 5 kN/sq.m. for superstructure having footpaths.
- (iii) Wearing Coat load of 2 kN/sq.m.

8. The designs are applicable for "moderate" and "severe" conditions of exposure. In case of "severe" conditions suitable anti-corrosion treatment as approved by Engineer-in-Charge may be provided to reinforcement bars and exposed concrete surface.

(B) MATERIALS SPECIFICATIONS**Concrete**

1. Concrete shall be design mix and have minimum 28 days characteristic strength of 40 MPa on 150 mm cubes for all elements of superstructure.

2. Ordinary Portland Cement conforming to IS: 269 or High strength Ordinary Portland cement conforming to IS: 8112 capable of achieving the required design concrete strength shall only be used.

3. To improve workability of concrete and cement grout, admixtures conforming to IS: 6925 and IS: 9103 could be permitted subject to satisfactory proven use. Admixtures generating hydrogen, nitrogen, chlorides, etc., should not be used.

4. Cement content in concrete shall neither be less than 400 kg/cu. m. nor more than 540 kg/cu. m. of concrete.

5. Maximum water cement ratio shall be as follows:

Deck Slab 0.40;
Precast Girder 0.40

Reinforcement

6. Reinforcing Steel shall be of HYSD bars (Grade designation S:415) conforming to IS: 1786.

Prestressing Steel and Accessories

7. Cable consisting of 42 nos. of 7.0 mm dia wire as per IS: 1785-1983 (Part I) shall be used for main prestressing.

8. For future prestressing, single 12.7 mm dia 7-ply Class 2 Strand as per IS: 6006-1983 shall be used.

9. The prestressing steel and accessories shall be subjected to an acceptance test prior to their actual use on the works (Guidance may be taken from BS: 4447). Direct and indirect force measurement device (e.g. Pressure Gauge) to be attached in consultation with system manufacturer.

Sheathing

10. Sheathing shall be of "Drossbach" type 75 mm ID manufactured from minimum 0.4 mm thick bright metal strip. It shall be tested as per IRC: 18-1985, Appendix-1.

Water

11. Water to be used in concreting, grouting and curing shall conform to Clause 5.1 (ii) of IRC: SP: 33-1989.

Expansion Joints

12. Expansion joints must be robust, durable, watertight and replaceable. It must be provided over the full width of deck and follow the profile including kerb, footpath (where relevant) and fascia. Expansion joints shall be obtained only from approved manufacturers and be of proven type. Details of expansion joints may be got approved before commencement of construction. Site fabricated expansion joints shall be prohibited.

13. Expansion joints shall have the following additional essential features:

- (a) It shall cater for a total movement of ± 40 mm.
- (b) It shall be provided with a waterproof membrane to ensure against leakage below the joint.
- (c) It shall have a cushion of elastomer to enable absorption of shock transmitted by vehicles.

14. Fabricated steel parts shall be positioned accurately before concreting the portion of deck slab beyond the end faces of the main girders.

15. Presence of manufacturer's representative at the time of positioning of embedded parts and installation of expansion joints is mandatory.

16. The initial gap between the adjacent movable concrete faces shall be fixed in consultation with the manufacturer of the expansion joint. However, the initial gap shall not be less than 38 mm at the time of concreting.

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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (ROADS WING), NEW DELHI			
STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR ROAD BRIDGES			
PSC GIRDER AND RC SLAB COMPOSITE SUPERSTRUCTURE WITH AND WITHOUT FOOTPATHS GENERAL NOTES			
MULTI-WIRE SYSTEM (ONE END STRESSING)			
RECOMMENDED BY	APPROVED BY	DEC. 1993	
Sd/- (D.K. RASTOGI) S.E.	Sd/- (M.R. KACHHWAHA) C.E.	DRG NO. SD/501 SHEET NO. 1	

(C) CONSTRUCTION

Sequence

Day	Activity (After casting of main girders)
14	Stressing of 1st stage cables
21	Casting of cross girders and deck slab except its portion beyond the end faces of main girders
49	Casting of portion of the deck slab beyond the end faces of main girders and casting of superimposed dead loads other than wearing coat
56	Stressing of 2nd stage cables
After 56	Laying of wearing coat
	Stressing of 1st stage cables can be done earlier on achieving a strength of 35 MPa. Subsequent activities can also be advanced keeping the same time intervals.
	2nd stage cables shall be stressed progressively one at a time in the three girders.

Launching Truss

The design is based on cast-in-situ construction. However, launching of girders may be permitted for which the load from leg of launching truss should not exceed the value given in relevant drawing.

(D) WORKMANSHIP/DETAILING

- Minimum cover to any reinforcement shall be 50 mm unless shown otherwise in the drawing.
- For ensuring proper cover of concrete to reinforcement bars, specially made polymer cover blocks shall only be used.
- Construction joints shall be provided at locations shown in drawings.
- Welding of reinforcement bars shall not be permitted.
- Bending of reinforcement bars to be as per IS: 2502-1963.
- Minimum lap length shall be kept as $63 d$ where "d" is the diameter of bar.
- Supporting chairs of 12 mm dia. shall be provided at suitable intervals, as per IS: 2502.

8. Sharp edges of concrete shall be chamfered (10 mm x 10 mm).

9. Shuttering plates shall suitably be stiffened to enable the compaction by form vibrators.

10. Full width screed vibrator shall be used for compaction of concrete in deck slab.

11. The jacking force in each cable is 1776.3 kN, to be imparted at one end of the girder using multi-pull jack.

12. The following properties have been considered in the design:

- (i) Area of one wire = 38.48 mm²
- (ii) Area of one cable = 1616.3 mm²
- (iii) Wobble coefficient, $k = 0.0091 \text{ rad/m}$
- (iv) Friction coefficient, $\mu = 0.25$
- (v) Modulus of elasticity of steel in wires = $2.1 \times 10^5 \text{ MPa}$
- (vi) Slip = 0 to 6 mm.

13. Minimum strength of concrete at the time of tensioning of cables shall be 35 MPa or as recommended by system manufacturer, whichever is higher.

14. Grouting shall be carried out as per Appendix 2 of IRC: 18-1985.

15. For future prestressing in case of bridge distress, single 12.7 mm dia. 7-ply Class 2 strand as per IS: 6006-1983 shall be used. The tensioning force per strand shall not exceed 128.6 kN. Mono strand jack shall be used for tensioning of strand utilising approved prestressing system only. The externally placed strands shall be protected by polyethylene sheathing and grouted.

16. The location of jacks for lifting up the superstructure to replace bearing etc., is shown thus ↑. This shall be distinctly etched on end cross-girders and pier/abutment caps.

(E) REFERENCE TO DRAWINGS

Drawing No. Title

SD/302 General Arrangement

SD/303 Details of wearing coat and drainage system

SD/304 Details of RCC Railing for Superstructure without footpaths

SD/305 Details of RCC Railing for Superstructure with footpaths

SD/306 Details of Bearings
(Sheets 1, 2 & 3)

In case any other type of railing is used, prior approval shall be obtained.

(F) SPECIAL NOTE FOR PRESTRESSING

If the calculated elongation is reached before the calculated gauge pressure is obtained, continue tensioning till attaining the calculated gauge pressure, provided the elongation does not exceed 1.05 times the calculated elongation. If this elongation is achieved before the calculated gauge pressure is attained, stop stressing and inform the engineer.

If the calculated elongation has not been reached, continue tensioning by intervals of 5 kg/sq. cm. until the calculated elongation is reached provided the gauge pressure does not exceed 1.05 times the calculated gauge pressure.

If the elongation at 1.05 times the calculated gauge pressure is less than 0.95 times the calculated elongation, the following measures must be taken, in succession, to define the cause of this lack of elongation.

