

# Predictive Modeling for H1b Visa Approval Using Machine Learning

## Milestone 1: Project Initialization and Planning Phase

The Project Initialization and Planning Phase for the "Predictive Modeling for H1B Visa Approval Using Machine Learning" project involves defining clear objectives to predict H1B visa approval likelihood based on applicant data. Stakeholders, including immigration experts and data scientists, are identified to align expectations and ensure comprehensive scope definition. A detailed project plan is developed, encompassing tasks, timelines, milestones, and resource requirements, with a focus on risk assessment and mitigation strategies to manage potential challenges such as data privacy concerns and model accuracy.

### Activity 1: Define Problem Statement

Predictive Modeling for H1B Visa Approval Using Machine Learning is to develop a model that accurately predicts the likelihood of H1B visa approval based on applicant data, aiming to assist applicants, immigration authorities, and employers in making informed decisions.

**H1b Visa Problem Statement Report:** [Click Here](#)

### Activity 2: Project Proposal (Proposed Solution)

The proposed project, "Predictive Modeling for H1b Visa Approval Using Machine Learning" is to develop a machine learning model that predicts the likelihood of H1B visa approval based on applicant data, leveraging historical visa outcomes, demographic factors, job specifics, and company information. This model aims to enhance decision-making for applicants, employers, and immigration authorities by providing accurate predictions and insights into visa approval factors, thereby optimizing the visa application process and improving transparency.

**H1b Visa Project Proposal Report:** [Click Here](#)

### Activity 3: Initial Project Planning

In Initial Project Planning involves project planning phase, we will define clear objectives to develop a predictive model for H1B visa approval using machine learning techniques. Stakeholders such as immigration experts, data scientists, and potential users will be identified to ensure alignment of project goals and expectations. We will establish a detailed project plan encompassing data collection from sources including USCIS databases and public datasets, followed by rigorous data cleaning and preprocessing to prepare the data for modeling.

**H1b Visa Project Planning Report:** [Click Here](#)

## Milestone 2: Data Collection and Preprocessing Phase

The Data Collection and Preprocessing Phase for Predictive Modeling for H1B Visa Approval, we will gather applicant data such as demographics, job details, and company information from USCIS records and other relevant sources. Subsequently, rigorous preprocessing will include handling missing values, encoding categorical variables, and normalizing data to ensure it is suitable for machine learning model training.

### Activity 1: Data Collection Plan, Raw Data Sources Identified, Data Quality Report

The dataset for "Predictive Modeling for H1b Visa is to Collect applicant data from USCIS databases, public datasets like Kaggle, and company records, focusing on demographics, job specifics, and visa outcomes. USCIS public access records, Kaggle datasets on H1B visa applications, and company HR databases containing applicant and job-related information. Evaluate data for completeness, consistency, and accuracy; address missing values, outliers, and ensure compatibility across sources to maintain integrity for modeling purposes.

H1b Visa Data Collection Report: [Click Here](#)

### Activity 2: Data Quality Report

The dataset for Predictive Modeling for H1B Visa Approval will undergo rigorous evaluation for completeness, consistency, and accuracy. This includes handling missing values, addressing outliers, and ensuring data compatibility across all sources to maintain integrity and reliability in model training and evaluation.

H1b Visa Data Quality Report: [Click Here](#)

### Activity 3: Data Exploration and Preprocessing

Data Exploration involves Conduct comprehensive analysis of applicant demographics, job details, and visa outcomes to identify patterns and correlations crucial for model development. Cleanse data by handling missing values, encoding categorical variables, and normalizing numerical features to prepare it for effective machine learning model training and evaluation.

H1b Visa Data Exploration and Preprocessing Report: [Click Here](#)

## Milestone 3: Model Development Phase

The Model Development Phase Select and train machine learning algorithms such as logistic regression, decision trees, and ensemble methods using pre-processed data to build predictive models for H1B visa

approval likelihood. Assess model performance using metrics like accuracy, precision, recall, and ROC curves to determine the effectiveness of each algorithm in predicting visa outcomes.

### **Activity 1: Feature Selection Report**

The Feature Selection Report Utilize techniques like correlation analysis, feature importance from ensemble models, and domain knowledge to identify and select relevant applicant attributes (e.g., demographics, job specifics) crucial for accurate predictive modeling of H1B visa approval likelihood. This ensures optimal model performance and interpretability while minimizing overfitting.

**H1b Visa Feature Selection Report:** [Click Here](#)

### **Activity 2: Model Selection Report**

The Model Selection Report Evaluate performance of various machine learning algorithms including logistic regression, random forests, and gradient boosting, using metrics such as accuracy, precision, recall, and ROC curves to determine the most effective model for predicting H1B visa approval likelihood. This report ensures the selection of a robust and accurate model tailored to the project's objectives.

**H1b Visa Model Selection Report:** [Click Here](#)

### **Activity 3: Initial Model Training Code, Model Validation and Evaluation Report**

The Initial Model Training Code employs selected algorithms on the loan approval dataset, setting the foundation for predictive modeling. Evaluate RandomForestClassifier's performance using accuracy, precision, recall, and ROC curves on test data to assess its effectiveness in predicting H1B visa approval likelihood.

**H1b Visa Model Development Phase Template:** [Click Here](#)

## **Milestone 4: Model Optimization and Tuning Phase**

The Model Optimization and Tuning Phase implement techniques such as grid search or random search with cross-validation to optimize hyperparameters of selected models like RandomForestClassifier, aiming to improve prediction accuracy and generalization for H1B visa approval predictions. This phase ensures the model is fine-tuned for optimal performance on unseen data.

### **Activity 1: Hyperparameter Tuning Documentation**

Document the process of tuning parameters like `n_estimators`, `max_depth`, and `min_samples_split` for `RandomForestClassifier` using grid search or randomized search with cross-validation, detailing how each parameter affects model performance and final selection rationale. This ensures transparency and replicability in optimizing model performance for predicting H1B visa approval likelihood.

### **Activity 2: Performance Metrics Comparison Report**

The Performance Metrics Compares accuracy, precision, recall, and ROC AUC scores across different machine learning models (e.g., Logistic Regression, Random Forest, Gradient Boosting) to determine which model best predicts H1B visa approval likelihood, providing insights into model strengths and weaknesses for decision-making purposes.

### **Activity 3: Final Model Selection Justification**

The Final Model Selected Gradient Boosting Machine due to its superior performance in accuracy, precision, recall, and ROC AUC compared to other models, ensuring robust prediction of H1B visa approval likelihood with high reliability and interpretability.

**H1b Visa Model Optimization and Tuning Phase Report:** [Click Here](#)

## **Milestone 5: Project Files Submission and Documentation**

For project file submission in GitHub, kindly click the link and refer to the flow.

For the documentation, kindly refer to the link. [Click Here](#)

## **Milestone 6: Project Demonstration**

In the upcoming module called Project Demonstration, individuals will be required to record a video by sharing their screens. They will need to explain their project and demonstrate its execution during the presentation.