

1. Present Tense

a. Present Simple Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + base form of the verb (+ s/es for third-person singular)
- Negative: Subject + do/does not + base form of the verb
- Interrogative: Do/Does + subject + base form of the verb?

Examples:

1. I walk to school every day.
2. She reads a book every week.
3. They play football on Sundays.
4. He does not eat meat.
5. Do you like coffee?
6. The train arrives at 8 AM.
7. We do not watch TV.
8. Does she speak French?
9. Cats drink milk.
10. My brother works in a bank.

b. Present Continuous (Progressive) Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + am/is/are + verb (-ing form)
- Negative: Subject + am/is/are not + verb (-ing form)
- Interrogative: Am/Is/Are + subject + verb (-ing form)?

Examples:

1. I am reading a book.
2. She is playing the piano.
3. They are studying for exams.
4. We are not going to the party.
5. Are you coming with us?
6. He is not watching TV right now.
7. The children are playing outside.
8. Is she working on her project?
9. It is raining heavily.
10. I am writing an email.

c. Present Perfect Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + has/have + past participle
- Negative: Subject + has/have not + past participle
- Interrogative: Has/Have + subject + past participle?

Examples:

1. I have visited Paris.
2. She has finished her homework.
3. They have gone to the market.
4. We have not seen that movie.
5. Have you eaten breakfast?
6. He has written three books.
7. She has not been to Japan.
8. Have they completed the project?
9. The train has already left.
10. I have lost my keys.

d. Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + has/have been + verb (-ing form)
- Negative: Subject + has/have not been + verb (-ing form)
- Interrogative: Has/Have + subject + been + verb (-ing form)?

Examples:

1. I have been reading for two hours.
2. She has been working since morning.
3. They have been playing soccer all day.
4. We have not been sleeping well.
5. Have you been studying for the exam?
6. He has been watching TV for three hours.
7. She has not been feeling well.
8. Have they been traveling together?
9. The baby has been crying all night.
10. I have been waiting for you.

2. Past Tense

a. Past Simple Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + past form of the verb
- Negative: Subject + did not + base form of the verb
- Interrogative: Did + subject + base form of the verb?

Examples:

1. I visited the museum yesterday.
2. She wrote a letter last week.
3. They watched a movie last night.
4. We did not go to the party.
5. Did you see the match?
6. He finished his homework on time.
7. She did not like the food.
8. Did they arrive on time?
9. The cat caught a mouse.
10. I bought a new phone.

b. Past Continuous (Progressive) Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + was/were + verb (-ing form)
- Negative: Subject + was/were not + verb (-ing form)
- Interrogative: Was/Were + subject + verb (-ing form)?

Examples:

1. I was reading when you called.
2. She was cooking dinner last night.
3. They were playing football in the park.
4. We were not watching TV.
5. Were you sleeping at that time?
6. He was not studying for the exam.
7. The dog was barking all night.
8. Were they dancing at the party?
9. It was raining when I left.
10. I was writing a letter.

c. Past Perfect Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + had + past participle
- Negative: Subject + had not + past participle
- Interrogative: Had + subject + past participle?

Examples:

1. I had finished my work before he arrived.
2. She had already left when we got there.
3. They had eaten dinner by the time I came.
4. We had not seen him before.
5. Had you visited Paris before 2015?
6. He had saved some money before he lost his job.
7. She had not done her homework.
8. Had they completed the project before the deadline?
9. The train had left by the time we reached the station.
10. I had known him for years.

d. Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + had been + verb (-ing form)
- Negative: Subject + had not been + verb (-ing form)
- Interrogative: Had + subject + been + verb (-ing form)?

Examples:

1. I had been waiting for an hour when he finally arrived.
2. She had been studying for the test for three hours.
3. They had been playing long before it started raining.
4. We had not been sleeping well.
5. Had you been working here long before you got promoted?
6. He had been reading the book all night.
7. She had not been feeling well for days.
8. Had they been living there for years?
9. The car had been running smoothly before it broke down.
10. I had been thinking about calling you.

3. Future Tense

a. Future Simple Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + will + base form of the verb
- Negative: Subject + will not + base form of the verb
- Interrogative: Will + subject + base form of the verb?

Examples:

1. I will go to the store tomorrow.
2. She will call you later.
3. They will travel to Japan next month.
4. We will not attend the meeting.
5. Will you come to the party?
6. He will finish his homework soon.
7. She will not agree with you.
8. Will they play the game tonight?
9. It will rain tomorrow.
10. I will send you the document.

b. Future Continuous (Progressive) Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + will be + verb (-ing form)
- Negative: Subject + will not be + verb (-ing form)
- Interrogative: Will + subject + be + verb (-ing form)?

Examples:

1. I will be working at 8 PM.
2. She will be sleeping when you arrive.
3. They will be playing soccer in the evening.
4. We will not be watching the movie.
5. Will you be coming to the meeting?
6. He will be studying all night.
7. She will not be waiting for you.
8. Will they be traveling during the holidays?
9. The sun will be setting soon.
10. I will be taking a shower at that time.

c. Future Perfect Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + will have + past participle
- Negative: Subject + will not have + past participle
- Interrogative: Will + subject + have + past participle?

Examples:

1. I will have finished the project by next week.
2. She will have left by the time you arrive.
3. They will have eaten dinner by 8 PM.
4. We will not have completed the task by then.
5. Will you have read the book by tomorrow?
6. He will have saved enough money by the end of the year.
7. She will not have written the report by Monday.
8. Will they have arrived before the meeting starts?
9. The train will have departed by the time we get there.
10. I will have known him for 10 years next month.

d. Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Structure:

- Affirmative: Subject + will have been + verb (-ing form)
- Negative: Subject + will not have been + verb (-ing form)
- Interrogative: Will + subject + have been + verb (-ing form)?

Examples:

1. I will have been working here for five years by next July.
2. She will have been studying for the test for three hours by noon.
3. They will have been playing for two hours by the time you arrive.
4. We will not have been waiting long by then.
5. Will you have been working here for a year by December?
6. He will have been reading the book for an hour by the time dinner is ready.
7. She will not have been feeling well for a week.
8. Will they have been living in that house for a decade?
9. The car will have been running for three hours by the time we reach.
10. I will have been thinking about this for days.