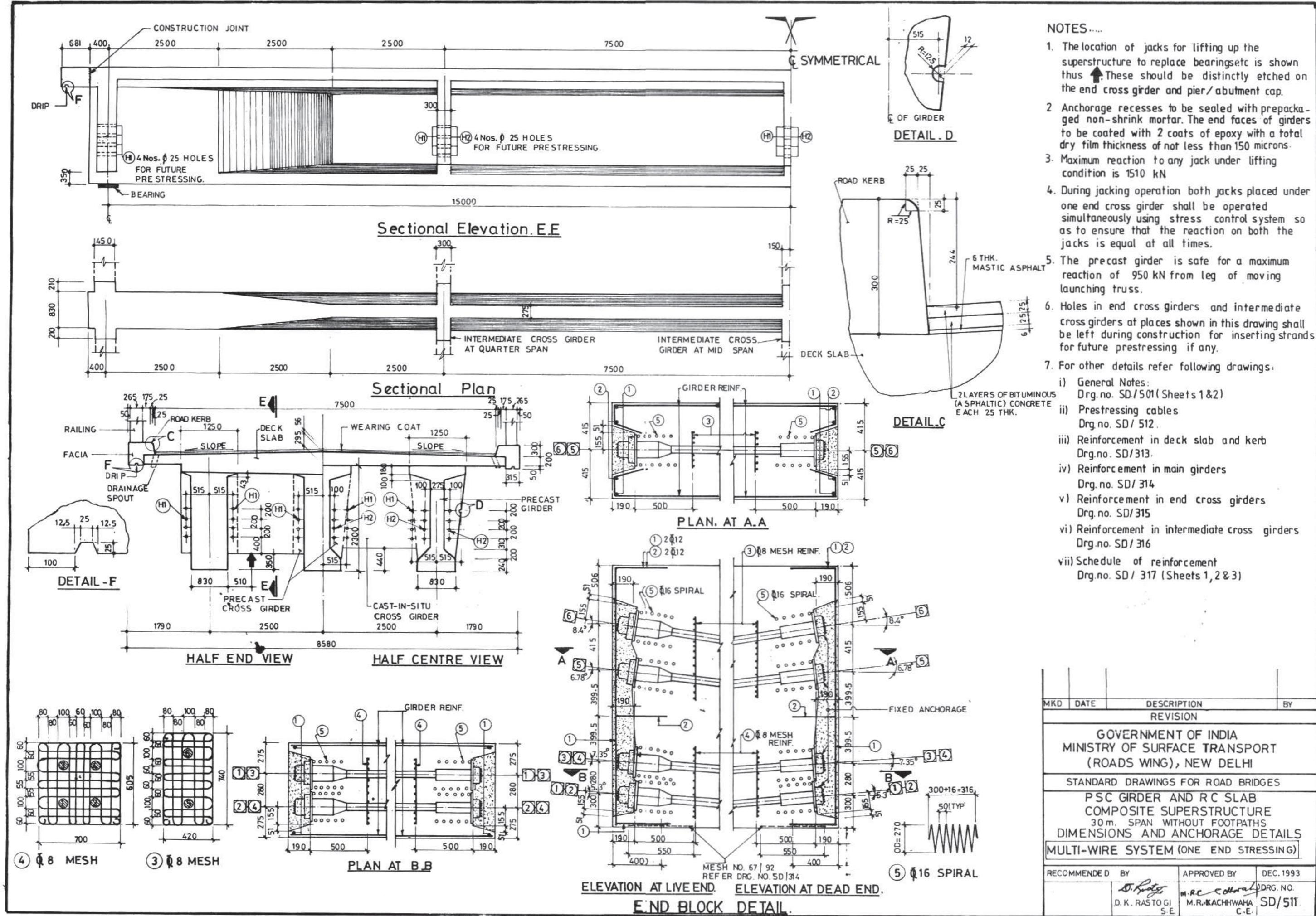
- Recalibrate the pressure gauge
- Check the correct functioning of the jack, pump and leads
- De-tension the cable. Slide it in its duct to check that it is not blocked by mortar which has entered through holes in the sheath. Re-tension the cable, if free.

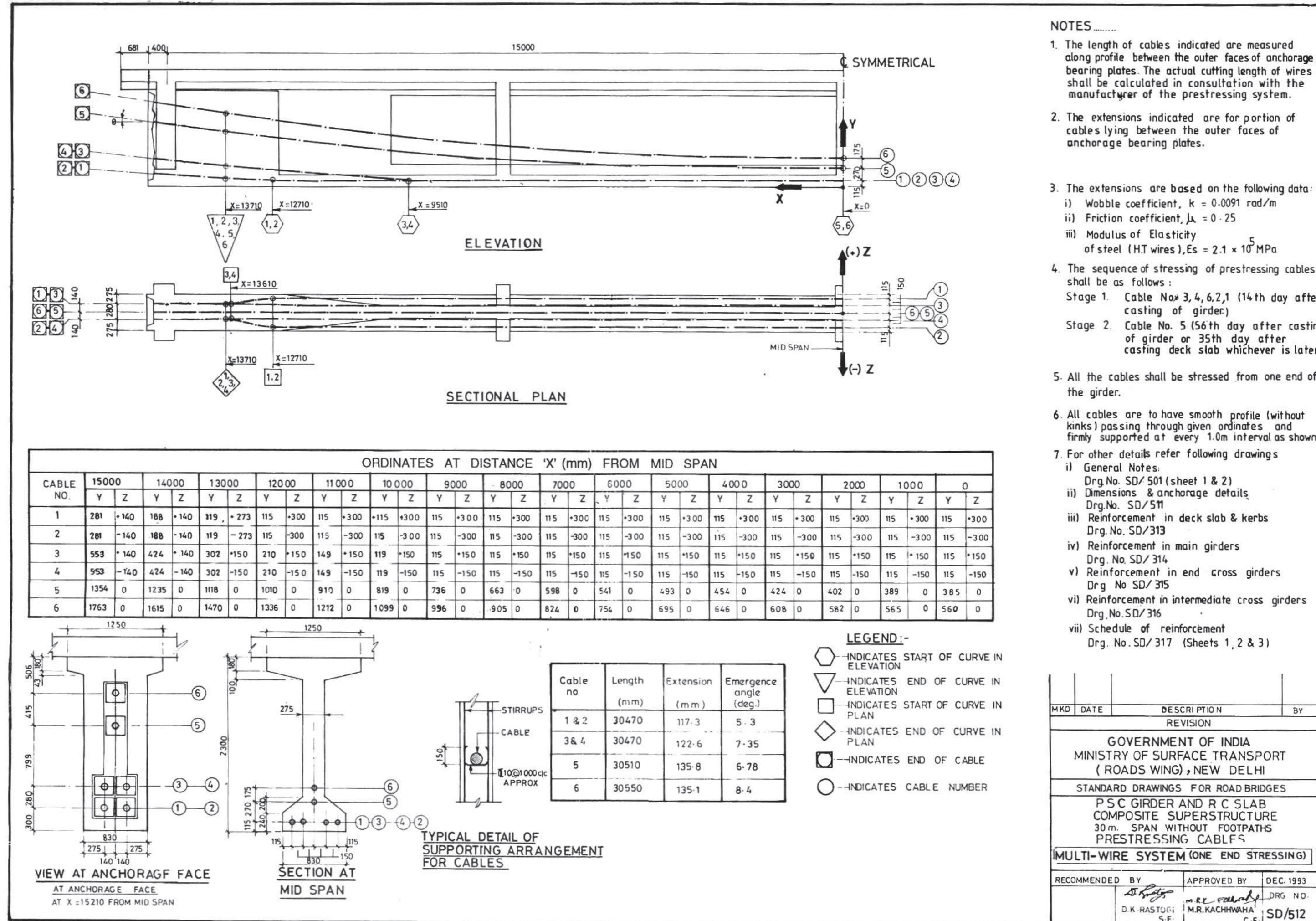
If the required elongation is not obtained, further finishing operations such as cutting or sealing, should not be undertaken without the approval of the engineer.

