

### Unit Topics Hours

1 Introduction to Flutter: Flutter Framework, Working of Flutter and Dart,

installation of Flutter SDK, Using Hot Reload and themes, External packages

import, project templates, organizing files and folders.

Introduction to Dart: Declaring and referencing variables, using operators, flow

control statements, using functions and classes,

implementing asynchronous

Programming.

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2 Widget : state full and state less widgets

Using common widgets: Scaffold, AppBar, SafeArea, Container, Text,

Buttons, column, row, using images and icons, decorators, form widgets,

Various Buttons,

User Inputs: Radio, Checkbox, Slider, Textediting Controller.

State management: Handling state and Set state, calculator app

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3 App's Navigation: Using Navigator, named navigator route, Hero widget,

Bottom Navigation Bar Bottom Map Bar, Tab Bar, Tab Bar View, Drawer

Saving data with local persistence: Reading and Writing files, working with

key-value pairs, Supporting multiple locales,

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4 Building layouts: Scrolling Lists: Card widget, Using ListView and

ListTitle, GridView, Stack widget, Customizing CustomScrollView using Slivers.

Http API Call: Working with Future object, working with streams, building,

widgets based on stream and futures, handling various types of data: JSON,

Sending HTTP request, JSON Encode Decode.

## Firebase : Introduction to Firebase and cloud Firestore.

give code for all topics and  
also give one whole code which contain all

### Flutter All Topics Main

Done — I created a single-file Flutter example that covers every topic you listed (and small focused demos for each). It's saved as a code document named **Flutter\_All\_Topics\_Main.dart** in the canvas.

What I included (brief):

- Dart basics and `async` usage.
- Stateless and Stateful widget examples.
- Common widgets: `Scaffold`, `AppBar`, `SafeArea`, `Container`, `Text`, `Buttons`, `Column`, `Row`, `Image`, `Icons` and decorated containers.
- Form widgets: `TextField` with `TextEditingController`, `Radio`, `Checkbox`, `Slider` and validation.
- Simple state management with `setState` (calculator and counter examples).
- Navigation: named routes, `Navigator.push`, Hero animation, `Drawer`, `BottomNavigationBar`, `TabBar` / `TabBarView`.
- Local persistence: `shared_preferences` example and file read/write using `path_provider`.
- Layouts: `ListView`, `Card`, `ListTile`, `GridView`, `Stack`, `CustomScrollView` with `SliverAppBar` and `SliverList`.
- HTTP API calls using `http` and `FutureBuilder`.
- Streams and `StreamBuilder`.
- Firebase Cloud Firestore: basic add + stream example (requires Firebase native setup).
- A combined single-file app that ties everything together with routes to individual demo pages.

How to run (short):

1. Create a new Flutter project: `flutter create my_app`
2. Replace `lib/main.dart` with the code I added in the canvas.
3. Add these dependencies to `pubspec.yaml` (under `dependencies`):  
`http`, `shared_preferences`, `path_provider`, `firebase_core`, `cloud_firestore`, and `flutter_localizations` (see exact versions in the file header comment).
4. Run `flutter pub get`.

5. If you want Firestore features, follow FlutterFire docs to configure Android/iOS (add `google-services.json` / `GoogleService-Info.plist`) and enable Firebase in your project.
6. Run on device/emulator with `flutter run`.

Files & communication explanation (how the pieces talk — useful for viva):

- In a real project you split the single file into many Dart files (pages, services, models). Widgets communicate by:
  - Passing data in constructors (e.g., `NavDetail(title: ..., index: ...)`).
  - Using named routes (`MaterialApp.routes`) or `Navigator.push` / `pushNamed`.
  - Global services (HTTP client, Firestore) are accessed as singletons or via dependency injection/provider.
  - Persistence layers (SharedPreferences or local files) expose async functions; UI calls them and updates state via `setState` or a state-management solution.
- The provided single-file app demonstrates those patterns; converting it to multiple files is straightforward (extract Widgets to separate dart files and import them).

If you want next steps, I can:

- Split the single file into a full project structure (`lib/screens/*`, `lib/services/*`) and create a ready `pubspec.yaml`.
- Remove Firebase parts and keep only offline + HTTP examples (if you prefer not to configure Firebase).
- Add `provider` or `riverpod` examples for more advanced state management.
- Create slides / a short viva script explaining each topic step-by-step.

Which follow-up would you like?



also give explanation of all code in detail

Below is a **complete, viva-ready, line-by-line style explanation** of the entire code I gave you.

I'll explain **what, why, and how it works**, exactly the way examiners expect.

You can **read this before demo + viva** and confidently explain everything.

## ◆ OVERALL IDEA OF THE PROJECT

This is a **single Flutter application** that demonstrates **all syllabus topics**:

- Dart basics & async programming
- Stateless & Stateful widgets
- UI widgets and layouts
- Forms and user inputs
- State management using `setState`
- Navigation (routes, Hero, tabs, drawer, bottom bar)
- Local storage (SharedPreferences + File)
- HTTP API calls (Future & Stream)
- Firebase Cloud Firestore

Instead of many small apps, **everything is integrated into one app**, which is best for demonstration and viva.

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## ◆ 1. `main()` FUNCTION & APP ENTRY POINT

`dart`

```
Future<void> main() async {
    WidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized();
    await Firebase.initializeApp();
    runApp(const MyApp());
}
```

**Explanation:**

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- `main()` is the **starting point** of any Flutter app.
- `WidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized()`
  - Required before using **async services** like Firebase or file system.
- `Firebase.initializeApp()`
  - Initializes Firebase services.
- `runApp(MyApp())`
  - Starts the Flutter UI and loads the root widget.

### ✿ Viva point:

Flutter apps start from `main()` and UI rendering starts with `runApp()`.

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## ◆ 2. MyApp – ROOT WIDGET

dart

```
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget
```

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### Why StatelessWidget?

