1. Present Simple Tense

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + base verb (s/es)
- **Negative:** Subject + do/does not + base verb
- **Question:** Do/Does + subject + base verb?

Passive Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + is/am/are + past participle (V3)
- **Negative:** Subject + is/am/are not + past participle (V3)
- **Question:** Is/Am/Are + subject + past participle (V3)?

2. Past Simple Tense

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + past verb (V2)
- **Negative:** Subject + did not + base verb
- **Question:** Did + subject + base verb?

Passive Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + was/were + past participle (V3)
- **Negative:** Subject + was/were not + past participle (V3)
- **Question:** Was/Were + subject + past participle (V3)?

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3. Future Simple Tense

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + will + base verb

- **Negative:** Subject + will not + base verb

- **Question:** Will + subject + base verb?

Passive Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + will be + past participle (V3)

- **Negative:** Subject + will not be + past participle (V3)

- **Question:** Will + subject + be + past participle (V3)?

4. Present Continuous Tense

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + is/am/are + verb + ing

- **Negative:** Subject + is/am/are not + verb + ing

- **Question:** Is/Am/Are + subject + verb + ing?

Passive Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + is/am/are + being + past participle (V3)

- **Negative:** Subject + is/am/are not + being + past participle (V3)

- **Question:** Is/Am/Are + subject + being + past participle (V3)?

5. Past Continuous Tense

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + was/were + verb + ing

- **Negative:** Subject + was/were not + verb + ing

- **Question:** Was/Were + subject + verb + ing?

Passive Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + was/were + being + past participle (V3)

- **Negative:** Subject + was/were not + being + past participle (V3)

- **Question:** Was/Were + subject + being + past participle (V3)?

6. Future Continuous Tense (Rare in Passive)

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + will be + verb + ing

- **Negative:** Subject + will not be + verb + ing

- **Question:** Will + subject + be + verb + ing?

Passive Voice: *(Rarely used)*

- Generally not used in passive voice due to awkward structure.

7. Present Perfect Tense

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + has/have + past participle (V3)

- **Negative:** Subject + has/have not + past participle (V3)

- **Question:** Has/Have + subject + past participle (V3)?

Passive Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + has/have + been + past participle (V3)

- **Negative:** Subject + has/have not + been + past participle (V3)

- **Question:** Has/Have + subject + been + past participle (V3)?

8. Past Perfect Tense

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + had + past participle (V3)

- **Negative:** Subject + had not + past participle (V3)

- **Question:** Had + subject + past participle (V3)?

Passive Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + had + been + past participle (V3)

- **Negative:** Subject + had not + been + past participle (V3)

- **Question:** Had + subject + been + past participle (V3)?

9. Future Perfect Tense

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + will have + past participle (V3)

- **Negative:** Subject + will not have + past participle (V3)

- **Question:** Will + subject + have + past participle (V3)?

Passive Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + will have been + past participle (V3)

- **Negative:** Subject + will not have been + past participle (V3)

- **Question:** Will + subject + have been + past participle (V3)?

10. Present Perfect Continuous Tense (Rare in Passive)

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + has/have + been + verb + ing

- **Negative:** Subject + has/have not + been + verb + ing

- **Question:** Has/Have + subject + been + verb + ing?

Passive Voice: *(Rarely used)*

- Rarely used in passive voice.

11. Past Perfect Continuous Tense (Rare in Passive)

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + had + been + verb + ing

- **Negative:** Subject + had not + been + verb + ing

- **Question:** Had + subject + been + verb + ing?

Passive Voice: *(Rarely used)*

- Generally not used in passive voice.

12. Future Perfect Continuous Tense (Rare in Passive)

Active Voice:

- **Positive:** Subject + will have been + verb + ing

- **Negative:** Subject + will not have been + verb + ing

- **Question:** Will + subject + have been + verb + ing?

Passive Voice: *(Rarely used)*

- Not used in passive voice due to complexity.

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