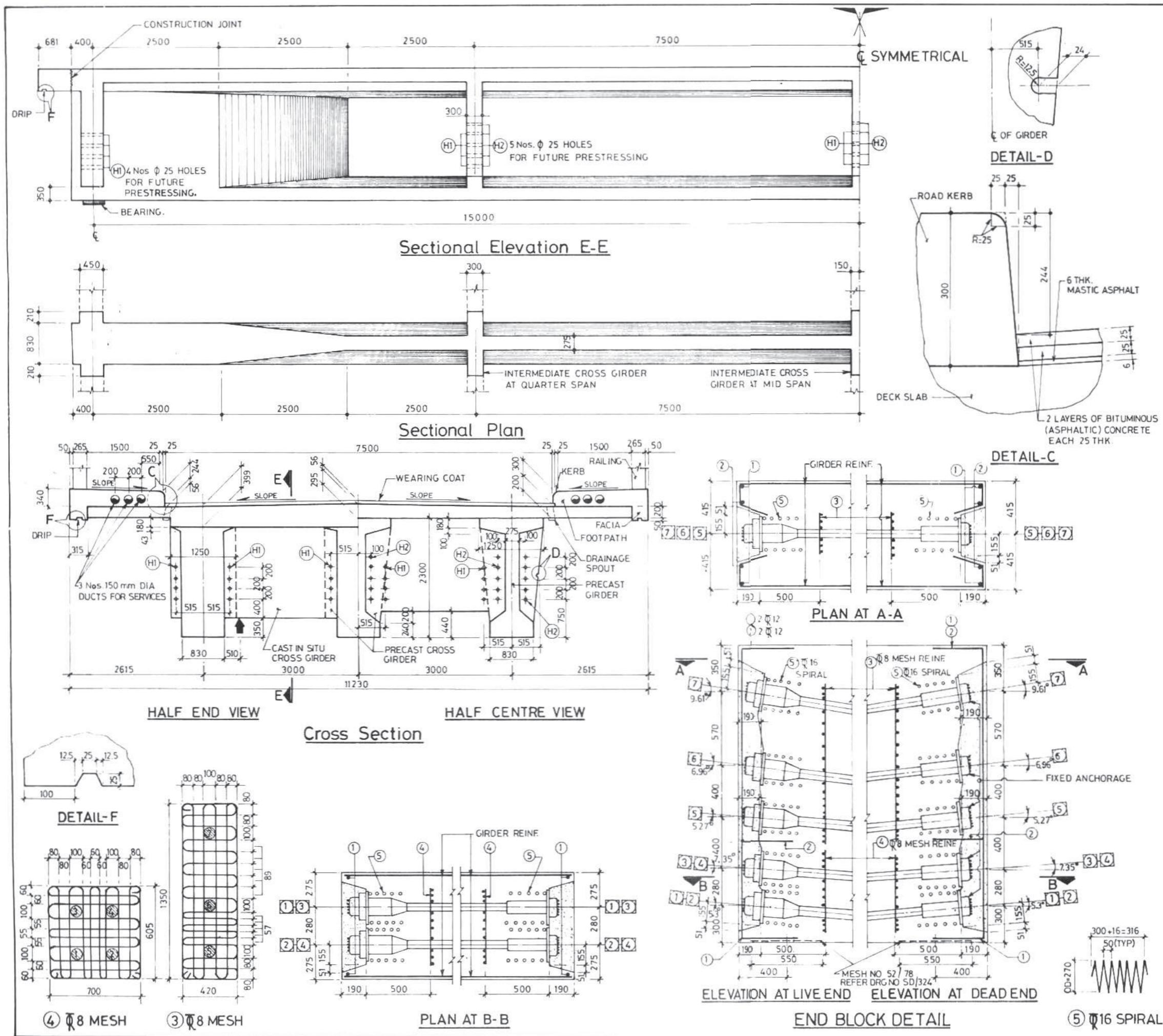
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REVISION			
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (ROADS WING), NEW DELHI			
STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR ROAD BRIDGES			
PSC GIRDER AND RC SLAB COMPOSITE SUPERSTRUCTURE WITH AND WITHOUT FOOTPATHS GENERAL NOTES			
MULTI-WIRE SYSTEM (ONE END STRESSING)			
RECOMMENDED BY		APPROVED BY	DEC. 1993
	Sd/- (D.K. RASTOGI) S.E.		Sd/- (M.R. KACHHWAHA) C.E.
		DRG NO. SD/501 SHEET NO. 2	

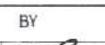
BILL OF QUANTITIES (PER SPAN)
FOR STANDARD PLANS FOR HIGHWAY BRIDGES
PRESTRESSED GIRDER & RCC SLAB SUPERSTRUCTURE
(WITH PRESTRESSING CABLES COMPRISING OF 7 MM DIA WIRES)

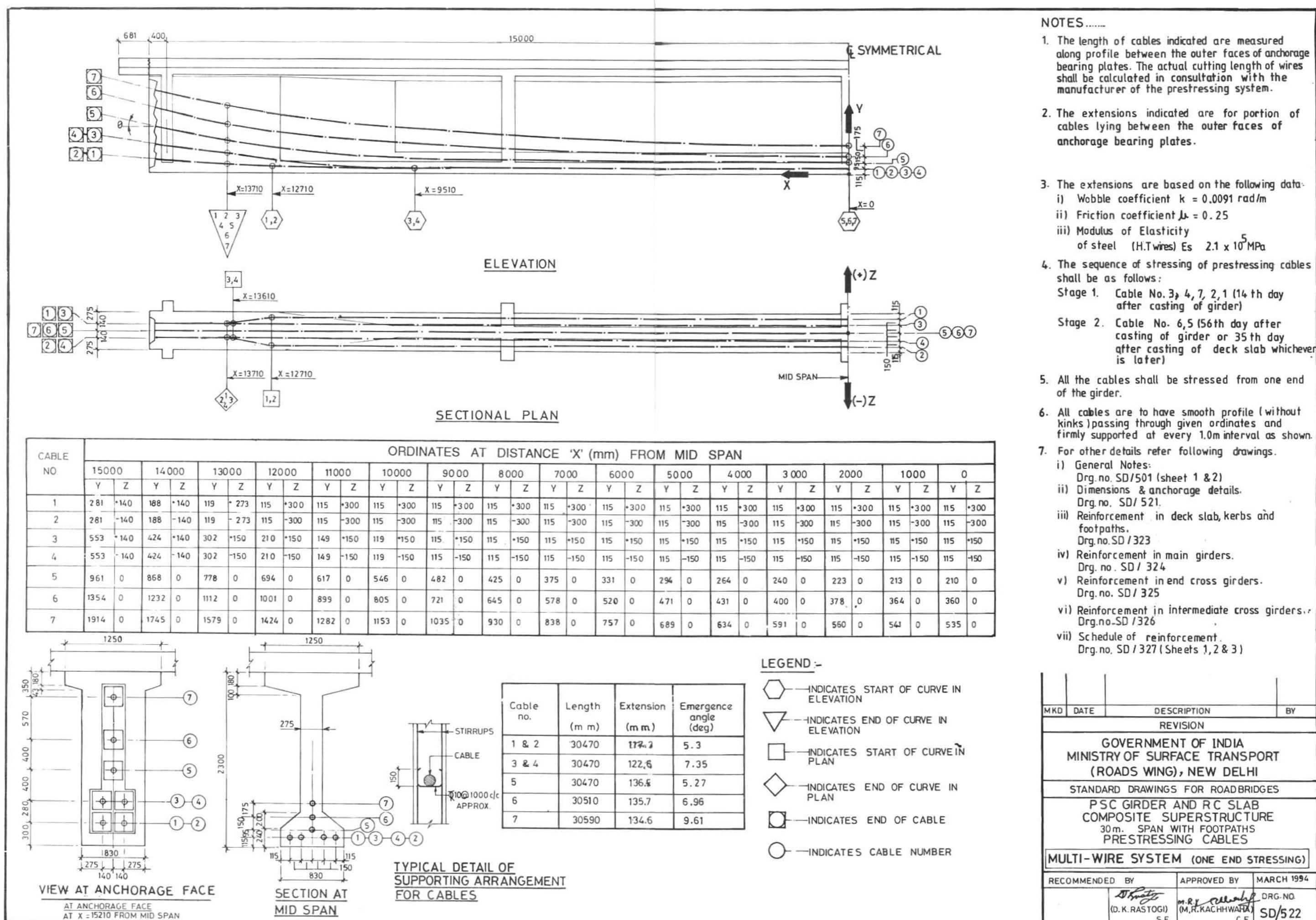
S. No.	Item	MOST SPECS. Section No.	UNIT	Q U A N T I T Y			
				30 m span without footpath	30 m span with footpath	35 m span with footpath	40 m span without footpath
1.	Cement Concrete Prestressed M40	1500 1700 1800	m ³	214.00	263.00	320.62	318.00
2.	Steel Reinforcement S415 for item 1	1600	t	27.99	37.37	46.82	38.96
3.	Prestressing Tendons incl. ancillaries	1800	t	7.19	8.39	11.14	12.66
4.	Elastomeric Expansion Joints	2100	m	18.36	23.66	23.66	18.36
5.	Asphaltic Wearing Coat	2200 512, 515	m ²	241.50	241.50	278.25	316.50
6.	Railings	1500 1600 1700 2200	m	64.40	64.40	74.30	84.40
7.	Drainage Spouts	2200	nos	10	10	12	14
8.	Steel Bearing (i) Rocker Bearing (ii) Roller-cum- Roller Bearings	2000	nos nos	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3