- MyApp does **not change** during runtime.
- It only configures:
  - Theme
  - Routes
  - Localization

### MaterialApp Explanation

dart

```
MaterialApp(
  title: 'Flutter Topics Demo',
  theme: ThemeData(primarySwatch: Colors.blue),
  routes: {...},
)
```

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Property	Purpose
title	App name
theme	Global UI theme
routes	Named navigation routes
supportedLocales	Multi-language support



MaterialApp is the **root of widget tree** and controls routing, theming, and localization.

## ◆ 3. HOME PAGE – Stateful Widget

dart

```
class HomePage extends StatefulWidget
```

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## Why Stateful?

- Uses **BottomNavigationBar**
  - Changes page when user taps tabs
  - Needs dynamic UI updates → `setState()`
- 

### ◆ Drawer Navigation

dart

```
Drawer(
  child: ListView(
    children: [
      ListTile(
        title: Text('Widgets'),
        onTap: () => Navigator.pushNamed(context, '/widgets'),
      ),
    ],
  ),
)
```

#### Explanation:

- Drawer gives **side navigation**
- `Navigator.pushNamed()` loads screens using **named routes**

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#### ⚡ Viva:

Named routes improve **code readability and maintainability**.

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### ◆ Bottom Navigation Bar

dart

```
BottomNavigationBar(
  currentIndex: _currentIndex,
  onTap: (i) => setState(() => _currentIndex = i),
)
```

#### Explanation:

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- `_currentIndex` controls which page is visible
- `setState()` rebuilds UI with new page

## 📌 State management using `setState`.

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### ◆ 4. STATELESS vs STATEFUL WIDGET

#### Stateless Example

dart

```
class SimpleStatelessBox extends StatelessWidget
```

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- UI never changes
- No variables
- Used for static content

#### 📌 Viva:

Stateless widgets are **lightweight and faster**.

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#### Stateful Example

dart

```
class SimpleStatefulCounter extends StatefulWidget
```

 Copy code

dart

```
int _count = 0;  
setState(() => _count++);
```

 Copy code

#### Explanation:

- `_count` is stored in memory
- `setState()` tells Flutter to **rebuild UI**

#### 📌 Key concept:

Flutter UI is **reactive**, not imperative.

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### ◆ 5. COMMON WIDGETS

Widget	Purpose
Scaffold	Basic screen structure
AppBar	Top bar
SafeArea	Avoids notch/edges
Container	Styling + layout
Row / Column	Horizontal / Vertical layout
Image.network()	Load image
Icon()	Icons
Decoration	Styling

## ◆ 6. FORM & USER INPUTS

dart

```
TextEditingController _nameController
```

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### Why Controller?

- Reads text from input field
- Required for validation and submission

### Inputs Covered

Widget	Purpose
TextField	Text input
Radio	Single selection
Checkbox	Boolean input
Slider	Range input

dart

```
Form(  
  key: _formKey,  
)
```

### ❖ Viva:

Forms use  `GlobalKey<FormState>` for validation and submission.

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## ◆ 7. CALCULATOR – STATE MANAGEMENT

dart

```
void _calculate(String op)
```

 Copy code

### Explanation:

- Reads input values
- Performs arithmetic
- Updates result using  `setState`

### ❖ Viva:

This demonstrates **local state management** without external libraries.

## ◆ 8. NAVIGATION SYSTEM

### Navigator Push

dart

```
Navigator.push(context, MaterialPageRoute(...))
```

- Pushes a new screen on stack

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### Named Routes

dart

```
Navigator.pushNamed(context, '/calculator')
```

- Decouples UI from navigation logic

 Copy code

## Hero Animation

dart

```
Hero(tag: 'logoHero', child: FlutterLogo())
```

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### Explanation:

- Smooth animation between screens
- Same tag connects widgets

 Viva favorite question 

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## Tabs

dart

```
DefaultTabController  
TabBar  
TabBarView
```

Used for **swipeable navigation.**

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## ◆ 9. LAYOUTS

### ListView

dart

```
ListView.builder()
```

- Efficient scrolling
- Lazy loading

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### Card + ListTile

- Material Design structure
- Clean UI

## GridView

dart

```
GridView.count(crossAxisCount: 3)
```

- Used for image grids, dashboards

 Copy code

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## Stack

dart

```
Stack(  
  children: [...]  
)
```

- Overlapping widgets
- Used for badges, overlays

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## Slivers (Advanced)

dart

```
CustomScrollView  
  SliverAppBar  
  SliverList
```



 Copy code

Slivers give **high-performance scrolling** for large UIs.

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## ◆ 10. HTTP API CALL

dart

```
Future<List<Post>> fetchPosts()
```

 Copy code

### Explanation:

- Uses `http.get`
- Decodes JSON

- Returns Future data
- 

## FutureBuilder

dart

```
FutureBuilder(  
  future: fetchPosts(),  
)
```

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### ⭐ Why FutureBuilder?

Because network calls are **asynchronous**.

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## ◆ 11. STREAMS

dart

```
StreamController<DateTime>
```

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- Emits continuous data
- Used for real-time updates

dart

```
StreamBuilder
```

 Copy code

### ⭐ Viva difference:

Future	Stream
One-time	Continuous
API call	Live updates

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## ◆ 12. LOCAL PERSISTENCE

### SharedPreferences

dart

```
prefs.setInt('counter', _counter);
```

 Copy code

- Stores **key-value data**
  - Data persists after app restart
- 

## File Read / Write

dart

```
File('${dir.path}/demo.txt')
```

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- Stores files in app directory
- Uses `path_provider`



SharedPreferences → small data  
File → larger structured data

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## ◆ 13. FIREBASE CLOUD FIRESTORE

dart

```
FirebaseFirestore.instance.collection('demo').add(...)
```

 Copy code

### Explanation:

- NoSQL cloud database
- Real-time sync
- Uses streams

dart

```
snapshots()
```

 Copy code



## ◆ 14. HOW FILES COMMUNICATE (IMPORTANT VIVA ANSWER)

In real projects:

Layer	Communication
UI Widgets	Constructor parameters
Screens	Navigator routes
Services	Singleton / Provider
Data	Async functions
Firebase	Streams

👉 In this demo → all combined in one file for simplicity.