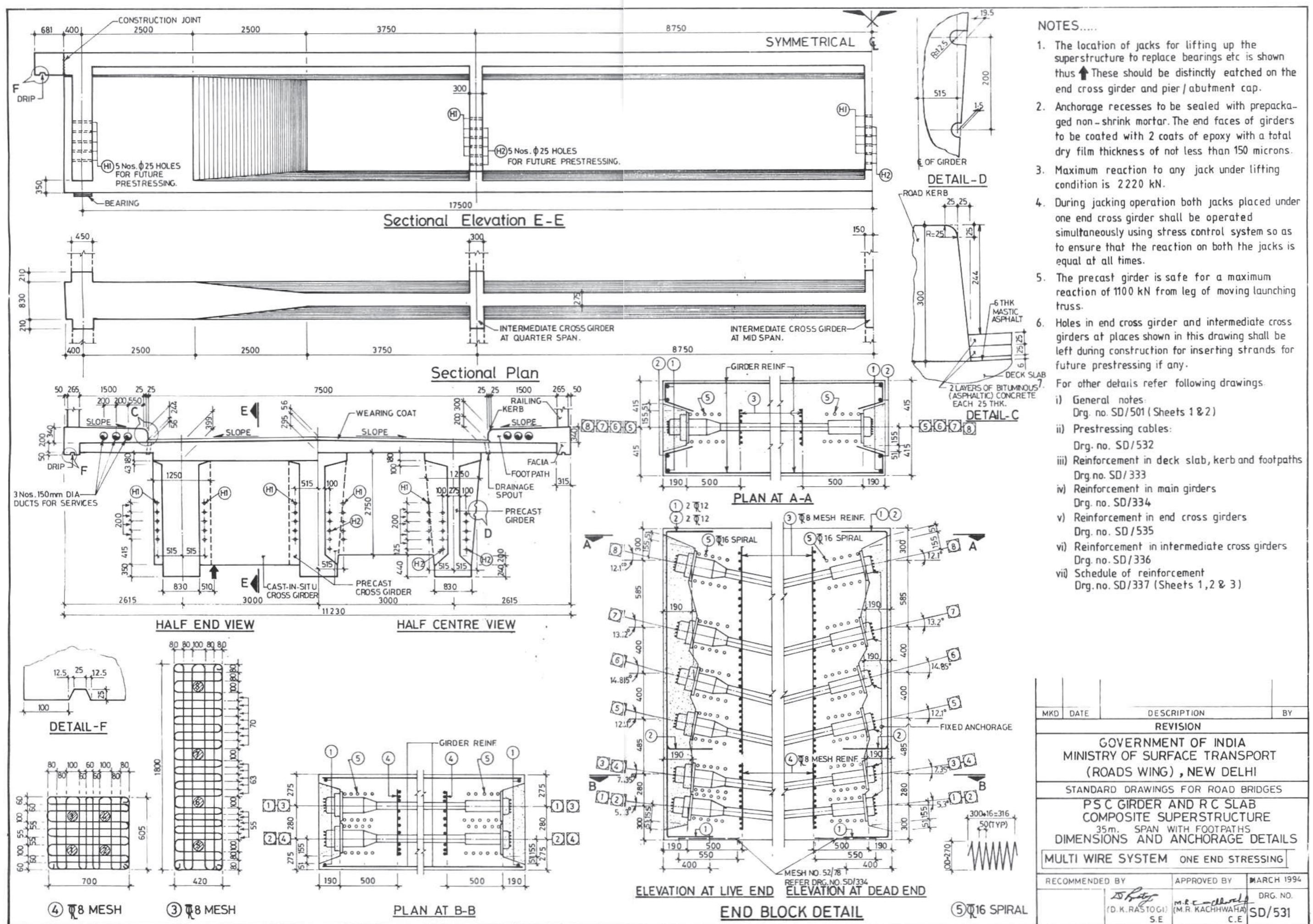


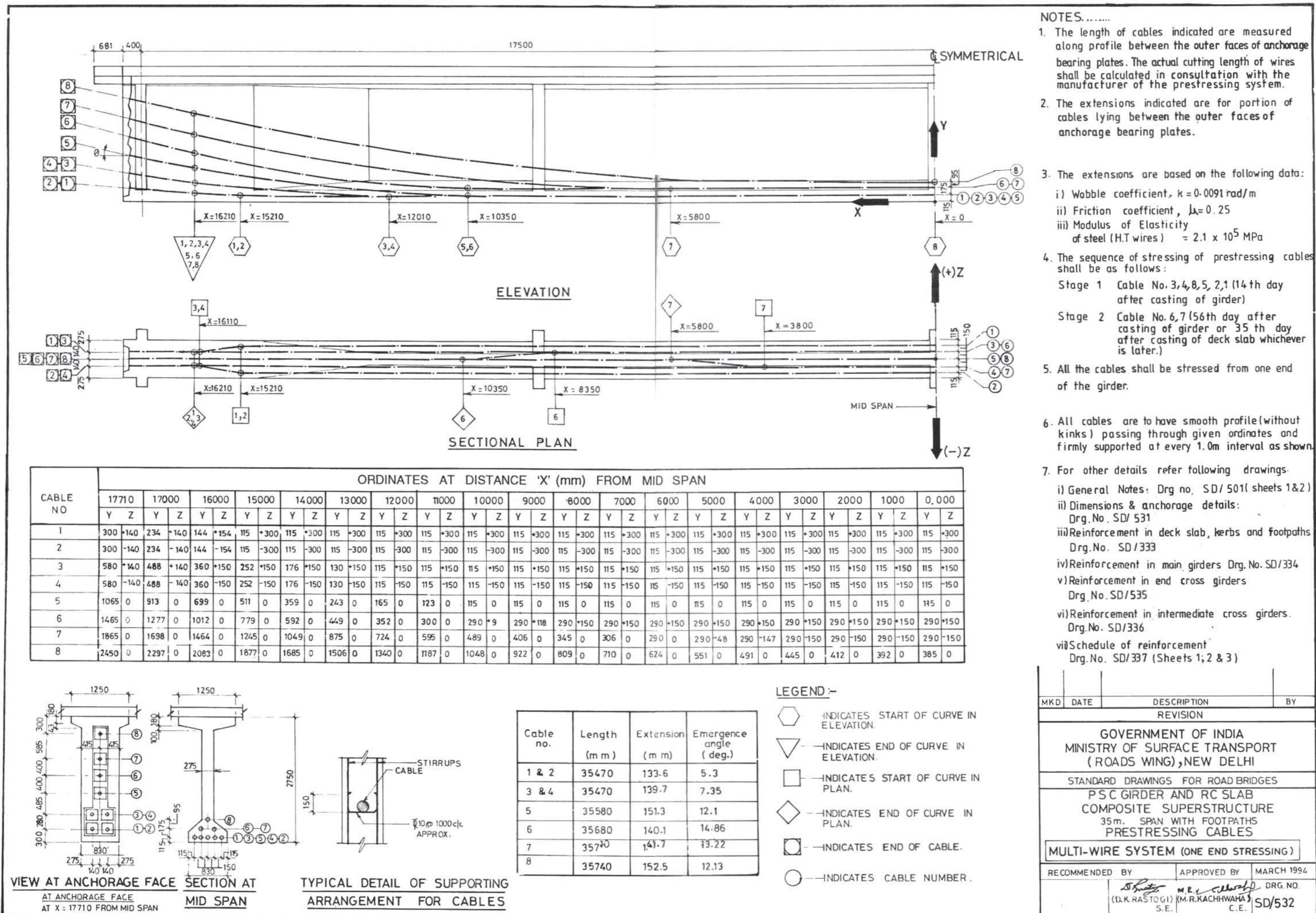


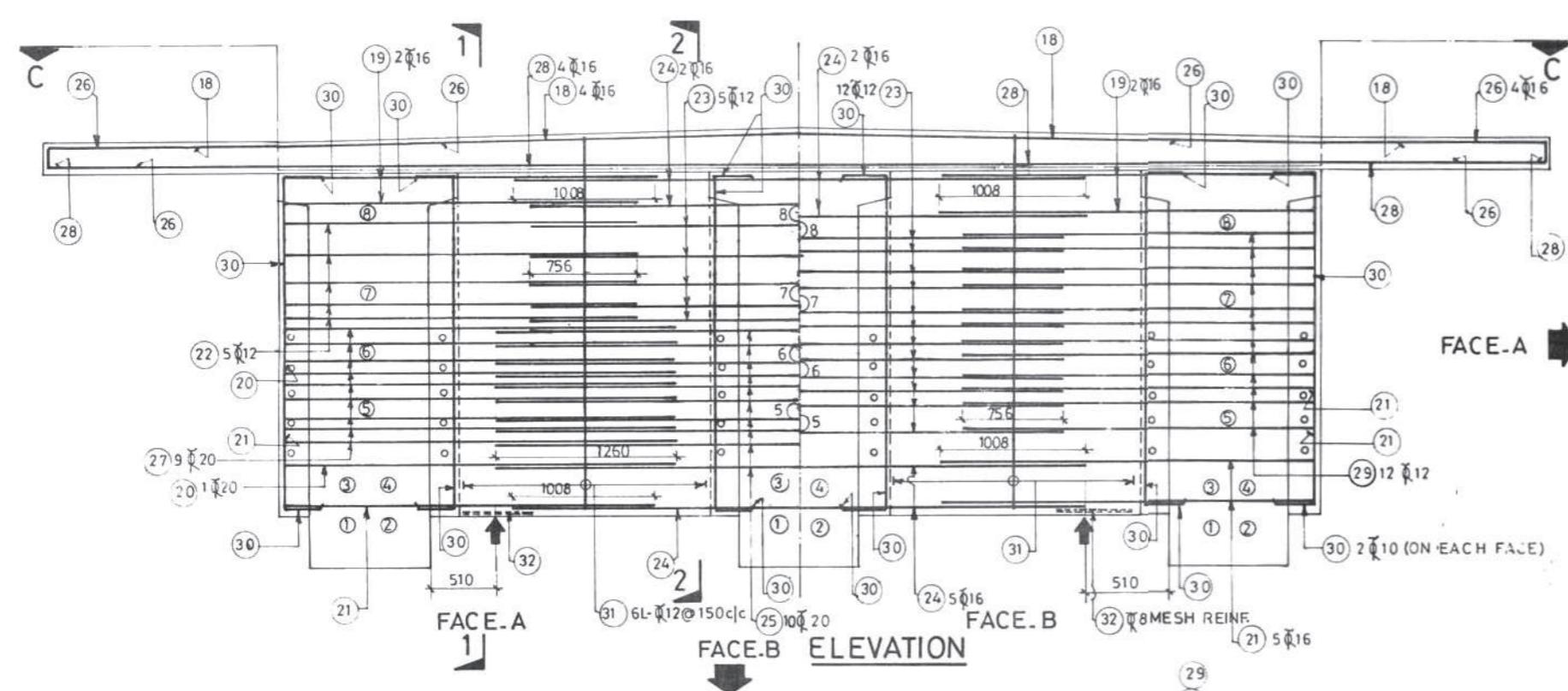


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<p style="text-align: center;">GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (ROADS WING), NEW DELHI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR ROAD BRIDGES</p> <p style="text-align: center;">PSC GIRDER AND RC SLAB COMPOSITE SUPERSTRUCTURE 30 m. SPAN WITH FOOTPATHS DIMENSIONS AND ANCHORAGE DETAILS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">MULTI-WIRE SYSTEM (ONE END STRESSING)</p>			
RECOMMENDED BY		APPROVED BY	MARCH 1994
 (D. K. RASTOGI) S.E.		 (M.R.K. KACHHWAH) C.E.	DRG. NO. SD/521

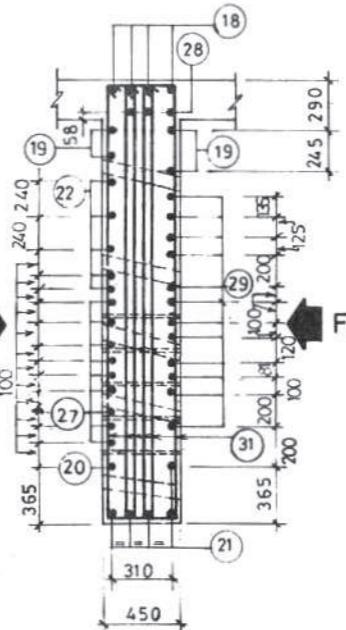






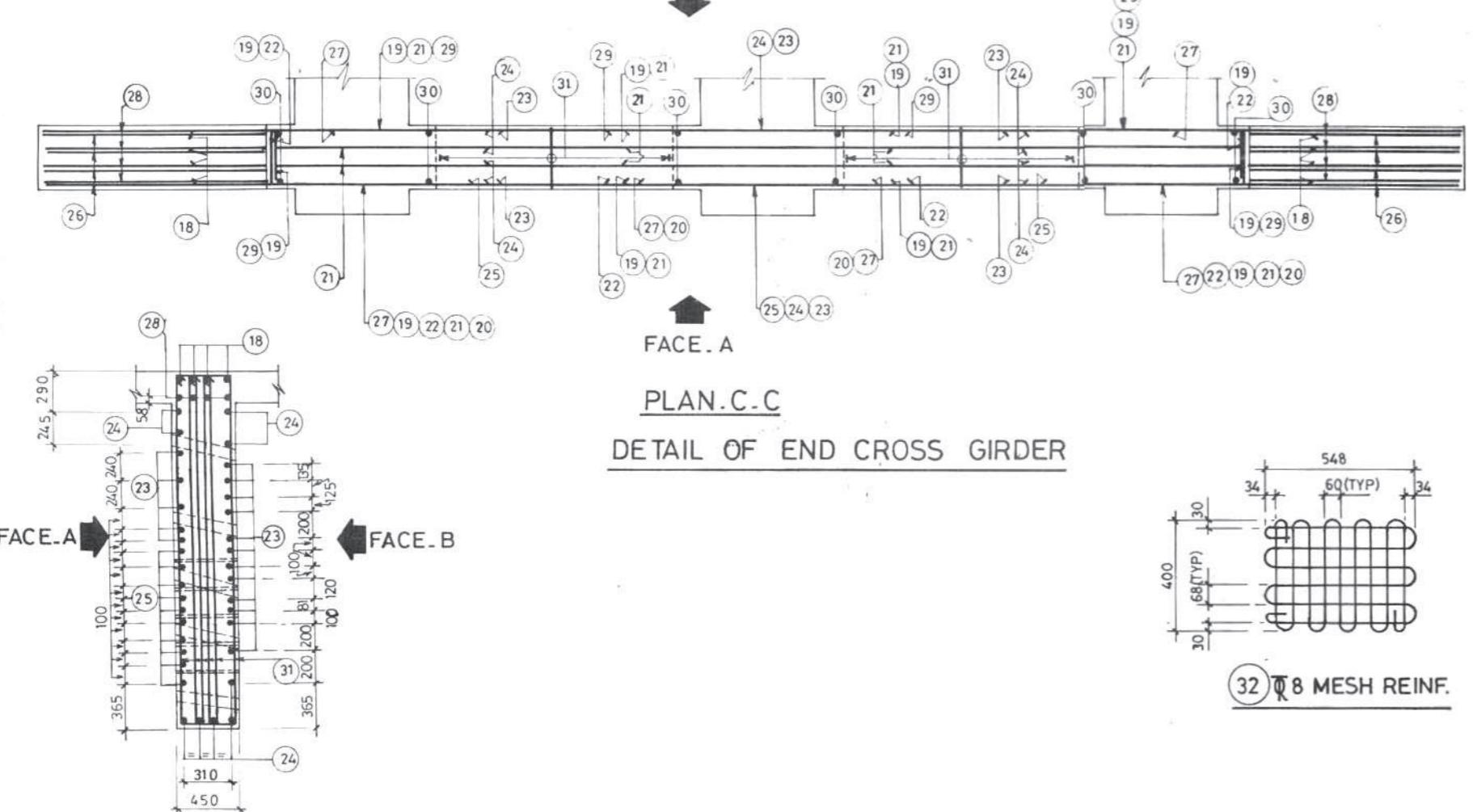


CROSS SECTION 1.1

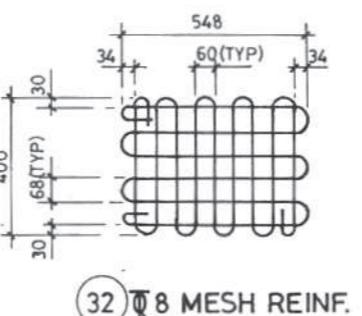


NOTES.....

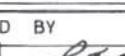
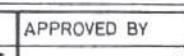
- The location of jacks for lifting up the superstructure to replace bearings etc is shown thus  . These should be distinctly etched on the cross girders and pier/abutment caps
 - For other details refer following drawings:
 - General Notes
Drg.no. SD/501 (sheets 1 & 2)
 - Dimensions & anchorage details
Drg.no. SD/531
 - Reinforcement in deck slab kerb and footpaths
Drg.no. SD/333
 - Reinforcement in main girders
Drg. no. SD/334
 - Reinforcement in intermediate cross girders
Drg. no. SD / 336
 - Schedule of reinforcement
Drg. no. SD/ 337 (sheets 1,2 & 3)