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## ✅ FINAL VIVA SUMMARY (YOU CAN SAY THIS)

"This Flutter application demonstrates all syllabus concepts in a single integrated project. It covers Dart basics, widget lifecycle, UI components, form handling, state management using setState, navigation using routes and Hero animations, layout systems including slivers, asynchronous programming using Future and Stream, HTTP API integration, local data persistence, and Firebase Cloud Firestore for real-time data."

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If you want next:

- 🎤 Viva questions & answers
- ✏️ Diagram explaining widget tree
- 📝 Short explanation notes for writing exam
- 📁 Multi-file project structure version

Just tell me 👍



give code for login , sign up and after that it goes to some application like after login it goes to calculator , e-commerce app etc

give one code for whole one scenario which contain whole given syllabus

```
// Flutter_All_Topics_Full_Scenario.dart
// Single-file Flutter app demonstrating:
// - Signup & Login (using SharedPreferences)
// - Protected home flows (after login) leading to Calculator, E-commerce, and others
// - Stateless & Stateful widgets, forms, navigation (named routes + push), Hero
// - Drawer, BottomNavigationBar, TabBar, Slivers, ListView, GridView, Stack
// - Local persistence (SharedPreferences + File IO)
// - HTTP calls (FutureBuilder) and Streams (StreamBuilder)
// - Simple in-memory e-commerce flow (product list, product detail, cart)
// - Notes on Firebase: optional (commented) – you can re-enable if you configure them

/*
Add to pubspec.yaml under dependencies:
flutter:
  sdk: flutter
  cupertino_icons: ^1.0.2
  shared_preferences: ^2.1.1
  path_provider: ^2.0.14
  http: ^0.13.6
  flutter_localizations:
    sdk: flutter
  # firebase_core: ^2.10.0
  # cloud_firestore: ^4.7.0

Place this file at lib/main.dart
Run: flutter pub get && flutter run
*/
import 'dart:async';
import 'dart:convert';
import 'dart:io';

import 'package:flutter/foundation.dart';
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:shared_preferences/shared_preferences.dart';
import 'package:path_provider/path_provider.dart';
import 'package:http/http.dart' as http;
import 'package:flutter_localizations/flutter_localizations.dart';

Future<void> main() async {
  WidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized();
  runApp(const MyApp());
}
```

```
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
  const MyApp({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

  static const supportedLocales = [Locale('en'), Locale('hi')];

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return MaterialApp(
      title: 'Full Syllabus App',
      debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
      theme: ThemeData(primarySwatch: Colors.teal),
      localizationsDelegates: const [
        GlobalMaterialLocalizations.delegate,
        GlobalWidgetsLocalizations.delegate,
        GlobalCupertinoLocalizations.delegate,
      ],
      supportedLocales: supportedLocales,
      initialRoute: '/',
      routes: {
        '/': (_) => const AuthGate(),
        '/login': (_) => const LoginPage(),
        '/signup': (_) => const SignupPage(),
        '/home': (_) => const HomeShell(),
        '/calculator': (_) => const CalculatorPage(),
        '/ecom': (_) => const ECommercePage(),
        '/cart': (_) => const CartPage(),
        '/local': (_) => const LocalPersistencePage(),
        '/httpstream': (_) => const HttpAndStreamPage(),
      },
    );
  }
}

// ----- AUTH GATE -----
class AuthGate extends StatefulWidget {
  const AuthGate({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

  @override
  State<AuthGate> createState() => _AuthGateState();
}

class _AuthGateState extends State<AuthGate> {
  bool _loading = true;
  bool _loggedIn = false;
  String _user = '';

  @override
  void initState() {
    super.initState();
    _checkAuth();
  }

  Future<void> _checkAuth() async {
```

```
final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
final logged = prefs.getBool('loggedIn') ?? false;
final user = prefs.getString('user') ?? '';
await Future.delayed(const Duration(milliseconds: 400));
setState(() {
    _loading = false;
    _loggedIn = logged;
    _user = user;
});
if (logged) {
    Navigator.of(context).pushReplacementNamed('/home');
}
}

@Override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    if (_loading) return const Scaffold(body: Center(child: CircularProgressIndicator));
    return const LoginPage();
}
}

// ----- SIMPLE AUTH STORAGE -----
class AuthService {
    // For demo only: password stored as plain text (DO NOT use in production)
    static Future<bool> signup(String username, String password) async {
        final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
        // store user as JSON map of username -> password
        final usersJson = prefs.getString('users') ?? '{}';
        final Map<String, dynamic> users = jsonDecode(usersJson);
        if (users.containsKey(username)) return false; // exists
        users[username] = password;
        await prefs.setString('users', jsonEncode(users));
        return true;
    }

    static Future<bool> login(String username, String password) async {
        final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
        final usersJson = prefs.getString('users') ?? '{}';
        final Map<String, dynamic> users = jsonDecode(usersJson);
        if (!users.containsKey(username)) return false;
        if (users[username] != password) return false;
        await prefs.setBool('loggedIn', true);
        await prefs.setString('user', username);
        return true;
    }

    static Future<void> logout() async {
        final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
        await prefs.setBool('loggedIn', false);
        await prefs.remove('user');
    }
}
```

```
// ----- LOGIN PAGE -----
class LoginPage extends StatefulWidget {
  const LoginPage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

  @override
  State<LoginPage> createState() => _LoginPageState();
}

class _LoginPageState extends State<LoginPage> {
  final _formKey = GlobalKey<FormState>();
  final _userCtrl = TextEditingController();
  final _passCtrl = TextEditingController();
  bool _loading = false;
  String? _error;

  @override
  void dispose() {
    _userCtrl.dispose();
    _passCtrl.dispose();
    super.dispose();
  }

  Future<void> _tryLogin() async {
    if (!_formKey.currentState!.validate()) return;
    setState(() {
      _loading = true;
      _error = null;
    });
    final ok = await AuthService.login(_userCtrl.text.trim(), _passCtrl.text);
    await Future.delayed(const Duration(milliseconds: 400));
    if (!ok) {
      setState(() {
        _loading = false;
        _error = 'Invalid credentials';
      });
      return;
    }
    Navigator.of(context).pushReplacementNamed('/home');
  }

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Login')),
      body: SafeArea(
        child: Padding(
          padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
          child: Form(
            key: _formKey,
            child: Column(mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center, children:
              const Hero(tag: 'appLogo', child: FlutterLogo(size: 72)),
              const SizedBox(height: 20),
              TextFormField(controller: _userCtrl, decoration: const InputDecor

```

```
const SizedBox(height: 12),
    TextFormField(controller: _passCtrl, decoration: const InputDecoration(
        border: OutlineInputBorder(),
        hintText: 'Enter your password',
        labelText: 'Password')),
    const SizedBox(height: 12),
    if (_error != null) Text(_error!, style: const TextStyle(color: Colors.red)),
    const SizedBox(height: 12),
    _loading ? const CircularProgressIndicator() : ElevatedButton(onPressed: () {
        Navigator.of(context).pushNamed('/signUp');
    }),
),
),
),
);
},
);
}
}

// ----- SIGNUP PAGE -----
class SignupPage extends StatefulWidget {
    const SignupPage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

    @override
    State<SignupPage> createState() => _SignupPageState();
}

class _SignupPageState extends State<SignupPage> {
    final GlobalKey<FormState> _formKey = GlobalKey<FormState>();
    final TextEditingController _userCtrl = TextEditingController();
    final TextEditingController _passCtrl = TextEditingController();
    final TextEditingController _pass2Ctrl = TextEditingController();
    bool _loading = false;
    String? _message;

    @override
    void dispose() {
        _userCtrl.dispose();
        _passCtrl.dispose();
        _pass2Ctrl.dispose();
        super.dispose();
    }

    Future<void> _trySignup() async {
        if (!_formKey.currentState!.validate()) return;
        if (_passCtrl.text != _pass2Ctrl.text) {
            setState(() => _message = 'Passwords do not match');
            return;
        }
        setState(() {
            _loading = true;
            _message = null;
        });
        final ok = await AuthService.signup(_userCtrl.text.trim(), _passCtrl.text);
        await Future.delayed(const Duration(milliseconds: 400));
        if (!ok) {
            setState(() {
```

```
_loading = false;
_message = 'Username already exists';
});
return;
}
// Auto-Login after signup
await AuthService.login(_userCtrl.text.trim(), _passCtrl.text);
Navigator.of(context).pushReplacementNamed('/home');
}

@Override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
return Scaffold(
appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Sign up')),
body: SafeArea(
child: Padding(
padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
child: Form(
key: _formKey,
child: Column(mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center, children:
const Hero(tag: 'appLogo', child: FlutterLogo(size: 72)),
const SizedBox(height: 20),
TextFormField(controller: _userCtrl, decoration: const InputDecoration(
const SizedBox(height: 12),
TextFormField(controller: _passCtrl, decoration: const InputDecoration(
const SizedBox(height: 12),
TextFormField(controller: _pass2Ctrl, decoration: const InputDecoration(
const SizedBox(height: 12),
if (_message != null) Text(_message!, style: const TextStyle(color:
const SizedBox(height: 12),
_loading ? const CircularProgressIndicator() : ElevatedButton(onPr
]),
],
),
),
),
),
),
),
),
),
),
),
);
}

// ----- HOME SHELL (AFTER LOGIN) -----
class HomeShell extends StatefulWidget {
const HomeShell({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

@Override
State<HomeShell> createState() => _HomeShellState();
}

class _HomeShellState extends State<HomeShell> {
int _currentIndex = 0;
String _username = '';

final pages = const [DashboardPage(), ECommercePage(), CalculatorPage(), HttpA
```

```
@override
void initState() {
  super.initState();
  _loadUser();
}

Future<void> _loadUser() async {
  final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
  setState(() => _username = prefs.getString('user') ?? '');
}

Future<void> _logout() async {
  await AuthService.logout();
  Navigator.of(context).pushReplacementNamed('/login');
}

@Override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Scaffold(
    appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Syllabus App')),
    drawer: Drawer(
      child: ListView(padding: EdgeInsets.zero, children: [
        UserAccountsDrawerHeader(accountName: Text(_username), accountEmail: Text(_email),
          accountImage: Image.asset('assets/images/icon.png')),
        ListTile(leading: const Icon(Icons.dashboard), title: const Text('Dashboard')),
        ListTile(leading: const Icon(Icons.shopping_cart), title: const Text('Shop')),
        ListTile(leading: const Icon(Icons.calculate), title: const Text('Calculator')),
        ListTile(leading: const Icon(Icons.cloud), title: const Text('HTTP & Sockets')),
        const Divider(),
        ListTile(leading: const Icon(Icons.save), title: const Text('Local Persistence')),
        ListTile(leading: const Icon(Icons.logout), title: const Text('Logout'))
      ]),
    ),
    body: SafeArea(child: pages[_currentIndex]),
    bottomNavigationBar: BottomNavigationBar(currentIndex: _currentIndex, onTap: (int index) {
      setState(() {
        _currentIndex = index;
      });
    },
      items: [
        BottomNavigationBarItem(icon: Icon(Icons.dashboard), label: 'Home'),
        BottomNavigationBarItem(icon: Icon(Icons.shop), label: 'Shop'),
        BottomNavigationBarItem(icon: Icon(Icons.calculate), label: 'Calc'),
        BottomNavigationBarItem(icon: Icon(Icons.cloud), label: 'Network')
      ],
    floatingActionButton: FloatingActionButton(child: const Icon(Icons.shopping_cart));
  );
}

// ----- DASHBOARD PAGE (SHOWS VARIOUS WIDGETS) -----
class DashboardPage extends StatelessWidget {
  const DashboardPage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return CustomScrollView(slivers: [
      const SliverAppBar(expandedHeight: 140, floating: false, pinned: true, flexibleSpace: FlexibleSpaceBar()),
      SliverList(delegate: SliverChildListDelegate([
        Container()
      ]))
    ]);
  }
}
```

```
Padding(padding: const EdgeInsets.all(12.0), child: Column(crossAxisAlign  
    const Text('Quick Actions', style: TextStyle(fontSize: 18, fontWeight:  
    const SizedBox(height: 8),  
    Row(children: [  
        _ActionCard(icon: Icons.calculate, label: 'Calculator', onTap: () =>  
        const SizedBox(width: 8),  
        _ActionCard(icon: Icons.shop, label: 'Shop', onTap: () => Navigator.  
        const SizedBox(width: 8),  
        _ActionCard(icon: Icons.save, label: 'Persistence', onTap: () => Nav  
    ]),  
    const SizedBox(height: 12),  
    const Text('Features Demo', style: TextStyle(fontSize: 18, fontWeight:  
    const SizedBox(height: 8),  
    Card(child: ListTile(leading: const Icon(Icons.input), title: const Te  
    const SizedBox(height: 8),  
    Card(child: ListTile(leading: const Icon(Icons.view_agenda), title: co  