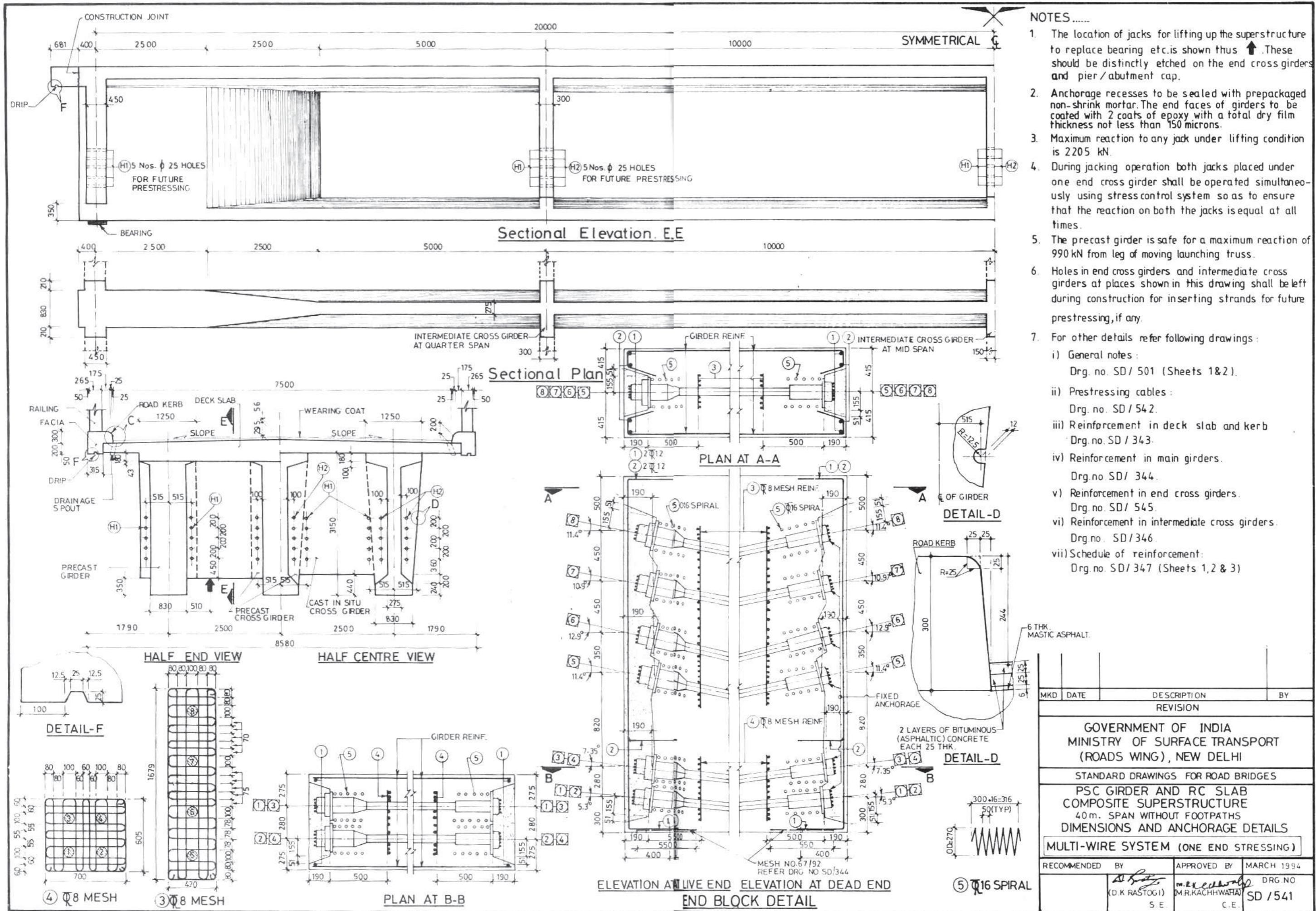


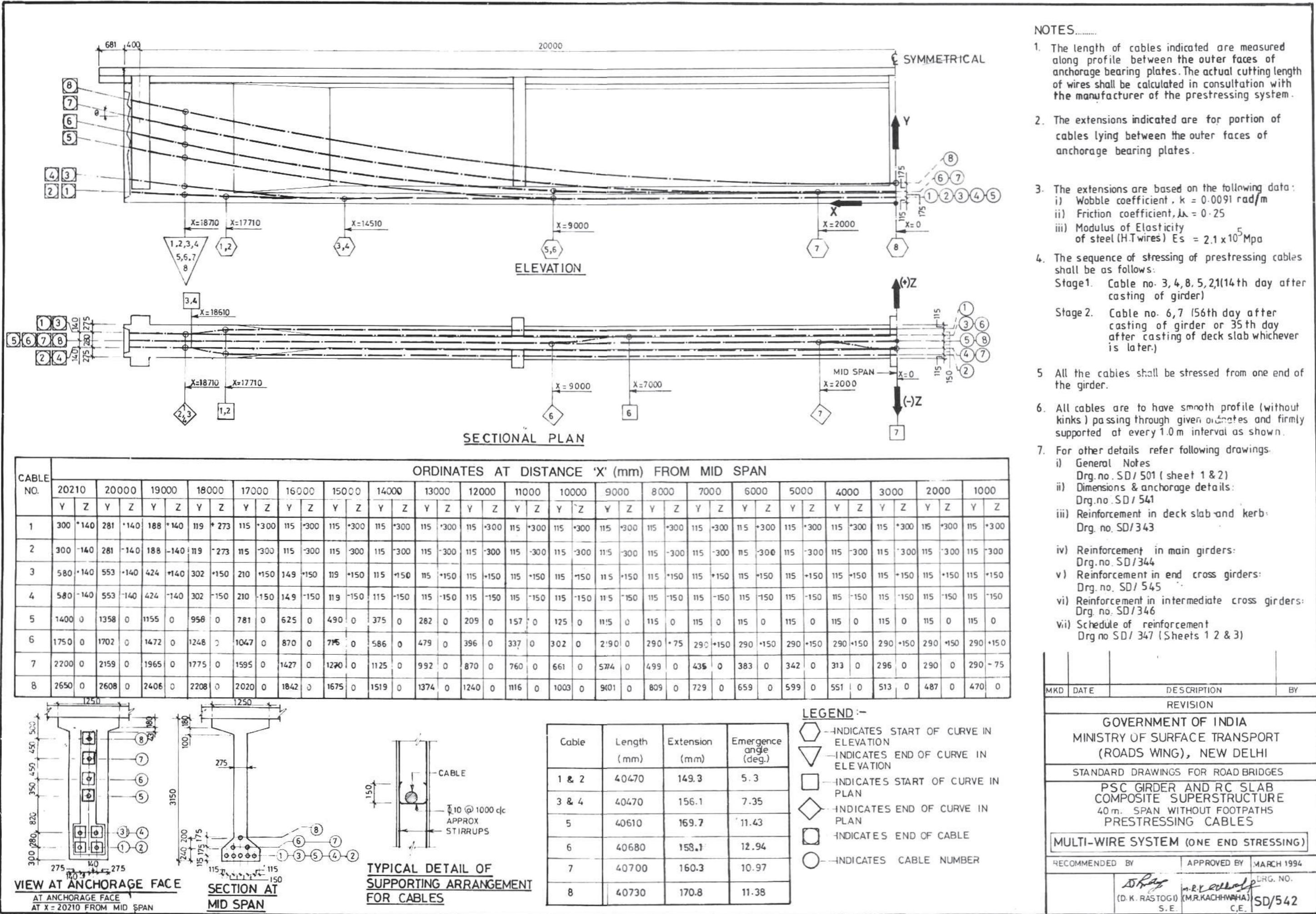