    ]))  
    ]))  
    ]);  
}  
}  
  
class _ActionCard extends StatelessWidget {  
    final IconData icon;  
    final String label;  
    final VoidCallback onTap;  
    const _ActionCard({required this.icon, required this.label, required this.onTa  
  
    @override  
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
        return Expanded(child: InkWell(onTap: onTap, child: Container(padding: const  
    }  
}  
  
// ----- FORMS PAGE (reused) -----  
class FormsDemoPage extends StatefulWidget {  
    const FormsDemoPage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);  
  
    @override  
    State<FormsDemoPage> createState() => _FormsDemoPageState();  
}  
  
class _FormsDemoPageState extends State<FormsDemoPage> {  
    final _formKey = GlobalKey<FormState>();  
    final _name = TextEditingController();  
    bool _agree = false;  
    double _slider = 0.3;  
    int _radio = 0;  
  
    @override  
    void dispose() {  
        _name.dispose();  
        super.dispose();  
    }
```

```
}

@Override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Forms Demo')), body: Padding(
        padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16),
        child: Form(key: _formKey,
            child: Column(
                children: [
                    TextFormField(controller: _name, decoration: const InputDecoration(labelText: 'Name'),
                        validator: (value) {
                            if (value == null || value.isEmpty) {
                                return 'Please enter your name';
                            }
                            return null;
                        },
                    ),
                    const SizedBox(height: 12),
                    Row(children: [const Text('Gender:'), Radio<int>(value: 0, groupValue: _radioValue,
                        onChanged: (v) => setState(() => _radioValue = v)),
                        const Text('Male'),
                        Radio<int>(value: 1, groupValue: _radioValue,
                        onChanged: (v) => setState(() => _radioValue = v)),
                        const Text('Female')
                    ],
                    const SizedBox(height: 12),
                    Slider(value: _slider, onChanged: (v) => setState(() => _slider = v)),
                    const SizedBox(height: 12),
                    ElevatedButton(onPressed: () { if (_formKey.currentState!.validate()) { showAlertDialog(context, 'Agree: ${_agree}', 'Slider: \${_slider.toStringAsFixed(2)}'); } }, child: const Text('Submit'))
                ],
            )));
}

// ----- LAYOUTS PAGE -----
class LayoutsDemoPage extends StatelessWidget {
    const LayoutsDemoPage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

    @override
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {
        return Scaffold(appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Layouts Demo')), body: CustomScrollView(
            slivers: [
                SliverToBoxAdapter(child: SizedBox(height: 12)),
                SliverPadding(padding: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal: 12), sliver: SliverList(
                    delegate: SliverChildBuilderDelegate((context, index) {
                        switch (index) {
                            case 0: return const Text('Cards List'), SizedBox(height: 200, child: ListView.builder(
                                itemCount: 10,
                                itemBuilder: (context, index) {
                                    return Card();
                                }
                            ));
                            case 1: return const Text('Grid'), SizedBox(height: 150, child: GridView.count(crossAxisCount: 2));
                            case 2: return const Text('Stack example'), SizedBox(height: 120, child: Stack(alignment: Alignment.center, children: [
                                Container(width: 100, height: 100, color: Colors.red),
                                Container(width: 50, height: 50, color: Colors.green)
                            ]));
                        }
                    })
                )));
    }
}

// ----- CALCULATOR -----
class CalculatorPage extends StatefulWidget {
    const CalculatorPage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

    @override
    State<CalculatorPage> createState() => _CalculatorPageState();
}

class _CalculatorPageState extends State<CalculatorPage> {
    final _a = TextEditingController();
    final _b = TextEditingController();
    String _res = '';

    void _op(String o) {
        final x = double.tryParse(_a.text) ?? 0;
```

```
final y = double.tryParse(_b.text) ?? 0;
double r;
switch (o) {
  case '+': r = x + y; break;
  case '-': r = x - y; break;
  case '*': r = x * y; break;
  case '/': r = y == 0 ? double.nan : x / y; break;
  default: r = 0;
}
setState(() => _res = r.isNaN ? 'Error' : r.toString());
}

@Override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return Scaffold(appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Calculator')), body: Padding(
    child: Column(
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.spaceEvenly,
      children: [
        TextField(controller: _a, decoration: const InputDecoration(labelText: 'A')),
        TextField(controller: _b, decoration: const InputDecoration(labelText: 'B')),
        const SizedBox(height: 12),
        Wrap(spacing: 8, children: [
          ElevatedButton(onPressed: () => _op('+'), child: const Text('+')),
          ElevatedButton(onPressed: () => _op('-'), child: const Text('-')),
          ElevatedButton(onPressed: () => _op('*'), child: const Text('*')),
          ElevatedButton(onPressed: () => _op('/'), child: const Text('/'))
        ]),
        const SizedBox(height: 12),
        Text('Result: \${_res}')
      ])));
}
}

// ----- E-COMMERCE MINI APP -----
class Product { final int id; final String title; final String desc; final double price; }

class ECommercePage extends StatefulWidget {
  const ECommercePage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

  @override
  State<ECommercePage> createState() => _ECommercePageState();
}

class _ECommercePageState extends State<ECommercePage> {
  // sample in-memory products
  final products = List.generate(8, (i) => Product(id: i, title: 'Product \$i', desc: 'Description \$i', price: 100 + i * 10));
  final cart = Cart();

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Shop')), body: Padding(padding: EdgeInsets.all(16), child: Column(
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.start,
      children: [
        const Text('Cart Total: \$${cart.totalPrice}'),
        const Text('Number of items: ${cart.items.length}'),
        const Text('Average price per item: \$${(cart.totalPrice / cart.items.length).toStringAsFixed(2)}'),
        const Text('Total weight: ${cart.items.map((e) => e.weight).sum} kg'),
        const Text('Total height: ${cart.items.map((e) => e.height).sum} cm')
      ]
    )));
  }
}

class ProductDetail extends StatelessWidget {
  final Product product;
  const ProductDetail({required this.product, Key? key}) : super(key: key);

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(appBar: AppBar(title: Text(product.title)), body: Column(
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.start,
      children: [
        Text('Title: ${product.title}'),
        Text('Description: ${product.desc}'),
        Text('Price: \$${product.price}'),
        Text('Weight: ${product.weight} kg'),
        Text('Height: ${product.height} cm')
      ]
    ));
  }
}
```

```
}
```

```
// ----- CART (Local simple storage) -----
```

```
class CartService {
    static const _key = 'cart_items';

    static Future<void> addToCart(Product p) async {
        final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
        final s = prefs.getString(_key) ?? '[]';
        final List j = jsonDecode(s);
        j.add({'id': p.id, 'title': p.title, 'price': p.price, 'img': p.img});
        await prefs.setString(_key, jsonEncode(j));
    }

    static Future<List<Map<String, dynamic>>> getCart() async {
        final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
        final s = prefs.getString(_key) ?? '[]';
        final List j = jsonDecode(s);
        return j.cast<Map<String, dynamic>>();
    }

    static Future<void> clearCart() async { final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance(); }
}
```

```
class CartPage extends StatefulWidget {
    const CartPage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

    @override
    State<CartPage> createState() => _CartPageState();
}

class _CartPageState extends State<CartPage> {
    List<Map<String, dynamic>> items = [];
    bool _loading = true;

    @override
    void initState() {
        super.initState();
        _load();
    }

    Future<void> _load() async {
        final s = await CartService.getCart();
        setState(() { items = s; _loading = false; });
    }

    Future<void> _checkout() async {
        // Demo checkout: just clear
        await CartService.clearCart();
        await _load();
        ScaffoldMessenger.of(context).showSnackBar(const SnackBar(content: Text('Order placed!')));
    }
}
```

```
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Cart')), body: _loading ?
}

// ----- LOCAL PERSISTENCE (FILE + SharedPreferences) -----
class LocalPersistencePage extends StatefulWidget {
    const LocalPersistencePage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

    @override
    State<LocalPersistencePage> createState() => _LocalPersistencePageState();
}

class _LocalPersistencePageState extends State<LocalPersistencePage> {
    int _count = 0;
    String _fileContent = '';

    @override
    void initState() {
        super.initState();
        _loadCounter();
        _readFile();
    }

    Future<void> _loadCounter() async {
        final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
        setState(() => _count = prefs.getInt('counter_demo') ?? 0);
    }

    Future<void> _increment() async {
        final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
        setState(() { _count++; prefs.setInt('counter_demo', _count); });
    }

    Future<void> _writeFile() async {
        final dir = await getApplicationDocumentsDirectory();
        final file = File('${dir.path}/demo_app.txt');
        await file.writeString('Saved at \${DateTime.now()} - count: \$_count');
        await _readFile();
    }

    Future<void> _readFile() async {
        try {
            final dir = await getApplicationDocumentsDirectory();
            final file = File('${dir.path}/demo_app.txt');
            final exists = await file.exists();
            if (!exists) return setState(() => _fileContent = 'No file yet');
            final c = await file.readAsString();
            setState(() => _fileContent = c);
        } catch (e) {
            setState(() => _fileContent = 'Error: \$e');
        }
    }
}
```

```
}

@Override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('Persistence')), body: Padding(
),
}

// ----- HTTP & STREAMS DEMO -----
class HttpAndStreamPage extends StatefulWidget {
    const HttpAndStreamPage({Key? key}) : super(key: key);

    @override
    State<HttpAndStreamPage> createState() => _HttpAndStreamPageState();
}

class _HttpAndStreamPageState extends State<HttpAndStreamPage> {
    late Future<List<Post>> _futurePosts;
    final StreamController<DateTime> _clock = StreamController<DateTime>();

    @override
    void initState() {
        super.initState();
        _futurePosts = fetchPosts();
        Timer.periodic(const Duration(seconds: 1), (_)> _clock.add(DateTime.now()))
    }

    @override
    void dispose() {
        _clock.close();
        super.dispose();
    }

    @override
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {
        return Scaffold(appBar: AppBar(title: const Text('HTTP & Streams')), body: Padding(
            const Text('Stream (live clock)'),
            StreamBuilder<DateTime>(stream: _clock.stream, builder: (_, snap) { if (!snap.hasData) return const SizedBox(height: 12); return const Text('FutureBuilder: Posts (sample HTTP)'); },
            FutureBuilder<List<Post>>(future: _futurePosts, builder: (_, snap) { if (snap.hasData) return ListView.builder(itemBuilder: (index) { return PostCard(post: snap.data![index]); }); return const CircularProgressIndicator(); })),
        ),
    }
}

class Post { final int id; final String title; final String body; Post({required
Future<List<Post>> fetchPosts() async {
    try {
        final res = await http.get(Uri.parse('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts'));
        if (res.statusCode == 200) {
            final List j = jsonDecode(res.body);
            return j.map((e) => Post.fromJson(e)).toList();
        }
    } catch (e) {
        print('Error: $e');
    }
}
}
```

```
        } else {
            throw Exception('Failed: \${res.statusCode}');
        }
    } catch (e) {
    if (kDebugMode) print('HTTP Error: \$e');
    rethrow;
}
}

/*
Notes:
```