CROSS SECTION 2.2

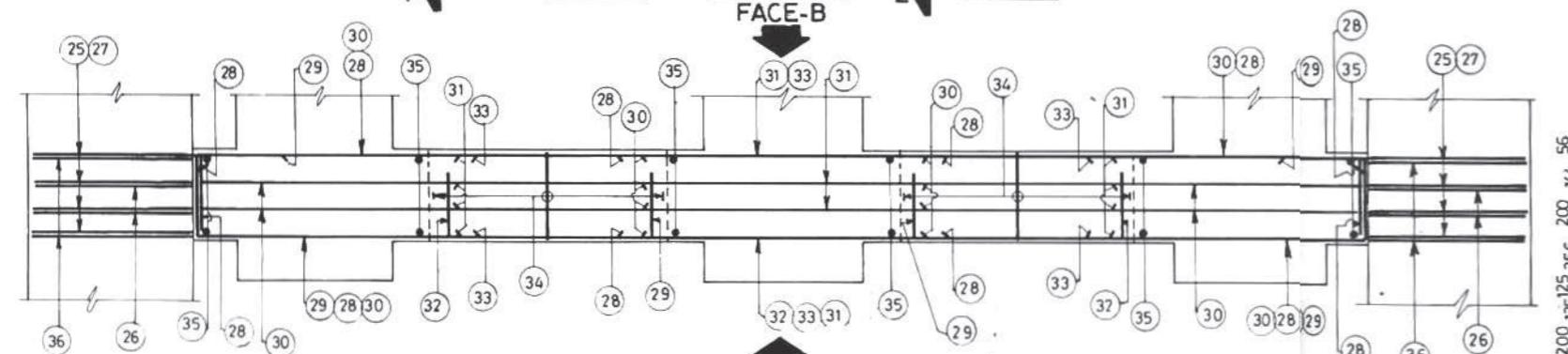
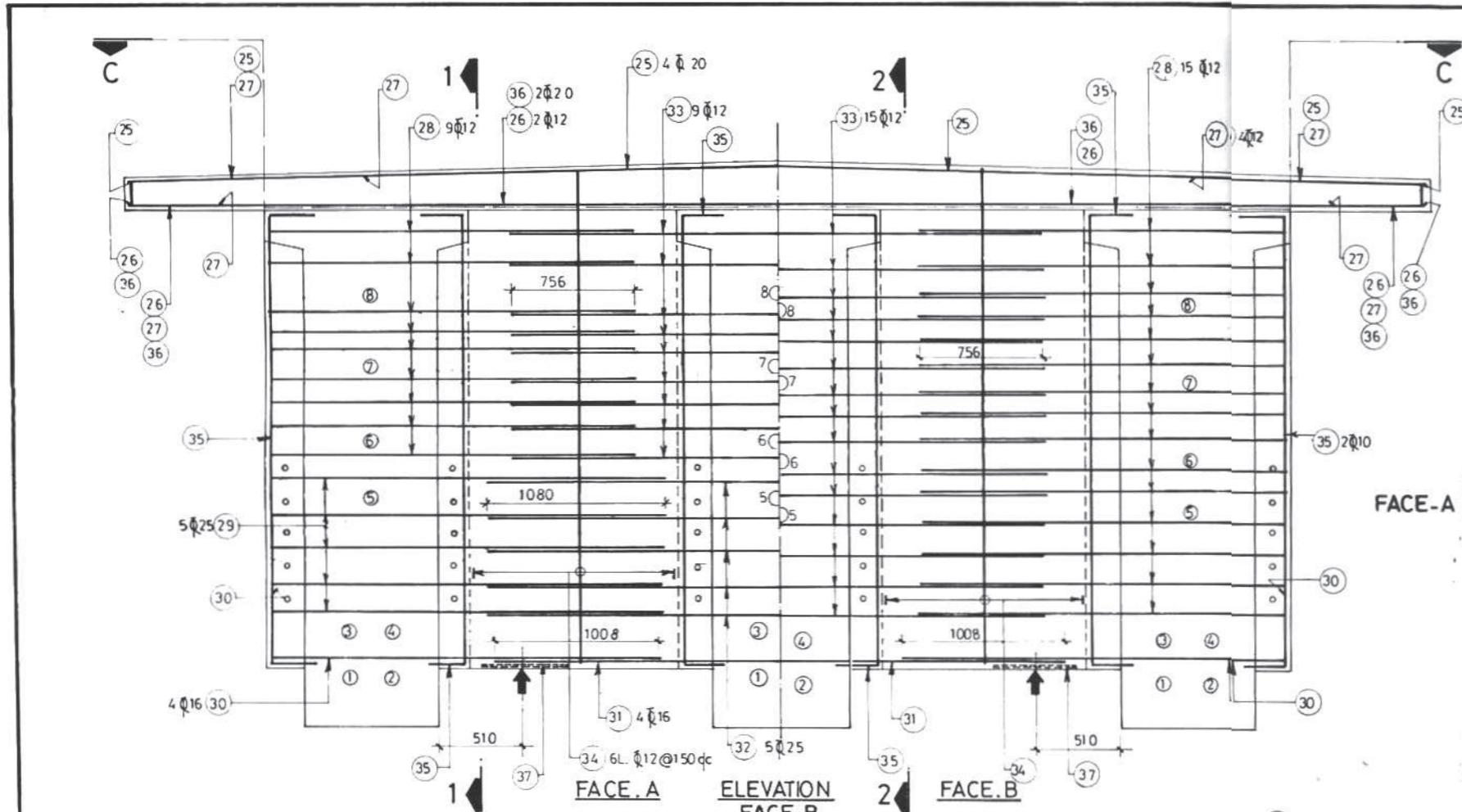