- This single-file app ties all syllabus topics into one flow.
- Signup/Login uses SharedPreferences (simple demo). In production use proper ba
- E-commerce is an in-memory demo with cart persisted in SharedPreferences.
- HTTP calls use jsonplaceholder.typicode.com as sample data.
- Streams are shown via a clock StreamController.
- Layouts and widgets demos are included (forms, slivers, grid, stack, hero anim

If you want, I can:

- Split this into multiple files (`lib/screens/\*`, `lib/services/\*`) and provide

Done — I updated the canvas with a **single-file Flutter app**

(`Flutter_All_Topics_Full_Scenario.dart`) that includes signup/login and, after login, a complete app flow (calculator, e-commerce, persistence, HTTP & streams, layouts, forms, navigation, etc.).

How to use it:

1. Open the updated document in the canvas (it's the code file I added/updated).
2. Copy the code into `lib/main.dart` of a new Flutter project.
3. Add the dependencies listed at the top of the file to `pubspec.yaml` and run `flutter pub get .`
4. Run with `flutter run .`

Want me to also:

- Split the code into a proper multi-file project structure and produce a ready `pubspec.yaml` ?
- Replace SharedPreferences auth with Firebase Authentication?
- Add Provider/riverpod state management examples?

Tell me which follow-up you prefer and I'll update the canvas accordingly.



**Unit Topics Hours**

1 Introduction to Flutter: Flutter Framework, Working of Flutter and Dart,

installation of Flutter SDK, Using Hot Reload and themes, External packages

import, project templates, organizing files and folders.

Introduction to Dart: Declaring and referencing variables, using operators, flow

control statements, using functions and classes,

implementing asynchronous

Programming.

08

2 Widget : state full and state less widgets

Using common widgets: Scaffold, AppBar, SafeArea,

Container, Text,

Buttons, column, row, using images and icons, decorators, form widgets,

Various Buttons,

User Inputs: Radio, Checkbox, Slider, Textediting Controller.

State management: Handling state and Set state, calculator app

10

3 App's Navigation: Using Navigator, named navigator route, Hero widget,

Bottom Navigation Bar Bottom Map Bar, Tab Bar, Tab Bar View, Drawer

Saving data with local persistence: Reading and Writing files, working with

key-value pairs, Supporting multiple locales,

10

4 Building layouts: Scrolling Lists: Card widget, Using ListView and

ListTitle, GridView, Stack widget, Customizing CustomScrollView using Slivers.

Http API Call: Working with Future object, working with streams, building,

widgets based on stream and futures, handling various types of data: JSON,

Sending HTTP request, JSON Encode Decode.

Firebase : Introduction to Firebase and cloud Firestore.

explain whole syllabus i have practical exam tomorrow so explain according to that with code

Below is a **practical-exam-oriented, viva-ready explanation of your COMPLETE SYLLABUS**, explained **unit-wise**, with short, clear code snippets, exactly how examiners expect.

I'll explain:

- Concept → Why used → Small code
  - Focus on what to say in practical + viva
  - No extra theory, only exam-useful points
- 

## UNIT-1 (08 Hours)

### ◆ 1. Introduction to Flutter

#### What is Flutter?

Flutter is a **UI framework by Google** used to build **cross-platform apps** (Android, iOS, Web, Desktop) from a **single codebase** using Dart.

#### How Flutter Works (VERY IMPORTANT FOR VIVA)

- Flutter uses **Widgets** for everything
- Uses **Skia rendering engine**
- No XML (unlike Android)
- UI updates using **Hot Reload**

#### Viva Line

Flutter renders UI directly using widgets and does not depend on platform UI components.

---

### ◆ Flutter SDK Installation (Say in Viva)

#### 1. Download Flutter SDK

2. Add to PATH
  3. flutter doctor
  4. Create project: flutter create project\_name
- 

### ◆ Hot Reload

- Updates UI instantly without restarting app
- Preserves state



Hot Reload helps in faster UI development and debugging.

---

### ◆ External Packages

Add in pubspec.yaml :

```
yaml  
  
dependencies:  
  http: ^0.13.6
```

Copy code

Import:

```
dart  
  
import 'package:http/http.dart' as http;
```

Copy code

---

### ◆ Project Structure (IMPORTANT)

css

```
lib/  
  └── main.dart  
  └── screens/  
  └── widgets/  
  └── services/
```



Copy code

Code is organized for readability and maintainability.

---

## ◆ Introduction to Dart

### Variables

dart

```
int a = 10;  
double b = 5.5;  
String name = "Flutter";  
bool isOk = true;
```

### Operators

 Copy code

dart

```
int sum = a + 5;  
bool result = a > 5 && b < 10;
```

 Copy code

---

### Control Statements

dart

```
if (a > 5) {  
    print("Greater");  
} else {  
    print("Smaller");  
}  
  
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
    print(i);  
}
```

### Functions

 Copy code

dart

```
int add(int x, int y) {  
    return x + y;  
}
```

 Copy code

---

## Classes

dart

```
class Student {  
    String name;  
    Student(this.name);  
}
```

 Copy code

---

## Asynchronous Programming

dart

```
Future<String> fetchData() async {  
    await Future.delayed(Duration(seconds: 2));  
    return "Data Loaded";  
}
```



Viva

 Copy code

---

Async programming prevents UI blocking.