32 @ 8 MESH REINF.

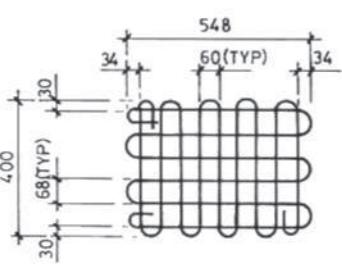
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		REVISION	
<p style="text-align: center;">GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (ROADS WING), NEW DELHI</p> <p style="text-align: center;">STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR ROAD BRIDGES</p> <p style="text-align: center;">PSC GIRDER AND RC SLAB COMPOSITE SUPERSTRUCTURE 35 m. SPAN WITH FOOTPATHS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">REINFORCEMENT IN END CROSS GIRDERS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">MULTI-WIRE SYSTEM (ONE END STRESSING)</p>			
RECOMMENDED BY		APPROVED BY	MARCH 1994
 (D.K. RASTOGI) S.E.		 (M.R. KACHHWAH) C.E.	DRG. NO. SD / 535



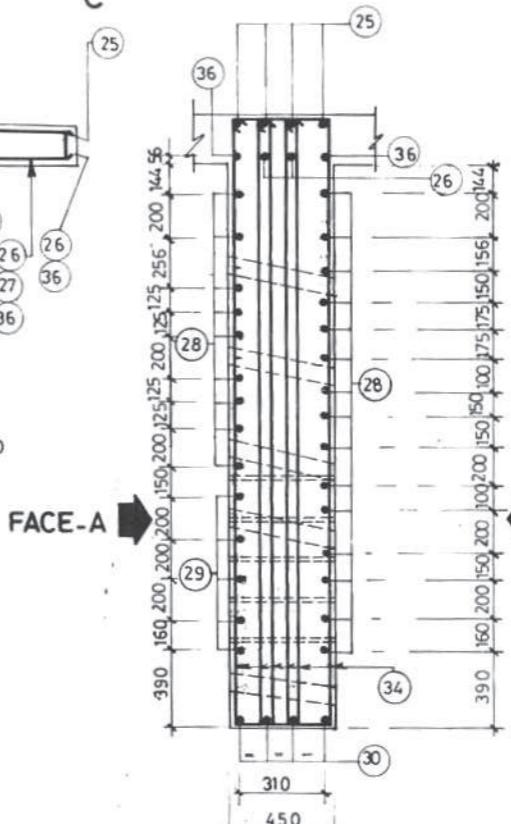




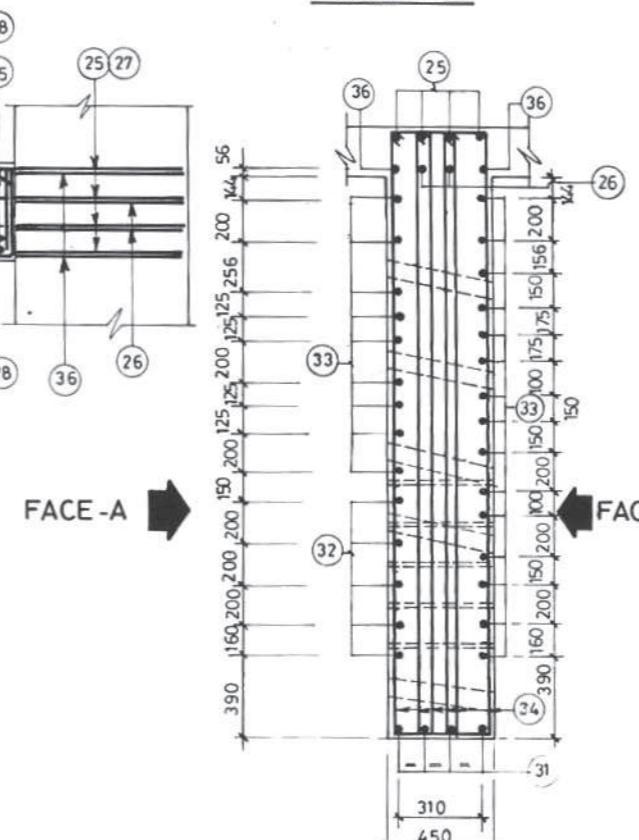
DETAIL OF END CROSS GIRDER



37 Ø 8 MESH REINF.



SECTION 1-1



SECTION 2.2

NOTE S.....

1. The location of jacks for lifting up the superstructure to replace bearing etc is shown thus These should be distinctly etched on the cross girders and pier/abutment caps
2. For other details refer following drawings
 - i) General Notes Drg.no. SD/501(sheets 1&2)
 - ii) Dimension & anchorage details Drg.no. SD/541
 - iii) Reinforcement in deck slab and kerb Drg.no. SD/343
 - iv) Reinforcement in main girders Drg.no. SD/344
 - v) Reinforcement in intermediate cross girders Drg.no. SD/346
 - vi) Schedule of reinforcement Drg.no. SD/347 (sheets 1,2 & 3)

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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA			
MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT			
(ROAD WING), NEW DELHI			
STANDARD DRAWING FOR ROAD BRIDGES			
PSC GIRDER AND RC SLAB			
COMPOSITE SUPERSTRUCTURE			
40m. SPAN WITHOUT FOOTPATHS			
REINFORCEMENT IN END CROSS GIRDERS			
MULTI-WIRE SYSTEM (ONE END STRESSING)			
RECOMMENDED BY		APPROVED BY	MARCH 1994
	(D.K. RASTOGI) S.E.		DRG.NO. SD/545 M.R. KACHHWAH C.E.