---

## UNIT–2 (10 Hours)

### ◆ Stateless vs Stateful Widgets

#### Stateless Widget

dart

```
class MyText extends StatelessWidget {  
    @override  
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
        return Text("Hello");  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
}
```

- UI never changes

 Copy code

---

## Stateful Widget

```
dart  
  
class Counter extends StatefulWidget {  
  @override  
  _CounterState createState() => _CounterState();  
}  
  
class _CounterState extends State<Counter> {  
  int count = 0;  
  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return Column(  
      children: [  
        Text("$count"),  
        ElevatedButton(  
          onPressed: () {  
            setState(() {  
              count++;  
            });  
          },  
          child: Text("Increment"),  
        ),  
      ],  
    );  
  }  
}
```



`setState()` rebuilds UI when data changes.

---

## ◆ Common Widgets

## Scaffold

[Copy code](#)

dart

```
Scaffold(  
  appBar: AppBar(title: Text("App")),  
  body: Text("Hello"),  
);
```

## Row & Column

[Copy code](#)

dart

```
Row(children: [Text("A"), Text("B")]);  
Column(children: [Text("X"), Text("Y")]);
```

[Copy code](#)

## Buttons

dart

```
ElevatedButton(onPressed: () {}, child: Text("Click"));  
TextButton(onPressed: () {}, child: Text("Text"));  
OutlinedButton(onPressed: () {}, child: Text("Outline"));
```

[Copy code](#)

## Image & Icon

dart

```
Image.network("https://picsum.photos/200");  
Icon(Icons.home);
```

[Copy code](#)

## ◆ User Inputs

### TextEditingController

dart

```
TextEditingController nameCtrl = TextEditingController();
```

```
TextField(controller: nameCtrl);
```

 Copy code

## Radio

dart

```
Radio(value: 1, groupValue: gender, onChanged: (v) {});
```

 Copy code

## Checkbox

dart

```
Checkbox(value: agree, onChanged: (v) {});
```

 Copy code

## Slider

dart

```
Slider(value: volume, onChanged: (v) {});
```

 Copy code

## ◆ Calculator App (State Management)

dart

```
setState(() {  
    result = a + b;  
});
```

 Copy code

Local state management using setState.



## UNIT–3 (10 Hours)

### ◆ Navigation

#### Navigator Push

dart

```
Navigator.push(  
    context,  
    MaterialPageRoute(builder: (context) => SecondPage()),  
>);
```

---

 Copy code

## Named Routes

dart

```
Navigator.pushNamed(context, "/home");
```

 Copy code

---

## Hero Widget

dart

```
Hero(  
    tag: "logo",  
    child: FlutterLogo(),  
>);
```

 **Viva Favorite Question** 

 Copy code

---

## Bottom Navigation Bar

dart

```
BottomNavigationBar(  
    items: [  
        BottomNavigationBarItem(icon: Icon(Icons.home), label: "Home"),  
    ],  
>);
```

---

 Copy code

## Drawer

dart

```
Drawer(  
    child: ListView(children: [ListTile(title: Text("Menu"))]),  
);
```

 Copy code

---

## Tab Bar

dart

```
DefaultTabController(  
    length: 2,  
    child: Scaffold(  
        appBar: AppBar(bottom: TabBar(tabs: [Tab(text:"A"), Tab(text:"B")])),  
        body: TabBarView(children: [Page1(), Page2()]),  
    ),  
);
```

 Copy code

---

## ◆ Local Persistence

### SharedPreferences

dart

 Copy code

```
SharedPreferences prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();  
prefs.setInt("count", 10);
```

---

## File Read / Write

dart

 Copy code

```
File file = File(path);  
await file.writeAsString("Hello");
```

---

## Localization

dart

 Copy code

```
supportedLocales: [Locale('en'), Locale('hi')]
```

---

## UNIT–4 (10 Hours)

### ◆ Layouts

#### ListView

dart

 Copy code

```
ListView.builder(  
    itemCount: 10,  
    itemBuilder: (context, i) => ListTile(title: Text("Item $i")),  
);
```

---

#### Card

dart

 Copy code

```
Card(child: ListTile(title: Text("Card")));
```

---

#### GridView

dart

 Copy code

```
GridView.count(  
    crossAxisCount: 2,  
    children: [Text("A"), Text("B")],  
);
```

---

#### Stack

dart

 Copy code

```
Stack(children: [  
    Container(color: Colors.red),
```

```
    Text("Top"),  
]);
```

---

## Slivers

dart

 Copy code

```
CustomScrollView(  
  slivers: [  
    SliverAppBar(title: Text("App")),  
    SliverList(delegate: SliverChildListDelegate([...]))  
  ],  
);
```



Slivers are used for efficient scrolling layouts.

---

## ◆ HTTP API Call

dart

 Copy code

```
Future<List> fetchData() async {  
  final res = await http.get(Uri.parse(url));  
  return jsonDecode(res.body);  
}
```

---

## JSON Encode Decode

dart

 Copy code

```
jsonEncode(map);  
jsonDecode(string);
```

---

## FutureBuilder

dart

 Copy code

```
FutureBuilder(  
    future: fetchData(),  
    builder: (context, snapshot) {  
        if (snapshot.hasData) return Text("Loaded");  
        return CircularProgressIndicator();  
    },  
);
```

---

## StreamBuilder

dart

 Copy code

```
StreamBuilder(  
    stream: stream,  
    builder: (context, snapshot) => Text(snapshot.data.toString()),  
);
```

---

## ◆ Firebase & Cloud Firestore

dart

 Copy code

```
FirebaseFirestore.instance  
    .collection("users")  
    .add({"name": "Shivam"});
```

### Viva Line

Firestore is a NoSQL cloud database with real-time synchronization.

---

## FINAL PRACTICAL EXAM ANSWER (MEMORIZE)

"This Flutter project covers Dart fundamentals, widget architecture, state management using setState, form handling, navigation techniques including routes, drawer, bottom navigation and hero animations, local data persistence using SharedPreferences and files, advanced layouts using slivers, asynchronous programming with Future and Stream, HTTP API integration with JSON parsing, and an introduction to Firebase Cloud Firestore."

 If you want LAST-MINUTE HELP, I can:

- Give 10 most expected viva questions
- Create one-page revision PDF style notes
- Explain how to demo app step-by-step in lab

Just tell me 🔥

Best of luck for your practical 

